VOL. I-NO. 177

PHILADELPHIA, THURSDAY, APRIL 8, 1915.

KAISER'S ARMY

MENACES DUTCH,

Troops of Germany and

Holland Massing on

Frontier as Invasion

Teuton Officers Send Antwerp

Guns and Heavy Landsturm

Forces to Border, While

Netherlands Troops Guard

Public Opinion in Holland Inflamed by Submarines' Attacks Upon

Shipping, But Neutral Authorities

Scout Stories From Amsterdam

That Open Break Is Close at Hand.

Wild reports that both Germany and Holland were quietly massing troops along the Dutch-Belgian frontier, coupled

with almost incredible rumors that Ger-many was about to invade Holland, reached London today from English

sources at The Hague, Amsterdam and

other Dutch cities.

For obvious reasons the London papers

laid great stress upon these reports. In neutral quarters it was said that, while public opinion in the Netherlands un-

doubtedly is becoming more concerned

over reported German attacks on Dutch shipping, no situation exists to warrant the belief in any possible open break. It was pointed out that Holland is al-

most equally incensed over the restric-tions laid by the British blockade of

Several Amsterdam dispatches to Lon-don news agencies reported the Germans

massing landsturm regiments and cavalry

From The Hague came other advices from English sources saying that for the last fortnight southern posts near Belgium have been quietly reinforced with men and artillery. The Dutch regular army of \$50,000 was reported to be fully armed and prepared for any aventuality.

armed and prepared for any eventuality

ATHLETICS AND PHILS

MEET IN SECOND GAME

Recruits Show Up Well in Prac-

City Series.

tice Prior to Second Clash of

The Phillies and Athletics met again

this afternoon in the second game of the

In the short practice before the game

swept over the field. Nearly the entire

pitching staffs of both teams warmed up

promises to play as great a brand of ball as the formidable aggregation that

represented the Athletics last year. The

fans are watching with interest every move of the recruit Bostick, who is cov-ering second base for the Mackmen.

Crane, another recruit playing short, is

showing big league form in taking throws from the catcher. Oldring, at third, looks

ability. Connie Mack's reconstructed

Germany

LONDON, April 8.

Rumors Spread.

Threatened Line.

LONDON IS TOLD

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PRICE ONE CENT

WOMEN ASSURED OF VOTE IN THIS STATE BY PENROSE SUPPORT, SUFFRAGISTS SAY

ence at Harrisburg Jubilant Over Winning Senator.

Leaders Declare His Public Declaration in Favor of Woman Suffrage Will Force McNichol and Crow "to Fight in the Open."

Many Are Puzzled by Incongruity of Organization Chief's Advocacy of Liquor Cause as Well, But None Deny Chances for Victory Have Greatly Increased.

[FROM A STAFF CORRESPONDENT.] HARRISBURG, April 8.-The woman suffrage cause will win in Pennsylvania. This was the convincing declaration made here today by the delegates to the Woman Suffrage Party Conference. The women voiced it when they heard of the open declaration of Schator Penrose last night in Philadelphia in favor of the cause of woman suffrage.

Among the delegates from every corner of the State the all-absorbing topic of of the State the all-absorbing topic of discussion was "Senator Penrose for woman suffrage." On the trains to Harrisburg, early this morning, in the station here and in every committee meeting held thus far today, the fact that the Senior Senator from Pennsylvania and the leader of the Republican Organization in this State had auddenly "seen the light" was cause for the greatest jubilation.

With the Philadelphia delegation the conversation on the train all the way to Harrisburg centred on the Senator's capitulation. What is its significance? What will be the State-wide influence among the Organization leaders who have openly opposed, or stood aloof from, the suf-frage issue? These were the two ques-tions asked by the women.

SAY MCNICHOL WILL FOLLOW. Speculation as to whether Senator Mc-Nichol would dare continue his vigorous opposition to the cause of woman suffrage was heard everywhere. Many of the women, too, are frankly puzzled over how they shall reconcile Senator Penrose's simultaneous advocacy of their cause and that of the Meure interests, who have althat of the liquor interests, who have always stood lined up against them.
"Women do not differ politically from

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Young Wife Makes Fatal Mistake NEW YORK, April 8.—Morphine, taken by mistake, caused the death today of Mrs. Margaret Eising, 26 years old, wife of Dr. E. H. Eising. Before her marriage she was Margaret Shannon. daughter of a wealthy merchant.

THE WEATHER



This is that delightful period of the year when a man can, with comfort, go but without his overcost. As far as we are concerned nothing would suit us better than to have this same brand of weather all the year round. But the weather gods do not believe in Horace's golden mean. Hardly does a man enjoy going overcoatless before Old Sol does his duradest and creates a desire for a shirtsleeve or less attire. We suppose we should be full of joy at this time of year, but mild weather presages hot weather, with attending discomforts that know no equal. We could easily stand Saturdays such as the last one every day, if it were a choice between that and a temperature at 2 degrees. But after all, today is today. We'll concentrate on that thought for the present and let the future take sure of itself.

Straw-hat time soon.

FORECAST For Philadelphia and vicinity-Fair weather and mild temperatures tonight and Friday, with gentle variuble winds.

For details, see page 2.

Observations at Philadelphia Station last 24 hours.

On the Pacific Coast

Almanac of the Day as rises tomorrow 6.31 a.m. sion rises tomorrow 3.15 a.m.

Lamps to Be Lighted

The Tides CHESTNUT STREET WHARK. REEDY ISLAND.

BREAKWATER.

Delegates to Confer- AUSTRIANS RUSH LANDSTURM

Carpathian Gains Reported by Vienna.

Austrians are fortifying the southern slopes of the Carpathians and providing a barrier to Russian aggression by defending the northern bounds of the Hungarian plain by a concentration of the The Austrian

The Austrian forces continue to make headway in the northern sector of the Carpathian battlefront, according to the official statement of the General Staff

made public tonight.

They captured 900 additional prisoners on a height near the Laborez Valley, and also two field guns, 5000 rifles and a quantity of war material. Only local artillery duels occurred in

plied to the bombardment of the open town of Orsova by the Servians by the bombardment of Belgrade.

FRENCH LOSSES HEAVY AS ARMY IS HURLED AT GERMANS IN WOEVRE

Berlin Reports Attacks on Wedge Repulsed-Paris Asserts Two Lines of Trenches Taken at Paried at Great Cost.

Violent assaults on the north side of the German wedge, in the Woevre region, have carried the French to within 20 miles of Metz and further dented the sides of the German military triangle, whose apex is St. Mihiel. Two lines of trenches were carried by storm at Paseid, 20 miles west of Metz, and counter-attacks by the Germans to regain them were repulsed with terrific loss, according to the official statement of the French War Office.

Near Ailly the Germans made desperate attempts to regain the positions on the southern side of the wedge, but the French maintained their gains and inflicted heavy losses on the attackers.

man War Office this afternoon describes the French losses as "enormous," and added that the French assaults are continuing "without the slightest success."

Mihiel, Etain and cations north of St. Mihiel.

of the spring campaign.

HUNGARIAN SLOPES RUSHED BY MUSCOVITE INVADERS

Budapest Immediate Objective of Raging Carpathian Battle.

PETROGRAD April 8. Taking foothill after foothill on the Hungarian slopes of the Carpathians, the Russians are advancing slowly but surely, their attacks alternating between furious bombardments with mountain guns and smashing assaults with cold steel. Budapest is now an immediate

principal heights of the Beskid range, which they captured after a bloody strug-

This week's advance his brought the invaders across the Carpathians at a point due south of Ballgrod.

The railway terminus at Cisna, which has been occupied, is between six and seven miles from the creat of the range. and Smolnik, which the Russians entered,

Parents Exonerated for Son's Death

TO DEFEND HUNGARY PLAIN

Belgrade Bombarded.

southeast Galicia.
In the southern theatre Austrians re-

An official statement from the Ger-

At seven different points between the French are attacking savagely. They are spending lives recklessly in smashes against the German fortifi-

Despite the loss of two battalions in the Combres Heights fighting, the French have renewed the offensive at this point and are sacrificing men in headlong rushes. In the Ailly Forest, west of the Apremont Woods, north of Flirey, and in Le Pretre Woods the most desperate engagements are go-

Russians have fortified the Beskid Heights, captured this week, and continue their drive down the Hungarian side of the Carpathians. The invaders have advanced 20 miles into the enemy's country in some sectors and are within a day's march of the great Hungarian Plain, which opens the way to Budapest as immediate objective

objective.

The Russians are now fortifying the

This week's advance has brought the is four miles on the other side.

Little more than a day's march separates them from the great Hungarian plain. Then nothing but open country lies between them and Budapest.

The Coroner's Jury today exonerated George and Louisa Frisby, of 924 South 12th street, from blame for the death of their 3-year-old son, George, who was found dead on April 1 from pneumonia. A similar verdict was found for Joseph Mitcholl, of 1197 Green street, whose wife. Ellen Barton, died suddenly from heart failure at her home on April 4.





ROOSEVELT ON TOUR AROUND CITY

The former President took breakfast today at the home of Thomas Robins, 1719 Locust street. He is shown here with Dr. J. William White, of the University of Pennsylvania.

DR. M. CAREY THOMAS

President of Bryn Mawr College Made Heir of Miss Mary Elizabeth Garrett.



MISS M. CAREY THOMAS

Miss Mary Carey Thomas, president of Bryn Mawr College, will inherit the bulk of the vast estate of Miss Mary Elizabeth Garrett, one of Baltimore's wealthiest women and a member of the Board of Directors of the college, who died last Saturday at Bryn Mawr. The value of the estate is said to be between \$2,000,000

Miss Thomas' inheritance is unconditional, although it is said that there was an agreement between her and Miss Gar-rett as to the use of the money and that this is well understood by Miss Thomas.

MISS THOMAS IN BALTIMORE. Miss Thomas is in Baltimore, where

she went to attend the funeral of Miss Garrett. It was said at the college that she would remain in Baltimore until Monday in order to look after some business in connection with the estate.

It is believed that the entire fortune will be devoted to the development of Bryn Mawr College or other educational purposes, but no cerification of this could be made at the office of the in-

stitution. The will of Miss Garrett refers to the fact that she and Miss Tomas have been closely associated in their work for the higher education of women, and that she is confident Miss Thomas will make appropriate and wise use of the gift, and that her sympathy with and confidence in Miss Thomas' judgment and wisdom is only one of the motives in making the gift and in no sense a condition. The will says she makes the gift to Miss Thomas "absolutely and without reservation or restriction, and without the purpose of creating any trust, to be her own property and as fully subject to her dominion, use and disposal as any other prop-erty which she owns."

COLLEGE NOTE MENTIONED. The college is not mentioned in the will but there are special bequests for the Bryn Mawr School for Girls and the Johns Hopkins University. The estate is made up chiefly of realty in Baltimore, Baltimore County and Garret County, Maryland, and of stocks, much of which was inherited by Miss Garrett from her father, John W. Garrett, who was presi-dent of the Baltimore and Ohlo Railroad.

ATLANTIC CITY MAYOR PROCLAIMS FASHION DAY ATLANTIC CITY, April 8.—Mayor Riddle has authorized the publication of the following:

Whereas, weather conditions over which Atlantic City had no control prevented thousands from coming to the seashore, as they had planued, to participate in that great spectacle of the year, the Easter Sunday parade, and Whereas, it is the desire of all the good people of Atlantic City that their friends, the good people of the outside world, shall have due apportunity to celebrate in the manner prescribed by shore wange for Easter. Therefore it is officially proclaimed that Sunday, April 11, shall be designated as Fashion Parade Sunday in Atlantic City, and that all of the citizens of Philadelphia and all of the other cities of this country be invited to participate therein.

WILLIAM RIBIDS.

ROOSEVELT DELIVERS along the Belgian-Dutch border. One dispatch reported the Kaiser's troops were entrenching on a line leading north-INHERITS MILLIONS | BLOW AT WIFE-BEATERS ward from Antwerp and that part of the guns of Antwerp had been dismantled and transported to strategic positions near the frontier of Holland.

Would Send Them to Jail and Make Them Work for Their Families' Support.

Colonel Theodore Roosevelt left the city on the Pennsylvania Railroad for New York at noon today. He was escorted to Broad Street Station by a group of prominent Philadelphians, several policemen, a squad of reporters and photographers. He waved his hat again and again as the train pulled out of the station. As he stood on the platform of a Pullman he smiled and sald: 'Dee-lighted to have been in Philadel-

Before leaving Philadelphia Colonel Roosevelt expressed his opinion on wife beaters. He posed for several pictures in front of the Lincoln Building, where group of politicians stood. Many of the pre-season series. A good crowd of fans bowed to him. Others gave him a cheer. As for politics, the Colonel said he had the Mackmen and Phillies showed tip-nothing to say on that subject. the sharp breeze which nothing to say on that subject.

After having breakfast at the home of Thomas Robins, 1719 Locust street, Colonel Roosevelt visited the headquarters of the Emergency Aid Committee in the of the rookles begged their respective Lincoln Building. He was received there managers for a chance to show their by Mrs. J. Willis Martin, Mrs. Ell Kirk Price, Mrs. Thomas Robins and Mrs. John C. Groome. He visited the different departments of the Emergency Aid Commit-tee, and praised the ladies for their recent philanthropic work in beloing the poor of Philadelphia. He said that the work per-formed by the Emergency Aid Committee was admirable. Before leaving the Lincoln Building, Colonel Roosevelt, in his old-fashioned way, dealt several sledgehammer blows at the wife-beaters. He

Concluded on Page Two, Column Two

TEACHER LEADS FIFTY

perfectly at home in his new position. The batteries had not been selected until both teams had completed field practice. RACES IN THIS STATE

Safety at Northern Home for Friendless Children.

CHILDREN FROM FIRE

More than 50 children, ranging in ages from 4 to 14 years, were led to safety today, by Miss Lillian May Appleby, supertendent of the Northern Home for Friendless Children, when fumes from a quantity of sulphur, which had caught fire in the basement, threatened to suffocate all the inmates of the institution at 23d and Brown streets. About one-fourth of the children rescued were members of the kindergarten class, but as all the pupils had been trained in a fre drill no one was hurt, and the endangered descendants of Civil War fighters marched

to the campus quietly. When the fire started in the basement near the heating plant, half of the pupils, who number about 100, were in the yard at recess. They were the first ones to notice amoke pouring from one of the basement windows and gave the alarm. When a small wisp of smoke penetrated to the room in which Miss Appleby was instructing her young charges her face blanched.

blanched.

She detected the odor of sulphur. Reallizing that a small quantity of the deadly
fumes would be sufficient to snuff out the
lives of the children in a twinkling, she
threw open several windows and announced a song for the children to sing.
They arose to their feet, and while many
of them coughed and grew pale from the
fumes, thay did not suspect the fire beneath them.

Miss Applichy then led the children to

Miss Appleby then led the children to the second floor hallway and called to the second floor hallway and called to three other women teachers who had just discovered the odor of the burning suipbur. They opened the windows and assisted Miss Appleby to conduct the children to the open air. When the firemen arrived they threw ladders to the windows on the upper floors, but all the children had been taken out of the building. The fire was quickly extinguished, and it is believed to have started from apontaneous combustion among a pile of

spontaneous combustion among a pile of sulphur kept in the basement of the in-attution for cleaning purposes. When Truck No. I responded to an alarm which was turned in the children in the Alexander Bache Public School, at 22d and Brown streets, were alarmed

ASKED IN SENATE BILL Youngsters, Singing, March to Luzerne Senator Introduces

Measure for Commission and Pari-Mutuel Betting.

HARRISHURG, Pa., April & Senator S. R. Catlin, of Luzerne, today introduced in the Senate a bill providing for a State racing commission, and permiting betting through Pari-Mutuel machines in this State.

A racing season of 45 days is provided for each racing association that would be formed and licensed under the supervision of the proposed board. The board would consist of five members, and they would have charge of all racing regula-DESCRIPTION A STAFF CORRESPONDENT.

uld have charge of all racing regula-Races would be held in Pennsylvania

from April 1 to December 1, under the provisions of the bill. No races for stakes would be permitted to be held except by licensed racing corporations. Races at fairs are permitted.

The bill would prohibit the making of handbooks on the grounds, and confines the betting to Pari-Mutuel machines.

Five per cent of the receipts of these machines would go to the hospitals of the county in which the races are held or of the State, and 5 per cent, would go to ward the improvement of the roads of the county. Full Page of Sports

Pictures for Today The sports fans of Philadelphia had their first taste of real sports pictures, up to the minute, in yes-terday's final edition of the

Evening Ledger

back page of the latest sports events Today there will be another full page of the latest sports events in the news. Baseball lovers, ringuidgans, galf followers and all the rest have awakened from the winter drossiness and the old loves have returned.

returned.
Watch the Sports Final this after-neon for the latest and best pic-torial news of the sports world. It is carried in the

Evening Ledger

TODAY'S BASEBALL SCORES

ATHLETICS 0 0

PHILLIES

W. Davis and Schang; Mayer and Burns.

MACKMEN 0 0 NORFOLK

1 0

Bressler and Lapp; Weller and Mace.

BULLETINS

BETHLEHEM STEEL LEAPS MORE THAN 29 POINTS.

NEW YORK, April S .- Bethlehem Steel stock jumped 29 1-2 points in the trading on the stock exchange today, reaching 117. against a closing price of \$7 1-2 last night. Today,s price was the highest the stock has ever sold and was 17 points above par. The rise was accompanied by rumors of a big stock dividend.

DESPONDENT MAN ENDS LIFE WITH GAS

Robert Murphy, 46 years old, a tinsmith, committed suicide by inhaling ffluminating gas in his home, 5916 McCallum street, Germantown, today. His body was found by his sister. Miss Mary Murphy, when she went home for lunch from her work in a mill. Murphy had been despondent since the death of his mother

JACK REYNOLDS HAS NARROW ESCAPE

"Daredevil" Jack Reynolds, who recently fell from a building at 10th and Chestnut streets while attempting to climb to the roof, nearly repeated that performance this afternoon in Camden. Reynolds was performing a balancing "stunt" on four tables and three chairs, piled high on the cornice of a four-story building at Broadway and Ambler street. While engaged in the feat one of the chairs slipped and the juggler only saved himself from a fall to the sidewalk by throwing himself from the chair to the roof. Several thousand persons were given a shock when the chair suddenly slid from beneath him and crashed to the sidewalk.

WHOSE LITTLE GIRL IS THIS?

A 4-year-old girl, dressed in her Sunday best, was found by the police crying on the corner of 60th and Market streets today. She does not know her last name or where she lives, but said her first name was Ethel. The little girl has bright yellow curls and wore a white baby cap tied with blue ribbons and black patent leather shoes with brown uppers. The child was taken to the 61st and Thompson streets station.

CARL BUSCH, BREWER, DEAD

PASADENA, Cal., April 8.-Carl Busch, member of the famous family of St. Louis brewers, died here today after a lingering illness.

NEGRO HOLDS UP CHINESE WITH HOT IRON

4087 Market street, today, and, holding Ying at his distance with a red hot iron, robbed the cash register of several dollars and helped himself to a razor that lay on the table. Still proceing himself with the iron, Pratt walked from the laundry. Ying followed at a respectful distance until the two reached a policeman, who arrested the Negro. Magistrate Boyle held Pratt without bail for court.

TWO ALLIED WARSHIPS DAMAGED BY TURK SHELLS-

Herbert Pratt, a Negro, 1630 Rodman street, walked into Lee Ying's laundry.

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 5.-A torpedoboat destroyer, as well as a cruiser, was damaged by Turkish shells when a squadron of the Anglo-French fleet bom

barded the Turkish works at the western entrance of the Dardanelles on Sunday, it was officially announced today. FRENCH CAPTIVES WOUNDED BY THEIR OWN AVIATORS BERLIN, April 5.-French aviators, during one of their nightly flights over

Strassburg, dropped bombs on the provisional prisoners' camp, where 500 French

chasseurs were interned, wounding five, according to press dispatches received here today.

GERMAN AVIATORS SHELL RUSSIAN HOSPITALS PETROGRAD. April 8 .- German and Austrian aeroplanes have bombarded Russian military hospitals in Radom and Jaslo, it is stated in an official dispatch from Russian headquarters at Warsaw. Injuries were inflicted upon a number of wounded soldiers. Radom is in Russian Poland, on the Galician frontier: Jaslo is 30 miles south of Tarnow, in Galicia.

EIGHT SHIPS WRECKED OFF CAROLINA COAST

WASHINGTON, April 8.-The Coast Guard Service today ordered every available cutter south of Boston to Diamond Shoals, N. C., at full speed, to aid eight vessels wrecked off that point on the coast.

AUSTRIAN WINS THRILLING AIR FIGHT AGAINST ODDS

BERLIN, April 8.-Budapest reports received here today told of a thrilling air battle in which three Russian aviators were dashed to pieces. The three Russians attacked an Austrian aviator, who sped to a height of nearly 2000 feet. One of the Russians followed, while his fellows maneuvred

lower to cut off the Austrian's descent. A bomb from the Austrian struck the pursuing Russian, whose aeroplane plunged toward the ground. In its fall it dashed down between the two other Russian aviators, whose planes were caught by the rush of air and capsized.

CHILD SETS FIRE TO HIS BED

While his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Brautigan, and their children were at breakfast in their home, at 28th and York streets, this morning, 8-year-old Arthur Brautigan set fire to the bed of his room on the second floor. His acreams attracted his father and Policemen Grike and Whelan, of the 19th and Oxford streets station, who happened to be nearby.

HYDRO-AEROPLANE BOMBARDS LIBAU, RUSSIAN PORT PETROGRAD, April 8.-The War Office announces that a German hydroeroplane bombarded the Russian port city of Libau on the Baltic. It was shot

down and the aviator and observer were both made prisoners.

PANAMA-PACIFIC EXPOSITION \$85,410.64 AHEAD SAN FRANCISCO, April 8 .- Exclusive of its season ticket revenue, the Panama-Pacific International Exposition showed a net profit of \$85,410.64 above all

operating and maintenance expenses for the first 30 days of its operation. ALBANIAN REBELS BOMBARD DURAZZO

VIENNA, April 8.-Six thousand Albanian insurgents have attacked Durageo, the capital of Albania, and the city is being violently bombarded. The restdence of Essad Pastia, the self-proclaimed ruler of Albania, has been badly damaged. It is reported that 40,000 Moslems are massed west of Durasso.

VILLA LOSES 2000 IN BATTLE WITH OBREGON

WASHINGTON, April 8 .- General Obregon has defeated the army personally commanded by General Villa at Celaya, State of Guanajuato, with a loss of more than 2000 dead and wounded, General Carranza today notified his agency here in a personal cablegram from Vera Cruz.

Fined for Mistreating Horse Hugh Evelan, stable manager for Walter Borton, proprietor of six fruit and produce stores in West Philadelphia, was fined \$10 for working a lame horse by Magistrate Harris, this morning. Borton, white with anger, said he would not pay the fine. In that case, said the Magistrate, Evelan would go to jail. Bor-ton answered that he would sue Harris. The Magistrate invited him to sue; also

to lanve the court in a burry. The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Asimals filed the complaint against Evelus.

The Kensingtonian Saya: A few of the Tau Sigma Tau stere goin,

to Germanious Saturday svening assets by David Boyd, and pol lost. What was the matter, Davet Were you thinking of something!

LOST AND FOUND LOSY-Sliver much bag, engraved under clear M. R. P. Reward if returned to folling Companies at., West Philadelphia

Other Clustified Ads on Pages 14 and 14