TURKS DRIVE ALLIES FROM ASIATIC SHORE OF THE DARDANELLES

Gallipoli Peninsula Also Cleared of Invaders Except at Two Points, Constantinople Avers-Capture of Towns Denied.

Advance of Land Forces Into Interior Asserted by Anglo-French-Moslems Repulsed Artillery and Infantry Disembark at Smyrna.

CONSTANTINOPLE, May & All Allied troops landed on the Asiatic shore of the Dardanelles have been driven off, the Turkish War Office announced today, and the Gallipoli peninsula almost cleared of foes. Reports that the towns of Gailipoli and Nagara had been captured by the Allies were officially denied. It was stated that only at two points on the peninsula, Avi Burnu and Sed-El-Bahr, had hostile troops succeeded in

holding their positions, The official statement follows:

"The unfavorable situation of the enemy at Dardanelles is unchanged. Reports from Athens and Mitylene regarding the occupation of Gallipoli and Nagara by landing troops of the Allies are

"Gallipoli peninsula is entirely at our disposal for military movements. The enemy holds his own at only two points on the coast, Avi Burnu and Sed-El Bahr, "As a result of the constant bornbardment by his ships the enemy is ur

able to move against the encircling Turkish.

Turkish,
"The Asiatic shore has been cleared of
the enemy."
Turkish officers who arrived here today
reported that ten towns had been burned.
Maidos has been almost completely destroyed and fire is raging in three different sections of Gallipoli. From the Guif
of Saros the British and French ships are
pouring shells continually into the peninsula.

LONDON, May o. Reports received today from various sources stated that the Allies have launched new and violent attacks on the Dardanelles and at Smyrna. At the same time, however, the British and French forces have had to face flerce counter attacks by the Turks.

A whole Turkish regiment was wised.

A whole Turkish regiment was wiped out by the accurate fire of the Allies' guns, it was admitted by Turkish pris-

oners at Tenedos. Turkish forces on the Gallipoli Penin-sula, advancing from Maghran, attacked the Allies' position near Krithia, but were repulsed, losing 1500 in killed, says a dispatch from Mitylene. This attack was delivered on Tuesday after the Turk-ish troops at Maghran had been rein-

The same advices state that the allied troops on the Callipoli peninsula have resumed their advance into the interior, occupying positions of high strategical importance.
Artillery is being landed southeast of

Smyrna from French transposts to support the infantry columns that will try to move against the Smyrna forts from the land side.

GERMAN WARSHIPS SUPPORT RAID ON BALTIC PROVINCES

Cruisers Off Libau-Invasion Halted, However, Slavs Say. PETROGRAD, May 6.

Cruisers and smaller warcraft are sup-porting the German invasion of the Bal-tic provinces, the War Office admits. In Kovno Province, at Rossieny, the steady ad

vance toward East Prussia. The demonstration in Northwest Russia doubtless is intended to detain large Russian forces available for the battle between Cracow and the Carpathians. This German move has completely failed. It was turned back Monday from m point south of the line from Libau to Mitau, abandoning a number of light

JAPANESE ULTIMATUM RECEIVED BY CHINA

Continued From Page One

plies at Sasebo, Southwestern Japan. The Japanese in the Province of Shantung are concentrating at Tsingtau and those Manchuria are preparing to take refuge in the railway zone.

WASHINGTON, May 6.-The United States Government has received no in-structions that it is to act as mediator between China and Japan, and it has not volunteered its services. Secretary of State Bryan today stated. He would not discuss the situation further, declaring the correspondence on this question received by the State Department was confidential.

Mr. Bryan said that it would 'not be unnatural' for Ambassador Guthrie, who has returned to the United States from Tokio, to come to Washington during his visit, but that he had no special engage-

ALLENTOWN POLICE WANT GIRL WHO LEADS ROBBERS

Gang Stole From Stores and Blew Up Safe There.

ALLENTOWN, Pa., May 6.-The police here are taking steps to extradite Mamie Unger, the 19-year-old girl who, masquerading as a man, headed a gang of robbers and robbed a railroad detective at Warren, Ghio. She says she will fight extradition since she plans to go to Ok-lahoma and become a cowboy as soon as Ohlo justice is done with her.

The girl is wanted here on charges of having headed a gung of Allentown crimi-

having headed a gang of Allentown criminals who robbed a number of stores and poolrooms and blew up a safe in a store in the heart of the city.

After cleaning up about \$500 here, they left for the West, riding on freight trains. Before they started, Miss Unger dressed in men's clothes and had her hair cut eltert. Her sex was not discovered until she was ledged in the Warnen jail. In associating with her companions of the underworld, the girl drank and boasted with the beldest, and her action in salouns was that of an experienced "round-

Frederick Selbert, one of the gang brought East Monday by City Detective Nixon, today was sent to jail by Alderman Bower. The two others, Harry and Joe Long, are still in jail in Warren, as is the girl leader. She was married two years ago to Samuel Tanzer, but she says married life was too bumdrum for her. Seibert's confession contains a statement that in perpetration the Alientown jobs, the girl always dressed as a man, but in the societies in her home town elle were

BRITISH CHECK FOE'S ADVANCE AT HILL NO. 60

upper Dunajec River, now extends along a 93-mile front. Invaders are withdrawing from Hungary, Vienna announces. The Russians are in flight from the passes, as the lines in West Galicia continue to yield. Berlin declares that recent disasters have made the Slav positions in the Beskids untenable. The third line of Muscovite

Petrograd admits that some of the Czar's units in Galicia have fallen back to the second line of defenses and also concedes the presence of hostile warships off Libau supporting the German raid of the Baltic provinces. Assertion is made that huge Teuton forces are moving east from Cracow.

fortifications has been reached, Berlin

GERMANS GAIN FOOTHOLD ON HILL 60, BRITISH ADMIT

Allies Forced to Fall Back Toward Ypres by New Attacks.

LONDON, May & Aided by the smashing fire of their big guns which have battered the British entanglements to pieces, the Germans are slowly advancing in Belgium. Late advices from the front say that the British have ceded certain of their outer line of trenches "to straighten out their line." The losses on both sides are enormous, although the Germans far outnumber those of the Allies.

although the Germans far outnumber those of the Allies.

The Germans continue their use of poisonous gases. They are bringing upenormous forces in an effort to retake Hill #0, south of Ypres, but so far have succeeded only in maintaining a foothold on the easterly approaches to it.

While the Germans continue their main

attacks on the British positions in an effort to take Ypres, the French and Belgian forces are violently attacking their right wing and have made gains between Pypegaale and Hetsas.

SLAVS IN GALICIA RETREAT ALONG 93-MILE FRONT

Rout From Carpathians to Dunaiec Makes Beskid Positions Untenable. LONDON. May 16 .- According to the Austrian and German official reports to-night, the 60-mile Russian retreat in Western Galicia has spread to the Car-pathians and now covers 93 miles, taking

to Lupkow Pass.
The Vienna communique says that the Russian front of Zooro-Sztropke-Lupkow, in the Beskid Mountains, has become un tenable. As the Touton Allies are con tinually advancing from the west toward Jaslow and Zmigrod (in Galicia) the Rus-stans on the west Carpathian front started this morning in full retreat from Hungary, pursued by the Austro-German

The Russians, therefore, were beater on a front of 150 kilometres (93 miles) and were forced to retreat with the

leaviest losses the report adds. Berlin announced that an attack by the allied troops north of the wooded Car-pathians pierced through the third forti-fied line of the Russians, who yesterday were defeated along the entire front, re-treating toward the Wisloka River.

GERMANS MAKE GAINS NEAR YPRES, PARIS ADMITS

French Lose Position in Alsace-Advance in Woevre.

PARIS, May 6. Desperate fighting continues in the Ypres region, where the Germans are maintaining their violent attacks. The fighting now centres about Hill No. 60 southeast of Ypres, which the Germanare trying to recapture from the British.

The official communique issued by the War Office this afternoon admits that some of the German attacks there re-sulted in success, but some trenches which they took were later recaptured

In the Ailly forest the French have recaptured some trenches which the Ger-mans had taken by assault.

VILLA GAINS ADMITTED BY CARRANZISTA PARTY

Obregon Loses Virtually All Oil Land, But Holds Terminals.

WASHINGTON, May 6 .- General Villa's force at Aguascallentes was attacked by General Obregon's soldiers on Tuesday, according to Carranzista advices sent to the State Department today by Consul General Silliman at Vera Cruz, The Carrangistas admit the town of

Tamesi, on the Panuco river above Tampico, has been captured by Villa troops who hold practically all of the oil producing territory. The Carransistas, however, control the oil terminals in Tuxpan and Tampice

Vice Consul Stadden, at Manzanillo, reported that censoring of his telegrams by the Carranbistas authorities was disconinued after he protested against it. Consul Garret, at Nueve Laredo

ported a battle was in progress yesterday at Morales. Admiral caperton advised the Navy Department that Carranza had Imposed an additional tx of 3-16 cent gold on each pound of sisal exported from Yucatan.

F-4 Lines Break Again

WASHINGTON, May 6 .- All lines atached to the sunken sumbarine F-4, in tached to the sunken sumbarine F-1, in Honolulu harbor, have broken or elipped off, Rear Admiral Moore advised the Navy Department today. It is expected that new lines will be made fast tomor-

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AUSTRIANS DEMAND NEW PRICE FOR LAND CESSIONS TO ITALY

Offer Reported Made Through Count Goluchowski, as Special Envoy, for Strengthening of Triple Alliance.

ROME, May 6. Austria has increased its offers of territorial compensation in return for con tinued Italian neutrality. Count Goluchowski, formerly Austrian Fereign Minister, is expected to arrive in Rome today. He is the bearer of a special message from the Vienna Government and will be at once received by King Victor Emmanuel and Baron Sonnino. It is believed here that he brings the reply of the dual monarchy to Italy's demand, made through Prince von Buelow, that Austria make a clear statement of her intentions According to reliable information Austria is now prepared to make any territorial and political sacrifices to prevent war with Italy. The Vienna Government, however, insists that Italy enter into a new and stronger Triple Alliance. This Italy is not ready to do. Those in the confidence of high Government officials here believe that the Cabinet council yesterday discussed precisely this point and that it was decided to set a short time nit to the Italo-Austrian negotiations, is said to have been on this account that the King decided not to go to Genoa, as in the case of intervention the monarch is constitutionally bound to make the declaration of war, hence his presence and that of all the Ministers at Rome is

indispensable.

Baron Sonning was in continual conference with the King yesterday. If, after the interview between Count Goluchow-ski and the Italian ruler today, it is con-sidered that Austria's final proposals are sidered that Austria's final proposals are unsatisfactory it is believed that the Salandra Ministry will make a formal announcement to the country to that effect. A decree has been published authorizing the War Office to suspend absolutely all leaves of absence for officers and men of the regular forces.

The exportation of sulphur, a composition of strengths of creek the complete of the regular forces.

modity of great value for military pur-poses, has been prohibited. Enormous shipments of this substance which were in the line from southwest of Dukia Pasa shipments of this substance which were destined for Austria and Germany have been stopped at the frontiers, where 650 carloads are being taken off the trains. It is again reported that the German Embhassy has wired all Consuls to invite German subjects to leave Italy. This report is not officially confirmed.

Ambassador Page denies a rumor that the United States has been contained.

the United States has been entrusted with the protection of German interests in

BRITISH BAR COAL EXPORTS

None to Be Shipped After May 13 Except to Allied Countries.

LONDON, May 6. LONDON, May 6.
Consternation followed in mining circles
today an announcement of the intention
of the Government on May 12 to place
an embargo on the expertation of coal an embargo on the exportation of coal to any place other than British possessions and the allied countries. It is feared that this action will force the closing of many collieries and that thousands of miners will be thrown out of work. Pressure was being brought to bear today to have the order modified to permit the continuation of coal exports to the Scandington of coal exports. to the Scandinavian countries and to

75 SIGN BARBERS' SCALE

Employers Seeking to Meet Increase by Abolishing Tips.

some of the German attacks there resulted in success, but some trenches which they took were later recaptured by the British.

A French reverse in Alsace is also admitted. German troops have recoccupied the summit of Mamelon, on the left bank of the Fecht River east of Sillakerwasser. This hill was captured by French troops Wednesday morning, but the Germans later retook it.

In the Allly forest the French have

hours have been unsuccessful.

The master barbers will make an effort to agree upon a plan to end the tipping system in shops hiring union labor and raise the price of hair cutting and shaving 5 cents. Only perfectly sterilized instruments and shaving cups will be permitted. The shops affected by the strike are mostly in the northern section of the city, with a few scattered in other localities.

Mahogany Tan,

Pat. Leather,

Gun-metal and

\$4 to \$6

Wax Calf

HUGE TEUTONIC FORCES SPEEDING FROM CRACOV

Pressure on Slava in West Galicia Enormous, Petrograd Says.

PETROGRAD, May 6.-The pressure of Austro-German forces east of Cracow has developed to notable proportions, and, in the opinion of military observers, may be regarded as a preliminary to one o the fiercest battles is the war.

An 80-mile front from the lower Nida to Gladyszow, in the Carpathians, is now the scene of important developments. In the Tarnow region and south of that town be artillery fire has attained great inten-

It is believed that General Litzingen's Bavarian army, which last week aban-doned its attempt on the Stryl road, now is hastening westward to fill the right wing of the German line.

GERMANS TAKE HEAVY TOLL OF SHIPPING

Submarines Raid North Sea and Irish Coast, Sinking Many Vessels.

LONDON, May &-German submarines n the North Sea and off the Irlah Coast are continuing to raid shipping, while in the Baltic Sea the auxillary cruiser Silvana is raiding merchantmen.

The British schooner Earl of Lathom was sunk by a German submarine eight miles off Kinsale Head, Ireland, Wednesny. Her crew landed at Kinsale today. The crew of the schooner was ordered to leave and hand over the ship's papers. The sailors scrambled into a boat, and as they pulled away they saw the submarine fire nine shells into the

the submarine Bre nine shells into the schooner, sending her to the bottom.

The Grimsby trawler Stratton was sonk by a German submarine in the North Sea Wednesday. The crew of the Stratton was taken on board the submarine while the Germans set about sinking the trawler. The sea cooks were opened, but this methods od was found to be too slow, so the sub-marine drew off and eight shells were fired into the fishing boat, aending it to the bottom. The seamen were then given

the bottom. The seamen were then given a compass and were placed in a boat, being told to sleer westward. They were picked up by a Hartlepool trawler.

The Danish steamship Cathay, a vessel of 4075 tons gross, has been sunk in the North Sea, either by a mine or a German submarine. The Cathay had a number of asserting the cathay had a number of a second the cathay had a

ber of passengers on board. These as well as the members of the crew were lacked at Remsgate today.

The Swedish steamship Vanadis, from Blyth, coni laden, has been torpedeed and sunk in the Baltic by the German wellow control of the control of t auxiliary cruiser Silvans; according to a Copenhagen dispatch, which stated that the Vanadis was torpedoed by the Sylvania because the steamship refused to stop when signaled. Owners of the British steamship Cher-

bury were notified today that that ship was torpedoed and sunk by a German submarine in the Atlantic Ocean off the west coast of Ireland on April 29. All members of the crew were saved and landed in an isolated Irish village, where the captain found it difficult to get into communication with Glasgow.

AUSTRIA POSTPONES CALLING RESERVES TO THE COLORS

Unrest in Dual Monarchy Causes Change in Plans.

VENICE, May 6. Private advices from Vienna state that owing to the unrest in Austria, the War Office has postponed calling up the reervists aged from 43 to 50 years.

A supplementary levy of all the landsturm men between the ages of 21 and 36 has been issued, these recruits including those who had previously been passed over as unfit for service.

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choked by deadly asphyxiating gases, exhausted, but doggedly fighting for this country's very existence-could you love the nation with which we were at war?

Could you "love your enemy; do good to them that hate you; bless them that curse you?" Headmaster Lyttleton, of Eton, an eminent English clergyman, preached a stirring sermon on the subject. Christians throughout the world have taken sides in a heated controversy as a result.

Next Sunday's Public Ledger gives you the individual point of view of America's foremost ministers of various

PUBLIC LEDGER

SAYS PARISIAN PAPER

Life Story of Alleged Spy Shows Him to Be Soldier of

PARIS, May 6.-What purports to be the life story of Raymond Swoboda, the mysterious prisoner who claims to be an American citizen, but whom the French authorities declare to be a German spy, was published today by the Petit Parisien. It shows that Swoboda is really an American, and that he has lived the life of a soldier of fortune. "Swoboda," the account states, "was born in San Francisco. Five years afterward his mother quarreled with her husband, fied and took the two children with her. In Switzerland she met and fell in love with a man named Schwind. Swoboda went to school in Switzerland, and then to Heidelberg, from which he graduated in 1857.

"He was employed in Hong Kong, Canton, Tien-Trin and Shanghai. At Tien-Tsin Swoboda was employed by American interests to investigate local conditions with a riew to opening up an oil field in that region.

"In 1900, Swoboda again served under the German flag, taking part in the operations against the Boxers. He had been successful in passing an examination to an American citizen, but whom the

successful in passing an examination to be a reserve officer, but when the upris-

SWOBODA AN AMERICAN, Ing was put down, Sweboda again left fortrens. Good behavior reduce the nervice and returned to Europe. 'The following year again found Swoboda in the Orient, this time in the employ of the Russo-Chinese bank at bhang-He was arrested there, charged with embezzlement and sent to prison, but Swobods, sexuaped. When recaptured he was resentenced to a long term in a German equipment.

"Swoboda lived in Paris as years, making big sums of mos stockbroker. When the war brett Swoboda, seeing a chance to make m took up negotiations for the sale of

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THE SATURDAY EVENING POST

The Great Farmers' Strike By HERBERT QUICK

FIGURES show that American farmers have been deserting their farms at such an amazing rate that, if it were long to continue, the American people would face starvation. Of late a healthy reaction has set in against this discontent with rural life. The new education for the boys and girls of the farming country has wrought this miracle. The new education substitutes common sense for medieval theories and strives to turn out useful men and women. Mr. Quick explains this notable advance in an able article.

Other Features in this Number

Women Under Fire, by Arthur H. Gleason; Secret Ciphers, by Melville D. Post; The Benevolent Exploitation, by Wilbur Hall; Troupin' With Dan Cupid, by L. B. Yates; An American Private in the German Army, by Karl N. Llewellyn, and other stories and articles by E. Phillips Oppenheim, Samuel G. Blythe and Ring W. Lardner.

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