ALLIES START GREAT OFFENSIVE ON FORTS ALONG DARDANELLES

Anglo-French Troops Assault Trenches as Fleet Hurls Tons of Shells Upon Turk Defenses From Straits.

Constantinople Prepares for Siege - Christians Ordered to Quit City - Ottoman Losses Reported as 20,000 Since June 28.

ATHENS, July 6. A Mitylene disputch says a general land and sea attack against the Dar densiles Straits was opened on Sunday by the allied forces.

Preparations are being made in Con stantinpole for a siege of the city, which is expected soon. "Ussless" personsthose unable to participate in the milltary defense of the city-have been ordered to quit the capital. All Christians also have been ordered to leave.

Scutari, a city on the Asiatic coast of the Bosphorus, also has been evacuated by the civil population. The Turks have mounted guns at such positions as to be able to destroy the great Mosque of Sainte Sophia as soon as the Allies enter

LONDON, July 6.- The British Official Press Bureau issued a statement last night giving the total Turkish casualties in the Dardanelles operations between June 25 and July 2 at 5150 men killed and 15,000 wounded.

A report from Constantinople via Berlin asserts the British have lost 10,000 men in the last 12 days' fighting around

The Official Press Bureau tonight also made public a report from General Sir Ian Hamilton, commanding the British land force against the Dardanelles. The report gives details of an attack by the Turks on the night of June 29 and 30. It

"The Turks made several heavy bomb

"The Turks made several heavy bomb attacks during the night, our troops twice being driven back a short distance. Early in the morning we regained these trenches by a bayonet attack.

"About 5:30 a. m. two thousand Turks, moving from Krithia into a rawine, were scattered by our machine-gun fre. The Turkish losses in the Nullah ravine are estimated at 1500 to 2000 dead.

"The Turkish attack was strongest on

estimated at 1500 to 2000 dead.

"The Turkish attack was strongest on the right. The Turks were completely taken aback by a concealed sap constructed well ahead of our main line. The dead are lying thickly in front of this line. Some got into the sap and several across; all these were wiped out by fire from our main parapet.

"Prisoners state three fresh battalions were employed in the main attack, which

were employed in the main attack, which was made by the personal order of Enver Pasha, who, they assert. was in the trenches on June 20. This is confirmed by the statement of an Armenian prisoner

by the statement of an Armenian prisoner captured on that date.

"The ground in front of our trenches in every direction was seen to be covered with Turkish dead. Patrols sent out at night report that the valleys and the ravines are full of them. There is no possible doubt that the enemy's losses have been very heavy. After checking and counter-checking reports from all sources. I nut their total casualities between June I put their total casualties between Jun and July 2 at 5150 killed and 15,000

"Since June 29 the total amount of Turkish arms and amunition collected is dis rifles, 51 bayonets, 200 sets of equip-ments, 125,400 rounds of ammunition and 100 bombs."

THE WEATHER

Official Forecast

For eastern Pennsylvania and New Jersey: Fair tonight and Wednesday; moderate temperature; light to moderate west

Showers occurred all along the Atlantic slope and throughout eastern Canada during the last 24 hours, but conditions cleared at most places in the night and clear weather prevails this morning, except in the far northwestern States, where light rain is reported. The temperatures cept in the tar northwestern States, where light rain is reported. The temperatures are seasonable in the Atlantic States, while it is moderately cool in the Lake region and throughout the great central valleys, the deficiency being generally about 6 or 8 degrees. It is probable that the temperatures in those districts will be a portrait of the part & hours. return to normal during the next 36 hours.

Observations at Philadelphia 8 A. M.

On the Pacific Coast San Francisco Weather, cloudy: temp., 58 san Diego Weather, cloudy: temp., 60
Almanac of the Day
Sun sets tomorrow
Lamps to Be Lighted
Autos and other vehicles 7:45 p. m.
The Tides FORT RICHMOND.
Low water
CHESTNUT STREET WHARF.
Law water

REEDY ISLAND. BREAKWATER,

U. S. Weather Bureau Bulletin

.46

UNARMED SHIPS TORPEDOED

Vessels Attacked by Submarines in Turkish Waters.

BERLIN, July 6.- Charges that British ubmarines and torpedoboats have sunk narmed passenger ships in Turkish an official statement from the Admiralts today. Among the ships torpedoed, it was stated, was a hospital ship with 700

"While England condemns submarine warfare within a specified war zone as barbaric, cruel and a murderous practice, violating international law, she uses the same methods in other parts of the globe not specified as war zones," the Admiralty declared.

GREEK CABINET CLINGS TO OFFICE; RUMANIANS EXPECT SLAV VICTORY

Gounaris Ready to Defy Will of Hellenic Nation, Refusing to Yield Power to Venizelos Despite Defeat at Polls.

LONDON, July 6. The Greek Cabinet, under Premier Gounaris, is apparently ready to defy popular opinion as expressed in the recent election, the returns of which made it evident that a vast majority of the nation is in favor of intervention on the side of the Aliles.

The Athens correspondent of the Daily Telegraph sends a dispatch that the Cabinet has announced that it has no intention of resigning, although the Ventzelos party won the election with a clear majority of 180 in the Chamber of Deputies. Instead the Government is making every endeavor to win over the Venizelos Deputies.

The Gounaris Ministry, which is avow The Gounaris Ministry, which is avowedly against any participation by Greece
in the war, has the backing of King
Constantine and the Queen, sister of the
Kalser. Against the Ministry is Eleutherios Venissions, the Creton lawyer, the
most popular man in Greece, who resigned the Premiership because of a clash
with King Constantine. He is openly
for intervention in order that Greece may
concerning in the settlement of the Turkp-operate in the settlement of the Turk-

ish situation when the war is ended.

Venizelos has not only the backing of
the Greeks at home, but the Greeks all over the world, particularly in America. When the convocation of the Chamber was postponed from June to the first week of July and later to July 21 many Greeks sent telegrams to the King and to Some of those to the King

BERLIN, July 6 .- Rudolf Rotheit, editor of the Vossische Zeitung, who is touring the Balkans, telegraphs from Bucharest, Rumania, that, although the Rumanian war party admits that calculations re-garding the defeat of the Central Powers by the entente Allies have been inac-curate, the Rumanians are not yet con-finced that the Russian bolt is shot and

still expect Russia's reserve men finally to turn the scale. Herr Rotheit says that the Rumanian Government is endeavoring to avoid committing itself on either side and to keep the door open for a later arrangement with the most opportune party. He adds that it is highly improbable that the Rumanian General Staff will permit, in the meantime, the army to match against Transpivania.

U. S. FLAG INSULTED IN BERLIN, SAYS BRITISH CORRESPONDENT

Draped With Crepe and Carried in Parade

LONDON, July 6. The Evening News today printed a dis-patch from its Hague correspondent, who declared Americans in Berlin are indignant because the police did not prevent an insult to the American flag on July 4. The News correspondent reported that a number of Germans, falsely representing themselves to be Americans, ing themselves to be Americans, formed an organization styled the World Society of Friends of Truth. They paraded with an American flag draped in crepe, the correspondent said, later depositing the flag at the foot of the statue of Frederick the Great in Unter den Linden. The society held a banquet in the evening, the correspondent reported, and passed resolutions depouncing. Prevident Wilcons and tions denouncing President Wilson and protesting against the exportation by American manufacturers of munitions to the Allies

ITALIANS MOURN DR. MAZZA

Philanthropist's Life of Service Among Compatriots Ends.

Gloom pervades "Little Italy" today and hundreds of residents of the Italian colony are mournfully crowding into the little home at 704 Catherine street for a last view of the body of Dr. Menotti Mazza, probably the most widely known Italian in the city, who died Sunday, after a life of service which has endeared him in the hearts of his fellow countrymen.

countrymen.

The funeral tomorrow morning at 9 o'clock promises to be attended more largely than any previous funeral in "Little Italy." Mass will be said at the Catholic Church of St. Mary Magdalen de Paszi, 5th and Montrose streets, by Patter A. Isyleri, Addresses at the grave Father A. Isoleri. Addresses at the grave in Holy Cross Cemetery will be made by Dr. Ignatio Cortese, Dr. D. F. Cubicciotti Dr. Vincenzo de Vergillis, Dr. Ottivio Monticelli, Dr. Thomas Pigani and others. The palibearers will be fellow members of the Circolo Italiano and representatives of most of the prominent Italian societies

will attend. Doctor Massa was president of the Italian General Committee, for the relief of families of Italian soldiers at the front, and was chalman of the Congress of Italians which met here in 1911. He was born 45 years ago, in Calabria, Italy, and came to Philadelphia 13 years ago.

Newfoundland Troops in London ST JOHNS, N. F., July 6.—The arrival at Liverpool Sunday of the steamship Calgarian, with the fifth Newfoundland Military contingent on beam, is an-nounced by Governor Davidson. In addi-tion to 20 men in the military con-tingent, the steamer carried so naval reservists, bringing the number of that force recruited here up to 1150.

Cholera Sweeps Prison Camp LONDON. July 5 - A dispatch to the Morwing Post from Budapest says:

"It is learned on good authority that in the prisoners' camp of Delressen, on the portheastern extremity of the Hungarian plains. 1415 choiers cases, with 212 deaths, developed between June 7 and 15. There are 17,000 prisoners in this camp, all Russians.

DANCENG

BY BRITISH, BERLIN CHARGES

RUSSIANS DRIVEN **BACK BY GERMANS** ON 38-MILE LINE

General Mackensen Wins Victory in First Stage of Great Battle South of Lublin - Defenders Retire to Wieprz River.

PETROGRAD, July & By a terrific bombardment of the Slav trenches, General Mackensen has won a temporary victory in the first stages of the great battle south of Lublin, the War Office admitted today.

From Krasnik, eastward to the Wieprz River, the Russians have been forced to retire en a 28-mile front. All day Sunday the Austro-Germans shelled the Slav trenches, hurling hundreds of thousands of projectiles and blowing out whole sections of earthworks. When these postions were no longer tenable the Russians retired upon new defensive positions less han 30 miles from Lublin.

Mackensen's right wing, however, was checked and thrown back by the Russians. Between the Wieprz River and the Bug all Austro-German attacks were beaten back with heavy losses. In one narrow sector, between Krylof and Sokal, is miles north of Lemberg, the Russians took several hundred prisoners.

Austrian reports that the Russian army had been pierced were officially de-nied by the War Office.

The Russian military authorities as-sert that Grand Duke Nicholas' forces still hold an unbroken front and that their retreat under the continual at-tacks of the Teutonic troops has been successfully conducted.

It is believed here that the decisive bat-tle in Poland will soon be fought for Warsaw. The evacuation of Ivangorod as a strategio necessity is considered possi-ble in the near future. The following official report on recent

operations was issued by the War Office "In the Jedwahno region (northeast of Lomza) the Germans on Saturday unsuccessfully exploded two mine chambers

and then opened a violent fire at the scene of the explosion. "On Sunday our sappers blew up a

German mine gallery with success, pro-voking a fresh outburst of fire on the part of the enemy.

"In the direction of Lublin the enemy. after stubborn fighting, on Sunday advanced in the front between Krasnik and

vanced in the front between Krasnik and the River Vieprz.

"All the German attacks between the Vieprz and the western bank of the Bug. as well as on the latter river between the village of Krylow and the town of Sokal, on Saturday and Sunday morning were repulsed. We took hundreds of prisoners.

"The stustion on the Bus show Sokal." "The situation on the Bug above Sokal on the Zlota Lipa and Dniester is un-

The following report on the Caucasus

The following report on the Caucasus operations was issued here today.

"On Saturday there was heavy firing along the Black Sea coast. In the region of Karaderbeut, west of the village of Albank, our cavalry patrols attacked two squadrons of Turkish cavalry that fled in panic pursued by our infantry."

RUSSIANS MAKE FIERCE

STAND BETWEEN RIVERS Fighting Is Desperate From Pruth to Dniester.

LONDON, July 6. The Russians are making a desperate stand between the Rivers Pruth and Dniester, Grand Duke Nicholas, comcander-in-chief of the Russian forces, re ports that the fighting in southern Poland is of the most desperate character, while Vienna admits that the Russians are attacking in strong force. Austro-German

sources, however, declare this effort to be a forlorn hope.

General von Linsingen's Teutonic army,
after a fortnight of terrific struggles, is
after a fortnight to

arter a forthight of terring struggles, is reported by both Vienna and Berlin to have resched the whole front of the Ziota Lipa River, in castern Galicia.
Following is the Austrian official war statement that was given out last night:
"In eastern Galicia the Teutonic allied troops under General von Linsingen, after two weeks of successful battles, have reached the Ziota Lipa River, the western bank of which has been cleared of the enemy. In the sectors of Kamionka Strumilowa and Krasno battles against the Russian rearguards are continuing. "Near Krylow (on the Bug River), in southern Russian Poland, near the Galician border, the enemy has evacuated the willage of Krylow.

Fighting is proceeding on both banks of the Russian

Fighting is proceeding on both banks of the Upper Wieprz.

The Teutonic allied troops drove the enemy from positions north of the small River Por and advanced to Faras and

The western army, commanded by Archduke Joseph Ferdinand, after sev-Archduke Joseph Ferdinand, after several days' battle, broke through the Russian front on both sides of Krasnik and drove the Russians back with heavy losses in a northerly direction. We captured 29 officers and 8000 men and took six caissons and six machine guns.

West of the Vistula fiver the situation is unchanged. s unchanged.

BERLIN REPORTS SUCCESSES IN BOTH THEATRES OF WAR Germans Capture Russian Forest

and Repulse French Attacks. BERLIN, July 6.

German successes in both the eastern and western theatres of war are an-neunced in today's official report from the General Staff.

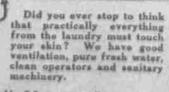
On the Russian front German troops have captured a forest south of Bialo Bioto, taking 500 prisoners, while on the French front they have repulsed two attacks at Les Eparges. The General Staff's report follows: "Boutheastern war theatre-The situa-

on is unchanged. 'Eastern war theatre - German troops Eastern war theatre - German troops this morning took by storm the strongly fortified forest south of Biolo Bloto west of the high road between Suwalki and Kalwarja. Five hundred Bussians were

Western war theatre-Last night two French attacks near Les Eparges were The German booty taken in Priestwald

The German booty taken in Priestwald (Le Pretre forest) has been increased by one field gun, three machine guns, an engineer supply station and a large quantity of material.

"German aviators attacked and threw bombs on the aeropians training ground



Neptune Laundry 1501 Columbia Ave.



J. BROOKS B. PARKER Philadelphian who has been appointed assistant secretary gen-eral of the United States section of the International Commission, created by the Pan-American financial conference. This com-mission, which is an unofficial body, will study questions relat-ing to uniformity of legislation, etc., among American republics. Dr. L. S. Rowe, of the University of Pennsylvania, is the secretary general.

at Corcleux, east of Epinal, and on the French camp at Breitfirst, east of Kruet, in the Vosges."

RUSSIANS PLAY FOR TIME; EVADE DECISIVE BATTLE

Grand Duke Striving to Reach Strongest Line.

PETROGRAD, July 6.-The Russian waiting game has been justified. They have evaded a general engagement while conditions were unfavorable, and meanwhile weakened the Teutons and given the Allies time to strike hard.

The military critic of the Novoe Vremy, correctly explains the withdrawal on the Bug and Dniester fronts as a maneuver deliberately undertaken with the object of accepting battle under conditions best calculated to insure Russian success.

On the Vistula front the ground which offers Russians the greatest advantages is that with Brest-Litowsk as a base, with Ivangorod on the right bank and a strong army occupying flank and rear positions in relation to the right flank of the army of General Bohm Ermolli The Russian steady movement north

ward from Zamos and southward from Grubleszow compels the Teutons to ex-pend ever increasing forces on lengthening their line of communications, thereby weakening the main body at the moment of decisive encounter. On the other hand it is equally important for the Germans to expedite a general engagement.

RUSSIANS TURN ABANDONED TERRITORY INTO DESERT

Armies Lay Waste Region Occupied by Germans.

LONDON, July 6. All Southern Russia between the Vistula and the Bug is being turned into a desert before the German advance, a cesert before the German advance, says the Petrograd correspondent of the Morning Post. The Russians, retreating before the armies of Marshal van Mackensen and the Archduke Ferdinand, are systematically aiding the escape of the country people and then laying waste the land behind them. "Russia's allies in the West reasonable.

"Russia's allies in the West may count safely on the great bulk of Germany's forces continuing to be detained on the Russian front for probably several months to come," writes the corre-spondent. "At present the Germans have are advancing northward. The line is more than 150 miles in length, from the Bug to a day's murch west of the Vistula."

RUSSIAN AVIATORS WRECK GERMAN MUNITION TRAIN

Bombs Destroy 30,000 Shells and

Cripple Railroad. PETROGRAD, July 6. General von Mackensen's march toward holm and the operations of Archduke loseph between the Vistula and the Bug

are being greatly impeded by the suc-cessful defensive tactics adopted by the The country is cut up by many river

courses and hilly ridges and is remote from railways and modern communica-tion. The Germans are losing heavily every day.

A giant Russian aeroplane of the Mouromets type flew along the River San, and threw three and then seven bombs on the German trains, setting them afire on the German trains, setting them afire.

One train filled with artillery shells was exploded, 20,000 shells were destroyed, many men were killed and a long stretch of the raflway was rendered useless.

Lieutenant Baske, who commanded the operations, declares the marksmanship excelled anything known in the world of aviation.

world of aviation.

Little Girl Killed by Jitney CHESTER, Pa., July 6.—Helen News, 5 years old, daughter of Richard News, driver for the Felton Fire Company, was run down and her neck broken by Jitney 45 at 2d and Jeffrey streets here yesterday. She died within a half-hour in the Chester Hospital. The litney was owned by Solomon Davis, of this city, and was driven by his son, William, 17 years old. Young Davis went to City Hall after the accident and surrendered. The News child is the second to be killed here by a litney in about a month.

ITALIAN TROOPS ENTER **GORIZIA AS AUSTRIANS** RETIRE FROM ISONZO

Further Advances in Tri-Offensive Aeroplane Shells Arsenal and Escapes-Artillery Commands Plezzo.

ROME, July 6, Unofficial reports of the Italian milltary operations for the last few days tell of the steady advance of the Italian troops. Detachments have even reached Gorizia, penetrated the fown and retired with slight loss.

The Italians have effected a further rossing of the Isonso. A great artillery duel in the Val d'Astico, near Lake Garda. The Italians are near Mori in force and details of Bereiglieri have entered that town.

The statement of the War Office to night says an Italian dirigible last night bombarded and greatly damaged the arsenal and munitions factory at Trieste returning safely.

There is no doubt that small cavalry patrols have actually entered Gorizia several times during the last ten days. There is also good authority for the statement that they have effected a further crossing of the Isonzo River before the city. Their guns are now in position on Mount Javosek, about two and one-half miles from Pleazo.

one-half miles from Piezzo.

The great line of fortresses from Lake Garda to Cadore, which makes that region a second Dardanelles, is now engaged in artillery combats. The maximum intensity of fire is in the neighborhood of Val d'Astico, which is full of guns. A particularly violent duel is taking place between Fort Belvedere and Campo Folion. Neither side has yet obtained a definite advantage. The duel has been going on for a full fortnight.

On the way from Ala to Mori the Italians have passed a little beyond Serravalle, which is about two and one-half miles from Mori, the capture of which would sever the only railroad communication between Rovereto and Riva.

The Alpini platoon actually penetrated Mori from Brentonico, it is said. As was usual in this district, where the defenses of a tewn are in the surrounding moun-tains, the Alpini found no Austrian soldiers in the place. They went through the streets at the double, a sublicutenant at their head waving his sword and shouting:

"People of Mori-ry Long live Italy!"

The astonished and delighted inhabitants opened their shutters and watched the men, who rested awhile in the chief square. Then the Italians marched out of the town. As they debouched from the lines of houses the forts of San Marco and San Antino opened on them with shrappel. The platoon quickly opened in extended order and dispersed. pened in extended order and dispersed.

The following official statement was issued tonight at the headquarters of the Italian General Staff: "In the region of the Tyrol, Trentino and Carnia there has been a continuance of artillery actions, supported by small Italian detachments pushing toward the front. The Hensel fort was reached a number of times yesterday.

"Supported by continuous artillery fire, the enemy attempted to retake last night trenches on the northern slope of Val-Grande, occupied by our Alpine troops



is what I am saving per month over my old horse delivery, said a Philadelphia truck user yesterday, operating two trucks, and next year the saving will be greater because I find that instead of charging them off in four years, they are so dependable I can increase this period to six and eight

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Harper's Ferry, W. Va. RETURN SUNDAY, JULY 11th -

The Most Historic and Picturesque Spot in Eastern America

Returning, Special Train Will Leave Harper's Ferry 6.30 P. M.

on July 2. This attack, like those proceding it, was repulsed.

"Our adversary renewed yesterday with particular violence counter-attacks against several lines of positions conquered by us on the Carse plateau. In spite of the fire of machine guns and artillery these counter-attacks were repulsed with heavy losses. We captured 300 prisoners, two field cannon, guns and munitions. According to prisoners, the Austrian losses, especially from our artillery fire, have been serious in the last few days."

ITALIAN CREEPS INTO FORT OF FOE TO LOCATE GUNS

UDINE, July 6.-The Italian troops operating against Val Piccolo, near Monte Croce Pass, being exposed recently to fire from a bidden battery they were unable to locate, an Alpine soldier volunteered

o discover it.

Dressed in the uniform of a dead Austrian officer, he crept up the mountain at night and found the battery hidden in a natural grotto, the path to which was masked by the slope of the moun-

In the early morning he retired, but was seen by a sentinel, who fired at him, supposing him to be a deserter. The Italian, however, escaped by swinging himself down the precipice. His report to headquarters enabled the Italian artillery to silence the Austrian battery

AUSTRIANS HURL ROCKS DOWN ON ITALIAN TROOPS

GEVEVA, July 6 .- Severe fighting is in progress on the plateaux of Cornice and Deberdo, between the Italians and the Austro-Hungarians, according to advices received here today from Innsbruck. The Austrians continue to cast down boulders and blow up hidden galleries on the ad-vancing Italian mountaineers. A large Italian army is reported to be marching on Plava from western Goritz

and to be methodically driving bark a Austriana, despite severe resistance. An Austrian aeropiane, carrying a pl and observer, feil down a precipies on the spur of Monte Nero on Saturday a was amashed. It was many hours bel-the bodies of the aviators could

AUSTRIANS SAY ITALIANS ATTACKS WERE REPULSE

VIENNA. July 8.—"In the Italian we theatre battles on the edge of the plate of Doberdo (in the Upper Isonzo region were renewed yesterday with great we lence," says the official statement last light. "In the evening an attar against the sector south of Polazzo a two Italian divisions was repulsed. For the north the battle continues. "In the Carinthian and Tyrolean boundary regions there were artillery engage

Theatrical Baedeker

legs Notisense," and Hearst-Bells Films.

NIXON'S GRAND—"The Pashion Shop, Hugo Jamen, a musical show of granden, a musical show of granden, and the state of the

Some women never get through their work. Are you one? Then you don't use

FELS-NAPTHA

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Use in cool or lukewarm water.



How Death Lurks In Your Mouth

Sunday's article on "Why Good Teeth Mean a Long Life" was just the forerunner of this secondand even MORE important-article on the subject of mouth-hygiene by

Woods Hutchinson, A.M., M.D.

Tracing the history of mankind by teeth-efficiency, Dr. Hutchinson gives you the vital facts about how your very life is governed by your two rows of ivories. You'll enjoy the humor and literary merit of this second article as much as you'll profit by the valuable information it offers. Be sure you read it in the

Sunday, July 11th

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