DELAWARE'S PRIMARY SHOWS DU PONT FIGHT TO MARK CONVENTION

Returns Show Bitter Rivalry of Family Factions, Indicating Battle on Floor Tuesday

POLL FRAUDS CHARGED

WILMINGTON, Del. April 10.—Returns of Saturday's Delaware primary indicate that the Republican organization will control the convention at Dover on Tuesday and will put through a resolution indorsing General T. Coleman du Pont for the presidency if the General on desires.

There is promise of a lively time in the convention, as ex-United States Senator Allee will be there and will insist upon recognition as a leader of Kent County. Back of his attitude is the feud of the du Pont family over control of the big pawder company, as he is supporting Alfred L du Pont as a candidate for the nomination for United States. Senator. The present Senator, Henry A. du Pont, who is the Organization choice another term, is Alfred's cousin. The nator and Alfred are also cousins of General du Pont

The General sold his powder stock to Pierre du Pont, who thus became head of the company, and Alfred was forced out. It is over this stock that a suit is pending. Alfred has not said he is against the others politically, but Allee is trying to line up Kent County for him.

WANTS KENT FOR ALFRED. Unless the convention at Dover settles the matter, it is probable that the du Pont family squabble will reach the Republican National Convention. Allee showed con-siderable strength in the primaries of Saturday-enough to show that he can make fight in Kent that will shatter party

There is every reason to believe that those who supported Governor Miller here for national delegate, in opposition to Major Edmund Mitchell, chairman of the State Committee, will carry the fight to the floor of the convention and will claim that there was fraud in the primaries in

In Wilmington there were contests in five wards, which had 14 out of the 40 allotted to the city. Even in these wards some of the delegates were acceptable to both the Miller and the Mitchell people and the contest was virtually on one or two men. The others were selected with-out opposition, and both sides are claiming a majority of them.

The Mitchell people say they have 18 delegates from this city, and estimates of the Miller people are that they have from 18 to 20.

POLL FRAUDS CHARGED.

It is charged by the Miller faction that in some districts of the 7th Ward men who did not live in the ward were allowed to vote. It is also charged that in the lower district of the 5th Ward representatives of the candidates voted for were not allowed to witness the count, as required by law, but were kept out for some time, and that the count was not completed until after 2 o'clock this morning, despite the fact that the polling place closed at 7 o'clock on Saturday evening.

More ill feeling has been created among the Republicans by the primaries on Sat-urday and the contest which marked them than anything which has occurred in a number of years. City, county and State officials who are members of the party all took part in the contest and were divided. In a number of cases promisent men nearly came to blows and all sorts of charges were made.

In rural New Castle County some effort was made to elect delegates who would defeat Senator Henry A. du Pont for del-egate to the National Convention, but it is generally accepted that the opposition

BRUMBAUGH LEAVES CITY; MUM ON LETTER

Centinued from Page One

ver and his brother, David B. Oliver, acrding to dispatches from Pittsburgh, is that they are inclined to give the Governor a chance to produce the letter, which the Governor contends would prove that the Oliver contribution was personal and not political, and therefore did not come under the corrupt practices act.

"Both Senator Oliver and his brother, Davir B. Oliver, said they had nothing further to add, pending a reply from the Governor to the suggestion that he pro-duce the letter and disprove it, if he could, that the Oliver contribution was a political contribution," said the Pittsburgh Dis-

patch.
Attorney General Brown, the premier of the Governor's cabinet, drew the factional lines more sharply than before in a statement which he issued last night. He

statement which he issued last night. He declared that the Governor would neither withdraw from the presidential contest, nor compromise with the Penrose forces. "I will say this, once and for all and absolutely," said Mr. Brown. "Any and all attempts to blackmail or drive the Governor from the position he has taken will fail. You may brand all stories and rumors about the Governor's withdrawing or compromising as palpable fakes of his enemies."

his enemies."

Mr. Brown's statement that uncompromising warfare for the political leadership of the State has resulted from the publication of the acceptance of D. B. Oliver's check for \$1000 for "help in this fight," which the Governor did not account for under the plea that it was a personal and set acceptance contribution, was followed. and not a campaign contribution, was fol-lowed by a formal statement issued by the Brumbaugh press bureau, in which it was asserted that the Governor has gained materially in strength as the result

SEARCH FOR LETTER. The fact that Mrs. Brumbaugh had attempted to find the letter in which Oliver enclosed the check was brought out by

Flower and Vegetable Seeds

Dreer's Lawn Grass Seeds

Fertilize the Lawn

Our Garden Book

Call or Write for a Copy. Free. Seeds, Plants, Tools Jreer 714-16 Ciestuu

William H. Ball, secretary to the Gover-

"Mrs. Brumbaugh made one attempt to find it by looking in a place where the Governor thought it might be in his home in Germantown, but could not find it," said Mr. Ball. "Presumably it is in the house, but the Governor has not been there since St. Patrick's day." It is understood to be the Governor's

sion that the Oliver letter was in long hand, and was not typewriters; that, therefore, it would seem unlikely that Mr. Oliver had a copy. It also was asserted that if the original had been lost, Mr. Oliver would not be called on to supply a copy. Mr. Ball said that if the original were found it would be published immediately. "In fact," he said, "I would be willing to bet it would be published." When an effort was made last night to

communicate with the Governor at his Germantown house, the word was that he was not at home, and no information as available as to whether or not the

mearch had been successful.

Mr. Hell said last night that he had not been in touch with the Governor since the afternoon, but that he believed that if the letter had come to light he would have heard of it. He did not think it had. He concluded by saying that if the letter were discovered, it would be given out at Harrisburg. Mr. Kolb said that he did not know anything about the result of the search; that the Governor was not in his house and that the Governor desired to be undisturbed. ared to be undisturbed.

Governor Brumbaugh looked worried and his manner was that of a tired man when he arrived in Philadelphia yesterday noon to address the memorial meeting of the trainmen, held in the Forrest Theatre. He was accompanied by Mrs. Brumbaugh and William H. Ball, his private secre

Mayor Smith, upon whose invitation the Governor came here to speak, presided at the meeting. To those near him on the platform, the Governor said that he needed sleep, and when he delivered his address he spoke in weary tones that caused those who had frequently heard him before to comment on the change.

STATE OFFICIALS SILENT.

Cyrus E. Woods, Secretary of the Commonwealth, and John S. Hilling, of the Public Service Commission, who were con-cerned in the events which led up to the ctory of the check, again refused to dis guss the points involved, it was Mr. Itilling whom Senator Oliver said had suggested the possibility of impeachment. In this connection the Pennsylvania

Constitution says:

"The Governor and all other civil officers
shall be liable to impeachment for any
misdemeanor in office."

The last two words, it was argued, would prevent impeachment preceedings in this case, for the reason that the Oliver check was received prior to the Gover-nor's induction into office; and, further, that by that time the campaign expense account had been filed. He was then not

Governor, but a candidate.

This matter, being discussed by politicians and lawyers, served to direct at tention to another section of the Consti-tution, which says: "Any person who shall, while a candidate for office, be guilty of bribery, fraud or wilful violation of any election law shall be forever disqualified from holding an office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth."

The Governor was met at Broad Strest Station by Louis J. Kolb, his personal and political friend. He lunched at Mr.

and political friend. He lunched at Mr. Kolb's home, and returned home with Mr. Kolb after the meeting. He spent last night at his own home on West Walnut lane. Germantown.

Coincident with the tightening of battle lines for the factional fight within the Republican party as the result of the check, rumors of other contributions that were not accounted for by the Governor has statement of canusary exposure. in his statement of campaign expecirculated today, both here and in

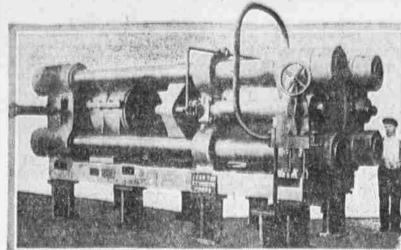
The Governor while here vesterday positively declined to say anything at all concerning the check, "This is Sunday, and I have nothing more to say," was his answer to all questions.

JOHNSON URGES GOVERNOR TO WITHDRAW FROM RACE

Appeals to Brumbaugh in Interest of Party Harmony

has been placed on the Penrose slate | The ndidates for delegates at large to the lows: Chicago convention, wrote him under that

MACHINE SQUEEZES BRASS LIKE PASTE



New type extruding press made by a Philadelphia concern. This press will be used in a new \$200,000 brass extruding company, which opens in this city before May 1. The press extrude brass with a 2000-ton pressure with the facility that tooth paste is squeezed from a tube. It is the first to be used in Philadelphia. Munitions will be made by the new company. Already an order of 10,000,000 brass rings has been offered the new concern by the Russian Government.

date, and asked him to withdraw in the

nterests of "party unity." Mr. Johnson today made public the let-er. He made his pieu for the withdrawal of the Governor on the basis of an "uninstructed delegation to the convention, as the only means by which the Pennsylvania delegation could be united. Senator Penis making his fight against the Gov ernor on the basue of an uninstructed dele-gation. Mr. Johnson's letter follows:

Philadelphia, April 4, 1916. Hon. Martin G. Brumbaugh,

Hon. Martin G. Brunnaugh.

Harrieburg, Pa.

My dear Governor—In writing you at this time I do so out of a sense of the supreme importance of restoring harmony within the Republican party to the end that Pennsylvanian property a mixed from In.

vania may present a united front in the Chicago convention. You will readily agree with me that the interests of the State and nation are involved in sane party action and the recognition of the vital princi-ples which are at stake in the great

contest of this year.
Individuals may differ as to methods, but there should be no question of the necessity for unity, and so strong is my own conviction on this point, as is also the conviction of many associates for whom I know you entertain a high regard, that I urge upon you such immediate steps as may be necessary to bring about concerted effort with a view to the elimination of all factional activities and a restoration of party peace and a State-wide co-operation for and in the interests of Republican success.

I recall that in your recent letter to Mr. Wasson you indicated an entire willingness to withdraw your name at any time it might appear that such action on your part would be for the best interests of the party, and I submit that in the present situation your

mit that in the present situation your own good judgment will dictate such a course as will assure an uninstructed delegation at Chicago.

I trust you will lead the way to a prompt and peaceful solution of the differences now threatening the party in the State. I have today written similarly to Senator Penrose.

Very truly yours.

Very truly yours,

ALBA B. JOHNSON,
Mr. Johnson declined to make public
is "similar" letter to Senator Penrose. the said that he had merely written to the senior Senitor urging him to "pro-mote co-operation."

FRENCH HALT FOE'S ATTACKS ON HILLS

Continued from Page One

doubt beyond Bois Carre, the object being to clear Avocourt Wood. The utmost success achieved by this attack was the capture of a few yards of French trenches. Governor Brumbaugh was urgently requested to withdraw from the presidential contest on April 4, it developed today, Alba B. Johnson, friend of the Governor, line was restored. line was restored.

The text of the official communique fol-

West of the Meuse the bembard-

ment continued violently in the course of the night, particularly the fire directed against Hill 304. An attack launched by the enemy yesterday afternoon against Le Mort Homme, and which in general was repulsed with heavy losses for our adversary, enabled the Germans to penetrate into our advanced trench on a front about 500 yards long at Hill 295. We

East of the Meuse there was a very sharp conflict during the night in the little wood of Fontaine St. Martin, east of Vacheraville. We made prog-ress in the enemy's communicating trenches south of the village of

In the Woevre region villages at the base of the Meuse heights were bom-

It is now known that the day of April 5 in the region of Verdun was marked by the first great attempt at a general offensive on the part of the enemy extending on a front of more than 20 kilometers (12% milea). One adversaries, without obtaining any results comparable with the ef-

forts but forth, suffered which the vast heaps of dead before our lines bear witness. No important events occurred on the

rest of the front.

"COOL HEAD" SAVES AUTOIST

Car Plunges Down 30 Foot Embankment-He Clings to Wheel and Keeps Seat

"A cool head" resulted in a midnight plunge of an automobile down a 30-foot embankment, ending happily for Dr. Michael P. Corcoran, of 2129 Master street, who escaped injury.

Doctor Corcoran's car, a tow-hodied ondster, left the Northeast Boulevard near d street and plunged down the 45-degre ad street and plunged down the 45-degree incline to the tracks of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway below without unseating him. The machine was going about 22 miles an hour, but Doctor Corcoran jammed on the brakes and clung to the steering wheel, landing safely in a cloud of mud and dirt. A front wheel of the car was broken. Fallure to note that a side thoroughfare curved into the main boulevard caused the accident.

Bread & Butter

We do not think bread and butter good enough for the patrons of the

Hanscom Restaurants but serve delicious Hor Egg Muffins vithout extra charge. charge.

There's a Plate on For You

NEW BRASS EXTRUDING WORKS TO START HERE

Factory With Novel Process Will Fill European Belligerents' Munition Orders

A new \$200,000 factory for extruding brass for munition purposes will begin work, employing 131 men in two shifts, by May 1, according to announcement made today by Walter S. Johnson, 118 Maplewood avenue, Germantown, one of the stockholders.

It is understood that some of the big munition innanciers are backing the com-pany and that already more money has been subscribed than will be needed to start the factory. It was at first planned to call the concern the Stanford Brass Company and build the factory at Stan-ford, Conn., but now no name has been chosen. The site of the new factory will be within a radius of 15 miles of City Hall. Ten features are being considered. Hall. Ten factories are being considered now, all in this city. The work of in-stalling machinery will begin in a few

days.
No officers have been elected and the articles of incorporation have not been

A Philadelphia concern, the Southwark Foundry and Machine Company, 4th street and Washington avenue, has com-pleted the 2000-ton extruding presses by which the brass will be extruded or made into form by pressing it out when in a softened state. This in the first extruding foundry ever started in Philadelphia, and there are few in the country, the brass

usually being cant.

The capacity of the new foundry will be about 30 tons a day. Extrading brass is a relatively new method, which does away with casting and reduces the cost of production to an enermous degree.

"We are starting the company to take advantage of the enormous demand for munitions," said Mr. Johnson today. "When the war is over we will keep right on doing business, for there is a great demand for brass. We will make the brass rods. The rod is the brass in the raw state, just as the pig fron is the fron and steel in the raw state. All brass is made from this rod. The method we will ise-that of extrusion-is simply the apthe size tube which will give the rod the desired size. The brass comes out much in the same way tooth paste comes out of tube when it is squeezed.'

The new factory will have \$50,000 worth of machinery alone. It has already been offered an order for 10,000,000 brass rings for the Russian Government. It depends on the action of the stockholders whether this contract will be taken. Mr. Johnson says the Russian Government pays for its munitions when the bill of lading arrives. A representative will be sent to Russia in a few days to see about getting Russian orders for munitions.

Thirty Days' Truce in China PEKIN, April 10.—At the request of General Chen Yi, Governor of Szechuen. Tsai Ao, the rebel leader, has granted 3: days' armistice in the provinces of Yunnar and Szechuen pending negotiations be tween the revolutionists and the govern ment of Yun Shi Kai.

Summer Boarding REECHWOOD SCHOOL will again

dilitards, swimming pool, outday sports, free and table. Moreland Spring water, blendid train service. Convenient to ountry clubs and Willow Grove. Rooms eth or without private bath. Reservators now being made. Address FRANTS R. LOWFILL, Bus. Mgr., Box 750, mintown, Pa.

WILSON MAY SOUND **CAMPAIGN KEYNOTE** ON THURSDAY NIGHT

Speech in Washington Expected to Answer Some Critics of the President's Policies

BOTH PARTIES LINING UP

WASHINGTON, April 10,-With the national presidential nominating conventions almost in sight, Republican and Democratic leaders have started to "speed up" the general political machinery. Congressional leaders are working hard to get Congress out of the way soon after the conventions are held, and a working agreement has been reached on both sides to expedite legislation.

President Wilson is expected to sound the keynote of his own campaign this week. Thursday night he will be the chief. speaker at the banquet of the Common Council Club, of this city, tendered in honor of the national and State chairmen of the Democratic party. It is expected that the President's speech will be entirely along political lines and that he will answer some of his recent Republican critics. Then, on Saturday night, he will make an-other talk in New York city before the Young Men's Democratic Club.

Both speeches are looked forward to with great interest by the Democrats, inasmuch as they are expected to outline the policies which the Fresident expects will be exploited in the St. Louis plat-from the later on the stump.

While the President is paving the way for the opening of his fight for re-election for the opening of his fight for re-election the big battle in the Republican party for nomination honors will take shape. Informal conferences are to be continued this week between the managers of the avowed middle-western presidential aspirants, at which the offensive and defensive agreement to force the nomination of a man from that section will be perfected. With Colonel Roosevelt's "hat in the ring" the negotiations along this line are being kept as quiet as possible, but enough facts are already known to make it certain that this agreement to make it certain that this agreement

GIRL TO WED HER TEACHER

Bryn Mawr Maid Will Become Bride of Professor

A Bryn Mawr College professor and a student who was in his class are to be married. Announcement has just been made of the engagement of Miss Mary Mitchell Chamberlain, of West Raleigh, N. C., who graduated last June, and Dr. Arthur Russell Moore, associate professor

of physiology at Bryn Mawr. Miss Chamberiain is studying under a fellowship in medical sciences at the University of Pennsylvania this year. She was an honor student in her class, specializing in chemistry and biology, and was prepared for college at St. Mary's School, in West Balairh, Dectary Moore is a gradin West Raleigh. Doctor Moore is a graduate of the University of Nebraska in 1904, and received the degree of doctor of philosophy at the University of California in 1911. He was assistant professor of phys-lology there from 1909 to 1911 and asso-ciate professor until 1913, when he went to Bryn Mawr.



more thrilling adventures. AT ALL BOOKSTORES

The wonderful ape-man in

A. C. McClurg & Co., Pubs.



ANNOUNCE

A Most Extraordinary Collection of

PEARLS and DIAMONDS

Settings of Platinum

Who Is An American?

thiat

Univ

use of irritation over a matter wi om being of supreme importance to the uld be the happiest ending of the disp Who Is an American? NCLE JOE CANNON scored heavily with

Congress-and with the country at large, afar from the echoing halls of debate-in his speech upon Americans. In the Burnett immigration bill the same old stumbling block has been included that has led to the veto of two Presidents-namely, the proviso of a literacy test wherein the applicant for citizenship must show that he can read. Uncle Joe raises the pertinent query as to the nativity of those who would bar out those of alien blood. When did their forebears come to our shores? Were not the Pilgrim Fathers immigrants? Is it not a dog-inthe-manger attitude that would lead men after their own admission to a land of toiling equality to put up the defenses. and let the portcullis fall to those who crave a similar privilege and flock hither as to a camp of refuge against the social pressure or the militaristic regime in countries beyend the seas? It is a narrow definition of freedom that means liberty for ourselves alone and not for all mankind. The spirit of those who planted the colonies was not exclusive. Captain John Smith did not want the men who were too fine to work; the founders were in many cases men innocent of the culture of books and the refinement of the arts. They were plowmen and sturdy peasantry; men that had knowledge of a trade, with hands cunning to work in the raw material such as the

forests and the soil and the sea afforded. Since those pioneers, millions have followed in their train, and have built their lives into the teeming life of the land to its great advantage. They have taken their places among the truest and the best Americans. They never spelt their citizenship or made oath to their allegiance with a hyphen: they promised unreservedly to serve this country and obey her laws and live in honor and in peace with all men. Learning has made many a man mad with the greed of gain, a cunning practitioner in politics, treacherous and subversive of the common good like the agitators of India, who have used what they were taught in foreign colleges only for turmell and even for anarchy. Let the name and the definition of a good citizen be detached from his booklearning, and let it be admitted that a man may spell badly and write ill and still be a faithful friend and servant of America.

her Service of the

THAT'S the title of **1** an editorial which appeared in the Public Ledger on Tuesday, March 28. If you did not read it then, it will repay your perusal now.

A reader wrote, "It should be read and reread by every man, woman and child in America."

To safeguard the interests of worthy Americans; to reflect the trend of national thought; to interpret the actual working effect of proposed legislation-these are the basic motives of this editorial. It exalts the name and definition of a good citizen, it sounds the note of true democracy and demonstrates anew that the Public Ledger's editorials are written for you, your home and your family.

