

## TEUTONS IN PURSUIT AIM TO ISOLATE SLAV ARMIES; REAR GUARD STAND HEROIC

**Russians Dash for Great Base at Brest-Litovsk; Invaders Seek to Cut Lines and Capture Main Bodies of Czar's Troops—Greatest Military Race in World's War History.**

The Germanic allies, victorious along the Vistula line, are pressing hard upon the Russian army in its retreat from the Warsaw front. The Slav withdrawal and Teuton pursuit to Brest-Litovsk, the Czar's grand headquarters over the Poland frontier, is developing into the greatest military race in history. Marshals Hindenburg in the north and Mackensen in the south are straining every energy to consummate their real objective, cutting of the Muscovite line, and Grand Duke Nicholas is countering by tremendous efforts to prevent isolation of great columns, and thus to keep intact the defense front for protection of Russia proper.

The Kaiser has hurled heavy reinforcements from the western front to complete his triumph in the east. The Russian War Office, which is authority for this statement implying a weakening of the German front in Flanders, declares, "This fact creates favorable conditions for active operations on the part of our Allies in the west."

### TEUTONS RUSHING SLAV ARMY IN THRILLING MILITARY RACE

BERLIN, Aug. 2.—With more than 300,000 prisoners in their possession as a result of the fighting of the last month, the Austro-German forces in Poland are driving through the Russian front a wedge that threatens to cripple, if not destroy, the Czar's main armies.

There is now going on in Poland one of the most thrilling military races ever witnessed. The Russians are trying to reach Brest-Litovsk, 120 miles east-southeast of Warsaw, with their forces intact except for the rear guard troops, whose sacrifice is necessary in order to save the main bodies.

The Austro-German forces are fighting to force their way northward to the Vistula river front. The Germans have taken Cholm, 35 miles from Brest-Litovsk. Their cavalry is reported to be plunging northward on the left bank of the Bug river. If the Germans arrive before Brest-Litovsk in advance of the retreating Russian army, the Czar's army will be in a dangerous predicament.

Berlin military critics assert that even if the Russians succeed in withdrawing their main forces to the sheltering fortifications of Brest-Litovsk they will be unable to hold the Bug river front because of the great banking movement now being made by General von Buelow in the Baltic provinces. The capture or evacuation of Kovno will necessitate the abandonment of Brest-Litovsk and Grodno or result in the surrounding of the entire Russian army in a district absolutely untenable with the lines of communication cut.

The most optimistic German observers predict the almost complete annihilation of the Russian army, the capture of the Russian capital and peace proposals from the Russian Government within the next six months. Others, more conservative, believe that Russia's fighting strength will be destroyed for many months and that before the Czar can again become a dangerous factor in the war the German legions in the West will be able to win a victory there that will wipe their ultimate triumph clean.

## FRANCE AGAIN AFFIRMS U. S. RIGHT TO POLICE WESTERN HEMISPHERE

Recognition of Monroe Doctrine Shown by Sister Republic in Asking Permission to Protect Its Haiti Legation.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2.—France has reaffirmed her acceptance of the Monroe Doctrine. This was the interpretation officially placed today on her action in landing a guard of marines for the French legation at Port-au-Prince only after asking permission to do so from the United States Government.

The result may be far reaching. Diplomats today pointed out that the action of the French Republic means that the supreme police power of the United States in this hemisphere has once more been endorsed by France. And in doing so she has taken a position of strategic strength, not only to secure proper redress for the outrages against her national honor by the Haitians, but also to demand that the United States see that French interests are protected in all forthcoming developments in Mexico.

The letter may prove a serious problem to the White administration when the time comes for it to enforce its new views and policies south of the Rio Grande. Although Rear Admiral Caperton has reported that so far conditions in Haiti are quiet, the Navy Department is ready to rush further reinforcements to him if needed. The marines and bluejackets now on the way from Philadelphia will be available, as will the battleship Connecticut, later than Thursday. In the meanwhile the forces of Rear Admiral Caperton have been instructed to maintain their ground and to protect all foreign interests at any cost. As soon as he gets his additional men Rear Admiral Caperton will be ready to move.

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### THE WEATHER

#### FORECAST

For Philadelphia and vicinity.—Cloudy and unsettled weather today and tonight. Probable showers. Hot, but with a probable lower maximum than yesterday.

### SLAV REAR GUARD ON NAREW COVERS MAIN ARMY'S RETREAT

PETROGRAD, Aug. 2.—The Russians falling back from Warsaw are fighting one of the most magnificent rear-guard actions the world war has seen. Small forces standing along the Narew and west of the Polish capital are determinedly holding up the Germans, while the main body of Slavs continues the retreat eastward.

So effective is the Russian defense just outside the gates of the city that military men declared today that Warsaw could never have been won by direct assault. The great Austro-German siege guns and the massed forces of the enemy could not have battered their way into the capital they held, and the capture of Warsaw was only made possible by the progress of the Austro-Germans along the Lublin-Cholm line.

The taking of Warsaw will only slightly relieve the Germans' feeling of disappointment over their failure to entrap the Grand Duke's armies, according to advice to the War Office.

When it became evident that the Russians were about to escape the trap, General von Hindenburg sent out a hurry call for reinforcements from the western battle front. These forces arrived and have been seen in operation in Poland, according to an official statement from the War Office, which contained this significant clause:

"This fact creates favorable conditions for active operations on the part of our allies in the west."

Sunday, the anniversary of the outbreak of the war between Russia and Germany and the date on which the Kaiser planned a triumphal entry into Warsaw, saw the Russians throwing German detachments back across the Narew and successfully withstanding all enemy assaults in the bend of the Vistula, extending west to southeast of the city. Though it is admitted here that sufficient time has not elapsed to permit the withdrawal of the main body of Russian troops before Warsaw to the lines to the east, an air of confidence today replaced the feelings of doubt over the fate of these armies yesterday.

The newspapers today printed prominently the closing words of Minister of War Polivanov's speech to the Duma, in which he said:

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## HEAT KILLS TWELVE, ONE MAN ENDS LIFE; SLIGHT RELIEF FELT

Thermometer Falls One Degree in Afternoon, but Oppressive Weather and Humidity Bring More Loss of Life.

7 a. m.	70	80
8 a. m.	72	82
9 a. m.	74	84
10 a. m.	76	86
11 a. m.	78	88
12 m.	80	90
1 p. m.	82	92
2 p. m.	84	94
3 p. m.	86	96
4 p. m.	88	98
HUMIDITY		
8 a. m.	83 per cent.	91
9 p. m.	76 per cent.	91
Record, 91 degrees, in 1871.		