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# SALANDRA'S "GREEN BOOK" HOLDS AUSTRIA RESPONSIBLE FOR WAR; ALL ITALY IN ARMS

Order for Mobilization of Army and Navy Awaited by Enthusiastic Nation Formal Declaration of Hostilities May Be Delayed for a Few Days Longer.

Prince von Buelow Postpones Departure to Last Hour, But Abandons Hope of Peace-University Students Eager to Enlist-Fleet Expected to Rush to Dardanelles to Strike Blow on Allies' Side-Italians Mutiny

Austria is held responsible for the approaching war with Italy as well for the original incitement of the great European conflict, in its declaraon Servia, in Premier Salandra's "green book," details of which have suppred even through the careful precautions intended to maintain secrecy. very movement of Rome in the Austro-Latin negotiations is justified.

The order to mobilize the Italian army for war against Austria-Hungary Its ally is expected to be issued tomorrow when the Italian Parliament convenes. The formal declaration of war may come then or may be postand for a few days, but no one in Rome apparently believes that there Il be any retreat. The nation is believed to be committed to war, and the me newspapers declare that the Deputies are almost unanimous for a claration of hostilities.

The German, Austrian and Turkish Envoys are ready to leave Rome, Prince von Buclow declares he will remain until after the assembling d Parliament

University students in Rome and other cities are offering their services the sentiment to enlist is apparently sweeping the country.

Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg, in a speech before the German Reich ing, took a gloomy view of the situation. He declared that Austria had nicked the limit of concessions it would make to keep Italy neutral.

**COMPENSATION BILLS** 

PASSED UNANIMOUSLY

Seven Statutes Drafted by

Gov. Brumbaugh and

Attorney General Brown

for Workmen's Protec-

AND WHAT THEY PROVIDE

The seven statutes provide: 1. For the defining of employers' liability and the stipulation of the

of compensation.

act.
3. For the creation of a State fund for the insurance of compensation.
4. For the establishment of employers' mutual liability insurance

5. For protecting employes by strict regulations of workmen's com-pensation policies issued to employ-

ers by commercial insurance compa-

the Constitution which the new act inoperative.

6. For the repeal of a section of the Constitution which would make

By a Staff Correspondent

HARRISBURG, May 19.-The Senate

today unanimously passed the workmen's

compensation measure. There was no

discussion of the bills when they came

The measure having previously passed

baugh, and he will undoubtedly sten it

within a few days. The six bills and the constitutional amendment that compose

the series were passed by the Legislature

The act constitutes the biggest plece

has been spread upon the statute books

of Pennsylvania in a half century. While it is not certain that its constitutionality will not be attacked by employers, Gov-ernor Brumbaugh, Attorney General

legislation along economic lines that

associations.

as "aye."

tion Await Approval.

COMPENSATION STATUTES

BY STATE SENATE

ROME, May 19. Full responsibility for the approaching er with Austria is placed on the dun! archy in the "Green Book," which Proder Salandra is getting out. This ent contains the diplomatic conversters which passed between the German ed Austrian Ambassadors and the Italin Foreign Office and also copies of mesire bearing upon the international reblins and the foreign policy of Italy. Although every precaution has been taken to keep the contents of the "green ber scret, and its publication was shalled to special printers employed by the Camber of Deputies, it was learned May that the book contains justification merry move that Italy has made in higotiations with Austria and Ger-

haltallan Government contends that it placed in a position where it had to in its dignity at any cost and that ds which it made of Austria were ea right and justice.
"Green Book" is also said to at

the course pursued by Austria, deusing that the dual monarchy had vio-used both the letter and the spirit of be westy of the Triple Alliance. It is no said to contain the Italian note of by the denouncing the treaty of the strike Alliance. This note was handed the Austrian Foreign Office by the the of Avarna, the Italian Ambassador lenna, who told the Austrian Foreign me to consider Austria's declaration sar against Servia a violation of the saly of the Triple Alliance. The negotiations, opened by Prince von

low and continued by the Austrian issuador, were not satisfactory to because the compensation offered the Teutonic allies was inadequate e meantime, it is pointed out, position has become intolerable, the German and Austrian Emhave officially denied the report if the Ambassadors had demanded up for final passage in the Senate on passports. It was stated that the made no preparations' a hasty departure.

PAGE MAY TAKE CHARGE. Domas Nelson Page, American Am-

stador to Italy, will take charge of interests of Germany and Austria nce Von Buelow and Baron Von chio leave Rome. Arrangements to a and are said to have been made brough the United States State Departthe Washington.

Saman, Austrian and Turkish subjects new law will go into effect on January new filed every train leaving Rome for 1, 1916.

according to the Messaggero, Von Bue-and Von Macchio are only awaiting its instructions from their govern-ma to ask the Italian Foreign Office nations of its attitude. he Italian Government," says the

Concluded on Page Two, Column Five

# TO U.S. MAKES MANY TERMS

Three Counter - Demands to Be Included in Note, Says Vossische-Zeitung.

BERLIN, May 19. Forecasting the seply to be made to the American note, the semi-official Vossiche Zeitung states today that Germany will make three important counter-demands on the United States as follows:

First, That it shall insist upon British merchant vessels abandoning the use of false flags. Second. That it shall insist upon Eng-

land's ceasing to arm merchant vessels. Third. That it shall insist upon Engand refraining from carrying contraband of war upon vessels which have American passengers on board.

"If America does these things," the Vossische Zeitung adds, "America will find Germany on its side in the endeavor to lead submarine warfare into humane channels. If America fails to influence Great Britain, America will have to put

up with submarine warfare. The Cologne Gazette says that the American note cannot be expected to sway the German government a hair's breadth from the plans formed after ripe consideration, while the Berlin Tageblatt says that the submarine campaign will be continued as a matter of course continued as a matter of course. Herr von Jagow, Foreign Secretary, to-lay submitted to Von Bethmann-Hollweg a first draft of the reply to the American

ote on submarine warfare. The Chancellor suggested some changes and the revised draft will be presented to a minis-terial council Thursday. The reply will probably be issued Friday inless developments change the Govern-

#### ITALIAN CRISIS MAY AFFECT GERMANY'S REPLY TO U. S.

WASHINGTON, May 19. With Italy apparently about to enter the war against Germany, officials here today were convinced that the entry or

# GERMAN REPLY DETECTIVE BURNS TELLS MAYOR HE HAS EVIDENCE OF "ORGANIZATION" CORRUPTION

Investigation of Four Years Reveals Facts Similar to Those Which Sent San Francisco Politicians to Penitentiary—Blankenburg Accepts Offer as Boomerang Against "Lexow" Bill

Councils, Contractor Ring, Penrose and Small Fry Included in Plan to Unmask Bipartisan Overlords as Representatives' of Philadelphia, "Corrupt and Contented"-Action Strikes Administration's Enemies Like Thunderbolt From Clear Sky.

A staggering blow, one which may completely disrupt the bipartisan Organization in Philadelphia, was struck by Mayor Blankenburg and Detective William J. Burns today.

Following the adoption of the so-called Lexon resolution in Harrisburg, a bill which was heralded by Organization men as foreshadowing the doom of the Blankenburg administration through a succeping investigation of municipal affairs, the New York detective appeared in the city this afternoon and placed before the Mayor evidence involving the Penrose-McNichol-Vare machine which may rival the revelations in San Francisco and Atlantic City.

#### TABLES MAY BE TURNED

The Blankenburg administration, utilizing the Organization "Lexone" authority, probably will turn the tables, demand an investigation, place William J. Burns on the stand and permit him to tell of the investigation conducted in this city for the past four years by Burns operators, if the Republican Organization attempts a staged "investigation" of the reform administration.

Probably the greatest boomerang in the history of the State has been thrown at the Organization, which, in the event of a probe, will be on the defensive, with the Blankenburg forces as the accusers. So said disinterested political observers today.

Detective Rurns appeared in the Mayor's office today with Director Porter and Albert E. Turner. He announced to the Mayor that he had been retained by a committee constating of several of the most prominent citizens of the city some four years ago. In view of the fact that a probe had been suggested in Harrisburg, the detective said that a volume of evidence would instantly be placed in the Mayor's hands and that he (Burns) was more than anxious to take the stand and inform the investigating committee and the citizens at large of the workings of the bipartisan contractor ring in this city,

## CONCESSIONS OFFERED ITALY REVEALED BY GERMANY

The following concessions were offered to Italy by Austria in return for Italian neutrality, according to the German Chancellor, von Bethmann-Hollweg: First. Part of the Tyrol inhabited by Italians was to be ceded to

Italy.

Second. The western bank of the Isonzo, in so far as the population was purely Italian, and the town of Gradisca likewise was to be ceded to

Italy.
Third. Trieste was to be made an imperial free city, receiving an administration which would insure the Italian sharacter of the city, and to have an Italian university. Fourth. Italian sovereignty over Avlona (a scaport of Albania) and a sphere of interest belonging thereto to be recognized.

Fifth. Austria-Hungary declared her political disinterestedness in

Albania. respected.

Seventh. Austria-Hungary to grant amnesty to political military prisoners belonging to the ceded territory.

Eighth. The further wishes of Italy regarding the general question to be assured every consideration.

Ninth. Austria-Hungary, after the conclusion of the agreement, to give a solemn declaration concerning the concessions. Tenth. Mixed committee for the regulation of the details of the concessions to be appointed.

After the conclusion of the agreement, Austro-Hungarian soldiers, natives of the occupied territories, shall not further participate

#### non-entry of Italy into the European con-LIBERTY BELL JAUNT flict might have an important bearing on the tenor of the German reply. APPROVED BY MAYOR That Germany will delay reply to the

Wilson note is regarded as certain here special order at noon, and every one of for two reasons: the 48 Senators present recorded his vote First, if Italy enter the war, the Kaiser would be confronted with an entirely new military situation, involving cutting off the House now goes to Governor Brum-

of supplies through the Mediterranean and hurling the big Italian army and navy into the war pit. Becond, the interim of delay will re-

veal whether the United States is pre-paring a protest to the Allies on the inin substantially the same form in which they were drafted by Governor Brum-baugh and Attorney General Brown. The terference, largely by Great Britain, with American commerce between this country and the neutral ports of Europe. The report that this Government has in

contemplation the transmission of a strong note of protest to Great Britain given credence here. A note from this Government to Great Britain, seeking a modification of the order in council, it is believed, would consince the German Government that the

United States is determined to be equally insistent upon the respect of its shipping Concluded on Page Four, Column One rights by Great Britain as by Germany THE WEATHER TODAY

## GERMAN SUBMARINES CALLED OFF, VIEW IN WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON, May 19. From a discussion of the report that the Anchor Line steamer Transylvania had been unsuccessfully attacked by a German submarine off northern Ireland. developed unexpectedly the news that the German Government has ordered submarine warfare against merchantmen suspended pending negotiations with the United States. In spite of several recent instances of submarine attacks on merchantmen, it was credited here today that instructions had been issued from Berlin which ought to prevent a recurrence of the Lusitania disaster. It is understood that the German Embassy is aware of the suspension of the submarine cam-paign and that its members were greatly surprised to hear of the reported narrow

escape of the Transylvania.

It is not surprising that the German Government, in view of the difficulties Government, in view of the difficulties surrounding any attempt on its part to pacify neutral sentiment, should have taken steps to avoid any further friction with neutral nations. If the Transylvania were attacked, it is assumed by those who ought to know what the German Government's intentions are that the suspension notice from Berlin simply falled to zeach one or more of the submarines operating off the north coast of Ireland and the west coast of Scotland. and the west coast of Scotland.

Resolution to Have 24 Councilmen Accompany Relic to San Francisco and Back Signed.

Mayor Blankenburg allayed all fears of the "lucky 24" Councilman that the merry junket to San Francisco with the Liberty Bell might stop short of reality. He signed the resolution adopted by Councils transferring the theoretical cua-tody of the national relic from the Bu-reau of City Property to the Special Joint Councilmanic Committee in charge of the excursion to the Panama-Pacific International Exposition.

The resolution automatically transforms the old bell from a relic of rather abstract and sentimental value to a genuine asset. recognized as a certificate for at least 5 round trip Councilmanic tickets to the en route and innumerable perquisites and

emoluments for the junketing party.

There were such grave misglyings among the Councilmen comprising the "lucky 24," that the Mayor might veto the resolution that not a single definite con-tract concerning the details of the trip has been even verbally made. Now all is rosy in the minds of the committee and vista of the great West is opening before them. They declare the Mayor is now committed to the trip that will cost the city of Philadelphia at least \$100,000 before the bell is again in Independence Hall, either whole or in

### STRUCK AND CRUSHED BY SPEEDING AUTO; MAY DIE Melrose Park Women in Car That

Hits Motorcyclist. John McNutt, of 1852 East Rittenhouse street, Germantown, may die as the re-sult of being struck by a hig automobile

suit of being struck by a big automobile near the Oak Lane station at Melrosc Park today while he was riding a motorcycie. The auto was driven, the police say, by Joseph Mulgrew, chauffeur for W. A. Balley, of Lenox and Old York road. Melrose Park. In the car at the time were Mrs. Bailey and Mrs. H. B. Voorbeen of Melrose Park. hees, of Melrose Park

Aged Woman Dies From Burns Mrs. Lydia Rex, 83 years old, 302 North 18th street, died from shock at her home today as the result of slight burns rewhile setting fire to rubbish in he

#### MAYOR ISSUES STATEMENT. Following this the Mayor issued the following statement:

Mr. William J. Burns, detective, called on Mayor Blankenburg this morning, in company with Director Porter, and stated that he had noticed that a "Lexow" commission was prothat a "Lexow" commission was pro-posed to investigate Philadelphia al-fairs and especially the administration of Mayor Blankenburg. Mr. Burns said that he had been re-

are the barness and that he had been re-tained by committees of citizens to conduct investigations in this city and that these had been quictly continued ever a period of nearly four years. He added that he had secured a mass of information, most of which is being kent until the proper time to ever kept until the proper time to reveal the real state of affairs in Philadel-

"Mr. Burns offered the result of his to the Mayor, and in addition would gladly volunteer his appearance before any committee at any time at the Mayor's request, to give real information about Philadelphia, the present Administration, Republican Organiza-tion, the contractors' combine and other motters of deep interest to the citizens generally."

STATEMENT A THUNDERBOLT. The Mayor's statement came like a thunder-clap to the organization leaders. The wildest rumors immediately spread from City Hall to Harrisburg. from City Hall to Harrisburg. When pressed to give further information regarding the nature of the evidence obtained, Mr. Burns smiled and repeated the words of the Mayor, that it would be "the real information about Philadelphia, the present administration, the Republi-can Organization, the contractors com-bine and other matters of deep interest to the citizens generally."

It is known that a number of detectives have been trailing the Organization leaders in this and other cities. Not only has the personal side of several men prominent in Pennsylvania politics beer investigated, but their entire connection with bipartisan forces, contracts and the

liquor combine has been unearthed.
Should the "Lexow" investigation follow, a complete revival of the accusa-A. Mitchell Palmer on the floor of the House of Representatives, to the effect that \$1,000,000 was spent by the liquor forces to elect him, will be made, it was In addition, it is understood that a mass

of evidence has been gathered regarding contracts held by politicians and the methods employed in obtaining municipal work. This will include, according to those in close touch with the detectithe work done on the Northeast boule-vard, the Southern boulevard. League Island Park, paving, sewer, street cleaning and lighting contracts

"CONNECTIONS" UNMESHED. The connections between the police, the magistrates and the basic forces of the organization have been unmeshed, promsing to give the citizens of the city wealth of information.

COUNCILS INVESTIGATED. Probably the greatest amount of evidence has been gathered in connection with the investigation conducted into the affairs of the members of Select and Com-

Concluded on Page Four, Column Four The Kensingtonian Says:

Al Lutz was real perced last week that he did not have a write-up in the Kensingtonian. Well, here you are, Alexander.

LOST AND FOUND 10ST Saturday diamend attribute containing 17 diamends on trolley car, between 5th st. and Glenwood ave. and 5th and Rockland sts. Liberal reward. Harry Mark, 2820 North Tlat.

Corr-Saturday, May S, between 49th and Cheste ave. and Market St. Ferry, anichlyst and pearl carrings. Wannasher leather cass. Sultable reward. 1810 Hegent et. COST-Pheta Delta Cui pin, Monday evening on Market at.; name thacribed on back sin Reward, Return 2527 E. 18th st. LOST-Stiver eigarette case, Montgomerr nic Return 320 S. 18th st. Ph. Locust 6551, Res LOST-Saturday, male Irish terrier, name Snap SSIS D. st.

Other Clussiand Ads on Pages 12 and 15

## QUICK NEWS

### REILLY GUILTY OF FIRST DEGREE MURDER

James Reilly, the pormer P. R. T. conductor who shot and killed his wife, Anna Reilly, two years ago and later surrendered himself in New York, was convicted today of murder in the first degree. The jury was out less than three hours.

## HOUSE APPROVES \$1,000,000 APPROPRIATION TO U. OF P.

The House at Harrisburg today passed the Senate bill appropriating \$1,000,000 to the University of Pennsylvania.

### HOUSE APPROVES AMENDMENT TO MERGE COURTS HERE

The Vare resolution for an amendment to the State Constitution, consolidating the Common Pleas Courts of Philadelphia, was finally passed by the House today by a vote of 188 to 0. The amendment must be passed by the next Legislature before it can be submitted to the voters of the State for

### HOUSE PASSES COMPROMISE HOUSING BILL

HARRISBURG, Pa., May 19.—The compromise housing bill was finally passed by the House today by a vote of 139 to 1. There was no discussion over the measure. It now goes to Governor Brumbaugh for his signature.

#### EIGHT PERSONS DROWN WHEN SHIP SINKS

OTTAWA, Ont., May 18. Eight of the 14 members of the crew of the Government steamer Christine lost their lives when the Christine was rammed and sunk by a Canadian submarine off the Island of Orleans last night, it was announced today. Captain Kennedy is in the hospital with a broken leg. The chief engineer is among the missing. How the submarine came to ram the steamer has not been ascertained.

#### JOSE PRADO ELECTED PRESIDENT OF PERU WASHINGTON, May 19. Minister Hanley cabled the State Department

from Callao, Peru, today that the election of Jose Prado to the Presidency of Peru by a large majority was indicated by the unofficial returns

### UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN SHOT BY VILLISTAS

WASHINGTON, May 19.-An unidentified American employed by the Huasteca Petreleum Company was shot by Villistas about May 7, just after their capture of Ebano pumping station, near Tampico, according to a consular report received by the State Department today. General Urbina was quoted as saying the shooting was accidental and as promising to protect foreigners, but the department ordered an additional investigation.

## HIBBEN ATTACKS PACIFICISTS AT MOHONK LAKE

LAKE MOHONK, N. Y., May 19.-Scheduled as the principal speaker on the world peace movement before the Conference on International Arbitration, in session here. President John Grier Hibben, of Princeton, today threw a bomb among the peace advocates when he vigorously attacked their educational work as pacificists and declared that adequate national preparedness was the only alternative of disarmament.

## ANOTHER BRITISH JURY ACCUSES KAISER OF MURDER

RAMSGATE, England, Ma. 19.-A verdict charging Emperor William of Germany with wilful murder was returned today by the coroner's jury at the inquest over the body of John Smith, who died as a result of injuries suffered in the Zeppelia raid of Monday. The officers of the Zeppelin were also accused of murder.

## DENIES REPORT TRANSYLVANIA WAS CHASED BY SUBMARINE

NEW YORK, May 19.-The Cunard Line officials today gave out a cable from Mr. Henderson, representative of the Anchor Line, dated Glasgow, May 19, in which Henderson states that there is no ground for the story that the steamship Transylvania was chased by a German submarine, or that any attempt was made to fire a torpedo at her.

FORMER CITY OFFICIAL ARRESTED AS BURGLAR Salem, N. J., May 19.-William B. Guest, former water superintendent of Salem City, was arrested today, in the store of T. G. Dunn & Son, shoe dealers, which he is charged with breaking and entering and attempting to rob. The authorities say they have sufficient evidence to connect him with the robberies that have been committed in Salem the last month.

## AUSTRIA SENDS FINAL OFFER TO ITALY, LONDON HEARS

LONDON, May 19 .- A news agency dispatch from Rome printed here today said that Austria is reported to have made offers of additional territory to !taly as a final effort in the interests of peace. Foreign Minister Sonning is reported to have presented the Austrian offer to the Italian Cabinet at its meeting last night.

## SMALLPOX ALARMS NEW ROCHELLE

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., May 19,-Two cases of smallpox have been discovered here. A squad of physicians made a house-to-house canvass of the entire town, vaccinating every person who had not been vaccinated within the last three years. Many persons who live here work in New York city.

#### \$1,000,000 HIGHWAY AMENDMENT PASSED HARRISBURG, Pa., May 19.- The House today finally passed the \$1,000,000

roads loan amendment by a vote of 160 to 24. The measure has passed the Senate. It must pass the next Legislature before it can be submitted to the

MAYFLOWER PASSES THROUGH VIRGINIA CAPES

WASHINGTON, May 19.- The yacht Mayflower, bringing President Wil-

son back from New York, passed through the Virginia Capes at 8 o'clock

KAISER AT GALICIA FRONT INSPIRES VICTORY BURLIN, May 18.-Emperor William's presence inspired the German troops who forced the passage of the San River in Galicia on Saturday, according to official messages received here today from German headquarters. They state that the Emperor personally congratulated General von Mackensen for his great victory in Galicia and conferred high honors upon the German commander and many of his officers.

Berlin military experts assert that the Galician victory, which has smashed the Russian armies on a front of 200 miles, ranks higher in importance than that of the Mazurian Lakes.

They express confidence that Przemysl soon will be recaptured and that from there the Austro-German forces will press on to Lemberg.

## CZAR SENDS PERSONAL LETTER TO ITALIAN KING

BUCHAREST, May 19.—The chamberlain of Czar Nicholas has passed through Bucharest en route to Rome with an autograph letter addressed to King Victor Emmanuel, it was learned here today.

#### GERMANS CONTINUE SUBMARINE ATTACKS ON BRITISH SHIPS LONDON, May 18.—The British steamship Drumeree has been torpedeed

by a German submarine, it was announced here today.

## DENVER VOTES FOR LIQUOR HOME RULE

DENVER, Col., May 19.-Incomplete returns today indicated that a small majority of votes in yesterday's election favored the municipal home rule amendment for local control of the liquor traffic. The returns showed the single tax amendment was defeated overwhelmingly.

# Lamps to Be Lighted

a summer, nor does one temperate

take a cool spell. But the present

the has been with us long enough

deserve unrestrained (recognition,

and great for a week or more, and

long enough for us to fear that the with us much longer, like sit a straw or that pale gray suit must before last. But there is to preyent the making of hay

we duly thankful. It has also been

the sun shines. Our keep your fingers crossed!

Almanac of the Day

in the present run of superlatively seather first started we refused to as any notice of it. We had been los often. One swallow does not

> On the Pacific Coast The Tides

PORT RICHMOND. REEDY ISLAND.

BREAKWATER

FORECAST For Philadelphia and vicinity-Increasing cloudiness and continued cold tonight; Thursday unsettled with probably showers in the afternoon and night; moderate, northerly winds.

Observations at Philadelphia

Northwest, 10 miles Clear None Sin Prannisco ... Weather clear. Temp. 55 San Diego ..... Weather cloudy Temp. 56

CHESTNUT STREET WHARP water 5.26 p. m. 12.35 a. m. water tomorrow 12.35 a. m. water tomorrow 0.22 a. m.

s and other relateles ..... 1130 p. m.