EVENING LEDGER-PHILADELPHIA, FRIDAY, MARCH 24, 1916.



Try to Force Von Hindenburg's Retirement From Riga to Dvinsk

USE LIQUID FIRE AND GAS

Kuropatkin's Attacks Not Regarded by Critics as Beginnings of Great Offensive

PETROGRAD, March 24 .- Savage fighting is going on at Jacobstadt, 80 miles notheast of Riga, where the Russians, I using liquid fire and gas bombs, are battering in the German salient.

At the same time the Slavs are attack-At the same time the shave are attack-ing vigorously at Friedrichstadt, west of Iscobstadt, and at Illuxt, to the south. Recoverant, and at most, to the south. General Kuropatkin's alm apparently is to squeeze you Hindenbur - out of this important sallent by threats of envelop-ment forcing the retirement of the whole derman line from Riga to Dvinsk, on a ferman line from Riga to Dvinsk, on a ront of 140 miles.

mane

segno

age

estati.

l'Italia

natica:

The success of this offengive will re-move the German threat against Riga and prinsk and handlcap yon Hindenburg in any aggressive campaign he may under-take on the Russian front.

Despite optimistic statements from some sources, best informed critics here do not consider Kuropatkin's attacks the beginsings of a great Russian offensive. The pring thaw, due within possibly a fort-night, is expected to impede artillery spring night, movements and force a lull in the fighting on the northern front.

When the ground becomes firm again, big offensive movements by both the Germans and Russians are certain to de-velop. To improve his defensive positions to meet the expected German attacks, General Kuropatkin is flattening out German wedges in the Russian lines and mov-ing to capture highway intersections and nating positions.

RESSIANS REPULSED, BERLIN OFFICIAL REPORT ASSERTS

Allied Aeroplane Shot Down at Lake Doiran

BERLIN, March 24 .- The attacks of be Russians have been repulsed, it is said. On the Balkan front artillery dueling is reported. An Allied aeroplane was shot down into Lake Doiran, on the border of Greece and Serbia.

The official report says: Strong Russian assaults have been

directed against our bridgehead posi-tion at Jakobstadt. East of Buschhof the Russians at-

tacked repeatedly our positions north of Mitau-Jakobstadt Railway. They also attempted to surprise us south of Dvinak. The attacking forces gradu-ally exhausted themselves. North of Widsy the Russians de-

livered an uninterrupted series of storm attacks. All the attacks of the enemy failed under our fire or broke down before our barbed-wire entangle-Further to the south there were no

fresh assaults. During the last few days on the Balkan front there has been moderate activity by the artillery on both sides of the Vardar River in the district around Glevgell. A squadron of enemy aeroplanes attacked Volovec. One was ahot down on the west side of Lake Doiran, the machine and its occupants falling into the water.

anonate.

uno del quall e' l'ex ambasciatore di Tur-chia a Roma. Naby bey, non ha fatto punto un segreto dei fatto che le condi-sioni interne dell'impero ottomano sono tall che soltanto la pace a brevissima madona putra saleggio. SALANDRA E SONNINO SON PARTITI DA ROMA cadenza potra' salvarlo. "Per di piu' non sono soltanto i turchi

ALLA VOLTA DI PARIGI che cercano per mezzo della diplomazia di giungere alla pace come sola via di salvezza, ma in Svizzera el travano in questo momento anche i rappresentanti del governo bulgaro incaricati di una mis-Gli Austriaci Attaccano le Posizioni Italiane in Val Sugana sione simile a quella del turchi. Questi due delegati bulgari hanno espresso il de-siderio di recarsi a Roma per discutere e Perdono Prigionieri,

Armi e Munizioni

proposte precise a riguardo della pace, nonostante che i bulgari insteme con i loro alleati cercano di mettere ostacoli, per quanto senza efficacia, alla nostra occupazione dell'Albania. CADORNA FESTEGGIATO "Dal momento che ne' i turcgi ne' i bulgari possono fare passi senza che la Germania lo sappia, e' probabile che ques-ta cerchi nuovi mezzi per giungere alla pace." ROMA, 24 Marzo. Il Ministero della Guerra pubblicava leri sera il seguente rapporto del coman-dante interinale delle forze italiane circa

Intanto si apprende che Enver Pascia' tornato a Costantinopoli, ed il ritorno stato annunciato ufficialmente, ma la situazione alla fronte italo-austriaca "Nella Val Sugana mercoledi' notte il nemico, appoggiato dalla sua artiglieria. attacco' ripetutamente le nostre posizioni, incora egli non e' comparso in pubblico. I Giovani Turchi insistono a che Enver ada in Armenia a prendere il comando elle forze ottomane che combattono conma fu sempre respinto con gravi perdite e lascio' nelle nostre mani alcuni prigionieri, armi e munizioni. felle

"Anche nelle vicinanze di Ravnilaz, nella conca di Piezzo e sul Mirzi gli aus-triaci fecero tentativi di avanzata. Sul Mirzii, dopo che il nemico era stato respintro i russi, ma i tedeschi insistono a che tro I russi, ma i tedeschi insistono a cne egli rimanga a Costantinopoli, Telegrammi da Atene dicono che passeggeri giunti cola da Costantinopoli affermano che i tedeschi sono quelli che dominano nella capitale ottomana. Esai hanno impiccato quattro alti ufficiali turchi che avevano espresso disappro-vazione della duminazione tedesca to, le nostre truppe contrattaccarono e raggiunsero le trincee austriache nelle quali gettarono una quantita' di bombe a vazione della dominazione tedesca. "In parecchi punti sulle alture a nord-

ovest di Gorigia i duelli di artiglieria sone divenuti piu' Intensi. ENGLAND IN DREAD "I nostri aviatori, avendo osservato la presenza di una quantita' di materiale rotabile lungo la ferrovia Baca-Adria, OF GERMAN INVASION bombardarono Oppacchiasella, Constanje-vica e Nabresina, e ritornarono alla loro base senza incidenti, nonostante il violento

London Papers Warn Public fuoco di artiglieria a cui furono fatti That Naval Battle May

"Aviatori nemici hanno fatto cadere bombe su Asiago e Telve, ma senza caus arvi alcun danno." Precede Attack

Il presidente del Consiglio, on. Salandra, ed ll ministro degli Affari Esteri, on. Son-LONDON. March 24 .- That the Gerunn fleet, if it comes out to do battle in nino, partirono ieri alla volta di Parigi per assistere alla conferenza militare ed economica che si terra' cola'. Prima di procedere alla volta di Parigi i due minthe North Sea, will be accompanied by scores of transports carrying troops for an invasion of England, was seriously sug-gested in an article appearing today in istri si fermeranno alla fronte italiana per conferire con il re circa varie quistioni riguardanti l'Italia, che saranno discusse alla conferenza di Parigi. Telegrammi da the Daily Star. The Star, which recently gave warning

alla conferenza di Parigi. Telegrammi da Londra dicono che alla conferenza mili-tare assisteranno il primo ministro inglese. Asquith, il segretario della Guerra, lord Kitchener, ed il segretario per gli Affari Esteri, sir Edward Grey. Ieri a Londra il generale Cadorna fu fosteggiato con un banchetto all'Amba-sclata Italiana, offertogli dall'ambascia-tore marchese Imperiali di Francavilla. Tra gli invitati erano sir Edward Grey, il marchese di Crowe, lord Kitchener, Lloyd-George, Reginald McKenna e molti diplomatici dell'Intesa. that rumors of new German superdread-naughts, equipped with 17-inch guns, may be found to be true, declared the War Office fully realizes the dangers of such an invasion and is keeping a large force of men in England to meet the expected attack. "There is a growing feeling that an

attempted German invasion of our east-ern coast during the next week or so is quite on the cards," said the Star. "There are many signs in east Anglia that the military authorities share this view, but these must not be discused here, and it is sufficient to consider the actions of the enemy.'

The Star declared that the Germans are torpedoing neutral ships in the North Sea solely to clear their coasts of neutral skippers who might report the assembling of German transports for the invasion. Persons who took stock in the Star story pointed out today that so capable a gen-eral as Sir John French would not have

been placed in command of the home troops when his services were needed else-where were not the War Office officials tenzione del ministro sul caso di Harry Montagnier, che fu espuiso nonostante le proteste dell'Ambasciata americana. Il considering seriously the prospects of an invasion.



FRENCH SHELLS **CHECK GERMANS** AT MALANCOURT

vancing on the Verdun front.

The official communique issued by the

War Office this afternoon states that quiet prevailed during the night about the posi-

tions on the immediate west bank of the Meuse, but there was an Intermittent can-nonade on the east bank.

The text of the official communique fol-

In the Argonne our batteries dur-

the:

OWB:

Teutons Continue Bombardment of Damloup and Douaumont

QUIET ALONG MEUSE

PARIS, March 24. French artillery during the night direct-

The activity of the artillery on the high road of Somme-py and Souain, in Champagne, and in the Argonne has increased in violence. In the district between the Meuse and Moselle Rivers we have occupied a counte of tranches ed a terrific bombardment against the Ger-man positions in Malancourt wood. Since Germans established themselves in this forest the well-directed fire of the French gunners have kept them from ad-

fice announced today.

Eparges.

report:

couple of trenches.

caim. East of the Meuse there was an intermittent bombardment in the region of Douaumont and Damioup.

In the Woevre region heavy artll-lery fire was executed on both sides in the sectors of Moulainville and

No important developments oc-curred on the entire front.

BERLIN, March 24 .- The artillery duel

on the Somme-py-Souain highway, in Champagne, and in the Argonne has in-creased in violence, the German War Of-

In the district between the Meuse and

In the district between the Meuse and Moselle Rivers the Germans have occu-pied a couple of trenches. West of Haucourt, on the Verdun front, the number of prisoners in the bands of the Germans has been increased to 32 officers and 575 men. Following is the full text of the official renort:

West of Haucourt the prisoners in our hands have been increased to 32 officers and 879 men.

A Specialty JONES

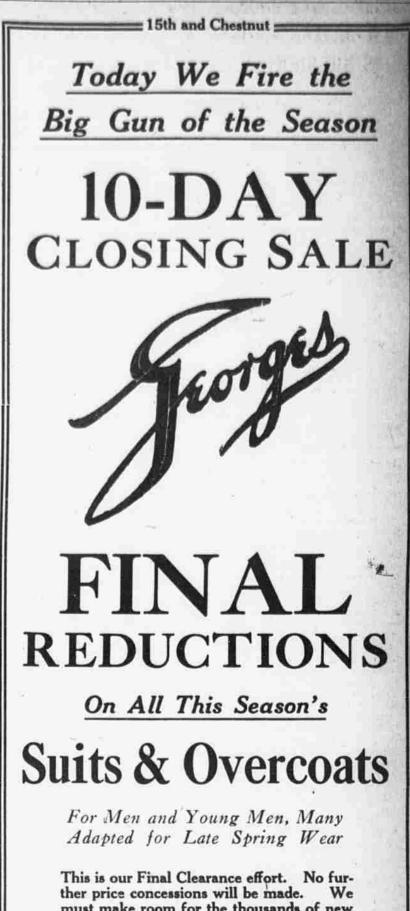


-SOLD FROM FACTORY TO HOME-The Famous

Matchless Cunningham, **Girard and Forrest** Pianos & Player-Pianos

Highest in Merit-Lowest in Price

I Durability is the quality most wanted in Pianos and rarely found. Cunningham dura-



must make room for the thousands of new Spring Suits and Top Coats, completed in our Custom Shops before it was decided to discontinue this Store-and now arriving daily.

SUITS **OVERCOATS** \$18, \$16.50 and \$15 \$18, \$16.50, \$15, \$12.50 Grades, Now Grades, Now



PER GLI AMERICANI IN ITALIA.

prima che questi partisse alla volta di Parigi, circa i casi di alcuni cittadini american che sono stati espulsi dall'ital-ia, ed il ministro promise di disporre a che si facesse una inchiesta al riguardo,

pecialmente per due americani che furono

spulsi da Como dove erano stati ar

Mr. Page richiamo' specialmente l'at-

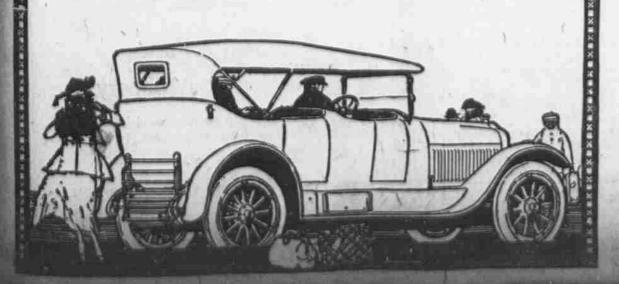
Montagnier e' molti conosciuto in Italia

Ieri mattina l'ambasciatore americano age conferi' con il ministro Sonnino,

A high purchase price for a high quality car may give less bulk for the money, but it gives more satisfaction to the owner who appreciates a fine piece of mechanism and the lasting refinement of a custom-made body.

The price of White motor cars is stable, year after year, because their value is constant. There can be no reduction of the one without depreciation of the other. Neither -the methods nor the results of quantity production apply in the manufacture of a White.

> "Thirty" Touring Car \$2700 "Forty-Five" Touring Car \$3800 THE WHITE COMPANY, Cleveland PHILADELPHIA 216-220 North Broad Street



bility has become famous after more than a quarter of a century's evidence.

I Yet the price of the Cunningham instruments is less than is asked for instruments of less durability and musical effectiveness.

I Although nearly all piano buyers cannot judge the merit of an instrument (they all sound good in the salesrooms), it does not take much intelligence to realize that the maker of any article can sell his product cheaper than the dealer who must buy from the maker before selling the consumer.

I All Cunningham Pianos are sold to the home direct at One profit, and realizing that our name and reputation are at stake with every Piano we sell, we protect ourselves by making the best Piano possible to be made.

Special Player-Piano \$450

¶ Made by us, guaranteed by us and sold by us to the home direct, at a saving that represents 25 to 30 per cent. Equal to instruments dealers ask \$600 for.

Can Be Bought on Easy Monthly Terms



diress second

