#### EVENING LEDGER-PHILADELPHIA, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 15, 1916.

## VILLA'S BLOOD TRAIL **REVEALED IN SECRET RECORD HELD BY U.S.**

Slaughter, Loot and Arson Told in Book Found on Dead Body of Lopez, Prime Assassin

#### OPENS WAY FOR SEARCH

EI, PASO, Tex., March 15,--Villa's most cherished secrets the secrets that have made the outlaw chief's carser such

have made the outlaw chief's career such a long one, are in the hands of the State Department at Washington today. In all probability they will be most im-portant guides to the expedition that is ordered to wipe out the bandit leader. The secrets were reveated in a diary taken from the body of Pable Lopez, Villa's prime assassin, after he was killed in the management of the second band of alaughter.

manuacre at Columbus. The diary is a handbook of slaughter and loot, an astounding revelation of the inside life and campaign of the Villa forces. But it is not as a human docu ment that the book is important to the State Lepartment and the army. Jotted Spanish notes reveal the mys-teries that have enabled Villa to defy law, order and humanity in the methers hills

er and humanity in the northern hills, by disclose the hidden trails over which is led his men when pressed; they w where his cannon was hidden, and y disclose the names of the men who amuggling arms to him as well as who as actine as his sects along Villa use who are acting as his agents along be border. The dark pages of the book also tell

of pioting that preceded the Santa Yaabel magazere, when 18 Americans were taken from a train and slaughtered, and the Columbus raid. For 10 days, the book indicates, Villa planned the Santa Ymbel

outrage. On the day chosen he and a detachment On the day chosen he and a detachment of men were in the foothils, another de-tachment was 15 miles away. The second detachment stopped the train bearing file Americans to see if there was an armed escort aboard. Then it wigwagged to Villa. Assured that the 'train had no defense, Villa unleashed his cut-throats.

The contents of the diary were turned over to the Government by the men who found it on Lopez's body. 4500 CAVALRY REPORTED

#### TO HAVE CROSSED LINE

#### ed from Page One

one the American expedition. Guiterrez tated he hoped to run down the bandit eader in 10 days.

United States Army men were not so confident. They estimated it might be months before the American expedition ran him down. A spirit of hear pessimism was reported from Columbus, where the main division to take up the Villa hunt was being outflitted van being outfitted. Down to the rank and file, the soldiers

were counting on a long campaign and possibly a year's work to two if Carranza troops oppose the American invasion. Preparations for the campaign were go-

proparations for the campaign were go-ing forward on a large scale. Trainloads of provisions and equipment have been moving through El Paso from castern points for Columbus during the last 24 hours. Plans have been made for supply-ing the troops in Mexico. Gen. Luis Ter-ramas, Chibiahua millionaire cattleman, has contracted with the Government to has contracted with the Government to

has contracted with the Government to provide the United States forces with fresh beef from his Maxican ranches. A group of American cowboys was to accompany the expeditionary column to round up and kill the Terrazas cattle. Similar contracts were made with the Pa-lomas and the Corralitos Companies, American-owned cattle ranches in Mex-los

for. Although Consul Latcher denied there was anti-American foeling at Chihuahua City, 50 American refugees on their ar-rival here told of an anti-American dem-onstration. John Murray, head of the Y. M. C. A. there, said he was insulted when boarding the train and that the en-tire party was sent off with ameers and threats from a crowd of Mexicans. They heard that the Mexican peon class would flock to Villa's standard, Vila was expected to have a large fight-ing force by the time the American troops atch up with him.

# President Wilson Fleeing!" NOGALES, Ari., March 15.—A weekly newspaper printed in Span-ish in Durango last week and brought here today contained the "information" that Villa had taken the States of Texas and New Mex-ice and was pressing worth

"Villa Takes Two States;

ico and was pressing north. President Wilson and his family, it is said, were fleeing to Canada for safety.

commanded by Captain Benjamin D. Foulois, reached Columbus last night. The machines for the American aviators are now being set up at General Pershing' base, but they probably will not make their first reconnaissance until Friday. Information from the advancing col-umn will be transmitted to the border by couriers and by wirsless. The wireless outfit is under command of Sergeant A.

B. Malloy. The exciting rumors as to the possible All exciting futnors as to the possible resistance by Carranaz forces gave El Paso thrills during the early morning. All streats in the city were partolled by guards armed with rifles and revolvers. The guards were particularly numerous in the Mexican quarters.

#### EXECUTION OF CARRANZA GENERAL AUGURS REVOLT

DOUGLAS, Ari., March 15. — Reports of a mutiny of Carranzistas at Ojinaga and the execution of their commander, General Rojas, one of Carranza's ablest commanders, were confirmed in the dis-patch sent from Presidio of Texas this morning. norning

The revolt at Ojinaga was regarded here as adding a serious aspect to the situation. The American authorities have feared that Carranza's officers would be unable to control their men, and it was because of this fear that preparations were made for sending a strong force into Mexico instead of making a quick dash to catch Villa

#### VILLISTAS RAID HACHITA.

SAY CONFLICTING REPORTS EL PASO, Tex., March 15.-A Villista band dashed into New Mexico last night and looted homes in the outskirts of Hachita, according to reports to the El Pano and Southwestern Railroad here today.

The local police were informed that a large Carranzista force, not Villistas, had captured the town.

Still another report, supposed to be direct from Hachita, said that all was quiet there and that there had been no attack

Early reports did not state whether the United States troops at Hachita en-gaged the raiders. Hachita is about 10 miles from the corner of a right angle made by the nearest international boun-

dary line. (Owing to the censorship, the most rig-orous ever imposed by the United States, disentanglement of these conflicting reports is impossible, and they are published only as reports.)

#### NATIONAL GUARD OFFICERS CONFER IN WASHINGTON

#### By a Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON, March 15 .- The adjutants general of the various State National Guard Associations, including Ad-jutant General Thomas J. Stewart, of Pennsylvania, assembled here today ostensibly to confer relative to amendments for improving the National Guard section of the House and Senate military bills, but it was reported they came here hur-riedly at the request of the War Depart-

ment. The real reason for the conference is believed to concern the Mexican situation, and may heraid the possibility of the Guardsmen being called into service. The utmost secrecy is being maintained and no information was obtainable except that Guard matters in connection with the military bills probably would be discussed.

### SECOND U. S. EXPEDITION



This topographical map indicates how difficult the work of the United States Army may become if Villa escapes to either range of the Sierra Madre Mountains, between which lies the plateau that extends southward from El Paso to Mexico City. Villa is now be-lieved to be making for the hills lying west of Chihuahua, where he will find plenty of friends and supporters.

each, two wagon trains and two baker companies from Fort Sam Houston. of movies who believe the pictures are real, and I do not think it would be good The infantry will hold the base and guard the border while the cavalry pushes

Lieutenant W. F. Nichols, of the 7th Zavalry, is acting as quartermaster. A signal corps wireless station has been stablished here and another at Culber-

on's. The column is fully equipped with cow-boys who know the mountains of north-ern Mexico like a book. They will act as guides.

The El Paso and Southwestern Rallway, upon which Hachita is situated, is guarded by infantry the greater part of the way between Douglas and this town.

(The absence of any mention in the foregoing dispatch of fighting at Hachita be-tween Carranzistas and United States troops indicates that the rumors in El Paso of an invasion by Carranza's soldiers were false).

Park for Movie

a new sensational movie drama; but George Weems Williams, president of the park board, spoiled the plan. When he learned there would be a little love-When

"I do not think it wise to have pictures of love-making or of kidnapping taken in Druid Hill Park. There are some patrons

"A Really Successful Novel"

advertisement for the park to be shown in connection with such scenes."

So he said no; but Mrs. Robert Garrett, prominent in society and in antisuffrage circles, came to the rescue, and on her

was acted and filmed, and Mrs. Garrett enjoyed the show.

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#### **CUMMINS VICTORIOUS** MEN CAUGHT IN BUCKETSHOP RAIDS ACCUSE PROBERS

Prefer Criminal Charges Against Three Members of State Police

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 15.—Em-ployes of the Union Securities Company who were caught in a raid by State po-lice on alleged bucketshops on Friday began retaliatory measures late last night by preferring criminal charges against two investigators of the Chicago Board of Trade and three members of the State police force.

police force. George W. Burmeister, who is the Chi-cago board's chief investigator in the Unit-ed States and Canada, was arrested on a charge of entering a building with intent to commit a felony, and is now at lib-erty under \$1000 ball. Leigh Watson, one of Burmeister's in-vestigators: Corporal H. G. Mauk, J. P. Danner and P. J. Stonebreaker, members of the State police force, were named in Unse other informations made last night

three other informations made last night before Alderman Williams, of Hazelwood, but they were not arrested.

#### FIRE DAMAGES SHIP

Herman Winter Beached After Flames Wreck Vessel

PORTLAND, Me., March 15 .- Fire of mysterious origin damaged the American coastwise steamship Herman Winter early today. The vessel was beached. For several days the Herman Winter had been lying at the dock of the Eastern

Steamship Company, being held up by a strike of freight handlers. The ship, which was valued at \$200,000, was insured as well as her cargo of cotton and sugar

**Republicans** Select Senator as Their Choice for Presidential Nomination

IN MINNESOTA RACE

ST. PAUL, Minn., March 15.—Senator A. B. Cummins, of Iowa, got four times as many votes as his nearest opponent. H. D. Eastebrooke, of New York, and was cted as Minnesota's choice for the Re publican presidential candidate in yester-day's presidential preference primary, re-turns indicated today."

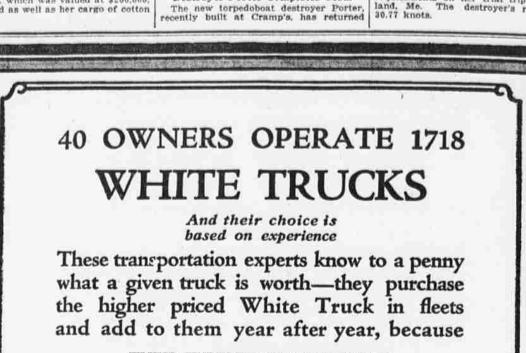
Absent scattering returns will only make Absent scattering returns will only inake the Cummins lead greater, politicians say, W. G. Webster, of Chicago, polled a light vots. William Sulzer, of New York, leads E. N. Foss, of Massachusatts, for the Prohibition nomination.

Woodrow Wilson, Democrat, and Gov-ernor Hiram Johnson, of California, Pro-gressive, were not opposed.

Cummins was strongly backed by the Minnesota branch of the German-Amer-ican Alliance and the "Old Guard." A right among Democratic delegates gave F. B. Lynch, old-time Democratic leader and national committeeman for many wass a victory that correct dis amenants years, a victory that carried his opponents to berths.

Twenty-four Minnesota cities and vil-lages voted "dry" and the "wets" carried

to the shipyard, after exceeding her speed requirements on her trial trip off Rock-land, Me. The destroyer's record was **Destroyer Porter Completes Tests** 



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The British Navy and the. German Army were the two forces ready for this war, says Frederick Palmer who tells why in "The War's Lesson to Us," a dispassionate perspective of a year's intimacy

with the European

struggle-in this week's

olliers

shead.

SHE MUST NOT BE ABDUCTED," SAYS MAYOR OF HAZEL DAWN

Baltimore Executive Refuses Use of

BALTIMORE. March 15.-Hazel Dawn was to have been abducted in Druid Hill Park yesterday, with all the accessories of

making and an abduction in an automobile he said:

"The Divine Fire," etc.

Tribune.

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#### FORCE 3 MILES FROM LINE

HACHITA, Mex., March 15.—Supposed-ly only awaiting the arrival of the 1st Cavalry from Monterey, Cal., to complete the complement of the brigade, the second column of the punitive expedition is mobi-lized at Culberson's ranch, 59 miles south of here and three miles from the boundary.

of here and three miles from the boundary. It is fully equipped and ready to start upon the march into Mexico. It is believed here that camp will be broken and "forward march" sounded not later than tomorrow morning. At Culberson's ranch will be the 7th and 10th Cavairy, Battery B, of the 6th Field Artillery; four companies of the old 11th Infantry and the 1st Cavairy. The command also includes hospital and sig-nal corps, two pack trains of 60 mules

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# "T HEARD the late P. A. B. Widener say"\_\_\_\_

That's a typical line from Girard's column in the Public Ledger. His shrewd comments on prominent Philadelphians have earned him the title of "Philadelphia's Boswell."

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