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"BUSINESS INTEREST" 63D CONGRESS GAVE OF COUNCILMEN NOT FOR GOOD HOUSING

Four Members of Committee Mrs. Gilson Gardner Points Are Engaged in Building. Contracting and Real Es-

Of the 2t members of the joint Committee on Finance of Councils whose votes will decide whether the poor of the tenmen are engaged in the building, contract and real estate business.

These Councilmen are: Select Councilman John J. McKinley, Ir., of the 3ld Ward. He is a contractor, Select Councilman Albert D. Prefentaine, of the 28th Ward. He is a real estate broker.

Select Councilman William J. Crawford. of the 20th Ward. He is a contractor. Common Councilman Peter E. Costello, of the flat Ward. He is a builder.

DUAL OFFICE HOLDERS, TOO. Four other members of the Committee on Finance are dual office holders. One of them is Dr. Thomas Morton, who has expressed himself as being against the hew Division of Housing and Sanitation.
Dr. Morton is a Coroner's physician and a Common Councilman in the 20th Ward.
Two members of the Finance Committee who are dual office holders, and from whom men, women and children in the congested sections can expert no relief.

Select Councilman Edward Buchholz of the 19th Ward. Mr. Buchholz, besides be-ing a Select Councilman, is a real estate assessor. He is the father of Arthur E. Buchholz, who holds a \$2500-a-year job as head of the present tenement house inaposition burgar. If the law greating

Select Councilman John F. Flaherty, of the 13th Ward. He is cierk in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and Quarter Sessions. Another dual office holder is Select Councilman William E. Finley, of the With Ward, who is a real estate assessor. Both Bucholz and Flaherty yesterday announces that they were converted to

announced that they were opposed to the act as drawn. They contended that it was too drastic. Flaherty stated that he beleved in sanitary conditions, but that he wouldn't vote for an appropriation for the new department. He said he would gladly vote in favor of an appropriation if the present act were modified by the next Legislature. WHY BUCHHOLZ OBJECTS.

Select Councilman Buchholz was asked yesterday whether he would vote in

favor of granting the appropriations. which Common Councilman John P. Connelly intimated last Tuesday would be refused. Mr. Connelly is chairman of the Committee on Finance, and in such matters the mouthpiece for the Republican Organization.

Mr. Buchholz said: "The present act is too severe on property owners. Certain discretion should have been used by those who helped to frame the act. Some of the present tenements are not constructed in such a ments are not constructed in such a man-ner that certain improvements called for in the act can be installed. A commission cusht to be appointed to visit the congested section and report just what is

Then a new act should be framed. There should be an educational campaign in behalf of the foreigners who live in the congested sections. You can't teach some of the foreign population the subject of cleanliness merely by installing bath tubs. It is possible that if bath tubs were installed they would be used as coal bins. Some latitude should be given to the property owner. If a more reasonable law is passed I will vote for an appropriation of the unitary servitude imposed upon the seamen in the merchant marine of the United States while in foreign ports, and the involuntary servitude imposed upon the seamen in the merchant marine of the united States while in foreign ports, and the involuntary servitude imposed upon the seamen in the merchant marine of foreign countries while in ports of the United States, to prevent unskilled manning of American Countries while in ports of the United States, to prevent unskilled manning of American Countries while in ports of the United States, to prevent unskilled manning of American Countries while in ports of the United States, the given to the galety of the season is shut out by unitary servitude imposed upon seamen in the merchant marine of the United States while in foreign ports, and the involuntary servitude imposed upon seamen in the merchant marine of the United States while in foreign ports, and the involuntary servitude imposed upon seamen in the galety of the galety of the season is shut out by unitary servitude imposed upon seamen in the merchant marine of the United States while in foreign ports, and the involuntary servitude imposed upon the season is shut out by unitary servitude imposed upon the galety of the salety of law is passed I will vote for an appropria-

"Will you vote in favor of an appropriam for the Division of Housing and

FLAHERTY TAKES SAME STAND. FLAHERTY TAKES SAME STAND.

Select Councilman Flaherty also took
the same stand as Buchhoiz relating to
his vote on the appropriations. Mr.
Flaherty is a clerk in a court in which,
according to noted sociologists, many
persons are brought to trial for crimes
directly caused by bad environments.
According to Judge John M. Patterson,
of the Court of Common Pleas, many
crimes are committed chiefly through
present living conditions in the "Siberian
cells," "living graves," "death vaults,"
"living tombs," "tenement caves,"
"chambers of horrors" and "cellar
rooms."

Mr. Fisherty requested that it he made known that he was in favor of sanitary conditions, more light and better rooms for the people of the tenements. But he said he would vote against the new Divi-sion of Housing and Sanitation.
"Why?"

"The measure is too severe on the property owner. It virtually gives authority for the city to condemn certain property," he replied.

COSTELLO AND GLEASON SILENT. Common Councilman Peter E. Costello of the northeast section, who was elected last month as Congressman on the Republican ticket, refused to commit himself or say what his attitude was on the measure which would have helped to clean up the tenercents. He stated that he hadn't taken any sort of stiftude on the subject. He wouldn't say whether he would vote against or in favor of the

the would vote against or in favor of the necessary appropriations.

Common Councilman Dr. E. B. Gleason, of the 5th Ward, is a member of the Finance Committee.

"A Columnitate.

"A Columnitate is like a juror," said Dooter Gleason. "He mustr't speak of or discuss his probable varidet until he is threatsh with his deliberations.

The new Division of Housing and Sanitation, which has had its troubles in the courts since Councils began to fight it, may have another hearing in about 10 days.

On February 4, a man named Thiel, who has an office in attorney General relation. C. Bell's office in the Land Title Finities, instituted a talpayer's suit be existent for the payment of sainries under the new housing law, for the reason that no appropriations had been made by Councils.

ACT CONSTITUTIONAL COURT SAYS. Judge Ralston at that time ruled that the act was constitutional. Then John C. Meitter, who had been appointed hand of the new Division of Housing, brought pult to mandamus Colincils to provide for ris salary. The Supreme Court ruled that the act couldn't be enforced until appropriations and Econ granted. So bisites resisted. Later Bernard J. Neuvenin, of the Pulladership Housing Commission, had marketing proceedings transit assents.

SCANT ATTENTION TO WOMEN'S INTERESTS

to Record of Last Session as Strong Argument for Suffrage.

WASHINGTON. Dec. 3. - "Various measures of deep concern to women ements will have more light, more air luve been brought before the 63d Conand better living conditions, four Council- stress and received scant attention," said Mrr. Gilson Gardner, of the Congressional Union for Woman Suffrage. "It is of interest to survey the consideration accorded these matters. No more eloquent argument for the necessity of securing the direct representation of women in Courress can be afforded than by the study of the treatment given these subjects in which women are so vitally interested."

This week's issue of the Suffragist editorially reviews the delay of Congress in acting upon legislation desired by women. Among other things it says: Probably no legislation is of more

direct Interest to women than that relating to pure food. Four measures were introduced in Congress to Insure the purity of manufactured or cold-storage food. All were referred to committees and have received no further attention.

"Another important food measure, the ecasion for which arose during the financial stringency when the prices of foodstuffs tended to soar, was introduced by Mr. McKellar. This was a bill 'declaring that persons, firms or corporations, in any manner engaged in interstate commerce business who shall become eninspection bureau. If the law creating the new Division of Housing and Sanitation—it was passed by the Legislature and signed by Governor Tener—were to be enforced by Councils appropriating the necessary funds, the younger Buchholz would lose his job.

Select Council as a Toke E. Toke the control of the committee on Agriculture and the control of the control culture and remains there still.

"Two homestend bills of particular interest to women were considered. One, by Mr. Kinkaid, of Nebraska, 'providing that the marriage of a homestead entryman to a homestead entrywoman should not impair the right of either to a pat-Lands.

"The second, also introduced by Mr Kinkaid, providing for a certificate of title to a homestead entry by female American citizens who have married with allens, was passed by Congress and is now a law. If the first bill is not acted upon it will mean the perpetuation of the present situation whereby an entry-woman marrying a homestead patentee forfeits her title to the land, even though she has made improvements thereon, according to the iconditions of the patent

"Under the oplum and drug caption, fiv bills were introduced to regulate the traffic in habit-forming drugs. Four of trame in habit-forming drugs. Four of these were introduced by Mr. Harrison, of New York. One 'regulating the manufacture of smoking opium within the United States and for other purposes' was passed. The other three were referred to committees and remain there at present. One introduced by Mr. Manufacture of the state of the sta present. One introduced by Mr. Mann to regulate the transportation of habit-forming drugs in interstate and foreign mmerce' remains in the Committee Interstate and Foreign Commerce, where it was referred.

was referred.
'A measure with which every one is sailing because it grew out of the great familiar because it grew tries while in ports of the United States, to prevent unskilled manning of American vessels, to encourage the training of boys in the American Merchant Marine for the protection of life at sea, and to

for the protection of life at sea, and to amend the laws relative to seamen."

"This bill in amended form passed the Senate and was referred to the House, where it was again amended and passed. The conference of the committees of the two bodies resulted in a disagreement. The bill was then reconsidered in the Senate and referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, where it is today. "Among the most important labor bills introduced were il measures directly affecting the hours and wages of women and children. These were referred to committees and have progressed no further. Among them are measures for amendment to the Constitution giving Congress power to regulate employment of women and of persons under the age of 21." 'a bill to prevent child labor in factories and mines, and 'a bill to prevent employment of females in mills and factories for a longer period than eight to obtain money to send these little tots, many of whom never knew what "Merry Christmas" really meant. The soldiers, drums, bugies, the heart of the child.

The Santa Claus for these children is not a man, but a woman, Miss Olive in May Wilson, 301 West avenue, Jenkintown, Pa. For several years Miss Wilson has brought the spirit of the Yulstide season into these lonely little homes. What "Merry Christmas" really meant, toys, dolls, tin soldiers, drums, bugies, the heart of the child.

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Miss Wilson raises money to buy presents employment of females in mills and to various cities and speaking before prominent clubs. Recently season in the ferminan

RECEIVERS NAMED

Instalment House, Brick Manufactory and Garage in Difficulty.

Conrad Ott, referee in bankruptcy, today at Camden appointed Henry J. West, of Gloucester County, receiver for Ancker Brothers, Inc., instalment dealfixed at \$10,000.

The firm, which is incorporated in New Jersey, was forced into involuntary bank-ruptcy. While no statement of liabilities and assets has been made, it is under-stood that \$50,000 is due on unpaid in-stalments and that the stock is worth

W. F. Walls, treasurer of the First National Bank, of Williamstown, was appointed receiver for McAvoy & Bate-man, brick manufacturers, of Hosanna, Gloucester County, N. J. and H. W. Miller, of Woodbury, was named as re-ceiver for Wilkinson & Gibbs, general contractors, of Paulaboro.

Vice Chancellor Learning today adjudged the Central Service Garage Company, on William street, Camden, bank-rupt, and appointed George W. Potter receiver under \$1500 bond.



MISS OLIVE MAY WILSON, THE "SANTA CLAUS GIRL"

At her Jenkintown home she is already preparing her holiday presents for the children of the poor. This year she hopes to have 15,000 gifts. She raises money by appearing before prominent clubs. She welcomes contributions from all sources.

Don'ts and Do's for the Christmas

shopper advecated by the Consumera'

Don't leave your Christmas shopping

until the week before Christmas shopping until the week before Christmas.

Don't give people who work for you hurried orders in the holiday season.

Don't receive packages delivered to you after 6 o'clock in the evening without protest to the management.

Don't give your address carelessly to the salesseaple.

r a parcel make a protest to his em-

office any instance of undesirable or illegal conditions of employment that

at Bethlehem. The world cannot properly

League:

the salespeople

come to your notice.

some sweetness and light."

vouched for as being trustworthy,

gift because it was unexpected.

Two Men Burned to Death

nouse in which the blaze originated.

206 DHILADELPHIA

All of the toys are sent to Misa Wil-son's home at Jenkintown. She has two rooms stacked to the ceiling with gifts for the little kiddles, gifts that will make

SANTA CLAUS GIRL WILL MAKE 10,000 CHILDREN JOYOUS

Miss Olive May Wilson to Again Send Christmas Gifts to Little Unfortunates in Tenements.

There are 18 more shopping days before Christmas, exclusive of today.

Don't leave everything until the last minute. Consider the salespersons. Decide what you want NOW and

Do your Christmas shopping

dingy tenement districts this year, where bers that every baby born is entitled to poverty and suffering, there will be 10,000

happy little kiddles, for they will find happy little children by sendthat old Santa Claus has not forgotten ing them toys. The names, ages and ad-them. They will understand that Kris dresses of the children are being ob-tained by skilled social workers and are joy into the hearts of the poor as well as the rich.

Right now their Santa is working day

prominent clubs. Recently she visited New York and appealed to the members at the Minerva Club at a luncheon. From that visit she received \$50 with which to buy presents.

WANTS 15,000 GIFTS.

One dollar sends presents to four little youngsters who had about decided there was no Santa Claus. She hopes that before Christmas is many days nearer she will have money enough to purchase ers, 10th and Race streets. Bond was 15,000 presents. Of this number 10,000 will be distributed in Philadelphia and the

other 5000 sent to the poor children in other cities.

"No, T am in no way connected with organized charity." Miss Wilson said in answer to a question. "We, I mean my mother and I, just love our work. We feel so much handler on Christman. feel so much bappier on Christmas morning when we realize that we have done a little bit to make those children so happy. I can just picture those poor little tots opening their packages on Christmas morning, then turning to their wan mother and saying: If guess there must be a Santa at that ma.

"Just think how sad those children must feel to wake up on Christmas morning and find that the Kris Kringle they have heard so much about had forgotten them. The world believes the sweetest body ever born was born in the manger

Ladies' 14 Kt. Gold Watches

We offer an unusual variety of 14-kt. gold watches of the better grade.

The cases are beautiful in design and the movements guaranteed for their reliability. A fine selection at \$25 to \$75

C. R. SMITH & SON Market Streat at 18th

Send for

FOLLOW THESE RULES FOR MERRY CHRISTMAS

To Confer With Sherley Tomorrow,

WASHINGTON, Dec. 3.-The question carefully considered by President Wilson. Tomorrow he will discuss the question with Representative Sherley, of Kentucky. On Monday Representative Gardner, of Massachusetts, who wants a Congres-Don't shop after 5 o'clock or on Saturday afternoons.

Do yay your bills promptly. This is of vital importance to the dealer with sional investigation of the adequacy of the army and navy, will urge the Pres-ident to favor his scheme. He will be companied by former Secretary of Wa

White House openly declare they oppose the Gardner investigation by a special committee and that it will probably be

of vital importance to the dealer with small capital.

Do avoid rush orders, so that employers will be under no temptations to break the law restricting the hours of labor of women and children.

Do look out for small boys. If one is sent to your house with a message of a narrel make a context. Do report to the Consumers' League

ten as usual during the past year, but we have had what is of infinitely greater value—actual experience in warfare at Vera Cruz. Besides there was constant drilling and practice by the fleet while off Vera Cruz."

Next Secretary of State.

WILMINGTON, Del., Dec. 3.-Republican politicians are becoming anxious as to whom Governor Miller will appoint Sec-Teys are sent direct to the homes of the children by mail that they may have the delight of a Christmas nackage from the postman addressed to themselves. retary of State to succeed his son, Thomas W. Miller, who has been elected to Congress. William H. Heald, a former Congressman and former postmaster, and H. H. Billany, former city auditor and former assistant postmaster under Mr. Heald, are the only ones who are menfor the little kiddles, gifts that will make their sad eyes sparkle with a new light when they tear off the wrapping Christmas morning.

Any and all contributions will be gladly accepted by Miss Wilson. They should be addressed to her at Jenkintown and will be cared for until the time for sending them to some child, whose surprise will be all the greater at receiving the gift because it was unexpected.

MEMPHIS, Tenn., Dec. 3.-Earl Wright Forty societies will be represented in he elecution contest temorrow night in ind William Doyle were burned to death and six other men badly hurt in a \$160,000 St. Michael's Parish Hell, 2d and Master streets, under the auspices of the Catholic Young Men's Archdiocesan Union. The fire here today. Wright and Doyle were trapped on the second floor of a boarding contest will be preceded by a musicale.

PLECTRIC CHIPANY

WILSON TAKES UP QUESTION OF GREATER ARMY AND NAVY

Daniels Praises Fleet. of a greater army and navy is being

Democratic leaders who are visiting tha

smothered by the Rules Committee.

Answering Senator Lodge's charges of unpreparedness, Secretary of the Navy Daniels said today:

"The United States navy is in fine shape. It is true that drill practices and maneuvres have not been conducted as of-

WAITING FOR PLUM TO DROP

Delaware Republicans Interested in

Democrats are interested in the question f who is to succeed Major Chauncey P. Holcomb as private secretary to United States Senator Willard Saulabury. They are unable to understand why the major should have given up a job which paid perhaps 1200 a year for one which pays but \$1200. The major has become deputy collector of internal revenue.

Catholic Speakers to Compete

useful gift is a compliment to your intelligencewhether you give or receive it.

In the Electric Shop at Tenth and Chestnut Streets you will find a splendid array of such gifts.

There are beautiful Electric Lamps of every kind and shape at exceedingly attractive prices. There are also the necessary Electric devices for everyday household use, distinctive in design, at prices ranging from \$2 to \$200.

You will find it a pleasure to make your Christmas purchases in our Electric Shapa visit places you under no obligation to buy.

COMIC CLUBS GET PERMITS FOR NEW YEAR'S PARADE

romise Their Section Will Predominate in Annual Pageant of

Mummers. Additional requests for permits for the nummers' parade on New Year's Day were made by captains of clubs today. A striking feature of the parade, to judge by the requests for permits, will be the unusual number of comic clubs

Among the comic clubs that applied for and received permits today were: The Clearfield New Year's Association Captain Joseph Velten, 2000 West Lippin cott street.

The John Borrelli New Year's Associa tion, Captain John W. Myers, 1204 Gerritt

street.
The Spirits of South Philadelphia, Captain W. Boyle, 2512 South Reese street. The Daniel R. Oawald Club, Captain Augustus D. Wilson, 1819 South 5th street. The South Philadelphia String Band, Captain Thomas J. Morrissey, 2229 South

The Frainger String Band, Captain Joseph A. Ferko, 207 Sigel street. The Picaninny New Year's Association. Captain Harry Bockelman, 2111 South Mildred street.

Among the fancy clubs granted permits The Silver Crown Club, Captain Michael Quigley, 2020 Tasker street. The William M. Waltman Club, Captain Leo Moss, 2122 McClellan street.

SCHEME FOR NEUTRAL ZONE IN WEST SEEMS HOPELESS

Belligerents Not Likely to Join

Latin-American Plan. WASHINGTON, Dec. 2 -- If the South American Republics can agree on a planfor neutralization of trade between their ports and those of the United States, they will receive sympathetic aid from this Government. But there can be no success for any such scheme unless the belilgerties to a mutual agreement. Grave doubts pointed out that were Germany to so importance of the Delaware River. agree it would immediately sign the death warrant of its fleet of warships now in South Atlantic or Pacific waters, as they would either have to make a neutral port and intern or risk annihilation trying to make their way to a home port.

The entire problem will be threshed out before the governing board of the Pan-American Union meets next Tuesday. An attempt will be made to reach an agreement on some one of a half dozen plans which will aid all of the countries on this hemisphere, Canada excepted, in preserv-ing their neutrality.

The plan that most of the diplomats are destruction.

VARE WILL FIGHT AGAINST FAVORED U. S. DEPOSITORIES

Congressman to Amendment to Bill as Means to Prevent Discrimination Against City.

(FROM & STAFF CORRESPONDENT)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 2.-Congressman William S. Vare, who is here attending meetings of the Appropriation Committee, today outlined in brief some c? the measures he will fight for durisis the short session. His principal effort will be made to amend the banking and currency act so as to take away from the Secretary of the Treasury his present arbitrary power over the banks.

"I feel that Government deposits should be distributed fairly and without favoring any section," said Mr. Vare. "The district of which the Philadelphia Reserve Bank is the headquarters contributes a very large proportion of the reserve funds, and I believe business men in this section should not be made to bear the burden of discrimination."

"I hope and expect a rivers and harbors bill, more scientifically prepared than the last one, will be passed by the House at the coming short session. The Delaware River received only half the amount deemed advisable at the last session.

"One million dollars was appropriated for the actual needs of the present work, but the \$1,000,000 allotted for contracts for future work was withdrawn when ents themselves voluntarily become par- the Senate threw out the entire House bill. I intend to do everything in my were expressed in official circles here to- power to bring about the enactment of day that they would do so. It was a bill that will recognize the national

"There is now pending in the House a bill which I introduced for the establishment of a central foundry for the manufacture of castings used by the Navy and I am hopeful of having this inserted in the naval bill. We already have the shipways and the next step is to get foundry at League Island. The foundry, however fused with the fused with the proposed government armor plate. The foundry is simply de-signed to centralize the manufacture of custings at League Island.

"It is too early to advocate the en-largement of the shipways, but at the regular session of the next Congress I intend to take this matter up with a view The plan that most of the diplomats are reported to favor is the creation of a neutral zone defined by latitude and longitude, within which merchant vessels of all kinds would be safe from capture or destruction.

In the plan that most of the diplomats are to the construction of larger sized ships there. It is also necessary we should work for the needs of the arsenals in Philadelphia and pull together for a more liberal policy towards all Federal institutions in Philadelphia."

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Ring, Pendant, Brooch combined in one.

Diamonds mounted in Platinum.

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