FINANCIAL NEWS

EUROPE HAS SOLD $1,550,000,000 OF SECURITIES SINCE WAR BEGAN

Great Britain the Largest Seller—Liquidation Not Yet Over — Distillers' Securities Has Order for 10,000,000 Gallons of Alcohol for Export

NEW YORK, Dec. 18.

Sales of European-held American securities in Wall street since the war began have been large. Every one knows that, and every one also knows that the liquidation is not yet over; in fact, almost every day there are some sales of both stock and bonds. Various figures of the amounts of stocks and bonds sold here have come forward from time to time, and the latest figures, obtained from bankers in close touch with conditions, show that the amount of securities that have been absorbed in the American market since the war started reach the enormous total of $1,550,000,000.

This amount is, of course, estimated, and is made up as follows: Great Britain, the largest seller, $950,000,000; Germany, $300,000,000; France, $150,000,000; Holland, $100,000,000, and Switzerland and other countries, $50,000,000. That the United States has been able to absorb the enormous amount of securities liquidated is traceable to the large credit balance of the country at the present time, which it the largest in history. The trade balance in favor of the United States since the war started is approximately $2,265,000,000, and still growing. We have paid for these securities out of this, in addition, we have granted large loans to the European nations, running into the millions.

The stock market in the half day with which the week ended showed a quietly firm tone, but the price changes did not indicate the increased demand. There was a large crowd in United States Steel common at the opening, all with buying orders, and the only substantial supply was the sale of 5000 shares by Asiel & Co., supposed to be on a foreign order. At the opening the stock sold from 85⅞ to 85⅝ in different parts of the crowd, and, although it receded to 85⅜ when the foreign stock was sold, it quickly came back. The copper stocks made fractional gains, but American Smelting did not hold up to the high level reached yesterday. That advance induced some profit-taking, and this morning the stock reacted somewhat. Southern Pacific was the most prominent feature of the railroad list, advancing to 101. There was a good demand for some of the low-priced issues, with Rock Island reflecting more confidence and on the outlook, changing hands above 16. There was renewed accumulation of United Railways of San Francisco, which rose to 23. Alaska Gold was another strong feature, moving up from 25⅞ to 27.

The foreign outlook was regarded with more satisfaction. The general feeling on the Street was that with the receipt of the Austrian note the extent of the market disturbance had been fully measured, and that other steps, which are regarded as possible, will be accepted as a relief instead as a cause for further market disturbance.

War-order stocks were generally in good demand, and made gains in the early trading, but in these stocks, as well as in the old-time speculative factoritives, while there was a broad demand, buyers were not disposed to follow advances, but to wait for a renewal of the efforts of bear traders to depress prices, when other opportunities to obtain stocks at concessions may be quickly taken advantage of.

Distillers' Securities was favorably affected by the news that the company had booked additional orders for export for 10,000,000 gallons of alcohol. The price is 52 cents a gallon. This price compares with 30 cents when the European war began, representing an increase of 73 per cent. Earnings of the company are running over $300,000 a month, or 1 per cent. on the $30,843,481 stock. The company's fiscal year closed on June 30, and the Street has it that the earnings for the 1916 fiscal year will be between 12 and 15 per cent.

WHEAT ENDED DAY AT HIGHER PRICES

Fair Demand From Commission Houses—Unsettled Weather in Argentine

CHICAGO, Dec. 18.—Wheat was irregular this morning, but price changes were not important. December and May were a trifle lower early, but May more than recovered the loss. July was firmer. There was a fair demand from commission houses. An improvement in the export business imparted confidence to the bulls. The movement for the week was somewhat smaller than that of the previous week, but about twice as large as that of last year. All wheat prices were higher at the close, while corn and oats were lower.

Wheat at Liverpool was not active, although the undertone of the market there was steady, the setback here yesterday having been offset by lighter receipts and fears for distant arrivals. Estimates on the exports for the week, other than American, were disappointing. Unsettled weather, with rain in the north and centre, where harvesting is under way, was reported in Argentine. English interests took a bearish view of the United States crop report. Prices for flour were maintained, with the demand urgent.

It was thought that the recent British rulings would soon bring relief in the tonnage situation. This is virtually the only obstacle in the way of purchases of wheat by foreigners, the demand being good. The receipts at Minneapolis and Duluth today were 655 cars, against 619 cars a year ago; at Winnipeg 1230 cars, against 175 cars; at Chicago 155 cars, against 120 cars.

Corn also was irregular. The weather in the West was colder and what offerings were made were absorbed easily by commission houses. The receipts today were 258 cars. Steadiness prevailed at Liverpool.

Oats were dull. The receipts here today were 138 cars.

Leading futures ranged as follows:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Yest'd'y close.
Wheat—					
December	1.16⅝	1.18	1.16	*1.17⅝	1.16⅜
May	1.18	1.19⅜	1.17⅜	*1.19¼	1.18
July	1.10⅞	1.12	1.10⅜	*1.11⅝	1.10⅝
Corn (new delivery)—					
December	70	70½	69¾	*69⅝	*70⅛
May	72¼	73⅛	72⅛	*73⅛	72¼
July	72⅝	73⅝	*72⅛	*73⅝	*72⅜
Oats—					
December	41½	41⅝	41	*41¾	*42
May	45⅜	45⅝	44⅜	45	*45⅛
Lard—					
January	*9.57	9.62	9.57	*9.62	9.57
May	9.92	9.95	9.90	9.92	‡9.87
Ribs—					
January				‡9.85	9.70
May	10.20			10.20	‡10.10
Pork—					
January	18.65	18.65	18.50	*18.60	*18.45
May	18.60	18.65	18.55	*18.62	*18.50

*Bid. †Asked. ‡Nominal.

COTTON CLOSED STRONG; SELLING ON SMALL SCALE

Spot Houses and Wall Street Were the Buyers

NEW YORK, Dec. 18.—Cotton opened firmer, at an advance of 2 to 10 points, this morning, with the demand good. The selling was small. Spot houses and Wall street bought. After the call the inquiries continued and further improvement of 9 to 19 points was noted. There was talk of buying orders from spinners, to be executed on a downward scale.

The market was well maintained throughout the brief session and the close was strong, 19 to 20 points above last night.

	Yest close.	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
January	11.71	11.77	11.90	11.77	11.85
March	12.00	12.07	12.19	12.07	12.15
May	12.24	12.33	12.44	12.23	12.41
July	12.35	12.43	12.58	12.43	12.55
October	12.10	12.16	12.20	12.16	12.20
Spot	11.96	12.05	....	....	12.00

Liverpool Cotton

LIVERPOOL, Dec. 18.—Cotton (12.30), spot, quiet; prices easier; sales, 7000; American, 4750; special and extra, 200; receipts, 18,000; American, 1800. Futures, quiet; January-February, 7.20d. March-April, 7.20d. May-June, 7.14d. July-August, 7.07d. October-November, 6.74d. Spot cotton, American middling, fair, 8.21d; good middling, 7.76d; middling, 7.56d; low middling, 6.95d; good ordinary, 6.56d; ordinary, 6.25d.

COTTON

The statistical position of cotton is as follows:

	This week.	Last week.	Last year.
Visible supply	3,855,878	3,986,719	3,446,529
Of which Amer.	4,008,823	4,445,719	4,277,529
Total in sight Dec.	6,480,797	6,664,446	6,628,931
Spinners' T	6,480,797	6,664,446	6,628,931

BAR SILVER

The price of bar silver in London was 28 pence, or 1-16 up.

In New York the quotations for commercial bar silver advanced ½ to 94¾ cents.

New York Bond Sales

		High.	Low.	Close.
$71000	Anglo-Fr 5 5s	90½	90¼	90½
1000	Amer Tel cvt 4s	100½	100½	100½
27000	Atchison gen 4s	96	95⅞	96
2000	Atchison cv 4s	96½	96½	96½
5000	Atchison 5s	101½	101½	101½
1000	Balt & Ohio 4s	91½	91½	91½
8000	Balt & Ohio cv 4½s	99½	99½	99½
5000	Beth Steel 1st 5s	100½	100½	100½
2000	Chic Gt West 4s	72½	72½	72½
21000	Chili Copper 7s	111½	111½	111½
1000	Chic & Alton 3s	57½	57½	57½
5000	Chi Secur Corp 5s	72½	72½	72½
500	Chi Rock I & P 4s	72½	72½	72½
1000	Interb Met 4½s	74½	74½	74½
10000	Inter Met Mar cv 4½s	50½	50½	50½
10000	Japs new 4½ s	74½	74½	74½
1000	Gulf C & S F 5s	101½	101½	101½
2000	Leh Val 4½s	101½	101½	101½
1000	Mo Kan & T 1st 4s	78½	78½	78½
5000	Mo Pac gen 5s	100	100	100
2000	Mo Pac 4s	84½	84½	84½
14000	Mont Power 5s	94½	94½	94½
1000	N Y C 6s	111½	111½	111½
1000	N Y C & Hud 4s	86½	86½	86½
1000	N Y C 4½s	96½	96½	96½
1000	N Y City 4½s	100½	100½	100½
1000	N Y City 4½s 1963	100½	100½	100½
5000	N Y C 4½s Mar 1963	100½	100½	100½
1000	N Y Gas El L & P 5s	100½	100½	100½
11000	N Y State 4½s	100½	100½	100½
500	Nor & West 4s	87½	87½	87½
2000	Nor Pac gen 3s	68½	68½	68½
14000	Pacific Tel 5s	97½	97½	97½
2000	Penna 1st 4½s	98½	98½	98½
5000	do gen cv 4½s	96½	96½	96½
1000	Public Serv N J 5s	101½	101½	101½
2000	Reading 1st & Ref 4s	87½	87½	87½
22500	do cv 4s	88½	88¼	88½
18000	South Ry gen 4s	70½	70½	70½
5000	South Ry mon 5s	102½	102½	102½
1000	Tenn Coal 1st 6s	102½	102½	102½
1000	U S Rubber 5s	100½	100½	100½
15000	U S Steel 5s	101½	101½	101½
12000	Union Pac 1st 4s	97½	97½	97½
2000	Wabash Cv Deb B 6s	88½	88¼	88½
5000	Wabash 1st 5s	100½	100½	100½
6000	Wabash 2d 5s	90½	90½	90½
1000	West Union 4½s	96½	96½	96½
5000	West Union 5s	101	101	101

Total sales, $1,831,000, compared with $2,140,000 last Saturday; this week, $21,128,000; last week, $27,532,000.

NEW YORK BANK STATEMENT

Sharp Reduction in Reserves—Loans Largely Increased

NEW YORK, Dec. 18.—The weekly statement of the Clearing House Banks showed a drop of more than $20,000,000 in actual reserves, while loans expanded more than $28,000,000.

Deposits increased moderately. Details follow:

Clearing House members.—Average loans, increase, $28,486,000; deposits, increase, $15,857,000; time deposits, increase, $2,154,000; reserves, decrease, $11,252,240.

Clearing House members—Actual loans, increase, $28,066,000; deposits, increase, $8,310,000; time deposits, decrease, $125,000; reserves, decrease, $20,257,810.

CLEARINGS UP 54.6 PER CENT.

Increase of Philadelphia in Last Week Was 53.7 Per Cent.

Bank clearings of the country continue to expand week after week. The increase this week was $1,622,907,275, or 54.6 per cent., the total being $4,625,707,431. Details follow:

	1915	1914	+/-
New York	$2,708,216,259	$1,700,280,821	+59.3
Boston	136,225,718	121,712,686	+11.9
Philadelphia	190,955,674	124,165,428	+53.7
Baltimore	46,146,466	27,558,951	+67.5
Chicago	304,155,581	223,406,965	+36.2
St. Louis	84,483,028	67,481,746	+25.2
New Orleans	28,424,797	20,749,215	+37.0
Seven cities, 5 days	$3,213,104,177	$1,925,713,120	+67.0
Other cities, 5 days	685,408,642	555,442,287	+23.4
Total all cities, 5 days	$3,900,902,819	$2,481,155,413	+57.2
All cities, 1 day	725,104,612	519,644,763	+42.0
Total all cities for week	$4,625,707,431	$2,994,800,176	+54.6

Local Reserve Bank Statement

The condition of the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia at the close of business December 17 compares as follows:

RESOURCES.	Dec. 17.	Dec. 10.
Gold coin and certificates in vault	$10,240,167	$7,041,910
Gold settlement fund balance	6,327,000	6,747,000
Gold redemption fund	.....	37,000
Legal tender notes, silver, etc	2,783,313	2,703,241
Total reserve	$19,150,480	$16,529,151
Commercial paper	141,800	154,810
Bank acceptances	2,651,369	2,581,552
Total bills discounted and bought	$2,793,110	$2,736,362
United States bonds	1,973,247	4,703,247
Municipal warrants	2,112,488	1,505,588
Total investments	$4,085,735	$3,568,615
Due from other Federal reserve banks—net	2,818,616	6,196,691
Federal reserve notes on hand	305,912	299,995
Notes of national banks and other Federal reserve banks	34,700	37,480
All other resources	106,250	105,315
Total resources	$29,294,646	$29,922,491
LIABILITIES.		
Capital paid in	$5,250,870	$5,270,870
Reserve deposits—net	24,024,210	24,047,142
All other liabilities	219	5,718
Total liabilities	$29,294,646	$29,922,491

New York Stock Sales

	Last close.	High.	Low.	Close.
Adams Express	130	132	132	132
Alaska Juneau	10⅝	11¾	10⅝	10⅞
Alaska Gold M	25⅜	27	25⅞	27
Allis-Chalmers Mfg	31¼	31⅞	31⅛	31⅛
Allis-Chalmers Mfg. pf	82½	83	82	82
Am Ag Chemical	70	69¼	69¼	69¼
Am Beet Sugar	69⅛	70¼	70	70
Am Can	59¼	59¾	59⅛	59⅛
Am Car & Fdy	78½	79	79	79
Am Coal Products	153⅛	153⅞	153⅛	153¼
Am Hyde & Leather	11	11	10¾	11
Am Hyde & L pf	51	51	51	51
Am Ice Securities	26¾	27	27	27
Am Linseed	22⅞	23¼	23⅛	23⅛
Am Locomotive	68¾	68¾	68⅛	68½
Am Locomotive pf	101½	102	102	102
Am Sm & Ref	100¾	100¾	99¾	100
Am Sm & Ref pf	111	111¾	111¼	111½
Am Steel Foundries	61¼	61½	61⅛	61½
Am Tel & Tel	128½	128⅝	128¼	128⅝
Am Tobacco	205½	205½	205½	205½
Am Woolen tr t	48	48¼	48	48
Anaconda Copper	85¼	85⅞	85¼	85⅝
Assets Realization	10	9	9	9
Associated Oil	63	63¾	63⅛	63⅝
Atch T & S F	105¼	103	105⅞	106
Atlantic Coast Line	114	114	114	114
Baldwin Loco	117	118⅛	115⅞	115⅞
Baltimore & Ohio	92⅛	92¾	92¼	92⅜
Batopilas Mining	3½	3¾	3½	3½
Bethlehem Steel	470	474	470	474
Butte & Superior	64½	64⅞	63¾	64¼
Cal Petroleum	30¾	31⅛	30¾	30⅝
Cal Petroleum pf	59¾	60¼	59⅜	59⅝
Canadian Pacific	170¾	170¾	170¼	170¾
Cent Leather Co	53	53⅛	53¼	53⅛
Chesapeake & Ohio	61½	62	62	62
Chile Copper	24	24¼	24⅛	24⅛
Chino Copper	51¾	53⅛	52	52⅝
Chi Mil & St Paul	93	93¾	93	93
Chi R I & Pac	15⅝	16⅛	16	16⅛
Colorado Fuel & I	51½	52	51⅛	51⅜
Consolidated Gas	145¾	146½	145¾	145¾
Corn Products Ref	19	19	19	19
Cuba Cane pf	41	41	41	41
Crucible Steel	73	73½	72¾	72⅞
Crucible Steel pf	110	111⅜	110⅛	111¼
Cuban-Am Sugar	154	154⅞	154	154
Del, Lack & West	224½	225	224½	225
Diamond Match	103	105	104	104
Distillers' Securities	47	48¼	47¼	47¾
Dome Mines	28	28¼	28⅛	28⅛
Erie	41⅜	41⅝	41⅜	41⅝
Erie 1st pf	56¼	56⅝	56¼	56⅝
Fed. Min & Sm. pf	52¼	52	52	52
General Electric	173⅜	172⅞	172¾	172¾
General Motors	500	500	490	500
General Motors pf	120¼	121	120	120
Goodrich B. F. Co	72½	73	73	73
Greene-Cananea	45	45⅛	45¼	45¼
Great Northern pf	124¼	125½	125¼	125⅝
Gt. N. ctfs for ore prop	48¼	48¼	47¾	47¾
Guggenheim Explo	77¼	77⅞	77¼	77⅝
International Paper	12¼	12	11⅝	11⅝
Internat. Paper pf	48¼	47⅞	47⅞	47⅝
Inter Con. Corp'n	21¾	21⅝	21¼	21½
Inspiration Copper	44⅜	45	44⅜	45
Int. Nickel	107	108	107⅛	107¼
Int. M. M. pf. dp.	72¾	73½	72	72
Kan City Southern	30¾	30⅞	30½	30½
Lack. Steel	81	81⅝	81⅛	81⅝
Lake Erie & West	14	14	14	14
Lake Erie & West pf	95¼	98¾	98¼	98¼
Manhattan El gtd	131	132	131	132
Mar Dept. Stores	63½	63	63	63
Maxwell Motors	75¾	76¾	75½	75⅝
Max. Motors 1st pf	101¼	101½	101	101
Max. Motors 2d pf	56	55¾	55¼	55¼
M., St P. & S. S. M.	122½	123	122½	123
Mexican Petroleum	96	96½	96	96¼
Mo., Kan. & Texas	6¾	7	7	7
Mo., Kan. & Texas pf	16	16⅞	16¾	16⅝
Miami Copper	33⅝	33¾	33¼	33¼
Missouri Pacific	3½	4⅜	3½	3¾
Nat Enamel & S	28¾	28⅞	28¾	28¾
Nevada Con Cop	15½	15½	15½	15⅝
New York Air Brake	137	138	138	138
N. Y. N. H. & H.	74	74¼	74¼	74½
New York Central	105½	105¾	105	105¾
N. Y., O. & W.	30	30⅝	30	30¼
Norfolk & Western	120¾	120⅝	120¼	120⅝
Northern Pacific	115⅝	116¼	115¼	115⅝
Ontario Sil. M	10¾	11	10¾	10¾
Pacific Mail	11½	11½	11½	11½
Penn R. R	59	59⅛	58⅝	58⅝
People's Gas, Chi	113⅜	113	112	112
Peoria & Eastern	15½	14½	14¼	14¾
Philadelphia Co	43⅝	43⅝	43¾	43¾
Pittsburgh Coal	36¾	36¾	36½	36½
Pittsburgh Coal pf	111	111¾	110¾	110¾
Pitts., C. C. & St. L.	80	81	81	81
Pressed Steel Car	63½	64½	64½	64½
Pub. S. Corp. N. J.	120	119½	119½	119¾
Ry. Steel Spr'g	44⅜	44⅜	44⅜	44⅜
Ray Con Copper	24¼	24¼	24	24¼
Reading	80¾	81¼	80⅜	81¼
Rep. Iron & Steel	53⅞	55¼	54¾	54¾
Rock Island Co. pf	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
St. L. Southwest pf	45	45½	45¼	45½
Seaboard Air Line pf	40	40	40	40
Sears, Roe & Co	180½	182	182	182
Sloss-Shef. S. & I. Co	62¾	62¾	62¼	62¾
So Porto R. Sugar	145	145	145	145
Southern Pacific	100¼	101¼	100⅜	100¾
Southern Ry	23¾	23¾	23¾	23⅝
Studebaker Co	168¾	169¾	168¾	168¾
Tenn. Copper	57	57¾	57¼	57¼
Texas Co	229½	233	229½	230½
Third Avenue	60¾	60¾	60¼	60¼
Union Pacific	136¾	137¼	136⅜	137⅛
United Cigar Mfrs pf	106	106¾	106¼	106¼
United Fruit	149	149¾	148½	148¾
U. S. Ind. Alcohol	124¼	125¾	123	124¼
U. S. Cast I. P. & F.	24	24	24	24
United Rys. Invest	21½	23	22¼	22¼
United Rys. Inv. pf	38¾	40½	38¾	40¼
U. S. Rubber	53¾	54¼	54¼	54¼
U. S. Rubber 1st pf	108¼	108¾	108¼	108¾
U. S. Steel	85¼	85¾	85¼	85⅞
U. S. Steel pf	116¾	116½	116¾	116½
Utah Copper	78½	79	78½	79
Va-Car Chem	45¾	46¾	45¾	46¼
Va. Iron, Coal & C	60	64¼	64¼	64¼
Wabash w. i.	16	15¾	15½	15¾
Wabash pf A. w. i.	45¼	45¾	45¼	45¼
Wabash pf B. w. i.	28½	28⅝	28½	28½
West. E. & M.	68¾	69	68¾	68¾
Western Union Tel	88¾	88¾	88¼	88⅝
Wheel. & Lake Erie	4⅛	4⅜	4¼	4½
Willys Overland	238½	241	240	241
Willys Overland pf	114½	114¾	114¾	114¾
Wisconsin Central	40	39¾	39¾	39¾
Woolworth, F. W. Co	118	118¼	118	118

Total sales, 1,831,000 shares, compared with 2,140,000 shares last Saturday; this week, 21,128,000 shares; last week, 27,532,000 shares.

Financial Briefs

The gross earnings of 38 railroads for the first week in December increased $2,182,686.

Middle West steel producers advanced the minimum price on bars, plates and shapes to $1.80 per 100 pounds.

Renewed wire trouble between here and New York hampered the trading on the local exchange.

The New York banks lost $650,000 to the Subtreasury yesterday.

Charles D. Barney & Co. and Montgomery, Clothier & Co. have secured an interest in the White Company, of Cleveland, one of the oldest automobile manufacturing firms in the United States. Stock of the present corporation will be acquired by an Ohio company capitalized at $8,000,000. The reorganized board of directors will include representatives of the new interests. Windsor T. White will continue as president.

Commercial failures in the United States for the week were 381, against 372 last week, 361 the preceding week and 449 the corresponding week last year.

NEW YORK COFFEE MARKET

NEW YORK, Dec. 18.—Price changes in the market for coffee futures today were somewhat irregular. Trading continued on a small scale to the close. Quotations follow:

	Today's opening.	Today's close.	Yesterday's close.
December	....	....	6.67@6.68
January	....	....	6.67@6.69
February	....	....	6.67@6.69
March	6.62	6.68@6.70	6.68@6.69
April	....	....	6.70@6.71
May	6.69@6.74	6.71@6.73	6.72@6.73
June	6.68	....	6.77@6.78
July	6.80	6.80@6.82	6.82@6.84
August	6.80	....	6.86@6.88
September	6.90@6.95	6.90@6.92	6.90@6.92
October	6.12	....	6.94@6.96

*Bid.

Total sales, 9500 bags.

Norway Borrows $5,000,000

NEW YORK, Dec. 18.—The National City Bank has arranged to lend Norway $5,000,000, payable in seven years. The interest is 6 per cent.

RATES FOR MONEY

	Call.	Time.
New York	1½@2	2½@3
Philadelphia	2@2½	3@3½
Boston	2@2½	3@3½
Chicago	2@2½	3@3½

FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Sterling	Today.	Yes. Close.
Cables	4.72⅝	4.72⅝
Demand	4.72	4.71⅞
France		
Cables	5.84¼	5.85
Demand	5.85¼	5.85⅝
Marks		
Cables	76⅞	76¾
Demand	76⅝	76⅛

FRENCH LOAN CLOSES WITH A GREAT RUSH

Subscriptions Reach Vast Figure, but Amount Is Not Announced

GOLD RESERVE GROWS

By YVES GUYOT

Editor L'Agence Economique et Financiere.

Special Cable to Evening Ledger

PARIS, Dec. 18.—The loan closed Wednesday is unquestionably a great success, but it is still impossible to get the slightest exact forecast of its total, though some indication is furnished by the appearance for the first time in the weekly statement of the Bank of France of 2,270,000,000 francs subscribed direct to the Treasury's current account with the bank. This amount, however, is only part of such payments. Inquiries at postoffices and loan bureaus show that an enormous amount of liquid money has been forthcoming, even in small towns, a surprisingly large proportion being in gold. A curious fact was an eleventh-hour rush, evidently by persons who had intended to subscribe but postponed it until the last moment.

It should be remembered that previous war loans cannot afford a criterion for judging this one, owing to the difference in conditions. Thus, in the 2,250,000,000 francs loan of 1871, or 3,500,000,000 of "72, the total being determined beforehand, many people deliberately subscribed for far larger sums than they wanted with the certainty they would be allotted only part of their subscriptions. Consequently, the totals were abnormally swelled, the loan of '71 being subscribed twice over, while that of the following year totaled 45,000,000,000. These were largely paper figures, whereas the present total wholly represents cash or securities actually produced. Furthermore, 10 francs per share must be paid down and all the remainder not later than the end of next March, in only three instalments, whereas in 1871 16 instalments were allowed and 20 in '72.

Besides the success of the loan the Bank of France's figures are very satisfactory, showing a continually rising gold reserve, now surpassing 5,000,000,000 francs, which is especially good, considering how much gold has been paid simultaneously as subscription to the loan. Undiscounted bills deposited by persons wishing to subscribe to the loan have increased 55,000,000 francs in the week.

There has naturally been a large increase, 500,000,000, in advances against scrip, also due to the loan. Finally, note circulation has been diminished by no less than 621,000,000 francs.

An altogether exaggerated attention is being paid to the rise in prices, especially of food and combustibles. Prices have risen, no doubt, but the rise is not excessive considering that the nation is at war, with consequent limitations to the supply of freight and a shortage of labor. Anyhow, prices are less high than some years ago in time of peace. The rise in coal has caused the proposal of remedies which are risky, if not dangerous. Thus, it is suggested that the State undertake a coal selling monopoly on the same line as its grain monopoly. Promoters of the scheme appear not to realize how cumbrous and impracticable it is. Unless this proposal succeeds, which appears unlikely, there might be an opportunity for American exporters to put coal on the French market. Hitherto, their efforts have been unavailing, but France undoubtedly needs a large quantity of foreign coal, and it is possible that America might compete favorably with England.

ONE-FOURTH OF WORLD'S GOLD NOW IN THE U. S

Selling of More European-held American Securities Will Help Dollar Exchange

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18.—The United States has gradually acquired more than one-fourth of the world's supply of money gold. If Europe finally has to sell to America the $5,000,000,000 of American securities which she still holds, the United States will have gone a long way toward establishing a dollar exchange.

These facts were outlined today by Robert W. Woolley, Director of the Mint, in taking issue with the prediction of Sir George Paish, the British economist, and that there was danger in the accumulation of gold in America.

"Sir George is only one of many who have predicted an era of wild speculation if the accumulation of gold here continues long at the present rate," Woolley said. "It is easily conceivable that the assembling too much of the world's standard of value in any one country would lead to a general, possibly sensational, rise in prices, but not all agree this country is near the danger line. It's true, however, that the gold now in Uncle Sam's vaults will be ample for all purposes for a long time to come. We've experienced a great expansion of credits—but our national wealth has also increased enormously, as have our bank clearings and the velocity of circulation."

"How much gold have we now?" Mr. Woolley was asked.

"On December 1, including coin in circulation and bullion and coin in the Treasury, there was $2,269,687,547—an increase of $370,000,243 over July 1, 1914, before the war began.

"It is estimated the total stock of the world's money gold is about $9,000,000,000. The United States now holds slightly more than one-fourth. This seems fabulous, but when one considers our national wealth is estimated at one-fourth that of the world, the accumulation isn't so startling. Financiers predict we are in splendid shape to absorb the $5,000,000,000 of American securities which Europe still holds and which they, with Sir George Paish, predict will be returned to us."

BANK CLEARINGS

Bank clearings today compared with corresponding day last two years.

	1915	1914	1913
Philadelphia	$42,837,418	$23,930,402	$30,167,445
New York	472,313,087	290,878,813	302,485,968

Sales in Philadelphia

		Yes. close.	High.	Low.	Close.
50	Am Smelting	103	103⅝	103⅛	103⅝
405	Buff & Sus t c	32	34	32⅜	33
255	do pref	58½	58⅝	58¼	58¼
10	Brill, J. G	54	50	50	50
3407	Cam Steel	73½	76¼	73⅝	75⅝
20	Chino Copper	52	52⅝	52⅛	52⅜
15	Lake Sup. Corp	9⅜	9⅝	9¼	9½
70	Leh Valley	81⅝	81⅞	81⅜	81⅝
27	Penna Railroad	58½	59	58¾	58¾
21	Penna Salt M'f'g	100	100	100	100
50	Phila Co	43¼	44	43	44
50	do pref	39	39	39	39
135	Phila Electric	28⅞	29⅛	28⅝	28⅝
250	P. R. T. tr ctfs	19⅝	19⅞	19¼	19¾
475	Tono Belmont	4⅞	4⅝	4⅜	4⅜
150	Tono Mining	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
50	United Gas Impt	88⅜	89	89	89
2310	U. S. Steel	85⅞	85⅞	85¼	85¼
10	West Elec	67⅞	67⅞	67¾	67¾
5	W. J. & Seashore	50¼	50¼	50¼	50¼

Total sales, 8627 shares, compared with 15,793 shares last Saturday; for week, 92,178 shares; last week, 197,842 shares.

BONDS.

		Last prev. sale.	High.	Low.	Close.
$6000	Am G & E 5s	80¾	80¾	80¾	80¾
2000	Atlantic Ry 5s	102	102	102	102
1000	Inter Rwy 4s	58	58	58	58
1000	Leh N cons 4½s	101¾	101¾	101¾	101¾
5000	Leh V 1st ext 4s	92	92	92	92
1000	Leh V Coal 5s	105¾	105¾	105¾	105¾
2000	Leh Val cons 4s	110	110¼	110¼	110¼
1000	Phila Co cons 5s	88½	88	88	88
6000	Phila Elec 4s	84½	84½	84½	84½
100	do 5s	102	102	102	102
1000	Spanish-Am I 6s	102¾	102¾	102¼	102¼
1000	Un Rwy Inv 5s	73½	73½	73½	73½

Total sales, $27,700, compared with $19,000 last Saturday; for week, $557,750; last week, $535,090.

Local Bid and Asked

	Today. Bid.	Asked.	Yesterday. Bid.	Asked.
Baldwin	116	116½	116¼	116¾
345 Buff & Sus t c	32	34	32⅜	33
do preferred	58	59	58½	59