# EVENING LEDGER-PHILADELPHIA, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1916.

# The War Today

Durazzo, capital of Albania, is now invested on the three land sides by Austrian troops. The surronder of a few thousand Albanian insurgents, who failed to escape to the southward, is expect-ed within a few hours. While one Austrian force approached from the west, through Tirana, another detachment moved south of the city, occupied Kavaya and then advanced in a northwesterly direc-tion to the southern shore of the Bay, of Durazzo, completing the

German ships, reporting at Co-penhagen today, state the Allies are preparing to occupy several more Greek ports.

Serbian troops are planning to take an active part in the coming Balkan offensive, the Crown Prince announces.

BERLIN, Feb. 19. "Austro-Hungarian troops, reinforced by Albaniana, have occupied Kavaya," mays an official report from Vienna on the Balkan campaign. (Kavaya is about 12 miles southcast of Durazzo, on the southern side of the Bay of Durazzo,) "The garrison there was composed of Fanad Pasha's gendarmes, who accound Covered by the guns of the Black Sea fleet, Russian transports are now landing large forces of men on the Armenion seacoast, 70 miles east of Trebizond, encountering only feeble resistance.

Petrograd dispatches today indi-cated that these forces will march westward, joining the troops now advancing on Trebizond from the direction of Erzerum. The Turks are not expected to make a serious stand at Trebizond, the city being poorly fortified.

The repulse of British attacks, which were preceded by heavy ar-tillery fire, southeast of Ypres, is reported by the German War Of-fice. French trenches in Alsace were penetrated by a German attack. Paris reports some fighting in Artois and the repulse of two German attacks.

GERMANS CHECK BRITISH

tion Southwest of Altkirch, in

Alsace, Says Berlin

Activity is reported from all sections of the west front by the German War

In Flanders an attack by English

Office.

Germans.

stroyed a posit Combres Height.

tions in the vicinity.

BERLIN, Feb. 19.

ATTACK NEAR YPRES

ROME, Feb. 19.-A protest was lodged today by the Greek Government against the landing of Italian troops at Corfu.

4 .00

ESSAD

onemy.

**TEUTONS CIRCLE** 

**DURAZZO; SEIZE** 

Occupy Kavaya, 12 Miles

Southeast of Big Adri-

atic Port

**Greeks** Protest Against Italian

Landing at Corfu-Allies

Occupy More Ports

The garrison there was composed of Essad Pasha's gendarmes, who escaped capture by flight on board a ship." (Kavaya being on the southern side of Durazzo, and only about four miles from

the shore of Durazzo Bay, its occupation would indicate that the Austriana now have Durazzo virtually cut off, except from the sea.)

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb. 19.-Essad

Pasha, self-styled Provisional President of Albania, has been formaily dismissed from the Turkish army. An official an-nouncement to that effect states that he

leadership of the provisional Government of Albania and joined the forces of the

"without authorization assumed the

PASHA FLEES

**ALBANIAN TOWN** 

Garabineers were landed at Corfu yes-terday, which led to the protest. There is already a heavy force of French troops at Corfu

AMSTERDAM, Fep. 19 .--- The Allies are **Teutons Penetrate French Posi**preparing to occupy several additional Greek ports, according to unofficial advices from Salonica.

PARIS, Feb. 19.—As soon as the scat-tered Serb forces are collected and re-armed an offensive campaign will be opened against the Germans and Bulgarians, it was announced today by Crown Prince Alexander, of Serbia.

The announcement was contained in the following interview given to the corre-spondent of the Petit Parisien, at Corfu, the new headquarters of the Serblan military authorities:

"All the world knows the story of hero All the world knows the story of hero-ism of the Serbian soldier. What he al-ready has done is the best indication of what he will do in the future. Soon, with new arms and fresh strength, he will take his place side by side with the Allted troops, and the world may be sure he will perform more than his duty to the very perform more than his duty to the very end of this struggle for complete victory in the Balkans."

### **BISHOP SHANAHAN DIES** IN LANCASTER HOSPITAL

### Continued from Page One

afternoon was his illness made known through the press. The news of his unexpected death caused a profound shock in the Roman Catholic community, which extended to the general public. the general public.

THE BISHOP'S CAREER.

Bishop Shanahan was born May 4, 1848, at Silver Lake, Susquehanna County, His at Suver Lake, Susquehanna Connty. His early education was received in St. Charles' Preparatory School, then located at Glen Riddle, Delaware County, and later he entered St. Joseph's College, Susquehanna County. He finished a course of philoso-phy and theology at St. Charles Seminary, located at 18th and Race streets, Philadel-phia.

Father Shanahan was ordained a priest by his brother, the Right Rev. Jeremiah F. Shanahan, the first bishop of the Har-campaign in progress in the region of

# **TO JOIN ERZERUM** Continued from Page One article in his paper. Die Zukunft, depicts Germany as unwilling to be compelled to lay waste freeh areas of the world and VICTORS IN DRIVE double hertriumph of death, but as no

Covered by Guns of War-

ships, Army Gains Armenian Coast Positions

70 MILES FROM TREBIZOND

**Russian Triumph Sends Bulgar** King Hurrying to Sofia

LONDON, Feb. 19.

of Trebizond, encountering only

that these forces will march westward, joining the troops now advancing on Trebizond from the direction of Erzerum. The Turks are not expected to make a serious stand at Trebizond, the city being

the Germans' power to strike, never!" to the belief that the Grand Duke has under his command much larger forces then was at first suspected, and plans to U. S. WILL MAINTAIN RIGHT Armenia, driving westward toward Con-stantinople, or to the southwest to join the British in Mesopolamia. If he decides upon the latter course he is expected to push forward at once against Diarbekr, 140 miles southwest of Erzerein

Definite statistics as to the number o Turks at Lizerum are still lacking. It is now believed that the number of Turks at Lizerum are still lacking. It is now believed that the number of Turks captured in the fighting inside the fortress and in the immediate vicinity will not exceed 30,000, though there are even in very the there have been been been excellent prospects that large bodies will be cut off by the Russians if the retreat

question

**GLI ABITATI DI BORGO** 

Durazzo, Sulla Strada

di Valona

"L'artiglieria nemica ha hombardate

ROMA, 19 Febbraio.

E DELLA VAL D'ADIGE

IL NEMICO BOMBARDA becomes more confused. The Turks abandoned all their heavy

The Turks abandoued all their heavy arillery, after unsuccessful attempts to destroy some of the larger pieces. "The King of Bulgaria's sudden depar-ture from Vienna and his return post-haste to Sofia is due exclusively to the news of the Russian occupation of Erze-rum," reports the Rome correspondent of the Daily News. "This will compel the Turks to With-draw all troops destined to co-operate with the Bulgarians in defense of the Danube, Black Sen and Aegean coasts. The Austro-German irroops are not avail-

troops, made after a cannonade of the German positions, was repulsed. In Artois and in the Argonne there have been vigorous mining operations. In pper Alsace the French position south-vest of Altkirch was penetrated by the sermans. The following official state-The Austro-German troops are not avai-able to replace the Turks withdrawn from Bulgaria. Obviously it is unsafe to weaken the troops concentrated opposite Salonica, while, owing to Rumania's probable intervention next months, the Austrians are massed already along the was rendered fruitless. "North and northeast of Arras (in Artols) there were attacks with hand-grenades and also mining operations. We occupied the crater made by the oxplo-sion of one of our miner. Carpathians and the Transvivanian Alps.

"Bulgaria is now thrown on her own resources and unable to rely on Austro-German ald against the threatened Rus-sian and Rumanian a tack from the north and the Anglo-French offensive from the west. Ferdinand is determined pubblicava il seguente rapporto del generale Cadorna sulla situazione sulla fronte italo-austriaca: alcuni luoghi abitati, e Crosano, in Val d'Adige, e Borgo, in Val Sugana, hanno to save his country at any cost, even if no other remedy is left except separate sofferto danni.

"La nostra artiglieria ha disperso reparti nemlei sulla strada di Luserna, e diversi gruppi di operal militari nella WAR ORDERS SEND U.S. zona dell'Astico. "Combattimenti di fanteria si sono

# vuril nella Val Sugana, dove la nostra anteria ha battuto il nemico prenden-logli muche alcuni prigionieri. COMPANIES TO WALL

Increased Cost of Raw Materials Causes Failure of

Many Concerns

# SLAVS LAND FORCE GERMANY SAYS LAST WORD ON SUBMARINE WARFARE

## Administration opinion seemed to be

approaching these definite decisions: That Germany will be asked for formal assurances that her new campaign will not visiate pledges given in the Lusitania

and Arabic cases. That the United States will maintain the ight of merchant vessels to arm for

recoucie herriumph of death, but as no longer able to be content with an inter-minable defensive. The article says: "Six months ago the Germans could he content with defense, holding and using what they had conquered. Now it is too lely defensive purposes. That the United States will contend for

the right of passage of neutral and nonte. "We do not want to be caught in the combatant passengers and freight on armed merchantmen. That American citizens will not be

pincers between a miserable peace and exhaustion by a long war, with the con-solation that a long war will devastate the world, enemies as well as friends. We warned against or prohibited from travel-ing on armed merchanimen. That the United States will not declare "If there must be death, we will de-termine the hour. No neutral state could expect us to think of, its advantage or comfort rather than the security of our

any inflexible rules governing what con-stitutes "defensive" armament. That the United States will not join with weden or any other country in joint acion regarding the new German decree or relating to other belligerent interferences, with neutrals' rights.

The adjust with the United States can be covered over with any respectable for-mula, there need be no splitting of hairs; after a settlement of the Anglo-American dispute about the right to export and the making of cotton contraband and so on the become hol. The belief grew today that Germany will postpone putting the new decree into effect. Suggestion to that effect is believed to have been made by Ambassador Bern-

has become hot. "But If Great Britain is yearning for storff to Berlin. It was announced at the State Departproof that we cannot wound her heart with submarines and air craft, and if she ment today that the Ancona case is in the ment today that the Anothe Anothe Which means that a complete settlement cannot be obtained until Austria, too, makes it clear that the latest submarine order does not mean that its pledges to abide by will not discuss peace until this has been proved the United States must reconcile itself to the conviction that no further hesitations will cripple our submarine war. heatlations will cripple our submittine et a. and no Stars and Stripes will protect a ship in the war zone. "We are not tired, not afraid, and 19 months of war have not paled our reso-lution. A worthy and moderate peace would be welcome; but the enfeebling of the Germann' mover to strike, never''

international law will be broken. The State Department has decided to group the Lasitania, Ancona and other dmillar cases under a general head, none to be settled until an agreement is reached with the Teutonic Powers rela-tive to their future conduct with regard to armed merchant vessels.

Administration officials were strongly inclined against formally officials were also OF MERCHANT SHIPS TO ARM claring any hard and fast rules as to what constitutes defensive armament. Germany is expected to ask for this Gov-WASHINGTON, Feb. 19 .- Germany's reply to the latest American request for an explanation of whether her new subernment's definition. The Administration now approaching belief that establishmarine war plans abridge the promises previously made to the United States is ment of an ironelad rule defining defensive armament would both contravene in-ternational precedent of many years' believed to be on the way. Meanwhile it is almost certain that the United States will prepare a general communication in which will be set forth just what the po-sition of this Government is on the entire standing and also would be inadvisable. The Administration is more inclined to judge each ship's case on the peculiar circumstances of its armament.

WILL READ PAPER **ON JEW'S ROMANCE** Le Forze Austriache Giunte a Miss Elfrida Cowen to Talk on

Rabbi's Son Who Wedded Quindici Miglia a Sud-Est di Philadelphia Gentile a Century Ago

WOMAN HISTORIAN

#### "A PROSELYTE APOSTATE" ACCORDI CON LA FRANCIA

At the 24th annual meeting of the Amer ican Jewish Historical Association at Dropsic College, Broad and York streets, a woman, for the first time in many years, will appear before that body. She lera sera il Ministero della Guerra will read a paper at the first session on February 20,

Miss Elfrida Cowen, of New York city, Miss Elfrida Cowen, of New York city, the only woman association in America, will present a paper on "A Proselyte Apostate, a Romance of a Century Ago." "My paper is the story of the son of the rabbi of the Mickve famel Congre-gation of Philadelphia from 1784 to 1811. Then the congregation consisted of 109 members and was situated on Cherry members and was situated on Cherry street near 3d. The son, Abraham Hyman Cohen, fell in love with a Gentile, Jean-ette Picken. His father's congregation made him promise he would not marry out of his faith. But Jeannette Picken adopted the Jewish faith and was mar-

The death of their son, Henry Luria, seemed a judgment of Providence to the mother for having demed hey inherited faith. Mis. Cohen decides that she has erred, and returns to the faith of her fathers. In her autobiography she warm fathers. In her autobiography she

Secretary of War Acts m State Department Still Waits for Note Regarding Mail Seizures

BRITISH ABOUT REPLY

TO JOG MEMORY OF

SCOTT ORDERS PROBE

OF AVIATION SCANDAL

Charges Against School

at San Diego

ITALIAN POLICE ON HOT TRAIL

said publication of that fact in a R

"At one time one of our detective is guised himself as a worker in a subju-atine and mingled with miners, believe

"When you remember that the the

witnesses to the assassination are deal you realize that the capture of the num

he was on the trail of the assault van discovered and barely escaped with

newspaper seriously interfered with

plans

his life.

derers is not easy."

OF SLAYERS OF PETROSIM

Shot, to Death

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—Secretary & War ad interim, Hugh L. Scott, totar ordered an exhaustive investigation is every phase of the administration is conduct of the army aviation acheel a San Drego. To deive into the charges made year day by Senator Robinson, of Angasa WASHINGTON, Feb. 15.-The State Department today admitted it is con-sidering sending a "reminder" to Eng-land that the Foreign Offles has not an-swered the American note protesting against British mill selfures.

against British mull selzures. It was explained that the "reminder" would bear no time limit hint. It merely will be a brief communication urging monipt reply. It will be pointed out that the mull selzures continue, causing sunoyance to this Government. Secretary Lanshig refused to say how much longer he would wait, but it was indicated the reminder would be sent probably Monday, if a reply is not forth-coming by that time. The representations made to Turkey

The representations made to Turkey yesterday regarding massacre of Armeni-ans was expected to reach Constanti-nople early next week. The representa-tions. Secretary Lansing explained, are not in the nature of a formal protest, but such action may follow, should addi-tional Turkish massacres of Christian Armenians be reported.

San Diego. To delve into the charges made year day by Senator Robinson, of Aranas, which were an aftermath of the seen-martial and sentence of Liestena Colonel Goodler, Judge Advocate-Gamen of the Western Department, General Sec today appointed the inspector-general for judge advocate Seneral of the atmy su General Macombe, chief of the New College, as a board of Investigation. "The instructions are to so into essi-phase and detail of the situation," and enal Scott said today. "The board is and powered to remedy any wrongs or year nesses, no matter who may be hit." The board will begin its work desko when all correspondence alleged to an passed between Lieutemant Colonel far-uel Reber and Captain Arthur S. Com-of the aviation school, will be called fer-It was hinted final action by the Pas-tion of the new Investigation, beam en-tion of the new Investigation, beam en-tion of the new Investigation, beam en-the relation the two cases may have a each other. Secretary Lansing announced today he spected to settle the Appam case within a few days, at which time he will make known his decision.

# LEAVES \$300 TO COLLEGE

### St. Joseph's a Beneficiary in Will of Jane Harrison

New York Detective Was Stabbed, Nat A bequest of \$300 to St. Joseph's College. A benuest of \$3.0 to St. Joseph & College, 18th and Thompson streets, is contained in the will of Jame Harrison, 4601 Lan-oaster avenue, admitted to probate today by Register Sheehan. The bulk of the estate, valued at \$3629, is left to Martha Lithgow, a friend of the testatrix. ROME. Feb. 19.-Italian police official admitted today that recent reports far they were on a hot trait, leading to be possible arrest of nasassins of Determ Petrosino, of New York, were true. The Petrosino, of New York, were true. The

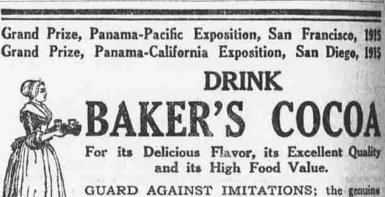
The \$100,000 estate of Mary H. Shoe-maker, 120 Tulpehocken street, is left to a son. Thomas H. Shoemaker, and a daughter, Mary W. Shoemaker, who are named as executors.

pinns. "We have pursued our investigate ever since Petrosino was slain," and a inspector general of police today. "No-tain facts we withheid from the mba-hoping they would aid us in finding in meansains. For instance, it was generally supposed that Matia leaders sha Petrosino to death, though as a mate-of fact it was a knife wound is to heart, and not the three bullets, the caused his death. "At one time one of our detective as Other wills probated today were those of Emma Belyen. 6600 Lawnton avenue, which, in private bequests disposes of an estate worth \$22,000; Elizabeth Steen, 322 estate worth \$22,000; Elizabeth Steen, 322 North 17th street, \$17,000; Caroline T. Crangle, 1330 North 12th street, \$2300; Michael Cassidy, 107 Harvey street, \$2000, and William C. Loans and Catharine street, \$4000. The personalty of the estate of George

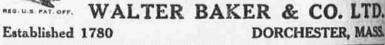
Wilson has been appraised at \$20,392.78; miley Walton, \$19,522.93, and Harry Par-11 riah, \$3269.63.

# Stewart Named for Aero Post

HARRISBURG, Feb. 19.-Rear Admiral Pears has appointed Adjutant General Thomas J. Stewart as Pennsylvania's member of the committee in charge of the proceed force once that the the proposed aero coast patrol.



package has the trade-mark of the chocolate girl on the wrapper and is made only by



megliano, uno dei nostri reparti fece un raid contro una trincea austriaca infilg-zendo al nemico delle perdite." Un comunicato ufficiale austriaco an-nuncia che le forze austriache operanti in WASHINGTON, Feb. 19 .- Many American war supplies companies are collapsing

ment was given out today: "A British attack southeast of Ypres, which had been preceded by artillery fire, was rendered fruitless.

and between Orsova and Vidin on the Danube (on what was Serbian territory). sion of one of our mines. "Between the Alsne and Meuse Rivers there have been alternate bombardments and fights with mines. We mined and de-stroyed a position of the French at

"Southwest of Altkirch (l'pper Alsace) we penetrated one of the positions of the enemy, destroying fence works and wire Dence. entanglements, and capturing a few pris-

FRENCH REPULSE GERMAN ATTACKS NORTH OF ARRAS

Severe Fighting Continues Near Vimy, in Artois Sector

LONDON, Feb. 19.

oners and two mine throwers. "Our airmen have bombarded the aero-drome at Abeel and the railway connec-

to Meet Crisis Under cover of warships' guns, Russian transports are now landing large forces of men on the Armenian seacoast, 70 miles

reeble resistance. Petrograd dispatches today indicated

poorly fortified. The troops are being transported from Batum, where they have been held in readiness for several months. The fact that they were not used in the earlier stages of the Armenian campaign leads nuch an aggressive campaign through

risburg diocese. The ordination took place at Philadelphia on January 2, 1869. The late Father Schmidt, former rector of St. Joseph's Church, this city, was also ordained at the same time. The bishop was ordained for the Philadelphia sburg rdination took archdiocene and was stationed at Mana-yunk for a number of years. Later he was ordered to Pottstown and then be-came rector at Our Mother of Sorrows Church, West Philadelphia. He remained with the latter parish 20 years, and was its rector at the time of his election to the episcopacy. When the Right Rev. Thomas McGov-

ern, the second bishop in the diocese of Harrisburg, died in 1888, Father Shana-han was superintendent of Catholic schools of Philadelphia. He was consecrated bishop in the Cathedral at Phila-delphia, on May 1, 1899, by Archbishop Ryan.

Bishop Shanahan established two orphan asylums, one for girls, at Sylvan Heighta, Holmesburg, and one for boys at Paradise, Adams County. He also estab-lished the beautiful St. Patrick's Cathedral which now stands on State street Harriaburg. His body was sent to Har-risburg today.

Mass for the repose of the dead was celebrated this morning at the three Catholic churches here.

# ARMED ROBBERS VISIT **EX-PUGILIST'S HOME**

#### Continued from Page One

floor window on a ladder they carried

with them. No signs of a forcibly entry of the first floor were found by the de-tectives this morning. Mrs. Willis' bedroom door was secured with a padlock. The robbers broke this with a hammer, awakening her by the

'Don't holler!" one of them command-, as they entered the room. "Don't lier or you're a dead one." Mrs. Wil-lay in bed while they rifled the bureau **MTHWEIN** 

There may be some money under the bedclothes,' one of the thieves suggested, and accordingly the woman was ordered to leave the bed while they conducted a search under the mattress. Nothing had been secreted there.

been secreted there. There was a revolver on the dressing table, but beyond the reach of Mrs. Wil-lis. The robbers carefully guarded the weapon when she left the bed. After leaving Mrs. Willis' room, the robbers went to the room in which lay Wilfiam, the It-year-old son, and Agnes, the daughter, 7 years old. The boy was awakened, and he hid his head be-meth the covers while the burglars sestrohed the room. They found nothing of value there.

Mr. and Mrs. Angelo Willis were sleep-ing on the second floor. The men falled to visit their room. Since the robbery of last year, a burgar alarm had been installed in the Willis residence, and the thieves severed the wires.

### BOOM FAHEY FOR TARIFF JOB

### Ex-President United States Commerce Chamber May Head New Board

WARHINGTON, Feb. 18.-John H. Fabey, former president of the Chamber of Commerces of the United States, is al ready being boomed strongly for chair-ning of the new tariff beard, legislation for the creation of which is pending in

a said that President Wilson balleves experiment Mr. Pahere has valued as of the big national trade body. I bit experiment as a proofficial story have far the position.

Ypres and near Vimy, north of Arras ow that fighting of con siderable is still in progress in these stubbornly contested districts and also in Alsace

The regulae of two German attacks by the French was announced in the follow-ing communique issued by the Paris War

Office today. "In Artola the Germans attempted an attack at the end of the day on Friday and to the north of Blangy 2 small attack was also attempted against our positions, but both were repulsed."

The following report from British headquarters in France was made public last

"Our artillery today bombarded the enemy's position norm of the Ypres-Comines Canal The artillery of both ides was generally active about the Ypres front.

"On the rest of the front minor artillery bombardments were carried out at va rious points by both sidea."

Attention was directed again today to upper Alsace by a German strack north of Largitzen. The assault was preceded by a thorough artillery preparation and the Germans were able to gain a footbold in the French treffches, but were driven out at once by a French counter-attack

# Sue for \$1,000,000 in Royalties

SCRANTON, Pa., Feb. 19 .- Suit has een commenced here against the Lehigh been commenced here against the Lenign Valley Coal Company, on behalf of 156 heirs of the Barnabas Carey estate, for coal royalties aggregating \$1,000,000. The Lehigh Valley obtained the coal land about 30 years ago and has been mining it.

### Police Court Chronicles

Four lively Scots fresh from the good ship Wyncote went ashore to stir up the town. They selected the neighborhood of Belgrade and Clearfield streets, and proceeded to surprise the natives with songs, dances and wrestling matches. Such pastimes are very entertaining when the world is awake, but when a community is wrapped in slumber the situation is dif-

ferent. Word reached the police station that a iot was in progress and Policeman Wil kinson started out to investigate. He found the four Scotch tars dancing the Highland



fling, much to the diagust of numerous motorists who were held up by the enter-tainment. The Scots quickly retreated when the cops appeared and ran in all

Birections. The design of the low in an energetic dasheshund, came structure slows and the op put the dog on the scent. I win put is nose to the ground and led Wilkinson to a clump of bushes. There the blue-coats discovered two feet. Then they boots, Just as the cop pulled the man out on the sidewalk the three Caledonian partners came running up to effect a res-put they subrendered when the cop resolution in his back pocket. Wilkinson marched in his back pocket. Wilkinson marched in his back pocket. Wilkinson there is a Andrew Machdilen. Aller Machanial Donald Mechernen and Don-ald Machanian. Each was thed for by indicating the fuller. The fing was paid by the capital to the Winners. The fing was paid by the capital of the Winners. The fing was paid by the capital of the Winners. The fing was paid by the capital the they would stick to the wake in the fullers. But finally little Irwin, an energetic

oder the burden of Euronean contracts because of the increase in the price of chilometri a sud-est di Durazzo. raw material, according to reports given

the Treasury Department by New York business men. One bonding house reported that it had

a list of 400 companies operating in and around New York city which had war orders from Europe and which have failed. Even the high blds made by these companies for the orders did not allow a

sufficient margin for the tremendous increase in wholesale prices of raw materlals, the reports say,

ALLEGED PICKPOCKETS CAUGHT

### Detectives Fire at Three Men and Crowd Makes Capture

Three alleged pickpockets were chased by detectives and a crowd along Lehigh avenue from Front to 7th street last night, the detectives emptying their revolvers as the chose progressed. The three men were finally knockes down by the pursuing crowd and held until the detectives, Clark and Hanlon, placed them under arrest. The prisoners gave their names as Eugene Smith, Charles Duncan and Fred

Sportsmen's Club Organized

Williams.

SELLERSVILLE, Pa., Feb. 19.-A new organization, known as the Sellersville Fish, Game and Forestry Association has been formed. Sportsmen from sur-rounding North Penn towns are identified with the project. The object is to propogate and conserve game, fish and forests in the interest of the country. Prof. Harvey E. Barndt is president, and David D. Cressman, secretary. tempesta di neve.

### TODAY'S MARRIAGE LICENSES

<text>

Albania hanno occupato la la Kavata, che e' ad quindicina

"Sulla fronte del Carso, ad est di Ver-

raccolto cola'.

Se la notizia e' vera, le forze di Essad pascia' che si trovavano a Durazzo secpaseia' ondo le ultime notizie e con le quali erano nche truppe italiane, devono essersi rigrate a sud, abbandonando Durazzo. Se non si fossero ritirate esse sarebbero gla' state avviluppate, glacche' Kavaja e ad appena sel chilometri dal mare, e ad appena sel chilometri dal mare, e potrebbero salvarsi coltanto imbarcandosi a Durazzo.

L'ACCORDO FRANCO-ITALIANO. La Stampa di Torino dice che in seguito alla visita di Briand a Roma, oltre al l'accordo político e militare concluso tra governi della Quadruplice Intesa, e' stato anche raggiunto un accordo tra i governi francese ed Italiano in base al quale la Francia si impegna a fornire munizioni all'Italia e l'Italia a mandare in Francia abili operal addetti alle fabbriche di armi

e di munizioni. Si presero anche altri ac cordi per lo scambio di altri prodotti delle due nazioni e per maggiori facilitazioni nel trasporti. Gli accordi saranno messi in esecuzione subito.

La caduta di Erzerum continua ad essere oggetto di commenti in questi cir-coli politici e militari, specialmente per il suo effetto morale sul la Rumania. Si conferma che i russi anno preso ad Er-zerum un miglialo di cannoni, di cui tre-cento di tipo krupp nuovissimi. A pietrourgo si dice che i turchi tenteranno forse di riprendere la perduta fortezza, ma l'im-presa sara' oltremodo problematica anche per le immense difficolta' di portare rinforzi nel le vicinanze della fortezza. sa invece che i rusal inseguono i turchi che si ritirano in disordine, e si diceva leri sera che una battaglia era già impegnata a nord-ovest di Erzerum dove i russ avevano raggiunto le truppe turche la cul ritirata era resa difficilissima da una

LA BULGARIA ALLARMATA.

Giunge notizia qui che re Ferdinando di Buigaria e' partito improvvisamente da Vienna, dove si trovava, alla volta di Sofia. Causa della partenza e' stata la notizia della sconfitta dei turchi ad Er zerum, sconfitta che probabilmente ob-bilghern i turchi a ritirare le loro forze dalla Macedonia per mandarle ad arrestare progressi dei russi in Asia Minore. In tal modo le forze teutoniche e bulgare rimarrebhero prive dell'aiuto dei loro alleati nelle operazioni di guerra nella Penisola Balcanica.

D'altra parte le truppe turche che sar D'altra parte le truppe turche che sal-anno ritirate dalla Tracia e dalla Mace-donia non potranno sasere sostituite da truppe austriache, e gli imperi centrali ritengono pericoloso indebolire le loro lines davanti a Salonicco. Le truppe turche dovevano proteggere la Bulgaria in caso che questa fosse stata attaccata dalla Rumania. Gli austriaci namo anche sio' mulerado numerose truppe per fuarsia implegato numerose truppe per guar-nire la Translivania e la Bucovina e far-fronte ad una probabile offensiva del rument.

rumoni. Si dice in circoli bene informati che re Ferdinando di Bulgaria, comprendendo perfettamente che non put'ontare sul l'appoggio degli imperi centrali contro la Rumania appoggiata dalla Russia e con-tro gli anglo-francesi, e che il suo plasse e in periodo, ha deciso di salvario a gualunque costo, anche a costo di chie-dire sogaratamente la puce.

# Urges Inquiry Into Cotton Slump

WASHINGTON, Fab. 12 -Representa-tive Hedin, of Alabama, today urged, At-formay General Greapy to have the De-partment of Fublice Investments 'Instra-cent 'Dear 'Fabl on cotion on the New York cotton exchange which resulted in ariving the price of soliton down 2 points. The Attorney General toos the mattig uniter advienment.

young men and women against the dan-

ger of such marriages. The book on which this paper was writ ten was published in 1860, bears the title ten was published in test, bas found by of "Henry Luria," and was found by Professor Marx among a lot of odd vol-umes in a book stall. Although there is mes in a book stall. much data in the Jewish publications about Rabbi A. H. Cohen, no mention was made of this marital incident, so Miss Cowen had added it to the Jewish historical literature.

### WORK OF RESEARCH.

Miss Cowen is in a broad way the commissariat of the Historical Association. She digs up and arranges the material for others to prepare papers; she goes through the publications of general (i. e., non-Jewish) historical societies, from various States of the Union, to find ref-

Perhaps the best-know work of Miss Cowden is the Index, a 600-puge book, for the first 20 volumes of the Jewish His-torical Publication Society, which thereby opened up the otherwise inaccessible mass of material. She also prepares the copy and reads the proof of all material pub-lished by the association. "Two or three months ago," said Miss

Cowen, who is only half way between 20 and 30, "while going through some ob-scure reports of the Immigration Bureau at the Astor Library, I stumbled across a reference to a Jewish colony in Florida in the beginning of the last century. I fol-lowed up the clue, and found that a Jew named Levy, the founder of one of the earliest colonies in Florida, was the father of the prominent Senator, David Yulee, of Florida. The latter served as Congressman from Florida at the 27th and 28th Congresses, under the name of Levy, and as United States Senator from Florida, from 1845 to 1851 and from 1855 to 1861.

"I found that the grandfather of David Levy Yules was a Mohammedan prince of rocco, and his mother a Jewish woman England. We had always thought Moro of England. We had always thought that the name Yulee was formed by a transposition of the letters Leevy. But Senator Yule's blographer states that the Senator Yule's blographer states that the name of the Moroccan prince, the Sena-tor's grandfather, had originally been Tame of the aboreccan prince, the Sena-tor's grandfather, had originally been Yulee and that he assumed the name of his Jewish wife Levy and that his grand-son, the Senator, had resumed the original family rame." family name."

JOY OF FINDING THINGS.

"It's the joy of finding things that given the strongest interest to one's work," said Miss Cowen. "It's pure adventure into unknown territory when I have unclassi-fied, unrecorded books or manuscripts to used." read.

Miss Cowen was one of the first friends of Mary Antin when the latter was liv-ing through the earlier experiences in America. At that time Mary Antin was expressing herself in verse, bliss Cowen feels a story of Mary Antin, then but 10 years old, and staying with the Cowen family. Little Mary was missing from her bed at midnight. The family was aroused

at midnight. The family was aroused and after a hunt through the house the child was found writing postry at the library table.

library table. These, friends now have places in American literature: the one as a repre-sentative of the Americanized Russian Jew: Miss Cowen, in research work with the Jewish Historical Association.

### Chicago Gains 22,948 Families

CHICAGO, Feb. 19.-An increase of 22.-648 new families in Chicago, United new huildings and 378 new business concerns during the last year was reputried in the sinual statement of the city delivery divi-ation of the Chicago Postoffics, embenities to Fustimization Daniel Comptent.



# Advertising-Prosperity and Your Business!

ls your business prosperous - are you "forging ahead"-"marking time" or losing ground? And how about your competitors?

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It will be sent to you, upon request. Address the

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Philadelphia Association Advertising Agents Lafayette Building, Philadelphia, Pa.