Zancaster Intelligence

"THAT COUNTRY IS THE MOST PROSPEROUS, WHERE LABOR COMMANDS THE GREATEST REWARD."-BUCHANAN.

VOL. L.

CITY OF LANCASTER, TUESDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 25, 1849.

NO. 48.

SIT CURA FUTURI. QUITABLE LIFE INSURANCE COMRANY. OFFICE—No. 74 Walnut treet, Philadelphia. President—JOHN W. CLAGHORN. Vice President—PETER CULLEN.

TRUSTEES: Edw. C. Markley; Robert Morris, Stephen R. Crawford, Alve E. Laing, William M. Baird, William Craig; George N. Diehl, Peter Cullen, Wm. G. Alexander. Wm. W. Haly, Clayton B. Lamb, Peter Rambo, R. F. Loper, Harry Conrad,

Franklin Comly. H. G. TUCKETT, Secretary and Actuary. Capital \$250,000-Charter Perpetual. Make In capital \$250,000—Charter Perpetual. Make In-urance on Lives at their Office, in Philadelpha, and at their Agencies throughout the States, at the lowest rates of premium. Persons should insure their lives, and do so without delay, whilst the are healthy and fit subjects to be insured. In this Office there are advantages greater than have ever yet been derived from the system of Life Assurance; which reason and experience convinee the Trustees may with safety be offered to the public. It will be found, on inquiry, that most offices have in the outset professed to act on some new principle; or to offer to assurers some one naticular heapfit not to be obtained from other particular benefit not to be obtained from other societies. But policies are effected under various circumstances, and with widely different objects, and what may facilitate the views of one man, affords no accommodation to another. It appears, therefore, to the Trustees of the Equitable, that the greatest good will be effected by that office, which allows such reasonable advantages to every assurer, as at the time of completing his Policy, he considers to be suitable to his particular case. On this principle they act, and a few instances will ce to show the benefits derivable from its adoption—the greatest good of the greatest number?

No policy will be disputed, unless under an act of fraud by the assured, and after the same shall have been declared by referees of undoubted character. In case of error, either as to age, or in the furn of policy or the appearance of references. form of policy, or the answers of referees, such errors, unless wilful and fraudulent, will not be

Litiz Hotel.

Litiz Hotel.

Litiz Hotel.

Litiz Hotel.

The travelling leave is extensive and liheral. Persons insured for life have liherty to pass to and from the States of Virginia and Kenfucky, and west of the river Mississippi, between the first day of November and the first day of July following. And to pass from any place or port within the British North American Colonies, or Unifed States north of thirty-four degrees north latitude, without paying an extra premium. They are allowed to cross the Atlantic in first class steamers during May, June, July, August and September, fice of charge; during remaining months of the year, 25 cents on each \$100 insured.

The age of the assured will be admitted on the policy. If the insured die in a duel, by his own hands, or under sentence of the law, such death will not invalidate the policy, except so far as it was the property of the deceased.

Thirty days allowed after each annual payment becomes due, and fifteen days after each quarterly and half yearly premium becomes due, without forficiture of policy. Premiums or lapsed policies may be renewed at any time within six months on the production of satisfactory evidence as to the health of the insured.

When a party effects a policy upon the life of hnother, the Company will be satisfied if the party and, at the time, a bona fide interest in the life of the assured. The policy may be assigned to whoms soever the assured pleases, without the knowledge or assent of the Company (there being no clause in the Equitable policies usual in the policies of Mu-TIMA (Company eximple) and half persons may be removed at any time within six months on the production of satisfactory evidence as to the leaves and filteen days after each quarterly and half yearly premium becomes due, without for little and the policies of Mu-TIMA (Company eximple) and half yearly premium becomes due to the law of the law

or assent of the Company (there being no clause in the Equitable policies usual in the policies of Mu-TUAL Companies, claiming a right to be notified of an assignment and their approval obtained so long as the assignment or transfer of a policy in the Equitable is a legal discharge the amount is each but

his DESTOR. If the debt is paid off during these five years, he can discontinue the assurance alto gether, having secured the amount, in the event of the debtor's death previously, at a less expense than would in any mutual office be charged for assuring the life for seven years. If the debt is NOT FAID he would be peopled to expense the would be enabled to continue the assurance for the remainder of the debtor's life, whatever might then be his state of health. Attention is particularly re-

HALF CREDIT RATES OF PREMIUM PER \$100. (Without security or deferred note.) Age. Half Credit. & during 5 years

The assured has to pay the premium in all cases old I advance, and HAS NO LIABILITY of any kind, port or description. A deferred note is not necessigned. sary to perfect any operation, and none will be

THE undersigned, thankful for the encouragements room insuring should bear in mind that a promissory note given to a Muttal Office at compound interest, soon amounts to more than the sum assured. Thus, \$100 per annum for 20 years at 6 per cent, would cause a DEDUCTION from the sum assured of THREE THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-RIGHT DOLLARS AND FIFTY-FIVE CENTS. The premiums of Mutual Assurance Companies being, as they profess, though the Mutual offices "do somehow? advertise guarantee capitals) free from the burdens of dividend to absorbed. The premiums of Mutual Assurance Companies being, as they profess, (though the Mutual offices "do somehow" advertise guarantee capitals) free from the burdens of dividends to shareholders, should be very much lower, than those of stock weing, as they recombined to shareholders, should be very much lower, than those of stock should be very much lower, than those of stock companies; YET THE EQUITABLE IS LOWER BY SIXTEEN PER CENT. THAN ANY MUTUAL OFFICE, and at the SAME RATES of PREMIUM charged by the "New York Life," "The New York Mutual," "Connecticut Mutual,"

Age. An.paym't. Age.An.paym't. Age. An. paym't. 20 81 77 35 82 75 50 84 60 25 2 04 40 3 20 55 5 76 30 2 86 45 **3 7**3 60 7 00

The assured being thus entirely relieved of payments (if he is under 35 years of age) before he has passed the prime of life, and that for the same premium charged by the Mutual Offices.

The premiums charged by the MUTUAL OFFICES are all on the highest scale, (and by their own advertisements) much because the same of the same all on the highest scale, (and by their own advertisements) much because the same all on the highest scale, (and by their own advertisements) much because the same of the same and the same of t ertisements) much beyond what is requisite for the purpose of their business.

purpose of their business.

Their "profits" can only be realized, if ever realized at all, after a lapse of twenty years. The word Profits, therefore, is an abuse of the term, a WHOLLY CONTINGENT AND REMOTE PROMISE, for it is self-evident, and cannot for a moment be ques-tioned, they must suffer loss by every insurer who dies before the amount paid by him in premiums, with the accumulated interest, shall be equal to the amount of his policy-nevertheless, in the Mu-ual Offices the "profits" (???) are to be shared in by the representative, should the insured die IMMEDIATELY after one or two payments.

By the dimination of the premiums in the Equitable, THE GREATEST PRESENT ENSEIT IS SECURED

table, THE GREATEST PRESENT BENEFIT IS SECURED to all persons assured by this company; whilst those who wish to participate in the profits can do so, by the purchase of the reserved shares, (first instalment, 10 dollars) which at all times afford a contract of the profitable investment for capital good and really profitable investment for capital, beside a vote for each share. This action the Trustees conceive must commend itself to the judgment of every unbiassed inquirer, being based on the broad principle of equity; and securing to all the members, the advantages to which they are invited. the advantages to which they are justly by their actual payments; without operaentitled by their actual payments; without opera-ting to the peculiar benefit of old standing members, placing recent entrants at a disadvantage-a or placing recent entrants at a disadvantage—a combination presented by no other office than the Equitable Life Insurance Company.

THE ACTUAL MONEY BONUS given by the Equitable, saved, is upwards of 15 per cent., at the time of effecting the insurance; on in Accordance with

The Scrip Bonts of a Mytual office; the saving is equal to two hundred and fifty free from Profit Scrip () 37 Pamphlets, tables of rates, lists of agents, obtained at the office, 74 Walnut Street, or from the agents throughout the United Cates.

ates,
The public are requested to examine carefully
a Prospectus of "The Equitable" before insuring
sewhere.
JNO. W. CLAGHORN, Pres't. Solicitor-WM. W. HALY. Actuary-H. G. TUCKET

GEO. A. MILLER. Agent for Lancaster, Penn'a.

New Arrangement.

DHENIX LINE WAY TRAIN now leaves th Depot, No. 272 Market Street, EVERY DAY (except the Sabbath) at 11 o'clock A.M., for Downingtown, Lancaster and Columbia, and on its return to this city, will leave Columbia at 8 o'clock, and Lancaster at 9 A.M., and arrive in Philadelphia at 1 P.M. This line is intended to accommodate the public in constant and Political Processing in the columbia of the columbia the public in general, and Passengers will be taken up and put down at any point along the road.

The Cars will pass the following places at the following times for Philadelphia:

Columbia S | Midway 10 15

Lancaster 9 | Downingtown 10 30

9 Downingtown
9 15 Oakland
9 20 Steamboat
9 30 Paoli
9 50 Eagle Bird-in-Hand Lemon Place 9 50 | Morgan's Corner 10 00 | Philadelphia Penningtonville Parkesburg The undersigned have purchased the entire stock of the above Line, which will be run in future under the control or management of DAVID MILLER, who will spare no pains or expense to make this Line the most comfortable and accommodating on

the road. PROPRIETORS David Miller, Benjamin Mishler, HENRY MUSSELMAN, Mich'l Musselman, IENRY SCHENK, BENJ. SNAVELY, HENRY W. HESS, AVID HARTMAN, J. B. GROFF, A. C. BUYERS, IENRY HINES. HENRY HINES,
JOHN HERTZLER,
OBEDIAH ROCK,
OFFICES—At Philadelphia, 272 Market Street;
at Lancaster, Lancaster City Exchange; at Columbia Wachington Heal

bia, Washington Hotel.

P. S.—In returning my most sincere thanks to a generous public for the very liberal patronage bestowed on this line under the former Proprietors, I eg leave most respectfully to ask a continuance it under the present. May 29, 49-18] D. MILLER.

Litiz Hotel.

Sprecher & Rohrer's Cheap Hard-Ware Store.

Ware store.

Ware store.

The assignment and their approval obtained is a long as the assignment or transfer of a policy in the Equitable is a legal act, and the party who claims can give a legal discharge, the amount is paid by the Company.

The extraordinary advantage afforded by means of the Half Credit system, in not requiring, under any circumstances, an outlay of a larger sum of money than is absolutely necessary to secure the amount insured, is peculiarly applicable to the amount insured, is peculiarly applicable to the inside proposed in the delth is paid off during these five years, he can discontinue the assurance also fire years, he can discontinue the assurance also ing every variety of Iron and Steel, Latches, Locks. Bolts, Hinges, Screws, and all kinds of building materials, every description of Files, Blacksmith's Bellows, Saddlery, best warranted Edge Tools, Planes, and Veneers. Also a complete assortment of CEDAR WARE, such as tubs, buckets, butter churns, together with every article in their line. They will keep constantly on hand every variety of Coal and Wood Stoves; also a highly approved COOKING STOVE COOKING STOVE

ention of young beginners is particularly their full and complete assortment of ousehold utensils. Determined to spare no pains to accommodate purchasers, and by steady adherence to business, they expect to merit a continuance of the liberal

nage thus far bestowed upon them.

GEORGE D. SPRECHER, REUBEN S. ROHRER Old Metal and Flaxseed taken in exchange for coods. jan 13-50

Strasburg and Laucaster Stage.

mended as possessing many advantages over other places. It is but a few hours ride from the city, and board may be obtained of an excellent character upon the most reasonable terms
July 31-27] C. EDWARD

GETZ & HARBERGER, PRACTICAL GAS FITTERS, WEST KING ST., LANCASTER.

DLAIN and Ornamental Gas Fitting, and general furnishing of Gas Fixtures. Gas Pixturg, and general duced into Churches, Stores, Dwelling Houses, and public establishments, at the shortest notice. All their work warranted Old Fixtures repaired, and alterations made in the most improved and substantial manner. Orders strictly attended to.

Richard's himself again! THE subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public generally, that he has taken the establishment formerly occupied by M. Huber, on the Railroad, back of the "Fulton House," where

the Railroad, back of the "Fulton House," where he intends carrying on the Silver Plating and Brass Founding, in all its branches. Door Knobs, Bell Pulls, Hub Bands, Bits, Stirrups, Miller's Brands, Letters and Figures, &c., &c., manufactured and plated. Brass Locks repaired. Also, GAS FITTING. Gold melted and refined, and rolled to any size for Dentists.

R. McDONALD.

Lancaster, July 24, 1849. 6m-26

DB. S. WELGHANS. SURGEON

OFFICE-In Kramph's Building, NORTHEAST CORNER OF Orange and North Queen Streets, LANCASTER, PA. Lancaster, July 3, 1849.

Ornamental Marble Works. AST King street, next door to John N. Lane's store. Charles M. Howell, Marble Mason, respectfully informs the citizens of Lancaster and the public in general, that he carries on the MAR-BLE BUSINESS, in all its various branches, and invites all to all the thing as he is estified that he invites all to call on him, as he is satisfied that he can sell cheaper than any other establishment in the He invites the public to call and examine his stock of finished Mantels, Monuments, Tombs, Grave Stones, and also his collection of designs for Monuments, Tombs, &c., before purchasing elsewhere, jan 16

He invites the public to call and examine his stock of finished Mantels, Monuments, Tombs, Monuments, Tombs, &c., Will store the fight of John F. Long's Drug Store.

All kinds of Conveyancing, writing Wills, Deeds, Mortgages, Accounts, &c., will be attended to with correctness and despatch.

April 3, '49

1v-10

No. 80 IMPORTANT No. 80 Fall and Winter Dry Goods.

(LOTHS, Cassimeres, Satinets, Vestings, and other goods for Men's and Boy's wearing

LINERS, Delaines, Alpaccas, Delaines, Ginghams, &c., of various shades and styles.

LINERS, Black's, Gloves, bleach'd and unbl'd Muslins, Tickings, Checks, &c.

LINERS, bleach'd and unbl'd, Cloth, Linen and Cotton Table Covers, Flannels, Blankets, Shawls, with a general assortment of goods generally kept in a DRY GOODS STORE.

To which we would expressly invite our friends and the public in general, as we will spare no pains to please all who may call. Our Stock of Goods is new, bought for Cash, therefore we are satisfied we

200 Bbls. ; and ; bbls. of the choicest brands-TOBACCO AND SEGARS wholesale and retail.
We would especially invite the attention of all who wish to purchase articles at the lowest possiho wish to purchase articles at the lowest possiwho wish to purchase articles at the lowest possible prices to call at No. 80 North Queen St., under the Museum, two squares from the Court House.

PINKERTON & SMELTZ.
October 9, '49

1y-10-37

at M. T. Ford's Tower Hall Clothing Store, opposite Vankenan's (late Scholfield's) Hotel.

The citizens of Lancaster county, and strangers who may be visiting the city, are respectfully invited to an examination of this magnificent stock, comprising an unrivalled collection of uncut Cloths, and Vestings; with Overcoats, Sack Deres, and Vestings; with Overcoats, Sack Deres, and Vestings; with Overcoats, Sack Preek, Cotta Mankey Leskers Deres. Cassimeres, and Vestings; with Overcoats, Sack Dress and Frock Coats, Monkey Jackets, Pants, Vests, Shirts, Stocks, Shams, Cravats of all descriptions, Hosiery, Suspenders, Gloves, and in fact everything necessary to complete a gentleman's wardrobe, and at prices that no others in the trade attempt to compete with vassimeres, and Vestings; with Overcoats, Sack press and Frock Coats, Monkey Jackets, Pants, Vests, Shirts, Stocks, Shams, Cravats of all descriptions, Hosiery, Suspenders, Gloves, and in fact everything necessary to complete a gentleman's vardrobe, and at prices that no others in the trade attempt to compete with.

Remember, gentlemen, that this is no trade latting how as the proprieter has feen the trade.

Oil and Fluid LAMPS, from the most approved latenting shows as the proprieter has feen the trade.

clothing shop, as the proprietor has from the start set his face against orders of all kinds, and consequently does not put a high tariff on his customers for fear they may have a builder's order, but sell-ing exclusively for cash, he can and does sell his ods for less than it costs most of the Tailors to goods for less than it costs most of the Tailors to manufacture them. So you see your true interest lies in patronizing the Tower Hall of M. T. FORD, North Queen street, opposite the Franklin Hotel. N. B.—The new style Kossuth Woolen Plaid Vest, is just out, call and see. [sept 25-1y-35]

IORACE F. ASH. Land and General Agency Office. AT THE CAPITAL OF ILLINOIS,

CITY OF SPRINGFIELD.

o non-residents owners of Illinois Lands—Holders of Illinois Indebtedness, and all persons desirous of purchasing State lands with Illinois scrip or honds.

of lands, examining lands and reporting their loca-tion, anvantages and value, paying taxes, redeem-ing land sold for taxes, investigating titles, &c., buying and selling all descriptions of state indebt-

edness, this and every other description of bus attached to a General Land Agency on the extended scale, will be promptly and faithfull ASH & DILLER. Springfield, March 14, 249. REFERENCES.

Hon. James Buchanan, Lancasfer, Penn's. "Benj. Champneys, Reah Frazer, Esq., New Holland, Penn's Gabriel Davis, Esq. Hon. Daniel Sturgeon, U. S. Senate. " Jas. Cooper,
James Fox, Esq.,
Gen. Robert Patterson,
" Adam Diller, Harrisburg, Penn'a. Philadelphi

Col. S. W. Black Auditor Treasurer S. H. Treat, Lyman Trumbull, J. Dean Caton, April 17, 1849.

London Mustard, Pickles & Sauces Mushroom and Walnut Ketchep.
Prepared Salad Dressing for Lobsters, Chick-

is, &c. English Mustard in pound and half pound bottles. Dunn's Chemically Prepared Chocolate for Inva-Spanish and French Olives, Capers, & Sweet Oil, Currie Powder, Indian Soy, and Cavenne Pepper. Anchovy, Shrimp, Bloater and Cavier Pastes, RICH SAUCES of every variety imported, such

KIUH SAUCES of every variety imported, such as Reading, Harvey, John Bull, Worcester, Camp, &c. &c. &c. rved English Fruits and Provisions. Jellies, Jams, Marmalades, and Preserved Jama Ginger. Real Gorgona Anchovies.

Stoughton Bitte Stoughton Bitters.
Syrups of every sort.
Liqueres of the choicest kinds. ondon Pickles, Chow Chow, Piccalli, Gherkins, PAUL DE VERE & CO.28 flavoring extracts f

onfectionary, Ice Creams, Jellies, &c., vizz:
Lemon, Mace, Nutmeg, Peach,
Vanilla, Celery, Rose, Orange I
Ginger, Clove, Almond, Nectarin Vanilla, Celery, Rose, Orange Feer Ginger, Clove, Almond, Nectarine & The above articles, and many others of the choicest kind, are imported from the principal houses in England. For sale lower than any house in the United States, by GEORGE RAPHAEL,

262 Pearl Street, U. S. Hotel, N. Y.

Darfimory in every variety. Imported & Domestic. Perfumery in every variety, Imported & Do New York, Sept. 4 6

SHENK & LONGS, Coal and Lumber Yard. THE subscribers have taken the Coal Yard on Prince Street, in the city of Lancaster, lately owned and occupied by Messrs. B. & J. Reinhold, where they intend keeping a general assortment of COAL FOR FAMILY USE,

such as Lykens' Valley, Baltimore Company, Pine-Grove, Shamokin, Pittston, &c., with agreat variety of Coal for lime-burning and Sulphur Coal for smithing. Also, a general

ASSORTMENT OF LUMBER. will be kept constantly on hand. Having made arrangements with the Saw Mills, every kind of bill stuff will be furnished at the shortest notice. It is the intention of the subscribers to give their attention to the business; and thei ersonal attention to the business; and their object will be at all times to please and accommodate all who may favor them with their custom, pledging hemselves to sell as low as any others in the city of Lancaster or its vicinity. Now is the time for Bargains!

B. F. SHENK,

D. H. LONG, R. H. LONG.

In retiring from business, our friends and the public generally have our thanks for the very liberal patronage they bestowed upon us while in business, and hope the same may be extended to our successors, Messrs. Shenk & Long, as we are confident they will merit the confidence of the public of the confidence o B. & J. REINHOLD. May 27, '49

Geo. W. Hunter. ATTORNEY AT LAW. New Store and New Goods.

Corner of North Queen Street and Centre quare,
Lancaster, Penna.

& H. BAUMGARDNER, having recently fitted up a building with a view to the comfort

ment their personal superintehence, they feel sure of satisfying their partons, and will endeavor always to shew the greatest variety of goods in this county, thus giving purchasers the advantage of getting all the articles they may need without running about town picking up one thing here and another there, and get them too at reasonable prices. They have also made arrangements to get from the larger cities any articles which may be required in a very short time and without extra charge. Their stock shall at all times consist in part of LOW PRICED GOODS, which they will sell as cheap as they can be had any where, as well as the FINER QUALITIES, of which they will always keep a large supply. With them may always be found Plain Black, Changeable, Figured, Watered, Flowered, Striped and Plaid SILKS, M. DE LAINES and CACHMERES, from common to the richest and handsomest patterns.

MACKEREL

200 Bbls. ‡ and ‡ bbls. of the choicest brands—

MACKEREL

200 Bbls. ‡ and ‡ bbls. of the choicest brands—

disomest patterns.
FRENCH, ENGLISH AND AMERICAN
PRINTS and Square Shawls, Mourning and Second Mourning Goods, selected with great care, Linen and Muslin Sheetings, and Shirtings, Table Cloths and Covers, Napkins and Diapers, Woolen and Cotton Flannels of all colors, Woolen Blankets, from Grand Centre of Attraction.

I ANCASTER TOWER HALL CLOTHING latest Fall and Winter Fashions, the largest radium most splendid assortment of FALL and WINTER GOODS ever before exhibited in Lancaster county, at M. T. Ford's Tower Hall Clothing Store, opposite Vankenan's (late Scholfield's) Hotel.

The citizens of Lancaster county who may be at the state of the state of

The propietors respectfully invite the attention of the public to this complete collection of Goods, feeling confident that they are now enabled to satisfy the variousa tastes of men, women, and T. & H. also receive and fill with promptness all orders for COAL, and have it delivered in any part of the city at the very lowest prices.

October 9, '49.

5t-37



bonds.

THE undersigned would respectfully inform the public, that they have established in this City — the capital of the state of Illinois—a Land and General Agency Office for the transaction of all business appertaining thereto, within the limits of the State.

STORE

You will find positively the largest assortment of New Goods in this city, and any person wishing to save from 15 to 30 per cent, should by all means examine this large stock of BEAUTIFUL DRY GOODS. every lady gather around ner one of those Beautiful Shawls at the Bee Hive. It cannot be denied that the handsomest, largest assortment, and the very cheapest Shawls can be found at

WENTZ'S BEE HIVE STORE, North Queen st. American, French, and English Long Shawls. Beautiful Broche Shawls.
Beautiful Broche Shawls.
Heavy 10-4 Woolen Opera Shawls.
Thybet Shawls, silk fringes, in solid colours
Scarlet, Blue, Green, Crimson, &c. Just received 5-4 Silk Velvet, for Mantellas &

City Boot and Shoe Store.

THE subscriber takes pleasure in giving notice to his friends and the citizens of Lancaster co. generally, that he has just opened a new and fash ionable BOOT and SHOE ESTABLISHMENT in North Queen Street, two doors North of Van Kanan's (late Scholfield's) Hotel, where, he trusts, a generous public will give him a call, and examine his fine assortment of Boors and Shors, which will his fine assortment of Boors and Shore, much be sold at the lowest cash prices.

He has, and will keep constantly on hand, an excellent lot of Men's and Boys'

BOOTS AND SHOES, at all prices, warranted to be of the best material and manufacture. Also, Ladies', Misses', and Children's Shoes, of every variety and style, and of the finest and best mechanical execution Customer Work executed at short notice, and or The undersigned most respectfully solicits a call from the Ladies and Gentlemen of this county, as he is confident of being able to please in his work-

manship, as well as in quality and price.

N. B. Repairing neatly done.

JACOB FLICK, Proprietor Oct 2, 249

WILLIAM S. AMWEG.

Attorney at Law, OFFERS his professional services to the public. He also attends to the collection of Pensions, and the prosecution of all manner of claims agains the general government. His residence in the city of Washington for several years, the experience Washington for several years, the experience erived from the duties of the office, which he had lled during that time, and the mode in which claims

Office in South Queen street, second house below Nov. 20, 1849... ANDIS & BLACK,

ATTORNIES AT LAW:

Office—Three doors below the Lancaster Bank,

South Queen Street, Lancaster, Penn'a.

This of Scrivening, such as writing Wills,

Accounts for will be attended

eds, Mortgages, Accounts, &c., will be attended ess and despatch. January 16, 1849 W. Whiteside. ATTORNEY ATLAW,

AS removed to the office formerly occupied by E. C. Reigart, Esq., in West King street, dhouse below Mr. Reed's Tavern.

OFFICE FOR THE Purchase and Sale of Real Estate. west king street, Landaster PENNSYL VANIA, D. W. PATTERSON.

Dr. M. M. Moore, Dentist. TILL continues to perform a operations on the TEETH upon terms to suit the times. Office North Queen street, opposite Kauffman's Hotel JOHN A. HIESTAND,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office in West King Street, fourth door West
Peter Reed's Hotel, Lancaster.

Lancaster, May 15, 1849. A LEXANDER L. HAYES,
ATTORNEY AT LAW:
Office-West King Street, next door below C. Hages & Son's Store. January 9, '49 GEORGE W. M'ELROY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,

> in Centre Square, in the room by M. Carpenter, Mayor. TONAS D. BACHMAN ATTORNEY AT LAW
> Office in Market Square, in the room late april 24 '49

fers his professional services to the public. Office

Intelligencer & Iournal.

BY GEO. SANDERSON. TERMS:
SUBSCRIPTION.—Two dollars per annum, payable in advance; two twenty-five, if not paid within six months; and two fifty, if not paid within the year. No subscription discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the Editor.

oe Painting.—Such as Hand Bills, Posting Bills, Pamphlets, Blanks, Labels, &c., &c., executed with accuracy and at the shortest notice. Miscellaneous.

In December ring
Every day the chimes;
Loud the glee men sing
In the streets their merry rhymes.
Let us by the fire
Ever higher
Sing them till the night expire!

These good people sang
Songs devout and sweet,
While the rafters rang,
There they stood with freezing feet. Let us by the fire Ever higher
Sing them till the night expire!

Nuns in frigid cells
At this holy tide,
For want of something else,
Christmas songs at times have tried.
Let us by the fire
Ever higher
Sing them till the night expire!

Let us by the fire
Ever higher
Sing them till the night expire! Who by the fireside stands Stamps while he doth sing, But he who blows his hands

Not so gay a coral brings.
Let us by the fire
Ever higher
Sing them till the night expire!

GENTLENESS.

The string which thou hast broken. Shall never in sweet sound again Give to thy touch a token!

If thou hast bruised a vine, The summer's breath is healing,
And its cluster yet may glow
Through the leaves their bloom revealing.

The heart is like the cup,
If thou waste the love it bore thee, And like that jewel gone, . Which the deep will not restore thee; And like that string of harp or lute,
Whence the sweet sound is scattered—
Gently, O gently touch the cords,
So soon forever scattered!

Pleasant Neighbors. CITY POLICE.—As true as it is that "being born a stable does not make one a horse," so true it near Spruce,) yet we could not perceive that they plexion resembles black morocco, in hue and polish, of this sort are most speedily adjusted, give the most ample assurance that business placed in his hands will be attended to in such manner as can-Chipman are next door neighbors, and pursue the same business, washing and ironing, to the full verification of the maxim, that "two of a trade cannot agree." The houses being without back yards or flats on the roofs, have no convenience for drying clothes, except that afforded by the area of the court, to which all the inhabitants have an equal right. The close lines of Miss Flanders and those of Miss Chipman, being stretched across the court, and contigious to each other, and all of them being crowded with damp apparel—pantaloons and petticoats, vests and boddices, shirts and corresponding articles of female attire, being in indelicate proximity—the habiliments performing a variety of waltzes, polka and other fantastic dances—it was not surprising that the rudness of some of the male garments should offend the fastidious modesty of some of the female ones. A pair of discourteous blue cotton pants, belonging to Miss Chipman's wash, had the presumption to assail a delicate white skirt, or some other feminine fixture, which was performing some prim lady-like flirtations on the line of Miss Flan prim tany-tike intractions on the interest and ders. Miss F. indignantly seized the offending pants, and threw them into a pile of coal-dust. Miss Chipman—her hands full of soft-soap, rushed on Miss Flanders, and filled the mouth of the latter with the saponaceous compound. Soil-soap, each blematically speaking, is very acceptable to most people; but Miss Flanders had no relish for the general characteristic and spluttered for awhile, till she got her mouth clean—then seizing a clothes pole — (a piece of yellow pine, six feet long, and an inch and a half in diameter.) she aimed a blow at Miss C's head, which, had it taken effect, would probably have broken the pole; but the clothes line arrested the blow, and Miss F. was thrown by the recoil into tub of very warm water, where she remained in a sitting posture; and, as one might say, "in quite a stew," till some of the neighbors helped her out. She told the Mayor, when making her complaint, that she was quite raw, on account, of the scalding soap suds; hence we infer, that she did not stay in ong enough to be thoroughly cooked-but being ong enough to be incroughly cooked—but being only parboiled, she was probably done enough to conceive the propriety of keeping out of hot water

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY MORNING.

Advertisements.—Accompanied by the CASH, and not exceeding one square, will be inserted three stimes for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each additional insertion. Those of a greater length in proportion.

From Sartain's Magazine. A CHRISTMAS CAROL.

BY HENRY W. LONGFELLOW. I hear along our street
Pass the minstrel throng;
Hark! they play so sweet,
On their hautboys, Christmas songs!
Let us by the fire
Ever higher
Sing them till the night expire!

Shepherds at the grange, Where the Babe was born,

Sang, with many a change, ristmas carols until morn. Let us by the fire
Ever higher
ng them till the night expire!

Washerwomen old, To the sound they beat, Sing by rivers cold, uncovered heads and feet.

BY MRS. HEMANS If thou hast crushed a flower,
The root may not be blighted;
If thou hast quenched a lamp,
Once more it may be lighted;
But on the heart, or on thy lute,

If thou hast loosed a hird. Whose voice of song could cheer thee; Still, still, he may be won From the skies to warble near thee; But if upon the troubled sea Thou hast thrown a gem unheeded, Hope that the wind and wave shall bri The treasure back when needed.

But if thou hast a cup o'erthrown, With a bright draught filled—O, never Shall the earth give back that lavished wealth To cool thy parched lip's fever.

is that residing in a court does not make people courtly. Sally Flanders and Ellen Chipman, are These die out as the night advances, but sleep both ladies of the court, (a court in Second street comes not to the weary and excited multitudes; re polished than ladies who reside in the Jordan, where the Lord of life and glory was bapwoods and never see courts. Miss Flanders has a lized. At three o'clock, A. M., the camp is complexion precisely the color of buckskin, as it is motion, and the columns advance, in eager disorder, sold for glove making, &c. Miss Chipman's comexcept that the lustre of her countenance seems to be of a greasy origin, like the brilliancy which is steadied by his brawny son, and as he comes u are about equally matched in beauty—and the amount possessed by either or both, would not require the additional talent of Mr. Peter Deshong to make a full estimate. Miss Flanders and Miss Chipmen are next does neithbors and miss of the advantages of wetting burposes of his life are accomplished. Suddenly a brick before laying them. A wall twelve inches and then of joy, runs through the multitude. The rapid current has carried away a pilgrim, and she is stronger, in every respect, than one sixteen inches and dipped into the sacred waters. An hour more and the rear portions of that wonderful throng have disappeared high up in the dark craggy mountains of the wilderness of Judea, and at night will sleep under the walls of Jerusalem, around the garden of Gethsemane and the tomb of the blessed Virgin n the valley of the Kedron.

An Eloquent Passage.

The Methodist Quarterly Review for Oct. 1849, ontains a very interesting article, reviewing the Narrative of the United States Expedition to the U. S. N., Commander of the Expedition." This article is from the eloquent and able pen of th Rev. Dr. Durbin, who is justly accounted to one of the most distinguished divines of the M.

"On the 18th of April, the eighth day of the voyage on the Jordan, the expedition merged in the plain of Jericho, with the Mountains of Mon on their left, the terrible wilderness of Judea of their right, and the Dead Sea before them. The encamped at the Pilgrim's Ford, where the Chritian crowds were to bathe on the following more ing. A beautiful engraving illustrates this interest ing scene. Let us take our stand on the bank where the pilgrim host is seen descending to the water, while the American boats, with their crews are anchored in the stream. All are evidently filled with wonder and reverence. And well they may be for on the dictor torque of the Martinian of the stream. may be; for on the distant range of the Mountain of Moab, seen beyond the river, the hosts of Israe appeared more than three thousand years ago, under the conduct of Moses and Joshua. Upon one of these perceptible summits stood Moses and gaze upon the Promised Land, while the Lord said unt him, "This is the land which I sware unto Abra ham, unto Isaac, and unto Jacob, saying, I will giv it unto thy seed: I have caused thee to see it with thine eyes, but thou shalt not go over thither.— Moses cast his eyes down the western declivity o Moses cast his eyes down the western declivity of the mountain, and saw his people encamped "in the plains of Moab," by the side of the river. He gazed for a moment, sad, yet full of hope and resignation, and then died in peace over against the Promised Land. For him, during thirty days, the sighing of the old at evening, and the wail of the young in the morning, were heard along the banks of the fiver.

f the river. The time of possession had come: God had con ducted the people to the gate of their future home. But it was harvest-time, and the swellings of the Jordan were at their height. (Joshua iii. 15.) As the day dawned the whole camp was in motion; the tents were struck; each tribe marshalled under its own banner; while at the edge of the rushing flood stood Joshua, pointing with the "rod of God" to the spot where the advancing priests, bearing the ark, were to step into the water. With unwa vering tread they approached; and as their sacrece feet touched the whirling flood, it recoiled back wards, and stood as a high wall above them, while below it rolled away to the Dead Sea, laying bare the deep bed of the river. Here the ark of Goo rested on the bottom until the whole host had "passed over on dry ground," and stood in silent wonder on the very spot where the pilgrims are seen in the foreground of the picture. As the ark came up from beneath the wall of water, the floods eturned. Then the air was rent with a shout o

triumph which startled the city of Jericho at hand and died away amid the hills of Palestine. More than a thousand years have passed away, when on this same spot appeared an austere man, of commanding form and powerful voice, whose ife had been spent in the terrible wilderness which the had been spent in the terrible wilderness which borders the plain of Jericho to the west, and, lifting his hand on high, he cried to his guilty countrymen, "repent ye for the kingdom of heaven is at hand." He required them to be baptised in the Jordan, as a symbol of this kingdom. The pungent reproofs, and the earnest faith of the Baptist, drew the whole country to the river: and the streets of Jerusalem. ountry to the river; and the streets of Jerusalen became silent, because in penitence and hope the inhabitants had gone down to be baptized. Sud-Baptist paused in his holy work; and agitated and silent, he stood looking intently on a Elk neek but heavenly form that was approaching for baptism. John recoiled from the holy and myste ous person, and forbade him, saying, I have need baptized of thee, and comest thou to me?-And Jesus said, Suffer it to be so now: for thus it becomes us to fulfil all righteousness." The vast breathed not, as these two mysterious beings descended into the water. As the sacred person of Jesus ascended from the river, a mild 'First 24, 1842. lumination, in the form of a "dove," crowned his blessed head; and the multitude was suddenly awakened to a comprehension of the great event, by "a voice from heaven, saying, This is my be-loved Son, in whom I am well pleased: hear ye

aged and sick, the women and children, are in and the western and southern slope of Olivet, the Christian host, in the most picturesque confusion, follows in his train for protection. At eventide they are on the plains of Jericho, about a mile from the Jordan. The gay tent of the governor is the centre of the thousand group which the centre of the thousand groups which the centre of the thousand groups which the centre of the the centre of the thousand groups which, under the for they are to bathe to morrow morning in the leaps into the sacred flood—the timid fen the branch of a willow tree, and lets herself down is steadied by his brawny son, and as he comes up from the stream he feels that he is content, for the rapid current has carried away a pilgrim, and she finds an enviable burial in the holy river. Scarcely two hours have elapsed, and the vast multitude is retracing its steps across the sandy plain, bearing on high branches of willow, acacia or cane, which they have plucked from the banks

ETERNITY

BY G. D. STUART. Thou rollest on, O! deep, unmeasured sea Thy length and depth a mystery profound;
Days, weeks, years, centuries—in immensity
Pass on, nor leave a footstep, nor a sound. A shoreless space—where Ages mutely bow A shoreless space—where Ages mutely bow
Like bubbles on thy bosom, and are not!
We hear a tramp of feet, we see a throng
Of generations flashing through the gloom;
They fade, and others rise, and far along
Thy caverns yawn, and Nature finds her tomb
in thee—but thou, nor young, nor old, art evermore
One all-pervading space—a sea without a shore!

—N. Y. Tribune.

SHOE FACTORY IN GEORGIA.-There is it Atalanta, Ga., an extensive boot and shoe ma which has recently been established by Messrs. J C. & T. J. Humphries, and, though but a little over six months in operation turns out from twelve to fifteen hundred pairs of boots and shoes monthly. The demand far exceeds the capacity of the establishment, and Atalanta bids fair to become the "Lynn" of the South. The shoes made are of various descriptions, but chiefly the coarse russets for negroes, and are sold cheaper than the New England shoes. The workmen are paid by the piece and earn from eight to ten and some even twelve

dollars per week. The most tender-hearted man we ever saw The two ladies, being equally to blame, were each was a shoemaker, who always shut his eyes and recognized in \$200 to keep the peace.—Penn'n. | whistled, when he run his awl into a shoe.

Useful Statistical Table. The following table, specially prepared for the Berks County Press, exhibits the names of all the counties in Pennsylvania, together with the times River Jordan and the Dead Sea, by F. W. LYNCH, they were respectively erected, and the counties from which they were taken:

	1		, mere	ian	-11,		
he	Philadelphia	١.	`				
Ъe	Bucks, and	-,	(Establ	ishe	ed atth	ie (commencement
	Charter		(of the	ie I	rovino	ia	Government.
Ε,	Languer.		,,,,,,				
ill	Lancaster, e	erec	'a May	10,	1729,	0	ut Chester
	, rork,		Aug.	- 19	, 1749.	. "	Lancaster.
ìn	Cumberland	ι, "	Jan.	21.	. 1750	- 66	
	. f						{Philadel'a, Chester, &
	Berks,	66	March	11	. 1752.		Chester &
ir					,	•	(Lancaster.
	Northampto	n 66	March	11	, 1752	6	
to.	Bedford,	٠٠,				,	Ducks.
ab	Dedioty,	•••	March	Э,	1177	, "	
on	{						Lancaster,
ey	l						Cumberl'nd
is	Northum'lnd	١, ٠٠	March	21,	, 1772,	"	く Berks North
	1						ampton, &
n.	1						Bedford.
st•	Westmorel	1 66	Ech	96	1775,	٠.	Bedford
k,	Washington	٠,,					Westmorelnd
he	Fayette		March				Westmoreind
	Franklin	1 46			1783,		
ź,			Sept	9,	1784,		Cumberland
ly	Montgomery		Sept	10,	1784,	"	Philadelphia
y	Dauphin	66	March	4,	1785,	"	Lancaster
ıs	Luzerne	"	Sept	25,	1786,	"	Northumb'ld
el	Huntingdon	cc	Sept	20.	1787,	"	Bedford
	1.		•	•	•		
er	Allegheny	"	Sept	24.	1788,	66	land and
of	1			• • •	,	-) Washing
ed							(wasnington
to	Mr. au				. = 0.0		(Cumberland
	Mittlin	"	Sept	Į9,	1789,	"	and North-
a-	1			•			(umberland
e	Delaware	"	Sept	26,	1789,	"	Chester
h	Lycoming	66	April	13.	1795,	"	Northumbe'd
	Somerset		April	17.	1795,	66	Bedford
of	Greene	66	Feb	q '	1796,		
	Wayne	• •	March	oá.	1700		Washington
n	Adams	66	Taren	25,			Northampton
[e	110001113	• • •	Jan :	23,	1800,	"	York
g.	į.						Mifflin Nor-
e le	Centre	"	Feb 1	3,	1800,		thumberlad
				٠,	1000,		Lycoming &
ıe			•				Huntingdon
ıe	Beaver	cc	March	12.	1800.		Allaghanyk
S		"		,		"	Allegheny& Washingt'n
	Butler		**		66		(w asningtin
	Mercer	"	"			• 4	Allegheny
1-	Crawford		"		"		44
e.	i						14
ıe	Erie	"	"		"		C Alleghany
S	Warren	"			"	"	{ Allegheny { & Lycom'g
	Venango	"			***		(& Lycom's
;	Change				••		
r							(Allegheny,
g,	Armstrong	"			"	4 4	∠Lýcoming &
"							(Westmor'ld
g	Indiana	"	M	20	1000		(Westmor'd
	Indiana		March	30,	1503,	••	Westmor'd & Lycom'g
1-	Jefferson	"	March.	26.	1804	44	Lycoming
d	McKean	"		,	"		11,00g
ζ-,	Clearfield	66	66		66		44.
е	Potter	"	. 6		**		14
e			"		100		
ă Ì	Tioga	•••	•••			•	**
. !	Cambria	ċ¢	66		cc	"	∫Huntingd'n
d							& Somerset
t į	Bradfrod*	66	Eal. 6	31	1010	"	Luzerne &
e	•		reo	٠١,	1810,		Somerset
k	Susquehanna	66	March	1.	18111	• 1	Luzerze
- 1							Berks and
S	Schuylkill	cc	March	6,	1812,	"	Northam'n
f	Lehigh	66	March	99	1012	"	
1,	Columbia	**	T.L	,	1010,		Northampton
i			ren	10,	1813,	•••	Northumbild
, l	Lebanon		Feb I	6.	1813	44	{Dauphin & Lancaster
							(Lancaster
1,	Union	"	March	22,	1813.	"]	Northumb'ld
e [Pike	* "	March 2	26,	1814.	"	Wayne
h	Perry	"	March 2	22.	1820	• •	Cumberland
2	Juniata	**	March	9	1831,		Mifflin
	`				1001,		Northamp-
;	Monroe		April	1,	1836.	66	Ann P Dil
1				•	,		ton & Pike
s	Clarion		March	11:	1839		Venango & Armstrong Lycoming
i,				,	-200,		(Armstrong
e	Clinton	64,	Inno 0		1000	4 6	Lycoming
- 1			June 2				& Centre
1	Wyoming	"	April 1	4.	1842		Luzerne
e	_						Northam'n
-	Carbon	• •	March 1	3,	1843,		& Monroe
. 1					•		
: [- 1	(Jefferson

" March 20, 1849, " Beaver and Mercer. 'First called "Ontario"-name changed March

April 13, 1843,

" Feb 26, 1846, "

" March 15, 1847, "

Sullivan

Clearfield 8

McKean

Practice vs. Precept.

We copy the following paragraph from the Kentucky Statesman: Nearly two thousand years have passed away since this great event, and yet its powerful associations are felt throughout the Christian world. By the 15th of April of each year, a vast crowd of men, women, and children, from Europe, Asia, Africa, and America, are assembled in Jerusalem. As the morning dawns on Mount Olivet, the Mohammedan governor of the city, with an imposing military brigade. is seen deploying through the military brigade, is seen deploying through the are the successful applicants. It has, however, been ascertained that all the American bids have Damascus gate, while the pugitins, some on look, some on horseback, some on camels, some on donkeys, are assembled outside of St. Stephen's gate:

| Deen ascertained that all the American blook been rejected; which leaves the interence that Ruskeys, are assembled outside of St. Stephen's gate: been rejected; which leaves the interence that Rus-Union give us any light upon this subject? Western men feel some interest in knowing how this baskets or large panniers slung over the backs of camels. As the gay cortege of the Turk winds

industry." We are unable to give our friend of the Statesman the information which he desires. We presume, however, that the American hemp grower is to be protected by this administration very much in the same way in which the American carpet manufacturer is protected-viz by purchasing of Russia all the hemp needed by the United States navy, as all the carpets used in the White House are bought in England. To preach one thing and do another is a settled axiom in the creed of federalism everywhere.—Union.

IMPORTANT TO BUILDERS .- Few people, says an exchange, are aware of the advantages of wetting thick built dry. The reason is, that if the bricks are saturated with water they will not abstract from the mortar the moisture which is necessary to chrystalization; and, on the contrary, they will unite chemically with the mortar, which becomes firmly cemented together.

CAUSE OF THE LATE EXPLOSION .-- The editor of the New Orleans Delta has given the cause of the late disastrous explosion of the boilers of the steamboat Louisiana, a thorough investigation, and has come to the conclusion that the accident was the result of ignorance or neglect of the engineer. The principal engineer, it appears, was absent, and the engine was under the superintendence of the assistant.

SAN FRANCISCO.—A letter from San Francisco

dated Oct. 1st says: "San Francisco is a city building up faster by en times than any ever before known in any part of the world. Houses, brought in all directions ready made, rise up as if by magic. Lots costing \$20 sell for \$25,000 to \$30,000. A house costing in the States \$500, sells here for \$2,000; expense of putting up about \$500 more, and it rents the noment it is ready for \$300 per month.

Science in a school.—A school teacher, a young lady, put the question to her scholars one morning, "Who made you?" The largest boy in school could not tell, neither could any of the schol ars, till she questioned the smallest and youngest urchin in the school-He answered promptly that God made him. The teacher, turning to the largest boy, said-"Are you not ashamed not to know what this little fellow knows?"

"He," replied the "big un" "Thunder? think he might khow; "taint a fortnight since he was