EVENING LEDGER-PHILADELPHIA, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1914.

SATURDAY EVENING REVIEW OF THE WEEK'S EVENTS HERE. THERE AND EVERYWHERE

COURSE OF THE EUROPEAN WAR

The Most Important Battle So Far and What it Means to the General Situation.

During als days a titanic struggle, upon which the final outcome of the war may rest, has been in progress along a 120mile battle line in northern France. To comprehend the situation as a whole it is necessary to climinate single engagements, the ebb and daw of victories and defeats, and resurd the buttle of the Alone as a whole.

This battle is, indeed, the most humor-tant thus for forest in the war. Uson the outcome shall be the fate of German arms h. France. In one short weet the ins seen the mightiest army ever grathered virtually routed, driven from the very soles of Parts and forced to take the defensive at a time when victory emed contrib. For there then six weeks,

elong the Marne, Soulember a saw the dure the French and Dritish have

with of the th of the war the allos were unlike the decrease for from office the German data wing, The Altho Was tworns in the and the Meen storted Corest of the Argoa batta tara ta other functed their

would be wight tually

continues at Energy Theorem 1 and French investigated themselves mai-ters in the set of collision while the tete pante ment of t iltim a withdrawn their ro by the POST DELIGRATI Fichali artillery amon the Intigued the British and Indian troops wrought frightful carnage in the German mon their retreat to the present post-

Should the tide of battle turn to the

virtually assured. The Enfoor realized that victory is never attained by those on the defensive France and Russia on the defensive France and Russia must be brought to forme before England can be reckoned with With the French campaign a failure, with flussian victorious in Gal in, with Grout Britain master French lines for at least a year, the mosition of Germany would be untenable.

a sing between Washington a sinna Amianadar at Berof this country in bringing about made public at Washington has

THE RISING SON: OR WESTERN CIVILIZATION

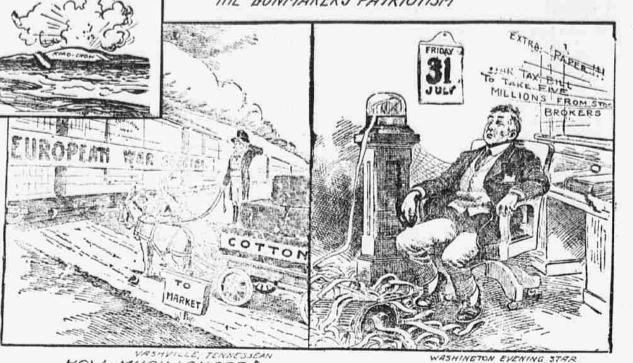
path is "No vote no take" notified the Covertment Transday that its members have derided to pay maxes this year on count of the war.

COURTING AMERICA'S FAVOR

THE SECONDERSE THE TREES STATES, Its GOVcomment and its people continues to be courted by the warring mations of Europe.

On Wednesday formal notice was given to the world by President Wilson that the Inited States at this time cannot pass udament upon or take new part in received between the warring European nations aver allowed whattane rules of civilized worfare and humanity. He said that settlement of these ques-tions would have to wait until the end of which he prayed might be very The President announced the nosi





A WAR VICTIM

STRIKING ASPECTS OF THE NEWS AS BROUGHT INTO RELIEF BY THE CARTOONISTS

HOW MUCHLONGER?

Thesday was the scension of a most im-made his fourth duy's speech against the pressive object lesser in behalf of peace. Treates between the United States and four other nations, Great Britain, France. Stall, and China, were skined simultanes-custy at the State Department by Secre-tury Dryan and representatives of the furged at the "Force" bill, On Friday the against the "Force" bill. On Friday the question pending was whether the Senate should reverse its decision that a Senator cannot yield to another while making a speech, except by unanimous consent. compromise was begun yesterday. lump sum appropriation, amounting to \$25,000,000 to \$25,000,000, to be expended incruely at the discretion of the Secretary of War in continuing and making river and harbor improvements, was the sug-

The wat which is proportion of a most im-tion af the American Government first in an address to the commission sent to thing will be an alor part of the first of belighting terminant achieves to the commission of numbers of the gradient of public buildings. It will be shown also that a carving of 238,000,000 ould be made in the saite part of the first of the an excess of imports of 319. The solar was the occasion of a most im-Thessian was the occasion of a most im-Thessian was the occasion of a most im-The solar was the occasion of a most im-The solar was the occasion of a most im-tion of the previous the terminant of the for the solar the same month of the solar terminant of the solar terminant of the solar terminant to the previous terminant of the solar terminant of the

new export company to engage in ex-

porting wheat and wheat flour. The New York, New Haven and Hart-

commercial paper is quoted 7 to 7% per cent. The rate for commercial paper in

New York is 7 and 8 per cent., but paper

has been finding a sale in New York as low as 7 per cent.

POLITICS IN PENNSYLVANIA

The prospect of general fusion against

Penrose furnished the main topic of

political speculation in the week just

In the State the Republicans also held the lead, but the proportion is not as large as in the city, due probably to the

lack of the same effort made here. It is claimed, however, that the Republican State figures are larger than for the first

two registration days of 1912. The acceptance by the Progressive

IT'S ABSO-

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After Theater,

In Fact, Anytime, at the

Hotel Adelphia

CUISINE SERVICE AND ENVIRONMENT

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CHESTNUT STREET AT 13TH

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WHICH IS THE BETTER WAY?

State Committee of the resignation of Dean William Draper Lewis, the Wash-Ington party nomince for Governor, and the ratification of Vance C. McCormick, Democratic nominee, as the Progressive gubernatorial candidate, gave added im-

N. Y. WORLD

petus to the fusion movement. Charges of a "deal" behind the with-drawal of Dean Lewis were made by United States Senator Boies Penrose, who Chiefed States Schator Boles Fenrose, who declared that the Dean is to be made Attorney General if McCormick wins. That the withdrawal has not met with universal sanction in the party was in-dicated by the action of Richard R. Quay, son of the late M. S. Quay, in branding E. A. Van Valkenung and William Film as fors to the Brandsatte action of William Film E. A. Van Valkenburg and William Filmn as foes to the Progressive cause. Will-imm F. Deaykne, of this city, and other noted Washington party men followed the lead of Quay and indicated the be-zinning of a stampede from the party. Fred E. Lewis, Progressive Concressmon-at-Large and Washington party candi-date for Secretary of Internal Affairs predicted that there would be general fusion against P proze.

Glfford Pinchot, the Washington party ominee for United States Senator, in one of his speeches of the week, indicated that he would withdraw if he believed

Palmer had a chance to win. In the Democratic tanks the Federal Administration took its first active step in the State fight. Secretary of Labor William B. Wilson delivering a speech at the meeting of the State Federation of Democratic Clubs at Scranton.

Dr. Martin G. Brumbaugh, the Repub-lican nominee for Governor, met the offer of support by the North American if he would declare against Penrose by re-fusing to be a party to any "deal." In so doing he called attention to the platform on which he is making his cam noten

The action of the Anti-Saloon Leasue in indersing McCormick and Pinchot came as a surprise, as it is said Mr. Palmer had been slated for indersement. Charges have been made by independent temper-ance men since that the convention of the harmony was "included" to form McCharges lengue was "padded" to favor McCo mick and Pinchot. During the week fi

Brumbaugh supporters give out cooles of an address in which he aligned him-self definitely in favor of local option,

"AS GOES MAINE" The election held in Maine is significant of three things; the decrease in the Pro-

greasive vote, the corresponding increase

of the Republican vote and the fact that

IN PHILADELPHIA

A committee of local business men was named to go after the South American trade. Dudley Bartlett, chief of the Foreign Trade Department of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum, detclared that Canada was a fertile field for American goods.

Dr. William C. Jacobs was mentioned Monday as the successor to Dr. Martin Governor, Mr. Jacobs is now acting Su-G. Brumbaugh should the latter be elected

perintendent of Schools. Monday night the Franklin Institute School of Mechanical Arts started its Dist

car. Tuesday Secretary Redfield, of the Department of Commerce and Labor. Alba B. Johnson, president of the Bald-win Locomotive Works, as a member of a committee of business men to co-operate with existing bodies in seeking trade with South America.

Business men from all parts of the city attended the meeting called by Transit Director A. Merritt Taylor to protest against further delay in getting improved transit facilities for Philadelphia.

transit facilities for Philadelphia, Appeals from the South to Philadelphia for financial aid in handling the cotion crop were made Wednesday. On the same day the Philadelphia Rotary Club started the "Made in America" movement, and urged a study of trade conditions in South America. South America. Councils made possible a start on the

sewer work preliminary to the subway on Thursday by appropriating \$500,000 from the \$11,700,000 loan for this purpose, Drastic cuts were made in other appro-priations to secure this and the total of the loan was reduced \$400,000. The Art Museum project may be crippled as the result of a \$200,000 cut made in the ap-propriation for it.

Mayor Blankenburg criticised Councils' efforts to hinder him, denounced dual office holding and summed up plans for South Philadelphia developments in its annual message to Councils,

A port boom began with the sailing of two vessels with full cargoes of grain, another with oil and a fourth with coal. The price of citric acid dropped 40 per cont, breaking the "corner" that had been started in it. Orders for large quantities of blankets, saddles and bridles for the armies in Europe were sectived by local firms. Study of the plans for the sedimenta-tion basin at the Torresdale filter plant

indicated that the cut of \$100,000 in the municipal loan appropriation for this work will not cripple the project. A city-wide war on rats was called for

by Doctor Harte. Director of the Health Department. The liner Ancona sailed with a large

number of reservists for the Italian army,



effections in London and Parts, a week bus also seen vust strides by the Russians in Galicia. While n relates over the check of the palgn of invasion in Eastern Prussia. defeat of the Austrians, the concerdon of Fuscian troos against Ger-a Siles's and the parie at Vienna era received sions as indications that the sar's forces are attempting the German available from Priord rather than from availon from Poland rather than from Prussia. This week has brought the horts of Russia to the very door of Germany. Cracow along hars the way to enter the Kaiser's domaily on a line to Boths which is far causer to take than along the strengty but and northers route. Servin, however, has tost ground dur-ing the fast six days on Austrian sol. Semiin, from which the Austrian's dom-barded Beignade, later taken by the Serbs, has been evacuated Austrian's form-barded Beignade. Later taken by the Serbs, has been evacuated Austrian's form-barded beignades are now matching with

ula the Servians are now matching with the Monteneurin trooper. For tour days

hey have been victorious. In the Far East the theatre of war In the Far East the theatre of war presents a draina of remarkable heroism -a mere handful of men entrated in de-fending the city of Tsing-Tao in the German Province of Kineschau holding the Japanese fleet and hand forces at bay. The developments of the week have been of the be asvertained.

The most important diplomatic feature of the week bas been the fullure of Ger-many to induce lists to remain in the pumy to before their to remain in the Triple Alliance. Using has modelined her army, the reserve force has been would to join the colors on Sentember 3 and the participation of the country in the war with the Trius Entends deminifed by pooular accliment will provide take place during the present month. In short, an unbiaged country of the events of the re-

In short, an universe events of the courts of the many is in a perform particular to the many is in a perform particular to the courts of be dependent to the and that, encourts of by free unaided by Austria she free the related for the life. The mighty array has proved to be fully the the split. The mighty array has proved to be fully the the split. raised and the Kalser, instead of riding to victory in Paris, main his ave through in danger.



In England the course of events this week has illustrated the removable flexiwhere has illustrated the remarkable flexic bility of the Constitution. The leaders of the parties in Faciliament to be do in mak-ing an agreement whereby the present Government should be kept in power until the end of the war. There was not auch increase, however, when on Tuesday Premier Asputh's bill for suspending the operation of the Found Form which had been agreed up at a with the bill for nor year that the form

to which be charged the Government with breach of faith in taking advantage of the loval degire of Unionists not to create

day. The Home Rule bill was signed by king George yesterday. John Redmend, the frish leader, i-sund a manifesto Wednesdar evening in which he called on all frishmen to bear their share in the worth which the empire is share in the worth which the empire is conserved. The dome rive of from these states are been been all the worth which the empire is conserved. The dome rive of from these states are been determined to push the bill to a final conengaged. The democracy of Great Brit-alo have kept both with Ireland and it is now the duty of honor for Ireland to keep faith with them." he said.

ry bryan and representatives or the oregon countries named. They have een called, very aptly, "breathing spell cation," the reason for this designation has in the fact that they provide that I disputes which cannot be settled by disputes which cannot be sottled by many shall be referred to a permu-controlision for investigation and the Republican flubuster by means of nt commission for investigation, and hat in no case shall hostilitles begin be-re the extination of a year. The Cabinet officers, Ambassadors and nisters who witnessed the shrning of in treaties were given a luncheon at the iniversity Club, at which Secretary irsan provided the following menu of sestion,

own arritrationent:

Neutrainty Soun Prench wives White radishes English multion chops Rise or english is a tokin Prench neas Com o Price Minni salad American ice cream Under the ice cream the Secretary had

this quotation: "Lipiennacy is the art of k-eping cool." At the end of the tenu card was written, "Peace both her stories no less renowned than war, 1 at the foot in heavy type was "Notais final between friends." The last tation was the answer which Secre-s Bryan gave to Viscount Chinda, the

three Athlausador, last year when latter incurred if a certain note on allers hand controversy was "the last

The four medice second-thought treawhich were signed Tuesday are like Is previously made with Central and American and a few European tries tiermany, Russia, Japan, by and tirrace have indicated their purroval of the principle involved in here instruments and the Americas enarthent of State expects them to

ivers and harbors hill. The war tax Receive which was agreed upon by the factority of the bemocrats of the Ways and Means formittee of the House last week was held in absyance until the return on Tuesday of President Wilson, who had been at his summer home in Cornach, N. H. Much opposition on the part of the Demograts of House and Sen-

For auspending the operation of the former terms of the House of Commons. Bonar Law, the House of Commons, Bonar Law, by Freddent Wilson, Mr. Under-wood, chairman of the Ways and Means to which he charged the Government with beseth of fulth in taking advantage of McAdoo and Postmaster General sen. To Mr. Underwood fell the trouble in the present national crisis, and at its conclusion led the members of his party out of the chamber. The Suspen-sion bill in connections with the Hone Rule bill passed the House of Commons that evening, and the House of Commons that evening and the House of Commons that evening and the House of Commons that evening and the House of Commons day. The Home Rule bill was signed by hing George yesterday.

UNCLE SAM AND MEXICO

The subject of American occupation of Vera Cruz has had, in the last few weeks, considerable prominence in the editorial columns of the press, and the events of this week seem to have answered the questions most frequently asked. On Tuesday it was announced in Washington that the troops would be soon withdrawn and the city and port restored to the Mexican Government. The decision was cabled immediately to Consul John Sillinian, at Mexico City, who do \mathbf{R} it summan, at Mexico City, who do-livered the message to General Car-ranza. The people were celebrating Mexico's Independence Day, and the news was received by them with en-thusiastic demonstrations. Rafael Cul-vas y Garcia, the official orator of the day referred to the United States and Day to the United States and The second to the child states and president Wilson in terms of the highest praise. "I invite you," he said, "to give "viva" for Professor Woodrow Wilson, President of North America." The in-vitation was quickly and loudly accept-ed. Garcia made slighting references to European bedienes in Maxico.

On the next day Sir Lionel Carden, formerly British Minister to Mexico and recently appointed Minister to Brazii, was quoted as saying, that "it is a des-perate shame that the United States has appointed to should be described." seen fit to abandon the decent people blexico when they most need help." I allesed statement was a very severe introlem of President Wilson's action, the had previously, while in Mexico City, criticized the Mexican policy of the United States in the strongest language; yet it was through President Wilson's influence that later he was not handed his passports by General Carranza, who believed that the Englishman was largely responsible for Huerta's dogged resis responsible for interface dugged resis-tace to diplomatic pressure. The British Ambassador at Washington, Sir Cecli Spring-Rice, expressed to Secretary Byran the despest regret for the latest Carden incident, and characterized the Carden incident, and characterized the statements attributed to the former Minister to Mexico as "unauthoritative." Spring-Rice has made a report on the matter to the London Foreign Office. The American Government, it was said Thursday, hos decided to ignore the alleated indiscretion. Several newspapers neclare that if Great Britain wishes to satisfy our people it should put Sir Lionel out of the business of so-called diplomacy, and they assert that he did not represent the British Government in Mexico, but Lord Cowdray and the Pearson oil interkulte.

The news of our decision to withdraw from Vera Cruz was received with great favor in South American countries, acording to dispatches. On Thursday Secretary of War Gard-

Early in October, it was said Thursday, the American Government will be for-mally asked to extend recognition to the new Government then in executive con-trad in Maximo trol in Mexico.

TOWARD PEACE IN COLORADO

The end of one war, fortunately, seems realty loans in years, the amount being to be in sight. That is the labor war in to be in sight. That is the labor war in Colorado. On Tuesday President Wilson the Girard Trust Company. Philadelphia received a letter from the officers of the grain men will apply for a charter for a nited Mine Workers of America, ac.

capting the President's plan for an ad-justment of the differences between the ceptance being subject to the approval of the miners themselves. A convention of the miners was held the following day at Trinidad and the letter of the officient was formally ratified.

The President submitted his plan to he partles concerned on September 5. eral, is to be settled out of court by dis-solution of the New Haven. basis of agreement offered by the President includes the establishment of a three-year truce, subject to the inforcement of the mining and labor laws of Colorado: the return to work of miners have not been convicted of law violations, the prohibition of intimidation of non-union men, the publication of the current scale of wages and rules and the appointment of a Grievance Committee the employes. The agreement prodes that in cases where the officers of the company or the Grievance Commit-tee cannot settle differences, a commisof three men named by the President step in and act as the final referee disputes. That the request of representatives of

the Colorado coal operators for a con-ference with President Wilson next Wednesday had been granted was made known yesterday.

COMMERCE AND FINANCE Optimiani of the most unmistakable kind was this week injected into the financial situation of the world. The European war, of course, naturally con-tinues more or less of a disturber of the Figures obtainable for the second reg-istration day on Tuesday indicate that the Republicans have held their load in both city and State. The enrollment for the second day in the city is given as \$3.015, making a total for both days of approximately 180,000. Of this number the Republicans claim 125,000, the Democrata 12,000, the Washington party 8000 and about 35,000 are non-partisan. In the State the Republicans also held general business equilibrium of this coun-try and the world at large, yet the dark clouds of financial and commercial depression are slowly but surely being pushed aside, and there has come in their stead a brightening on the horizon which forecasts an early return to normality everywhere.

Among the more important events of the week were the floating of a \$100,000,000 loan of the city of New York with which to pay off the city's obligations maturing to hav off the city's oungstions maturing abroad; the shipment of \$5,000,000 in gold by J. P. Morgan & Co. to Ottawa to help in the same purpose; a fail in foreign exchange rates being the first general decline since the unprecedented high rates which have been prevalent since the outbreak of hostilities in Europe; the application of the Eastern railroads to the Interstate Commerce Commission to reopen the 6 per cent. freight rate case ,and the agreement to a conference between the Governors of nine Southern cotton States in Washington on next next Monday to discuss a plan to take this year's cotton crop off the market and thus save it from low price destruction.

The plan for the buying up of all South

Democratic by an increased plurality over that obtained by Mr. Wilson in 1912. The Republicans gained 31,541 and the 'rogressives lost 20,461.

Haines, the Republican candidate for sels under American registry, in addition to 37 other vessels which the company controls. The Metropolitan Life Insur-Governor, received 57.652, as compared with 26.121 votes cast for Taft in 1912. while Gardiner, the Progressive cardi-date, received only 17,443, as compared ance Company reported one of the largest with 47,964 votes cast for Roosevelt in \$50,000 on a piece of realty was made by 1912.

Political Campaigns in Other States The campaign in New York State has

eached the mildly exclued stage, due cincipally to the indorsement by Mayor Mitchel of John A. Hennessy's candidacy for Governor on the independent ticket, on which Franklin D. Roosevelt is run-

the law had been violated. The filing of the answer was largely formal, as the ning for United States Senator. Progressives were greatly exercised over the possibility of William Suizer's obtainsuit, by agreement with the Attorney Gening the nomination for Governor on their ticket, and many are reported as having A better feeling in the Philadelphia money market was shown during the week and out-of-town banks made inquiries of threatened to bolt in case of the ex-Gov-

rnor's success. Newspaper straw votes seem to indicate the success of Glynn and Whitman at the primarles. Ambassador Gerard has sent word from

their city correspondents for good name commercial paper, thus showing that the better feeling has penetrated to the country institutions and that they have de-cided to let go of some of their surplus funds. There was no change in rates. Berlin that he is willing to run for United States Senator on the Democratic ticket provided that he can remain however. The rates for call and time money in this city are 6 per cent, the highest legal rate in Pennsylvania, and is post so long as the situation demands it. William F. McCombs, chairman of the

Democratic National Committee, visited President Wilson and discussed the New York situation. It is aunounced that the President will remain neutral in the fight between Tammany and its antagonists, McCombs is said to favor Glynn and Gerard,

Gerard, In the Maryland primaries, held last Tuesday, United States Senator John Walter Smith was renominated by the Democrats. The Republicans had no primary contests and their candidate he certified by the Boards of Election

ending, which has been marked by events of considerable import. Gubernatorial and Supervisors. Democrats of Connecticut met in State senatorial nominees continued their up-State campaigns and made speeches in convention in Hartford and indersed the Administration's policies, Governor Bald-win was selected for United States Sennumerous towns and cities. Figures obtainable for the second reg-

ator. Arkansas went Democratic by the usual majority, Governor Hays being re-elected by 30,000.

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"The Cavalier," etc. **GIDEON'S** BAND

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speaking of Mr. Cable's earlier woo in "Heroines of Fiction," says: 'For a certain blend of romance a

For a certain blend of romance and sality which does no wrong to eithe, imponent property, I do not know it be in American flet(on, and I feel that its is saying far too little; I might say all notion, and not accuse myself of invagance."

The New York Tribune:

There are few living American v can produce for us more pe 1 Mr. Cable docs, in his best more he speech, the manners, the whole sor masphere of a remote time and a u-aliar people. A delicious flavor of 1 or penetrates his stories, and trarepresentates his stories, and imperiors are handled with rare strongth

The Edinburgh Review:

ble possesses the ven of post-active feeling that enables h e up a picture so laden will use of the past us to commus meaning palpably to the senser."

Charles F. Richardson,

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