### EVENING LEDGER-PHILADELPHIA, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1914.

## **ALLIES DRIVE GERMANS** BACK ALL ALONG LINE

new invasion. This must be accomplished before winter ends, the Czar upper Vistula. plished before winter ends, the Czał declared, on his way on the front. In Poland the Russians continue to ad-vance westward, following the line of Comman retreat.

The Russian left wing is operating vigorously in Galicia, according to Petrograd reports. A strong force of Russians is reported to have

## **ALLIES FORCE GERMANS** FARTHER BACK IN BELGIUM

PARIS, Nov. 4. The official announcement this afternoon asserts the Allies have retaken the village of Lombaertgyde and that the Germans hold on the left bank of the Yser only the end of a bridge between Dixmude and Nieuport.

In the retreat from the Yser the Germans have abandoned war material, including some pieces of artillery that sank in the mud.

The official communique follows:

On our left wing in the north the situation has not changed since yesterday. The enemy has withdrawn to the right bank of the Yser. We have retaken Lombartzyde. The Germans no longer hold any point on the left bank of the Yser, except the end of a bridge of the way between Dixmude and Nieuport.

They have abandoned besides some prisoners and wounded, a quantity of material, of which some were pieces of artillery that had sunk in the mud Between Dixmude and the Lys the conflict goes on with alternate ad-vance and recoil, but in general the allied forces have advanced.

Between the Lys and the region of Arras there have been artillery en-gagements and skirmishes. Between the region of Arras and the Oise, we have advanced to the east of Queenoy-en-Santerre as far as the Misches of Parylluis

the Heights of Parvillois, "At the centre the attacks, which

the Garmans have developed on the

Continued from Page One sive at several points to check the Przemysl and is regaining the ground

That the German army has abandoned

That the German army has acanonical its attempt to back its way along the Belgian const to Calais is agreed by all the official reports. A combination of in-undated country, the remnant of the Bel-gian army under King Albert and the

activity of the British warships seemingly

Meanwhile severe fighting is again in

progress in the Argone's region and in the neighborhood of Verdun.

## FLAGSHIP REACHES HAVEN IN CHILI PORT

**CRIPPLED BRITISH** 

Good Hope, Battered in Battle With German Fleet, Reported at Coronel. British Loss Probably 1000 Men.

VALPARAISO, Chill, Nov. 4 .- Three of right bank of the Alsne and on which the German fleet of cruisers, which we have made them lose the first slopes to the north of Vailly and of smashed a British squadron off Coronel last Sunday, sailed from this harbor this that of Craonne, did not continue yes-terday. A counter attack by our forces norning. The Scharnhorst, Gneisenau

gained for us a position that had been and Numberg took on supplies here. The cruiser flood Hope, flagship of Rear Violent cannonades and sharp at-Admiral Sir Christopher Cradock, did not tacks by the Germans have been re-pulsed on the heights along the high-way of des Dames and around Theims. Trere are no important developments Adminut on Christopher Cranock, dut not sink, as was first supposed, but managed to reach Coronel Bay, so badly damaged she will probably be interned there. Officers of the Schernhorst expressed the bellef today that almost 1000 British officers and sailors were killed in last Sunday's engagement. The Monmouth which was sunk carthere are no important developments between Rheims and the Meuse or in the Woevre region. "On our right wing, in Lorraine, there is nothing new.

The Monmouth, which was sunk, carled a complement of 675 officers and nen, and the Good Hope, on which the damage was severe, carried 200 officers and men. In addition, the Glasgow and the converted liner Otranto were struck y shells and crippled. The Scharnhorst, Gnelsenau and the Sumberg showed little effect of the fight

contributed toward ending the costly Berlin official report attributes the and Admiral Graf von Spee, commander failure of the Germans entirely to the fooded state of the country, where the water in places is as high as a man's head, but it declares that the army of of the German neet in the racine, re-ported that only two men had been wounded on the Gneisenau. There we're no deaths, so far as could be learned. At the time of the battle a hurricine was raging and no beats could be lower-ed to pick up survivors. German officers acti Emperor William withdrew in good order and without losses. After nearly three weeks of desperate After nearly three weaks of despetate fighting the brunt of the attack has now shifted to the Ypres region, where the English army of Field Marshal Sir John French, reinforced by Indians a'd ter-ritorials, apparently must meet another safd.

WAIT FOR GLASGOW.

The cruisers Leipzig and Bremen are ow lying off Talcahuano Harbor, where the Glasgow took refuge. The Glasgow will probably be dismantled and interned until the end of the war, as she is no match for the German ships waiting to engage ber. The Otranto is said to be at Puertomont

at Puertomont. The destination of the German fleet is unknown, but it was reported that they might cruise off the South Amer-lean coast until the Japanese fleet, which is said to be on the way from the Orient, rrives and the latter's strength is as-

ertained. The German warships, their officers say, won as the result of two factors-heavler ordnance and superior gunnery.

The weather was rainy and forgy and a gale was blowing when the battle opened. In spite of the mist and the rolling of the ships the Germans made their shots tell. The Germans opened fire at 9000 metres, but the English reserved their fire until only 6000 metres from the Ger-

officers of the German fleet, who came ashore, caused a sensation and were greeted as heroes. They said they be-lieved the eastern Pacific had now been cleared of warnhips. The British fleet fought gamely," said

the German officers, "but their ships were outclassed. The Monmouth, Good Hope and Glasgow were all set on fire by our

urate shells." he Monmouth was commanded by The Japtain Frank Brandl, the Glasgow by Japtain John Luce.

REPORT OF BATTLE. Admiral Graf von Spec, commander of

and 7 o'clock in the evening, during a heavy rain and rough weather off Cor-onel, we sighted the British men-of-war Good Hope, Monmouth and Glasgow and THE LYS, LONDON BELIEVES

project Ottant



British and German warships met in the most important sea engagement, except possibly Heligoland, off Coronel, Chili, with disastrous results to the British fleet. The German squadron was superior in numbers. One British ship was sunk, one was badly damaged and is reported lost, and another, crippled, was forced to put in shore.

#### KROONLAND'S COPPER CARGO SUBJECT FOR PRIZE COURT TURKS FALL BACK BEFORE RUSSIANS

British Charge It Was Destined for German Use.

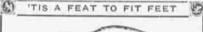
WASHINGTON, Nov. 4.—The cargo of the Kroonland, the American steamship detained by the British authorities at Gibraltar, was the sole ground of objec-tion to permitting the copper to be land-

ed at Naples, the State Department learned officially today. The cargo has been removed, it is un-derstood by officials here, on the British charge that it was destined for German use. The prize court proceedings will concern only the cargo, it was stated. to arrest all Germans and expel them. That feeling against the Turks simi-ariy is running high was indicated to authorities gathered up he archives of the Turkish Consulate at Tabriz and Reports from Turkey, particularly Con-

**U. S. WARSHIP AT BEIRUT** 

ension for the safety of Americans there. Arrives at Turkish Port to Protect Acting Secretary of State Lansing an-nounced today. He admitted that efforts were being made to get British and Christians.

ATHENS, Nov. 4.—An American war-ship has arrived at Belrut, Syria, to pro-tect the Christian population there in case of an attack by the Mohammedans. This is probably the cruiser Tennessee.



(Pe Dom IC

### Bulgaria Reported Ready to Defend Its Borders.

MAY DECLARE FOR WAR

Continued from Page One

country

along with other German subjects, was

extended temporary refuge by American

Consul Paddock, who is endeavoring to

obtain safe conduct for them out of the

The Russians in Persia are threatening

stantinople, show no reason for appre-

French subjects out of the city, but de clared that the attitude of the Ottoman

oward American citizens was friendly.

NEW TURKISH CABINET

ROME, Nov. 4. The formation of a new Cabinet in Lurkey is expected today or tomorrow. On it will rest the decision as to whether Do not buy shoes on the assurance that "They'll feel better after Turkey formally enters the war or ren-ders a complete apology to the Triple Entente Powers and disarms. you wear them awhile.' Carelessly bought shoes are apt to cause trouble for your feet.

Three members of the Cabinet have re-Admiral Graf von Spec, commander of the squadron, on the Scharnhorst, made the following report: "On Sunday, November 1, between 6 and 7 o'clock in the evening, during a beauxy rain and rough weather of Commander of Public Works, and Suleyman el Bustany Effendi, Minister of Mines. Forests, Agriculture and Commerce. A dispatch from Bucharest says that

force any attempt of the Turks or the Allies to cross its territory, it will remain

neutral in the conflict between Russia and Turkey. The same dispatch declared that 200,000 Turks were mobilized at Tchatald-

WAT.

Not only having the correct shoe is necessary to fit the foot properly, but long and large experience is requisite, together with a complete issortment of sizes and widths to meet every measurement and weak-ness of the foot. Pe-Domi-Ics give you absolute omfort from the start. They are Rulgaria will resist with arme

## **COLONIALS MEET BAPTISM OF FIRE** WITH GREAT VALOR

Sir John French Praises Scottish Troops, According to Official Resume-Hindus

### Also Gallant Fighters.

LONDON, Nov. 4.

That the British troops, especially the Hindu forces, have been conducting themselves in a valorous manner in the fighting of the last few days in Belgium and have not only held their ground, but effected small advance, is related in a

resume of the fighting in Belgium of Friday and Saturday of last week and up to Sunday night, which is given out today by the Official Press Bureau. The account follows:

account follows: "There were violent attacks on our first corps on Friday. Large bodies of twoops had evidently come up to rein-force the enemy's front at that point. Extremely heavy losses were inflicted on the enemy in that day's fighting. "The commander of our first corps was confident that he could maintain his ground, which he was able to do. "The Indian colonial troops, since they have been brought to the fighting line. have proved to be excellent soldiers.

have been brought to the lightling in have proved to be excellent soldiers. "In the fightling at Messines, on Fri-day night, we repulsed a furious attack by the enemy. At one point their maises penetrated for a time, but an excellent unter attack drove them back by bayo et fighting.

wing.

"The attack on our left wing has been pronounced that the British lines so pronounced that the British lines were substantially reinforced by troops from the Somme, which were moved up. The French also brought to the firing line some reserves to support the threatened

Cook Travelers' Checks Good Every-"The London Scottish, the first con-

tingent of territorials to take their place

on the firing line, made a brilliant charge. In recognition of their valor the officer

commanding the regiment received the

following telegram from Sir John French:

"'I wish you and your spiendid regi-

ment to accept my warmest congratula-

did Saturday. You have given a glorious

lead and example to all other territorial

"Our troops on Sunday were attacked along the whole line, but the enemy was repulsed and suffered extremely heavy losses. Our howitzers demolished two of the enemy's eight-inch guns and our ar-

the enemy's electrinch guns and our ar-tillery approached a prodigious slaughter among the attacking columns. "The maintenance of an unbroken line and the repulse of the repeated assaults, causing in some cases the loss of whole columns and greatly discouraging the Germans, has naturally entailed a lons upon the defending force. "The position of the Allies has been strengthened and reinforcements of every description have been sent to meet the

description have been sent to meet the attacks now threatened."

KING REVIEWS CANADIANS

LONDON, Nov. 4.-King George went to Salisbury Plain today to review the Canadian troops before their departure for the theatre of war.

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corps now fighting in France."

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INSPECTION IS INVITED

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AT YPRES AND ABOVE ARRAS BERLIN, Nov. 4.

BERLIN REPORTS PROGRESS

nalaught

atrisistie

An official communication was given out at official headquarters today as follows: "Our attacks on Ypres, to the north of

Arras and to the west of Solssons, are progressing slowly but successfully. South of Verdun and in the Vorge French attacks have been repulsed.

"In the eastern arena of the war 'nero have been no material developments." Another official report says:

"A telegram from general headquarters, dated November 3 at noon, states that inundations south of Nieuport prevent all operations in this part of the country. The water in places is as high as

a full grown man. Our troops have evacuated the inundated districts with-out loss of men, horses or guns.

" ur attacks on Ypres are progressing. AES than 2000 men, mostly English, have MICH captured and also several machine

"West of the Roye severe fighting has taken place, with great losses on both sider, but the situation is unchanged. In the village fight we lost several hundred in missing and two cannon. "Our attacks on the Alsne east of Solasons are successful, despite obstinate realstance. Our troops have occupied sev-eral atrongly fortified positions beyond Chavonne and Soupir, capturing more

han 1000 French, three cannon and four nachine guns. "Near the Cathedral in Soissons the French have posted a heavy battery and nade the steeple an observation post. "Between Verdun and Toul several

French attacks have been repulsed. Troops of French soldiers wore German overcoats and helmets.

"In the Vosges near Markisch a French attack was repulsed and our troops began a counter attack.

"An important aerial reconnaissance

was carried out today (Tuesday) by Bel-

wanting, but it appears that they were

distinct movement of retreating in the

It is noticeable that no reference to the situation on the Lys was made in the offi-

cial statement from Parls last night, and the dispatches from the north of France this morning contain nothing to indicate

"Prodigious losses were inflicted upon the Germans in Belgium by British troops

on Friday, Saturday and Sunday and two German 8-Inch guns were destroyed," says

an official report issued by the Govern-ment Press Bureau today on operations in the western theatre of war.

the strong positions of the Servians. We

have crossed the railway line at Sabad

FIELD, PARIS DECLARES

AUSTRIAN ROUT ON POLISH

direction of Brussela."

and Lesnica."

"In the east the operations are still in state of evolution, and there has been to fighting. "The Russian 1st Siberian army corps

on November 1 used civilians as breast-works while destroying a bridge."

LONDON, Nov. 4. A dispatch to the Daily News from the north of France says:

GERMANY STAKING ALL ON

Germany is believed to be staking the issue of her offensive campaign in France on the battle of the River Lys. Success there will undoubtedly be followed by ef- gian airmen. The exact details are forts to push through to the north French coast. A decisive victory by the Allies able to observe in the German lines a will be followed by the abandonment of the northwest part of Belgium at least.

Indications of the beginning of such a movement have already been reported from Holland, as well as by airmen of the Allies, who have flown over the German lines along the entire battle front.

Telegrams from Rome say Italian military experts are of the same opinion and believe the German threats of an invasion of England are intended to divert attention from actual plans.

### **AUSTRIAN CONSUL HEARS OF HEAVY RUSSIAN LOSSES**

#### Victory Also Reported Against Servian Invaders.

Advances by the Austro-Hungarlans south of Stary Sambor and northeast of Turka are reported in an official mea-

sage received today at the Austro Hungarian Consulate in Philadelphia from the Foreign Office in Vienna. The Russiens are said to have lost heavily before these gains of Austria.

before these gains of Austria. The official statement is as follows: "On the San and south of Stary Sambor the Russians have suffered great losses. Eight hundred Russians and three man porthesat of Turks our advance gains. Fighting in Russian Poland continues. "In Servia we victoriously advanced on Marva. Near Sabac we are storming" The official statement is as follows:



engagement ensued immediately All the ships opened a brisk cannonade

"The Monmouth was outh was sunk and the Good Hope, after a great explosion on hoard, took fire. Her subsequent fate unknown, owing to darkness having set in. "The Glasgow and the Otranto also were damaged, but the darkness pre-vented our obtaining knowledge of the

xtent of lt. "Our ships, the Scharnhorst and Nurn-berg, were not damaged. The Gnelsenau had six men wounded. The rist of our ships also were undamaged." Sir Christopher Cradock, who com-

manded the squadron, was in charge of the British fleet in Mexican waters at the time the American marines occupied Vera Cruz.

## SERVIA AT WAR WITH TURKS

Minister at Constantinople Recalled. No Formal Declaration.

SOFIA, Nov. 4 .- The Servian Minister has been recalled from Constantinople and it is said that a state of war exists between Servia and Turkey, although there has been no formal exchange of war declarations.

VIENNA, Nov. 4. The following official report from the Austrian General Staff was made public Austran General Staft was made public here today: "The second Servian army, composed of between four and five divisions, under General Stephanovic, has been saved from a very clifficult situation by a hasty re-treat, in which soldiers were left behind

Retreating Foe.

The Servians offered a stubborn but we stored the solution of the solution of the servians of the servians offered a stubborn but useless resistance near Shabats, where we stormed their positions functions for the servians offered a stubborn but

we stormed their positions Sunday night."

er;



This is the story, told in "deadly parallel" form, of what happened when a big retail establishment installed a Library Bureau card ledger :

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lerks employed	Three	Three *
ccounts per clerk	5,000	Over 12,000
pace occupied	300 square feet	90 square feet
esult	More space neces- sary or a change in method of ac- counting	More than twice much work in b than one-third space
	Well ?	
and the second	The second second second second	

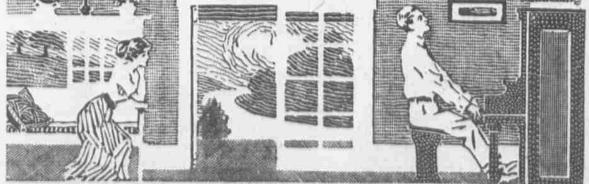
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When long evenings must be piano has ever received the unqual-

Pressed Back From Positions at Kielce and Sandomir. AARIS, Nov. 4. The War Office has issued the following report covering operations in the eastern war zone: "The Austrians, rolled back to the