

## BREAKING CONVENTION RUINS MODEL'S LIFE

"It's Like Butting Head  
Against a Stone Wall," Cries  
Unhappy Jean Duff.

"A woman doesn't know what suffering means until she butts her head against the stone wall of social convention. Then all the sorrows that a critical world can inflict become hers."

The bitter realization of this fact has broken Mrs. Carl Kahalehili, 327 Market street, the once beautiful Jean Duff, a model known to all Philadelphia artists 20 years ago, and has made of her a pitiful figure who has gone down under the obstacles she has tried for the last 12 years to surmount, since she married a dark-skinned Hawaiian.

She has seen the husband whom she still adores beaten down by unfortunate circumstances and has heard her three little children reviled on the streets and dubbed with the name of "nigger boys." She is worn to a degree of emaciation with tuberculosis contracted from her husband, that makes it almost impossible to believe that she is the same person who posed for Hugh Breckinridge's "Lantern Glow" and some of the best work of Alice Barber Stephens, Minnie Hunt, Mrs. M. Maynard White and other well-known painters.

Indignance and unhappiness have added lines to those put there by the wasting disease and people who know the lovely Jean Duff would no longer recognize her. "I'm so tired, so very tired, of it all," she said this morning, wiping the tears from her pale eyes as she came into the various of the little home. "There has been the scene of so much misery. Two little almond-eyed, auburn-skinned youngsters, Pua Mo and Paulo Cupid, played happily on the front door steps, untroubled of their 'muddy' father. They haven't been sent to school since Pua Mo was struck over the head a few days ago by a cruel neighbor, whom Kahalehili then attacked, thereby causing his own and his wife's arrest."

"I want to go back to Honolulu," said the little woman wiping the thin arms she had put on a waistcoat, "where Daddy is honored and where the sun is always shining and the people always good. I am a Philadelphia girl, but I cannot live with my own people if they insult the husband I love."

In 1902 Jean Duff stopped off in Honolulu to give a few performances of a vaudeville act in which she was then playing, because the market for models had been flooded in Philadelphia and money was not plentiful. She was traveling as first assistant of Fred Eugene Powell, the musician who had taught her his most difficult tricks.

In the orchestra which supplied the music for them was Carl Kahalehili, one of the most capable performers on the island. Instantly the young musician fell in love with the frail girl, whose ethereal beauty and bewitching features will go down to posterity in some of the best works of leading artists. He told her that he was going to America, there to await her coming.

Jean Duff went on to Australia. Life was beckoning with new promise, then and everywhere the girl met with success. When she came back to Philadelphia she found that Carl, who had been honored with the title of "king of the country," had found things different in America. Despite the fact that he had been educated in one of the leading colleges in Honolulu and despite his musical qualifications, Carl was regarded as an upstart Negro and Jean found him serving as a porter in a hotel.

The pretty Philadelphia girl thought that by combining their talents that they could win the fame and fortune that seemed so easy to her then and so she married Carl.

"But I butted my head against the stone wall of social conventions in America and I am paying the price. I cannot raise my little children in a land that will do nothing but curse and revile them. I want to go back to Honolulu before my husband dies and leaves me stranded here. Maybe he would get better if we could go, and I, too, would get well there."

Many of the prominent artists for whom Jean Duff posed are interested in her, and it is not at all improbable that the little woman's dream of going back to her husband's country may soon be realized.

## ARTISTS' MODEL SAVED FROM PRISON CELL



As Jean Duff she was famous in the studios of painters. As Mrs. Carl Kahalehili, wife of a Hawaiian singer, she was ostracized and her children were mistreated. The girl, standing, is Kini, 11 years old; the boy in the center, is Pua Mo, 7 years old; the other boy is Paulo Cupid, 9 years old.

## CATHOLIC HIGH AWARDS DIPLOMAS AND PRIZES

65 Students in Graduating  
Class—14 Former Graduates  
Made Bachelors of Art.

Archbishop Prendergast and other prominent members of the Catholic clergy witnessed impressive exercises at the Roman Catholic High School this morning, when the largest class in the history of the institution was graduated. Sixty-five students received diplomas, and the degree of bachelor of arts was awarded to 14 former graduates. The presentations were made by the Rev. Dr. Hugh L. Henry, president of the school. Prizes were also awarded to 47 graduates for excellence in examinations.

The principal address was made by Edward A. Mallon, of the class of '96. The salutatory was given by Thomas A. Cunningham and the valedictory by Herbert J. Heffernan. Arthur J. Geraghty also delivered an address. His subject was "Peace and the United States." The program included several musical selections. Those who received prizes were:

FOR HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE GENERAL COURSE:  
Senior year—Philip Berry, Paul Jones, Joseph Plunkett.  
Junior year—Gerald Flood and Frank Smith (equal), Thomas Brennan, James Moran.  
Sophomore year—John Louis, Raymond Gleason, Joseph G. Martin.  
Freshman year—John Gallagher, James Brady, Charles Shearer, Edward Dougherty, Francis Riberstein, Julius Renick.

FOR HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COMMERCIAL COURSE:  
Class of '96 prize—Harry Gaffney. Prize also awarded to:  
Senior year—Clarence Le Munyon, James Sheridan.  
Junior year—James J. Walsh, Joseph Sheridan.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS PRIZES FOR MANUAL TRAINING:  
Senior year—William Henckels.  
Junior year—John Carlisle.  
Sophomore year—Hubert Moran.  
"CATHOLIC CLUB" PRIZE FOR GERMAN:  
Vincent Skalan, William Kummel.

FRANK R. MCCARTHY MEMORIAL PRIZE FOR SCIENCE:  
John Morris.  
PRIZE OFFERED FOR "BEST ESSAY IN IRISH HISTORY":  
Nicholas Zingale.

PRIZES FOR CHRISTIAN BRANCHES:  
Senior year—Harold Martin, Henry Gaffney.  
Junior year—Gerald Flood, Francis Smith.  
Sophomore year—John Cahill, Edward Stapleton, Matthew Haddley.  
Freshman year—Robert Lodge, Albert Jarrell.

John Burns, Michael Vesey, Philip Douglas, Richard Kenny, Vincent Corcoran, Francis Blumstein.  
PRIZES FOR STENOGRAPHY AND TYPE-WRITING:  
Harry Gaffney, James F. Walsh, Charles Boer.

PRIZE FOR PENMANSHIP:  
Walter LaMunyon.  
Scholarship to the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts—Hayden Percin.  
Scholarship to the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art—William Henckels.

The men who received the honorary degree of bachelor of arts were:  
Francis J. Cassidy, John W. Diamond, James P. Fitzgerald, John J. Gendreau, Joseph E. Green, John F. James, Patrick J. McCabe, Francis McCarthy, John A. McElroy, Edwin P. McElroy, Leo F. Scanlan, Francis M. Twigg, Thomas M. Snyder and William P. Twigg.

RYAN EULOGIZES CHURCH  
TO HIS DAUGHTER'S CLASS

City Solicitor Delivers Commencement Oration at Trinity College.

By a Staff Correspondent.  
WASHINGTON, June 10.—City Solicitor Michael J. Ryan, of Philadelphia, delivered the address to the graduates at the commencement exercises today at Trinity College. Thirty-five girls were graduated.

Cardinal Gibbons delivered the prayer and conferred the degrees and gave his blessing to the young women about to leave the college halls.

In his address Mr. Ryan said in part: "America is eager for spiritual truth; for it men's hearts are hungering, and the possibilities of the church here are boundless. To know her teachings is to give adherence to her doctrines, for the lack of real knowledge of her is the barrier to her progress. She has been the preserver of civilization. By her arts, the sciences, the literature of the world were treasured and the Testaments, old and new, taught to and written and printed for the people. She abolished serfdom and she dignified labor. She founded the places of refuge for the orphan and the widow. She established the system of relief for the poor and the distressed. She built and endowed hospitals for the sick and dying. She made her churches and mighty temples sanctuaries and places of refuge against tyranny and wrong. She proclaimed and enforced her 'truths of God.'"

"Around her bishops' houses grew up the schools that expanded into the great universities like Paris and Pavia and Oxford and Cambridge and Salamanca, and she it was who, through her clergy and good teachings, ordered democratized education and carried knowledge to the masses."

Among the graduates are Miss Mary Agnes Ryan, of Philadelphia, daughter of the City Solicitor, and Elizabeth Anne Leonard, of Wilkes-Barre.

## VAGUE REPLIES LOOKED FOR FROM MEXICO

Washington Believes Answers  
of Fighters Will Be Conciliatory  
But Indefinite.

WASHINGTON, June 10.—The State Department had information today that Carranza's and Villa's replies to President Wilson's Mexican declaration would be conciliatory, but indefinite. Their notes are expected to reach Washington within a day or two.

The Administration is determined not to dilly-dally, but there are indications it is awaiting the outcome of fighting in progress in central Mexico before taking its next step.

Consul Silliman is understood to have reported that Carranza is not defiant, but that he thinks he should be recognized. Manuel Honilla is reported on his way to Washington to supplement personally Villa's answer to the President. Except that a few carloads of foodstuffs are being sent into northern Mexico, Red Cross plans for famine relief work are held up until assurances are received that the military will not commandeer supplies.

Major General Bliss, acting Secretary of War, today ordered the commander of the army transport Buford to stop at Tuxpam on his way back to Galveston from Vera Cruz and to take on refugees. This suggestion was made at the request of Admiral Caperton, commanding the naval squadron at Vera Cruz.

Consul General Shanklin, who is with the special train bringing foreign refugees from Mexico City to Vera Cruz, reported to the State Department from Pachuca today that all refugees had arrived there. The British Consul on the train reported ample rail facilities for all foreigners wishing to leave the capital.

Co-operative Buyers' Association  
A co-operative buyers' association for the purchase of vegetables, produce, fruit and other foodstuffs was organized this afternoon at a meeting of the Philadelphia Consumers' Association held at 461 Baltimore avenue. Associations from all sections of the city were represented at the meeting. Addresses were made by William A. Shoemaker, of Germantown; Charles W. Baldwin, of the Market Division, and William H. Ball, Chief of the Bureau of City Property.

## COLLEGE OF PHARMACY TO GIVE 137 DEGREES

Five Prominent Pharmacists in  
the Country Will Also Be  
Made Masters.

The Philadelphia College of Pharmacy will award 137 degrees to its graduates and confer the honorary degree of Master of Pharmacy on five prominent pharmacists in the country when the 94th annual commencement is held at 8 o'clock tonight in the Academy of Music.

The principal speaker of the evening will be Colonel Henry C. Demming, of Harrisburg. The degrees will be conferred by Howard B. French, president of the college. Joseph P. Remington will also make a short address. The exercises will be opened with a prayer by the Rev. Dr. Floyd W. Tomkins.

The men to be honored by the degree of Master of Pharmacy are: William L. Cliffe, Ph. G., of Philadelphia, ex-president of the Pharmaceutical Association, and member of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy; Eugene G. Eberle, Ph. G., of Dallas, Texas, professor in Baylor University, Texas, editor of the "Journal" of the American Pharmaceutical Association, and former editor of the "Southern Pharmaceutical Journal" of Dallas; Casswell A. Mayo, Ph. G., of New York, president of the American Pharmaceutical Association and editor of the "American Druggist"; Henry M. Whippley, Ph. G., of St. Louis, professor of pharmacy in St. Louis College, treasurer of the American Pharmaceutical Association and treasurer of the Board of Trustees of the United States Pharmacopoeia; and William M. Mittlebach, Ph. G., of St. Louis, president of the National Board of Pharmacy of the United States.

After the degrees are awarded those graduates who won prizes in the examinations will be announced and the prizes presented. The list, which includes 14 awards and the annual prizes, follows: Trotter prize, a gold medal; William B. Webb memorial prize, a gold medal; the pharmacy prize of \$30 in gold; the chemistry prize of \$25, offered by Prof. Samuel P. Sadler; the microscopic research prize, a standard compound microscope; the materia medica prize of \$25, offered by Prof. Clement B. Lowe; the analytical chemistry prize of \$25, offered by Prof. Frank X. Moeris; the Malsch prize of \$25, offered by Joseph Jacobs, of Atlanta; the Mahlon N. Kline prize of \$25, offered by the Mahlon N. Kline estate; the operative prize of \$20, offered by Joseph P. Remington; the commercial training prize of \$20, offered by Joseph P. Remington; the instructor's prize of \$20, offered by the instructors; the Pharmacy Review prize of one year's membership to the American Pharmaceutical Association; the Kappa Psi Fraternity prize, a gold medal offered by that fraternity; and the alumni prizes, which consist of gold, silver and bronze medals for the best examinations in different subjects.

## COLLINGSWOOD HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES VISIT CAPITAL

33 Members of Class Leave on Three-Day Trip.

Thirty-three graduates of the 1915 class of the Collingswood High School left Broad Street Station today for a three-day sightseeing trip to the national capital. The graduates were accompanied by members of the faculty. During their stay at the capital they will be received by President Wilson. Arrangements also have been made to entertain the students at all of the nearby points of interest.

## BIRDS GIVE BURIAL TO OWNER

Only Friends of Dead Recluse, Undertaker Accepts Them in Lieu of Fee.

The music of 30 canary birds, whose songs were the only sound that rang in the ears of their owner, an admirer, Christian Doornier, when he passed into his eternal sleep all alone in the small room he called home at 1519 South Front street, is to continue. Their song will be for the aged man's burial under the green trees that shade the burial plot of the Swiss residents of Philadelphia in Odd Fellows' Cemetery, 22d and Diamond streets.

Ignorant of their unusual contribution to the man whose lonely days were brightened by their songs, the birds were given to John Kimmeler, an undertaker, Broad and Tasker streets, today. He offered to provide a decent burial for the man and to take a chance on selling the songsters to provide the funds for his services.

This arrangement was made by the Rev. Dr. Charles Vuilleumier, the Swiss Consul, who learned that the man who had entered his last sleep in the lonely room with his pet, was a native of Switzerland. He also learned the man's correct name. Yesterday the Coroner's detectives had supposed the dead man was named Christian Bardner.

## 56 GRADUATED FROM F. AND M. COLLEGE

Seventy-ninth Commencement  
Attracts Many Alumni—Dr.  
Williams Addresses Class.

LANCASTER, Pa., June 10.—The 79th annual commencement of Franklin and Marshall College was held this morning in the college chapel. A class of 56 was graduated. Hundreds of alumni, many of them from distant points, are in the city to participate in the festivities of commencement week, and the beautiful campus of the college was the scene of many reunions of "old grads" and class celebrations.

Three Scholarships Awarded at Day Exercises.  
Three scholarships in Swarthmore College were awarded today to students at the class day exercises of the Franklin and Marshall College, 18th and Race streets. The exercises were attended by parents, relatives and friends of the students.

ST. LUKE'S GRADUATES 19  
Wayne School Awards Prizes and Diplomas on Grounds.

St. Luke's School, of Wayne, held its 63d commencement, when 19 graduates received diplomas from Principal C. H. Stout, on the grounds of the academy this afternoon. Former Governor Edwin S. Stuart was the principal speaker. Doctor Stout, who also delivered an address and presented the prizes, is celebrating his thirtieth year as a member of the faculty.



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## THE WEATHER

Official Forecast  
WASHINGTON, June 10.  
For eastern Pennsylvania and New Jersey: Fair tonight; Friday partly cloudy; light north winds.  
Light showers occurred during the last 24 hours in the northern portions of New York and New England, and in Wisconsin, Minnesota, the Dakotas, Montana, Nebraska, Kansas and Iowa. Clear skies are general throughout the country this morning, except in the above-named districts. The temperatures are somewhat below normal in the Lake region, Ohio valley, upper Mississippi valley, and portions of the Plateau region, with seasonable conditions in other parts of the country.

U. S. Weather Bureau Bulletin  
Observations taken at 8 a. m., Eastern time.

Station	8 a. m.	Last Rain	Wind	Wind Vel.	Bar.	Therm.	Humid.	Clouds
Albany, N. Y.	72	70	W	10	30.0	64	75	Clear
Albany, N. Y.	72	70	W	10	30.0	64	75	Clear
Boston, Mass.	64	60	NE	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Boston, Mass.	64	60	NE	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Chicago, Ill.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Chicago, Ill.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Denver, Colo.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Denver, Colo.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Detroit, Mich.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Detroit, Mich.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Indianapolis, Ind.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Indianapolis, Ind.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Philadelphia, Pa.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Philadelphia, Pa.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Pittsburgh, Pa.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Pittsburgh, Pa.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Portland, Ore.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Portland, Ore.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
San Francisco, Cal.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
San Francisco, Cal.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Seattle, Wash.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Seattle, Wash.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
St. Louis, Mo.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
St. Louis, Mo.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Wilmington, Del.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear
Wilmington, Del.	64	60	W	10	30.1	64	75	Clear

Observations at Philadelphia  
8 a. m.

Barometer ..... 30.10  
Thermometer ..... 64  
Wind ..... W  
Clouds ..... Clear

Almanac of the Day  
Sun sets ..... 7:58 p. m.  
Sun rises tomorrow ..... 5:52 a. m.  
Moon rises tomorrow ..... 8:12 a. m.

Lamps to Be Lighted  
At 7:45 p. m.

The Tides  
PORT RICHMOND.

Low water ..... 7:25 a. m.  
High water tomorrow ..... 12:45 p. m.  
Low water tomorrow ..... 6:00 a. m.

CHESTER STREET WHARF.  
Low water ..... 7:25 a. m.  
High water tomorrow ..... 12:45 p. m.  
Low water tomorrow ..... 6:00 a. m.

SHORE ISLAND.  
Low water ..... 8:20 a. m.  
High water tomorrow ..... 1:15 p. m.  
Low water tomorrow ..... 6:50 a. m.

BREKIDGATE.  
Low water ..... 8:20 a. m.  
High water tomorrow ..... 1:15 p. m.  
Low water tomorrow ..... 6:50 a. m.

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Offering All the Facilities of the Famous European Spas

The temperature during the heated months because of the altitude and surrounding mountains is lower than any other region in the East.

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OPEN ALL THE YEAR

The Bath Establishment has facilities for every form of treatment found at the famous spas in Europe. Natural heated water at 104°. Spout baths for rheumatism and gout.

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Write to hotel management for literature.

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Golf, Tennis Courts, Livery, etc.  
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