EVENING LEDGER PHILADELPHIA, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1914

PRICE ONE CENT

# GERMAN RUSH ON YSER CANAL THROWN BACK

Kaiser's Troops Fail to Gain The plant was wrecked.

Violence of Fighting Diminishes Following Repulse - Ypres Holds Against Invaders. French Gain on Aisne.

Attempts of the Germans to cross repulsed, according to the official statement issued this afternoon by states that the battle in that region is Jured. efforts to break through the Allies' explosion lines and clear a road to the sea are repeatedly frustrated.

east and south of Ypres, the key position on the battle line, have also been repulsed. Farther south slight gains for the Allies are reported, including the occupation of the village of Tracy-le-Val, in the operations north of the Aisne.

In northern Belgium, the fighting during the last two days has been in a driving rainstorm, which has caused much suffering, while on the heights of the Vosges snow is reported.

Constantinople reports the comof the Czar's forces all along the line.

A German submarine was sunk by a French torpedo boat off Westende, near Ostend, says a Paris report. The French craft was slightly

A report reached London shippers that the Karlsruhe, German raider, had been trapped by British warships off the coast of South America.

Russian forces have advanced from the ground gained at Lyck and Biala on the far eastern frontier of East Prussia, and in a sharp engagement took Johannisberg, on the Mazur Lakes. This victory and that at Soldau open the way for a projected drive on Danzig, designed to bring tirely separate the two German armies in East Prussia.

Petrograd reports a sanguinary battle near Kalisz, which one wing of the retreating German army has been using as a base on the Poland-Posen frontier. Thousands of Germans were left on the field and many pris- proved fruitless. oners taken. The Russian forces now are advancing on favorable ground in Posen province.

Berlin discounts the Russian report of victory at Kalisz, and officially claims that a cavalry dash was repulsed in this quarter.

Austrians have evacuated central Galicia, with the intention of strengthening the defense of Cracow. 'The Russian advance force against Cracow continues through southwestern Poland, In Galicia the Russian column has passed the Wislok River on the road to Cracow. Przemysl is again under heavy bombardment.

Loyalist commanders, under Premier Louis Botha, inflicted a severe defeat on the Boer rebels led by General Christian De Wet. Several laagers were captured and 250 prisoners taken.

King Nicholas of Montenegro rushed to the front to head his troops opposing an Austrian invasion. Superior forces of the enemy were Reports Repulse of Invaders on forced out of western Montenegro.

# TURKEYS SHOULDN'T BE DEAR

Department of Agriculture Warns Against Exorbitant Prices.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 12.-With the approach of Thanksgiving Day the Department of Agriculture has issued a warning to housekeepers against unscrupulous dealers in poultry who may seek to charge exorbitant prices for turkeys.

The explanation of the extra charge, it is suggested, will be the prevalence of the foot and mouth disease. Such explanations, the department experts deciars, should not be succepted, for the disease virtually will have no effect on the quality of the fowls or their mar-



THE WEATHER For Philadelphia and vicinity-Increasing cloudiness tonight and warmer. Colder Saturday. For details, see lust page.

### FROM 12 TO 30 KILLED IN CHEMICAL EXPLOSION

Factory in Brooklyn Wrecked Many Bodies in Ruins.

NEW YORK, Nov. 15 - From 12 to 30 persons were killed and a number of others were injured in an explosion this afternoon in the Becker Chemical Company at 107 Underhill avenue, Brooklyn.

in New Attempt to Crush the ruins of the building and taken to Allies and Cut Road to hospitals. The wrecking crew of the fire, department was called out to dig out the

The factory was a large two-story building. More than 40 persons were employed there. The explosion blew off the roof and let the whole contents of the building, including the employes, fly in the air and then drop into the cellar. Then came the fires in the debris.

Firemen and police worked frantically to extricate the victims. As fast as they could be dug out they were rushed to the the Yser Canal, west of Dixmude, hospitals. Twelve of the employes were by a sortie from that town, have been taken out badly wounded, and this is all the police and firemen have so far ac counted for.

Among the injured is S. R. David, of \$ the French War Office, which also South street, Boston. He is badly in-

Officers of the concern, the superingrowing less violent as the German tendent and foreman, were caught in the

The explosion was heard a mile away. Every window in the block and in the houses opposite the works was smashed. Other German attacks to the north, Operatives in a five-story factory on the corner were thrown into a panic and rushed to the street pell mell, but none

#### BARBER AIDS TRAPPING OF COUNTERFEIT SUSPECT

Customer's Silver Dollar Bogus, Detectives Say.

In the arrest of George R. Davis, of 1814 North 24th street, today, the police believe they have the man who has been passing counterfeit money among merchants in Northwest Philadelphia for plete rout of Russian forces invading the last six weeks. Davis was held by Armenia, and the precipitate retreat Magistrate Renshaw, at the 28th and Oxford streets station, without ball for the action of the United States Commis

Davis walked into a trap laid by Special Policemen Douglas and Clegg and Policeman Kleibsceine. He had been in the habit of visiting the barber shop of Rose Zundy, at 2324 Ridge avenue. The barber was instructed that the silver dollar piece Davis offered the next time he came in was to be kept separate. When Davis went to be shaved this morning, the police were already there.

#### POLICE SEEK TWO NEGRO ASSAILANTS OF WOMAN

Miss Lillian Bier Beaten and Robbed Near Kensington Home.

Search is being made today for the as-saliants of Miss Lillian Bier, 27 years old, the Czar to the German shores of the Baltic. Success in this field will enof her house, Frankford avenue and Pa-cific street, last night.

Miss Bier was returning from a drug store and when within the shadows of her own residence two men leaped upon her. As she was borne to the gro she received a blow in the face. Beaten almost into insensibility, she acreamed and the two men fled with her purse. A chase by men and boys of the section

A Negro was arrested following an at-tack last night upon Mrs. Victor Paulin. of 200 Bainbridge street, at 12th and Spruce streets. The man was captured after an exciting chase in which revolver shots' were fired by policemen. He gave his name as Horace Hope, 1212 Bainbridge

## THROWN INTO FIERY BED

Man's Assailants Then Thrust Hot Cinders Into His Mouth.

John Walton, 67 years old, a section foreman on the New York division of the Pennsylvania Railroad, while walking the tracks just outside Camden late this afternoon, was attacked and robbed by two Italians, who threw him into a pile of hot cinders and after tying his hands and feet pushed hot cinders into his mouth and gagged him.

He was picked up by the crew of a passenger train and taken to the Cooper Hospital. He described the Italians before lapsing into unconscious and they took \$47 from him.

### BERLIN ADMITS DANGER OF RUSSIAN ADVANCE

Posen Border, However.

Semi-official sources admit the serious-ness of the Russian movement against

ness of the Russian movement against Posen and East Prussia.
Russian pressure is now being felt along the entire frontier. The advance is being made with ever-increasing forces.
The German border force has repulsed a detachment of Russian calvalry at Ralias, 89 miles from Brealau, but over the Russian side of the border.
There is every indication that the renewed activity is in much greater strength than the advance which was made soon after the war was declared and which was completely repulsed.

## KARLSRUHE CAUGHT, RUMOR

London Shippers Hear of German

Disaster in Atlantic. LONDON, Nov. 12.—Shipping firms that received the first news of the bottling up of the cruiser Koenigsberg heard today that British warehips had trapped the German cruiser Karlsruhe, which has been active out the east coast of South America.

### TURKEY DECLARES WAR ON THREE ALLIED NATIONS

Report of Formal Declaration Against All of Triple Entents. AMSTERDAM, Nov. 12 - Turker has declared war upon all nations of the Frints Entents, according to a message system here today from Constantinople, to way of Serlin.



# **AMERICAN MAYORS** HEAR ARGUMENT FOR PUBLIC OWNERSHIP

Delos F. Wilcox, Franchise Expert, Tells Conference Utilities Should be Operated by Municipalities.

TOLEDO DEMANDS PUBLIC SERVICE

The people of Toledo have been awakened to the fact that public utilities corporations obtain their right to exist from the people; that the corporations must serve the people eco-nomically and well, and that when they no longer serve the best interests and operate only in the interests of a few stockholders and high-salaried officials, it becomes the right of citizens to operate the public utilities corporations themselves.

The people of Toledo will never again

The people of Toledo will never again grant a franchise that does not contain a clause giving them the right to purchase a public utility corporation at its physical value. They realize inflated franchise values increase the price they must pay for the service corporations supply. They will endure this no longer.

this no longer.

The street car company in Toledo at present is operating without a fran-chise, because the company will not give better service at a lower rate of fare. The experiences of Toledo will benefit the nation. I wish Philadelphia success in her

efforts to obtain better transit facili-



Mayor of Toledo, O.

cubile utilities was vigorously advocated are dry and highly inflammable. before the first Conference of American Mayors this morning by Delos F. Wilcox, a franchise expert, of New York

"We can have no sympathy with the attempts being made on every hand to hinder, hamper and render abortive the municipal ownership movement," he said. We cannot approve of the attitude of those who are willing to saddle the city

those who are willing to saddle the city with an enormous over-capitalization as to its initial handicap when it under takes numicipal ownership."

He asserted that public utility investments. If retained under private control, should be placed on a non-speculative basis and that their security should approximate that of municipal bonds. In the establishment of the non-speculative character of these investments, cities should not undertake to make good past losses, he contended.

"So far as future investments in the standard utilities are concerned," Mr. Wilson said, "the cities should assume the risks of loss due to unforescent unuses and should substantially guarantee the integrity of all investments made at the request or with the approval of public authority.

"Fublic utility service, as an essential public function, cught not to be dependent

public utility service, as an exessifil public function, cught not to be dependent upon a threw of the dice by the manipulators of stocks and bonds. It ought not to furnish an opportunity for any man or set of men to get rich. It ought to furnish to militudes of people of comparatively small means a safe and conservative investment for their savings. It as already of the conviction that it is disgraceful to a city to have the pubconservative investment for their savings.

I as strongly of the conviction that it
is disgraceful to a city to have its pubile astrice corporations in receivers the public astrice corporations in receivers as the neighborhood whose prophands—almost as disgraceful as it sould strike were threatened were hurried to the

Concluded on Page For

## A STRAP OR A SEAT?

Facts which will show the necessity or high speed transit lines, as recom mended in the Taylor plan, will be presented in tomorrow's Evening Lappen and further illustrations of the beneficial results brought to that section about

### MARKET AND 60th STREETS

will be given. Business firms of naenter this neighborhood. The cause of this is due to the Market street elevated line, which has carried prosperity to West Philadelphia more quickly than any other agency.

# FOREST FIRES RAGE IN CITY'S SUBURBS, **CAUSING BIG LOSS**

West Philadelphia the Scene of Two Fierce Blazes. Dry Leaves Feed the Flames.

Two forest fires in West Philadelphia baffled six engine companies for several hours this afternoon, destroyed many hundred dollars' worth of fine timber and threatened the home of Francois Supiot,

Gardeners employed by Supiot on his big nursery at 58th street and Lancaster avenue, were put to work throwing up mud embankments to prevent the blaze from spreading to his greenhouses and truck and flower beds. The ground all through this section, which is heavily wooded, is covered with leaves. Because Municipal ownership and operation of of the lack of rain recently the leaves

> WEST PHILADELPHIA FIRE. As 4 o'clock this afternoon both fires in West Philadelphia were still smoldering. Only engine company No. 5 and company No. 40 remained at their posts. Had a big fire started elsewhere in the section the district would have had to de pend on the centrally located stations for protection.
> The first fire was discovered at 70th

street and Haverford avenue, in and near Cobbs Creek park. Several engine com-panies responded and had difficulty get-ting up the steep Haverford avenue hill. The dremen could find no water in this section and had to fight the fire with blankets, coals and shovels. Farmers from surrounding properties came to their

DRY LEAVES FED FLAMES. A short time later alarms were sent in from the neighborhood of 80th street and Lancaster avenue. This section is heavily wooded between Lancaster. Woodbine, 30th and 55th streets. The blaze spread with startling rapidity, fed by the dried ineves and funned by the high wind. A lawn in the rear of the home of Mrs. Arthur Peterson, at 50% Woodbine avenue, was swept by the blaze until the grass had been charred and blackened. Fire companies that came by way of Lan-caster avenue had difficulty finding water. The companies that went over aid street found it impossible to get up Woodbine

# TAYLOR INVOKES JOINT CONFIDENCE IN TRANSIT PROJECT

# Director Offers Solution of Women of the Country Asked to Con-City's Gigantic Problem in WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 - Appear ence of Mayors.

Director A. Merritt Taylor, of Philadelphia's Department of City Transit, announced at the conference of American Mayors today that a solution to the gigantic transit problem confronting Philadelphia would be attained with honest rotection affored capital invested for the reasonable service of the public.

He informed the municipal, State and corporation officials, the theorisis from universities and the practical financiers that Philadelphians stand for a square deal between the city and the vested interests.

His utterances indicated, however, that Philadelphia has now reached the stage when its present outgrown transit sys-tem will be amplified either by co-opera-tion of existing companies, by investment of independent capital or even by expen-diture of municipal funds in a publicly owned and operated project.
"We want Philadelphia to stand out as a safe place for the investment of capital for public service," he said.

MUTUAL CONFIDENCE. "We recognize the great part which the railroads and other public service corporations can take in the development of this city and its industries, but so to take this part they must have credit upon which to raise targe sums of money and they must be assured of an adequate and attractive return thereon and immunity from unwarranted competition or political

and public attacks. "The capitalists of this country are gowhere capital is justly treated and per-mitted to earn attractive resurns and are not going to invest capital in commu not going to invest its impaired and its where its security is impaired and its productiveness is unduly curtailed by un-reasonable legislation, regulation or com-

petition, "I believe that the time is past when or other influence, can retard the develop-ment of the resources of our great cities, make unfair bargains for franchises, or refuse to co-operate upon just terms in carrying out great municipal develop-ments and undertakings which are dependent upon their co-operation.
"On the other hand. I beliave the time

Concluded on Page Six WOMAN KILLED BY FALL

## Body Found Under Window in Hos-

pital Yard.

The body of Miss Marjory McLaugh-lin, 72 years old, of Gloucester, N. J. was found late this afternoon in the yard of St. Agnas' Hospital beneath the window of the room she occupied on the second floor.
It is believed that Miss McLaughlin

### GALE COMES SOONER THAN EXPECTED AND PLAYS HAVOC

Windows Smashed, Signs Blown

Down and Pedestrians Hindered. A gale scheduled to arrive in this city tonight arrived several hours shead of time this afternoon, smashed two \$550 windows of the Ford automobile plant at Broad street and Lehigh avenue, tore hats from the heads of men and women and cent them scurrying in all directions.

and worked havoe with small signs throughout the city.

The high wind blew down 100 feet of fencing on Market street at 15th street, which surrounded the airdome, an openial moving picture show place.

The fence was ten feet high and was topped by several feet of canvas. When pulled down telephone and elec-Women near Broad and Chestnut streets and other corners near the centre of the city sought the shelter of stores and door-

ways when the velocity of the wind became so great that it was almost impossible to walk against it. They had great difficulty making any headway, being hampered by fluttering skirts.

The gale was not expected to reach this city until tonight. Warning had been selected to the control of the same ways to the same ways the same ways to the same ways to the same ways to the same ways the same ways to the same ways the same ways to the same ways the same city until tonight. Warning had been restorm signals along the entire coast, from Norfolk, Va., to Eastport, Me. A few nours after the warning came the wind,

whirling dust into the eyes of pedestrians, pretting signs and making wires sing.
Although the weather bureaus along the past flashed out the warning of the gale by every possible signal, it is feared many small craft along the coast may not have reached shore in time, and a sharp look-out is being kept at all stations along the coast for vessels in distress.

### WIRELESS CALL SAVES 800 ON BLAZING STEAMSHIP

Three Vessels Respond to Appeal and Prevent Big Loss of Life. ROME, Nov. 13,-A wireless call sent

out in the night while 150 miles from the nearest port saved the steamship Citta di Savona, carrying 800 passengers from Port Said to Catania from destruction by

The Minister of Marine this afternoon vas advised by wireless that the fire was under control and the steamship would reach Catania this evening, escorted by the Italian torpedoboat Saffo.

The wireless came from the steamer Valparaise, one of three vessels which hurried to the assistance of the Citta di Savonna when she wirelessed for assist-

500 Arab soldiers from the Italian colony The Citta di Savona sailed from Port Said for Naples late Thursday. Last night a wireless was received from her stating that she was burning and assistance was needed immediately. The plea for help was answered by the steamships Entella

### CITY BLOCK MEMORIAL TO MRS. WOODROW WILSON

and Valparaise and the torpedeboat Saffe.

tribute Fund.

women of the country to contribute to Address Before Confer- the building of a memorial to Mrs. Woodthe building of a memorial to Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, late wife of the President,
was made today by Mrs. Archibald Hopkins, chairman of the District of Columbia
section of the National Civic Federation.
The memorial is to be an entire city

the wasn't a particularly affinent man.
Moreover, one of the clerks recognized him as having contributed toward the find for the Thelms is the first. The memorial is to be an entire city square of model houses to replace the the campaign, but his, in the opinion of alley shacks condemned by Congress in the workers up at the station, was the response to Mrs. Wilson's dying wish. The block is to contain a municipal wash house, a day home for children while their parents are at work and other reforms in which Mrs. Wilson was deeply interested. The project has the most cordial approbation of the President. It

### RESERVE THWARTS SUICIDE ATTEMPT ON BROAD STREET

Bluecoat and Unknown Man Struggle

for Possession of Revolver. Walking up to Reserve Policeman Bunch, at Broad and Vine streets, today, well-dressed man about 35 years old, "I'm going to die soon and I may as

well take you with me."

Bunch tried to console the stranger, but his philosophy on "it is worth while charter shail be of an near the same size as can be obtained, then it is easy to Suddenly the man whipped a revolver from his cost pocket. The revolver was poked at Bunch. The policeman besides knowing the traffic rules to perfection, knowing the traffic rules to perfection, knowing all the high points of jutters.

succeeded in getting possesion of the revolver. Policeman Bunch took his captive to

Central station, where he was arraigned before Magistrate Renshaw. Search of his pockets revealed there was nothing on him through which he might be identi-

In one of his pockets there was a let-er. The letter read as follows: "Smyrna, Del. "Dear Sister-I am sorry for this act Hope you and the world will forgive me "YOUR LOVING BROTHER."

In the prisoner's overcoat pocket the solice found a picture of Colonel Roose-relt and his family seated in an automo-ble. The man told Captain Cameron that he was an admirer of Colonel Roosevelt. He was held in \$800 ball for a further

### FIND 1200 INDICTMENTS FOR KENTUCKY ELECTION FRAUDS

Grand Jury Expected to Return as Many More in Probe.

She was suffering from acute neuralsis and was admitted to the hosping
funs if at the request of the Rev
with the request of the Rev
wather Bric. rector of St. Mary's Roman
chhoic Church of Gloucester.

That came by way of Lanand difficulty finding waterthat came by way of Lanand difficulty finding waterthat wint over sid sirect
sible to get up Woodbine
automobiles owned by
neighboring wore proptend were harried to the
sister of Finley Peter Dunne
automobiles owned by
neighboring wore proptend were harried to the
sister of Finley Peter Dunne
and many for are expected before the
Grand Jury finished its injury.

The probe is the most sweeping since
that in Adams County, Ohio, three years
disqualited for similar practices. The
large of the American fellow and
large of the American fellow and
size for finish for similar practices.

The probe is the most sweeping since
that in Adams County, Ohio, three years
disqualited for similar practices.

The probe is the most sweeping since
that in Adams County, Ohio, three years
disqualited for similar practices.

The probe is the form the Union League and architect in Kentucky. More than 1300 indictments have
been returned in Pike Countity and as
many force are expected before the
Grand Jury finished in Themas Roberts
Chairs and the How is proved
the Union League and architect in Kentucky. More than 1300 indictments have
been returned in Pike Countity and as
many finore are expected before the
Grand Jury finished in Themas Roberts
Chairs and size how the appeal of
these innovant was clicked in the How in the
thoral war burning in Kentucky. More than 1300 indictments have
been returned in Pike Countity and as
many finore are expected before the
Grand Jury finished in Themas Roberts
Chairs and was admitted in Kentucky. More than 1300 indictments have
been returned in Pike Countity and as
the proved in Pike Countity and as the finish in Roberts
Chairs and the Union League of the Union Is an election frauds in many countries in Kentucky. More than 1300 in LEXINGTON, Ky., Nov. 13.-Plans

# OPTION OBTAINED ON SECOND VESSEL FOR BELGIAN CAUSE

Thanksgiving Ship Scheduled to Depart Week After Next With Food for Starving Thousands.

Second Relief Fund Under Way Lacks \$34,000 of Amount Necessary to Provide Second Relief Cargo.

Some time during the week preceding Chanksgiving a second relief ship, laden with bounty, the result of Philadelphia's generosity, will set sail for Rotterdam to relieve the distress of the hungry women and children of Belgium.

After a meeting held in John Wanne maker's office today of the subcommittee of newspaper publishers who are sponoring the campaign, it was announced an option had been taken by Mr. Wansmaker on a steamship due to arrive in this port on November 19, and if final avrangements are made to charter her the work of provisioning her will be carried n with as much dispatch as possible. The name of the vessel was not an-

The finine of the vessel was not announced. It will be known as the Thanksgiving Ship.

Meanwhile many generous offers are being, made to give fresh impetus to the campaign for the second cargo, so that the same remarkable generosity which characterized the sending of the Thelma will mark the going out of the Thelma will mark the going out of the Thanksgiving Ship.

BENEFITS FOR SUFFERING George W. Bennethum, of 23 North 9th street, an owner of 16 moving pibture parlors, has promised to turn over to the fund 50 per cent. of the process which he takes in at this afternoon's and this evening's performances at all of his houses. Also a benefit performance, for which no date has yet been set, will be held at the Academy of Music, the

proceeds of which will go to help toward swelling the fund. The passengers aboard the ship included The Thanksgiving Ship will be of practically the same capacity as the Thelma, which means that just as much cargo-1900 tens of foodstuffs-will have to be denated to fill her hold.

man walked into the headquarters of the Rellef Fund in the basement of the Lincoln Building this morning, and with these words drew out a dollar from the innermost recesses of his vest pocket and placed it down on the table. "Name, please?" said the cierk in

charge, "No name," he said modestly, "just mark it eash. "You know," he went on after his one-tribution had been put down anonymously in the book, "Philadelphia did a mighty

fine thing in sending 1900 tone of food to the starving children and women of Belgium, but if we talk so much about it we are going to be mighty apt to think that we've done enough. The thing to do is to

fund for the Thelma in the first days of proper spirit.

COMMITTEE RENEWS EFFORTS. Forget the Thelma and bend all of your energies toward stocking out the Thanksgiving Ship. That is the spirit which the committee in charge of the relief work is doing its best to incul-

is estimated that this memorial will cost Yesterday, despite the fact it might have been expected that all of the people with any interest in the starving omen and children of Belgium would ave found their way down to the dock see the Thelma depart, yet quite a number went to the basement of the Lincoln Building and left donations.

Less than \$4000, however, marked the day's contributions. This makes about \$70,000 in Mand as a "starter" for the second ship. A tidy little sum, it is true, but it took \$100,000 to stock out the Thelms, and since Mr. Wanamaker has announced that the second ship he will

knows all the high points of jujutsu.

For more than five minutes Broad and Vine streets was the scene of a rough and tumble fight. Finally the policeman indefinitely, from 8 in the morning until The receiving station will be kept open indefinitely, from 8 in the morning until 8:30 in the evening. All who haven't con-(ributed their share are invited, may arged, to come in and pay a visit, and those who have given are asked to "come

again."
One liftle girl who said her name was
Sarah peeped in this morning on her way to school and announced she was walk-ing back and forth from the class rooms in order to save her carfare for the little Helgians.
"At the end of the week I'll have st. cents for some hungry little girl," sha said proudly, and then went her war.

CONVECTS MOVED BY PLEA Even the inmates of the Eastern Pents entiary have felt the call of the Bels glans. Yesterday a letter from Warden McKenty came to the station, announcing a collection had been taken up and enough money had been collected to contribute 25 parrels of flour toward the

stocking of the second ship. A harred of four represents \$0.40, therefore the money value of this gift was \$100 to Add to this donation of \$5, which came from Wong John a West Philadelphia