For the Lancaster Intelligencer THE HICKORY TREE. Тне

principles of the good old DEM-OCRATIC party, secure to man social and political Equalitythey elevate the massesthey secure the greatest good to the greatest possible number --- they protect man in the pursuit of LIFE, LIBERTY, and HAPPINESSthey spread the Empire of Human Freedom-they dethrone Kings and Tyrants-break the fetters imposed by petty despots-they laugh Wickedness to scorn, and spurn the intrenchments of Iniquity -they are the Cloud by day, and the Pillar Fire by night, guiding the nation through all perils the glorious consummation that Destiny has in store for it-they are the spear of Ithuriel. detecting Falsehood-the thread of Dandalus, guiding through the · labyrinth of Cunning. To preserve and perpetuate these principles,

VOTE FOR GENERAL GENERAL L E. WM WIS CASS, OF MICHIGAN Statesman—and his Compatriot . O. BUTLER, OF KENTUCKY

Freemen ! cheer the Hickory Tree, In storms its boughs have sheltered thee. O'er Freedom's Soil its branches wave, 'Twas planted on the Lion's Grave.

Intelligencer & Iournal.

E. W.HUTTER, EDITOR. FOR PRESIDENT, Gen. Lewis Cass. OF MICHIGAN.

FOR VICE PRESIDENT. Gen. William O. Butler, bor: " You can't con she never so hard.

OF KENTUCKY. FOR GOVERNOR. Col. William Bigker,

OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY, ubject to the decision of the Democratic State Convention

> FOR CANAL COMMISSIONER, Israel Painter OF WESTMORELAND COUNTY

Lancaster, August 29; 1848.

Democratic Central Committee.

The gentlemen composing the Democratic State Central Committee of Pennsylvania, are requested sylvania, are requested to meet at the house of HENRY BUEHLER, in Har-risburg, on Wednesday, August 30th, at 5 o'clock P. M., on business of importance.

E. W. HUTTER, Chairman. Lancaster, Aug. 22.

publican friends at the South be admonished .--The Model Whig. 'Forewarned, forearmed," is an admirable maxim in politics. The signs portend an approaching tempest. If Northern Fanaticism invokes the aid of its ablest men, the friends of the integrity of the Union must not fail to draw upon their intellectual resources. - Greek must meet Greek, diamond, cut diamond. When the evil mine, the good must ountermine, else they will fall, an umpitied sacrifice, in an inglorious struggle. Let, then, the Democracy of the North and the South, the East and West, unite in the determination to send to the n whatever shape it may appear, and you might would make an efficient representative, and w next Congress, not only STATESMEN of enlarged public experience, but PATRIOTS, also, of lofty jects he has no ear, no tongue, no heart. But as well talk to stocks and stones. For such sub- wish with all our heart that he may be elected. minds, and pure hearts, determined to preserve the speak to him of Dividends, of Bank Stocks, of Cor-Union at all hazards-and who have long accusporations, Charters, and the like, and he grants you omed themselves to regard its dismemberment as he worst Calamity which a righteous Providence ould send upon the nation. Encountered by such an array of talent and virtue, these infatuated Zealots may go on, foaming and fretting, for a season, but they will ultimately wind themselves up in the filaments of their own disgrace as certainly as that

Old Berks.

they have existence.

The Model Whig is opposed to the acquisition We receive the most encouraging news of the political prospect in our excellent and well-beloved get enough himself. He has never forgiven even the neighbor, OLD BERKS. This giant of Democratic settlement of Ohio by the hardy pioneers of the strength is fully aroused, and when once old Her-West. He thinks Massachusetts the greatest of cules seizes his club, look out for breakers. Those all the states, and would be well pleased if the most familiar with the Signs of the Times, assure us, that they portend a perfect hurricane of Demo- that Boston would be the centre. He is persuaded Union could have been so kept within bounds, as cratic majorities this fall. The republican legions of the Heidelbergs, the Tulpehockens, the Berns, of ing up this great country, was to fit up a suitable in his heart, that the chief end and design of buildplace for the erection of a monster National Bank-Windsor and Bethel, and the other townships that He is in this respect equal with the tailor, who for constitute this glorious old county, are literally the first time beheld Niagara Falls, and who, ourning with desire to meet at the Stimmkasten, and prompted by the ruling passion, exclaimed: "what Presidency. there consecrate themselves afresh to the cause of . Democracy and the country. Together, they will claims the Model Whig, "for a National Bank! a place to sponge a coat !" "What a country," exroll up not less than 5000 majority for Cass and He sees only ruin and decay around him, in the BUTLER, and if the Taylorities do not behave re- absence of any such stupendous machine for the markably proper, they will go a cool hundred or two beyond it. Since the last Presidential election Deprive him of this, and to his mind the prospect is dark and gloomy. many of the Buben, who were then on the wrong side of twenty-one, have arrived at their legal majority. The old tolks intend to bring every one of cross his path. To-day he curses the elevation of these young ones along, and the way they will

which they are excluded

crowd the boxes with ballots for the Demokratische and Famine"—and to morrow he is in hot pursuit sylvania University, an institution of deserved military chieftains as worse than "War, Pestilence, Zettel will be a caution to the Whigs, Native of one, fresh from the field of battle, and reeking celebrity, located at Lexington, (Ky.) the degree class of much deluded people. holy and unjust, and hopes that those engaged in it LEWIS, of this city—an honor worthily bestowed-Federal Lancaster, we know, is straining hard to be even with her, but we tell the infatuated jade, graves"-and anon he shouts hosannas to the very may be "welcomed with hospitable hands to bloody beforehand, that it is of "no use." - Old Berks has ring-leader of the battle. Now he denounces for once departed from her native dignity, her slavery as an abomination—and then hugs to his thumb is resting upon her nose, and with spread embrace the owner of three hundred negroes. Now caster, by his Accidency Governor Johnston, and digits she is proudly saying to her Federal neigh-he flaunts on high a banner consecrated to a High among other queer things I find the following, as

embraces of a Southern Free Trader. Now he is elected. Hear him: Great and glorious old Berks! What Democrat all for peace, then all for a warrior-now all for does not love her in his heart of hearts! Under principle, then none for principle, but all for glory difference of the wise, calm, and discreet leadership of her la -now for wafting into power on the cloud of civil mented MUHLENBERG, and encouraged and sustaingreatness, then for dashing into it on the wave of ed by the staid and dignified ministrations of the military enthusiasm. The Model Whig, in short, patriotic RITTER, through his Adler, she has grown is a bundle of gross inconsistences. He is an into a very empire of Democracy. Often have we found occasion to be an eye-witness of the way in

anomaly, difficult to understand or to explain. Gen. Taylor's Negroes.

politics. Firm and immoveable as their native It appears that Gen. Taylor denies having purhills, yet ever calm and courteous. With so much chased land on the Rio Grande, and having sent to spare, they esteem it no labor to ride twenty \$10,000 to the city of Washington, to be expended miles to preserve a solitary waverer in the fold, but they would regard it no good work to walk believe that he is not guilty in these particulars: in the purchase of slaves; and therefore we must balf a square to drive one out. In this consists one but it is claimed that he is a "Wilmot Proviso" charm of their gigantic and increasing strength. man, and an enemy to the extension of slavery.

wonder, that the Democracy of Berks are always disprove, that are stated by a New Orleans corresunited and invincible whilst other counties, under pondent of the Boston Post: "If Gen. Taylor is, as opposite counsels, are distracted and on the retro- alleged, a Wilmot Proviso man, and, indeed, as some presses have declared, opposed to slavery, l

Hon, William Dock. Politically speaking, he is soulless. He has no We rejoice to learn, that at the meeting of the sympathies with the busy world of man. He is Democratic conferees at Jonestown, on Saturday an antiquated land-tortoise, that moves not from the last, the choice fell upon our excellent friend, Hor one narrow circle all his life-time, although pro- WILLIAM DOCK of Harrisburg, as the Demo racted to more than a century. He would not cratic candidate for Congress, in the district com nove from his couch of down, to save a nation posed of Dauphin, Lebanon, and Schuylkill counties from the iron rod of despotism. Talk to him of This is a capital selection, and one that will, if w Freedom, of Independence, of Human Rights, of mistake not, be approved by a majority of the the high destiny of Man, of the vast elevation of people. Judge D. is both capable and deserving which he is suceptible, of the overthrow of tyranny, and well understands the wants of the district. H

specimen of the Laconics.

In 1835, when Mr. Van Buren was the Demo his attention by the hour. He loves nothing better | cratic candidate for the Presidency, a large party than SELF, and hates nothing so much as general of bolters in Tennessee nominated Hugh L. White laws, applicable to all. He pampers his own ap- of that State, an eminent citizen but frail politician petite to the amount of millions, and chaffers with To afford their candidate opportunity to make honest Toil for the reduction of six-pence in the speech, a "glorification" was got up for his benefit price of unceasing labor. His plans of ease are all and among the distinguished Democrats invited to erected on the degradation of the masses, and his attend it, was the present President of the United heaven on earth is the enjoyment of immunities from States. His reply was short and sweet, as follows

COLUMBIA, Oct. 14, 1835 Gentlemen: I have this moment received your witation to dine on Tuesday, 20th instant, and of territory by the nation, although he never can have the honor to decline it. Your obedient JAMES K. POLK.

Messrs. W. E. Kennedy and others, Committee

IF The locofocos talk of abandoning Cass hey do not like the idea of being whipped.incaster Examine

It may be very well for a party that has aban doned both its name and its principles, to charge others with the abandonment of their candidatesbut we do assure the Examiner, that the election of THADDEUS STEVENS to Congress is not more certain, than is the election of LEWIS CASS to the

ID The New-Orleans Picayune is down on the Telegraph line between New Orleans and Washington.—Pennsylvanian.

May Pic have a pleasant ride of it

ID- Hon. Peter S. Michler, of Northampton, declines having his name brought before the Whig State Convention as a candidate for the executive chair of State,

with human gore. Now he denounces war as un- of L. L. D. was conferred upon the Hon. ELLIS

From the Pennsylvanian

Governor Johnston's Reasons. I have before me a speech, delivered at Lancas-

bor: "You can't come it !" Neither can she, try Protective Tariff, and then rushes pell-mell into the reason, number eleven, why Gen. Taylor should be

He will proscribe no man for a consciention difference of opinion; being a lover of liberty of thought himself, he can afford to tolerate it in

· If this is a merit in General Taylor, what is the opposite conduct in Mr. Johnson? He has now

been in office a few weeks-an office to which he has succeeded without the endorsement of the people, and yet in this short time, and under the pecu-

liar circumstances, he has already guillotined scores of faithful and competent officers, who were appointed by the Governor of the people's choice. Mr. J. must have much more brass than conscience to place himself in such a ridiculous attitude. The

conduct of his Accidency is another specimen of Federalism proscribing proscription. Animated by such a spirit, it is not a matter of Here are some facts which it will be difficult to

From the Muscogee Democrat. John C. Calhoun vs. the Bible.

"Mr. Calhoun denied, and with much originality nt, the generally received trut

Democratic state Convention. The following delegates have been chosen, to meet in State Convention, at Harrisburg, on TOare concerned to know what is transpiring on the MORROW, to nominate a Democratic candidate other side, we give the following result of the seveor Governor. ral ballotings in the settlement of a County Ticket, ALLEGHENT County .- Henry S. Magraw, by the Federal Delegate Convention, which met in Kane, C. Barnett, J.A. Gibson and F. Baker-in this city on Wednesday last tructed for Jeremiah S. Black ADAMS County .--- Dr. William Stewart recor *TRADDEUS STEVENS ended for senatorial-Edward B. Buehler, repre-Abr. Herr Sn Dr. Samuel Duffield ntative-uninstructed Senator. *Jos. Konigmacheb BEBES COUNTY .- William Karns, Peter Stroh ecker, Dr. L. Beaver, Col. William Lobach and Wil-Benjamin Herr Abraham Kauffinar iam Heidenreich—instructed for Monnis Long TRETH. Assembly. *David G. Eshleman BUTLER COUNTY .--- William Beatty, John Barr ne Black, one Bigler.

*Dr. J. B. Stubbs *J. W. Fisher BLAIR COUNTY .--- Thaddeus Banks, with Dr. J. B. Hower uctions to support JEREMIAH S. BLACK. *D. W. Witmer BEBFORD COUNTY .--- Gen. James Burns and Sam-Solomon Diller Jacob Reist Cromwell, instructed for JEBENIAB S. BLACE. Abraham Varley BUCKS COUNTY .--- Caleb M. Wright, Col. Joseph C. B. Hartman orrison, William Stevens, Peter Shelly-instruc-George Mullin Cyrus Miller ed for Morris Longstreth. BEAVEB COUNTY .-- Nathaniel P. Fetterman (sen.) B. F. Wright njamin Wilde, Thomas J. Power (rep.) no in attering tructions. Jacob Huber BRADFORD COUNTY .-- Gordon F. Mason Chester Elias Eby John Varns homas-no instructions. Henry F. Benedict CLARION COUNTY-has declared as her first hoice in favor of Annoln Plumen *Henry Stoek Jacob E. Cass CLEARFIELD COUNTY .- Dr. J. P. Hoyt represe ative and W. J. Hemphill recommended as Sena-Fobias H. Miller orial delegate-instructed for William Bigler. D. B. Vondersmitł Register. •Geo. Brubaker CRAWFORD COUNTY .- Joseph Douglass, Georg

lerriman, instructed for N. B. Eldred. Luther Richards CUMBERLAND County-George Sanderson Wm. Carpenter Samuel Wherry-uninstructed-one for Jeremiah A. W. Morrison . Black-one for William Bigler. Recorder. *Dr. H. B. Bowmar COLUMBIA County .-- John McReynolds, senato-John Brady, jun. Levi Swope Anthony Good Scattering rial—Stephen Baldy, representative delegate—instructed for Morris Longstreth. CENTRE COUNTY .- William Smyth (sen.) James

Gilleland (rep.) instructed for William Bigler. Clerk, O. Court. CHESTER COUNTY .- Striker Boyer, Oliver Alli-*Benjamin Kauffman David May son, Major John Kirland, Thomas W. Cheyney-Wm. W. instructed for Morris Longstreth. Scattering CLINTON COUNTY .--- H. T. Beardsley, (sen.) J. 1 Clerk Quarter Sessions. Juling (rep.) instructed for William Bigler. David M. Martin DAUPHIN COUNTY .- Samuel Faunce, Lieut. eremiah Bauman

Samuel Miller Waterbury representative delegates—and Dr. Lewis John Brenizer Heck. Senatorial. with instructions, unanimousl assed, to support N. B. ELDRED. Henry Musselman ERIE COUNTY .- James C. Marshall, John Braw David Styers George Byrod Jacob B. Tshudy

ey, Harley Sherman, uninstructed. FAYETTE .- Westley Frost, John A. Cummings, Scattering instructions. GREENE.-R. H. Lindsey, no instructions has awarded prizes—the residue have drawn blanks.

HUNTINGDON COUNTY .-- J. P. Anderson, repre-Better luck the next time entative delegate. On the vote of instruction, the ote stood: Bigler 21, Black 21.

INDIANA county .--- Adam Lowrey, Esq., repres The Washington Union makes a calculation i ative and R. B. M Cabe, Esq., Senatorial, both favo elation to the Presidential vote which seems to us able to Col. William Bigler. so full of good sense and probability that we afford JEFFERSON COUNTY .- Delegates instructed its substance a place in our columns. The Union te throughout for WILLIAM BIGLER.

JUNIATA COUNTY .- John Wyke (rep.) and W W. Wilson (sen.) instructed for William Bigler. LYCOMING COUNTY --- George White (sen.) C. D. Eldred and John B. Beck-instructed for General Robert Fleming. LUZEBNE COUNTY .- Andrew Beaumonte, Maj. rancis L. Bowman-no instructions. LEBANON COUNTY .- Dr. N. Ranck and Daniel Brua---instructed for N. B. Eldred.

LEHIGH COUNTY .- John S. Gibons (rep.) and acob Erdman (sen.) instructed for Monnis Long-MIFFLIN COUNTY .-- John Ross and W. W. Wil-

"In addition to these States, we hold that Cas -instructed for EPHRAIM BANKS as the first, may now calculate with great conndence upon receiving the votes of three other States, viz and for WILLIAM BIGLER as the second choice. MONROZ COUNTY .--- Moses W. Coolbaugh, (rep.) Georgia,

Butler

Virginia,

Mississippi

Total

This is seven more than enough.

President-Samuel Morrett.

Recording Secretary-Washington Root. Corresponding Secretary-John G. Stetler.

The Thirty-First Congress.

The Western elections decided fourteen Congres

ILLINOIS.

ose the 7th district, now Lincoln's district.

MISSOURI.

IOWA.

Governor Johnston's Axe.

Delaware.

Thomas R. Young, 6. *Ewd 7. Thomas L. Harris.

Jas. B. Bowlin, . Wm. V. N. Bay, 5. John S. Phelps.

John Wentworth,
W. A. Richardson
*Ewd. W. Baker.

. Joseph H. Bissell, . J. A. McClernand,

William Thompson,

ndian

New Hampshire

outh Carolina

Main

POSTSCRIPT

Dividing the "Spoils."

Congress.

Sherif

Prothonotary

County Con

As a matter of information to our readers, who

1st bal. 2d bal. 3d bal.

1st bal. 2d bal. 3d bal.

ninated

16

16

26 nominated

1st bal. 2d bal 3d

3 bal. 4 bal.

ist bal. 2d bal. 3d

19

11

 $\frac{15}{16}$

 $\frac{18}{14}$

1st bal 2d h

-25

15

2d bal.

15

13

23

15

10

13

14

1 bal. 2 bal 3 bal.

.13 16

10

12

10

10 12

To those marked thus * the wheel of fortune

The Presidency.

6 Alabama

26 Missouri,

17 Arkansas

9 Michigan

23 Iowa, 6 Texas, 12 Wisconsin

do

 $\frac{20}{19}$.23

18 17

17 17 .21 18

35 noi

23

20

13

Secret Circular of the Whig State Central Committee.

Shortly before putting our-paper to press, we eceived from an anonymous source-doubtless rom a Democrat, to whom it had been addressed by mistake-a copy of a Secret Circular, signed by ALEXANDER RAMSEY and the rest of the Whig State Central Committee, which we learn is secretcirculating among their party in every township Pennsylvania.

It contains the programme of an extended system operations in this State, and provides, among 1st bal. 2d bal. 3d hal other matters, for the appointment of Central Co nuttees of Vigilance, at each County-Seat: Block Committees, who are to divide each county into School Districts, with appropriate Sub Divisions: Rough and Rendy Clubs: Colporteurs, who are to traverse these districts, to talk and preach Federal politics to the people! Singing Committees, who are o assail the public ear with the artillery of the gamut, and whose "talent for vocal music" is to e employed in singing people into the embraces of Federalism! Finance Committees, who are to collect funds, and use them, a la REEN, in a manner to 1st bal. 2d bal 3d bal make "Lehigh do better:" Excitement Committees, who are to stir up folks "with a long pole," and whose business it shall be to "overcome BY ANY. MEANS" the distressing apathy of the present campaign: Slander Committees, who are enjoined o dish up all the stale calumnies against General Cass as to his having abused Jefferson! cheated a Land Company! defrauded Government! and sundry other high crimes and misdemeanors, that never before were heard or dreamt of ! Challenging Committees, whose business consists in loitering at the polls on Election Day, and obstructing the Right of Suffrage. "GREAT MASS MEETINGS" are recommend ed to be held "arranged so as to arouse mainly the

Id Whig counties-for instance at Erie, for the North-west-one at Beaver, one at Pittsburg, one at Brownsville, one at Somerset, one at Hollidaysburg, one at Lewistown, one at Chambersburg, one at Lebanon, one in Union county, one in Chester ounty, one at Doylestown, one at Lancaster, one at Harrisburg," &c. This Secret Circular is of such length that we find it impossible to give it entire, but the above is a fair synopsis. From it, the Democrats of Pennsylvania, can see the extent to which our opponents are willing to go to carry this State for Taylor.

Forewarned, let us now be also forearmed. Whilst we despise their clap-trap devices-their Preaching, their Singing, their Slanders, and their Money-let us not relax our vigilance, but commend ourselves to the public suffrage by the purity of our Principles, and the unexceptionableness of our Candidates.

South Carolina for Cass.

Up to the adjournment of Congress, great doubts ave prevailed, whether the vote of South Carolina would ultimately be given for Cass or for General TAYLOR. But we are happy to discover, that the regards the election of Cass as sure, and says, "We violent assaults committed by the Taylorites in positively claim the following States for Cass and Congress upon the peace and safety of the South have awakened a spirit in the Palmetto state, that no longer involves her Electoral vote in uncertainty. The Charleston Mercury-the accredited organ of Mr. CALHOUN-contains a call for a Democratic meeting to be held in the city-and thus unequivocally declares in favor of Gen. Cass. This settles the question, so far as relates to that State. The Mercury says: That there are grave objections to Gen. Cass we do not deny. At the proper time we set forth and

The proper time we set forth and insisted upon these objections, as conclusive reas-ons why the people of South Carolina should refuse to take any decided part in the Presidential election. We had desired, unless the developements of the times should make it a plain duty, for us to adopt a candidate of our own, that, unembarrassed and undistreted by popular activition, the Location istracted by popular agitation, the Legislatur

tor We owe thanks to that staunch and inflexible Democrat, JOHN BARR, Eso., for an accession of twenty permanent subscribers to the Intelligencer in the borough of Columbia

Aid to the Governor.

Col. SAMUEL SHOCH of Columbia, in this county, has been appointed by Governor Johnston an Aidde-Camp, with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel in the Militia. Than Col. Shoch we know of no between the "Old Hunkers" of the Whig party, man, Whig as he is, on whose shoulders the epau- who favored the nomination of A. H. SMITH, Esq., lettes, will sit more worthily. It is to be apprehend- for Congress, and the rebellious Anti-Masons and ed, however, that Governor Johnston is making Natives, who at the eleventh hour of the canvass his honors quite too cheap. The aids he has al- introduced the potent name of THADDEUS STEVENS. ready appointed would constitute a well-sized Those whose word at previous county conventions battalion, and if the commission mill at Harrisburg had long passed as uncontroverted law, had for continues to grind appointments out at this rate, weeks before a ticket "cut and dry" for the occathey will not be worth the taking. Executive sion, but the infusion of this new element made a honors, like fine gold, are only valuable because of woful dash in the reckoning, as the many wry their rarity-a secret which his Accidency does not laces bear witness. The following are the candiseem to understand

Thaddeus Stevens.

The nomination of this gentleman for a seat in the National Councils, against the earnest remonstrances of those to whom the Whig party has been long accustomed to resort for counsel, is doubtless the homage paid at all times, and by all men, to pre-eminent and distinguished talent. The conviction that this county, so powerful in its re sources of population and territory, should be represented in Congress by one capable of a more expanded effort of intellect than the drawling out of a sleepy "Aye" or "No," has forced upon the boards one, who for years had been banished into political exile, and between whom and the party that now claims in his behalf the public suffrage there is little genuine affinity. Mr. Stevens has never, in name or in practice, belonged to that fraternity of frail politicians, who at the bantismal font, under the sponsorship of JAMES WATSON WEBB. prostituted to their use the once consecrated name of "Whig." He has frequently exercised himself n the amiable amusement of "whipping in" this tractable party, but beyond the infliction of his lash he has never extended to them any especial mark Drumore unrepresented. of his favor. Whilst that Infatuation lasted, Mr.

Stevens was an Anti-Mason, but when the ghost of markably close vote. On the first and second bal-WILLIAM MORGAN had fulfilled its purposes, and lotings, Messrs. Stevens and Smith, in the classics the old women had ceased to hang horse-hoofs of the turf, run "neck and neck," and the race was above the doors to keep away the witches, he turnfinally decided in favor of the former by barely the ed Native, by whom his name was introduced at required majority. The same closeness was ex the eleventh hour into the congressional canvass, hibited in the vote on Senator and Register. and to whom he is indebted for this triumph over We hear many of the disappointed applicant the "established church" of Whiggery.

We have ascribed the nomination of Mr. Stevens to the homage awarded to commanding intellect, but there is too much reason to apprehend, that yet more potent reasons exist at the bottom. He is the sworn foe of the South- an abolitionist-willing not power of any of the delegates to "hold the word of only to exclude Slavery from newly acquired terriromise to the ear and break it to the sense." tory-but, what is infinitely worse, interfere with This is the only honest, fair, and republican mode its existence where the Constitution has already planted it. If we are mistaken in this, we shall be encies to discover the acts of their representatives happy to publish a correction. At all events, Mr. Stevens has been avowedly selected as a champion, of treachery, fraud and dissimulation. We trust able and willing, to "worry" the representatives from beyond Mason and Dixon's line. He goes both parties will insist upon its adoption into Congress, the pre-determined Agitator of sec-

tional jealousies and divisions-the foe of the peace and safety of that portion of the American people, whose interests are threatened with violent assault He has been chosen, on account of his talents, and in spite of his faults, to foment that internal Dis cord, which is already, like some fell spirit of Pandemonium, convulsing and rocking the Union. His mission is to be one of Strife, of Division, and of of instrumental music, in which they are so pro

Hatred, and surely none so well qualified to fulfil ficient. it-none so well calculated, by dangerous declama tion, to widen the breaches which every Patrio

HONORABLE POLITICIANS .- Col. Field, (Whig,) should seek to heal-none better designed to pull vas elected to the Legislature of Kentucky by one down the sacred compromises of the Constitution ajority over Jesse Hayden, (Democrat,) but Col. and to contemn the solemn injunctions of the Fathe has resigned, and they are both again candidates of our Country, to "frown indignantly of the first for the Legislature in the county. Field, being dawning" of all such alarming and dangerous de elected by one vote, and finding that Hayden had signs.

By these and kindred movements, may our refor Hayden.

Federal County Convention. The delegate convention of our Federal opponents, held in this city, on Wednesday last, excited an unusual degree of interest. As a nom

which the Democrats of Reading conduct their

city, some four or five negroes, in the name of his for office by that party, in this their strong-hold, is son, Richard Taylor? Also, he did, on the 6th day of June last, purchase of another slave trader in the synonomous with election, the anxiety among the place-seekers to "get upon the ticket" was intense. same street, two other slaves; he examined them, In addition to the customary strife for the mere "spoils," a hotly contested rivalry was maintained from the General to procure for him a slave who the good book reads as follows: is a blacksmith; although purchased in the name of his son, he pays the money and superintends the urchase. Does this look like being opposed to holding men in bondage?" What will those sticklers against slavery, who were and are willing to take Taylor as a good staunch anti-slavery man, because Fillmore is on the ticket, say to this?" dates finally agreed upon -

Gen. Taylor at Home. The Baton Rouge Democrat thus encouragingly

Senate.—Joseph Konigmacher, (Ephrata.) Assembly.—Dr. Jeremiah B. Stubbs, (Fulton,) D. Febleman, (City.) L. W. Fisher, (Fulton,) D. talks to his brother Democrats throughout the coun-B. Hower, (Brecknock,) D. W. Witmer, (West try: "Our Democratic friends at a distance need not be alarmed for the safety of East Baton Rouge

Sheriff.—Jacob Huber, (City.) in the approaching contest. We have a Democra-Prothonotary.—Henry, Stock, (Martic.) Register.—George Brubaker, (Upper Leacock. Recorder.—Dr. H. B. Bowman, (Manheim.) Clerk O. Court.—B. Kauffman, (Washington.) Co. Commissioner.—H. Musselman, (Strasburg.) Directors of the Poor.—William.Gorrecht, (City.) tic majority, which is bound to be maintained, notwithstanding the influence which some men calcuacob Frantz, (Paradise.)

Auditor.---Andrew Mehaffy, (Conestoga.) Coroner.—John Wright, (Manor.) Delegates to State Convention.—Nathaniel Ellaker, (City.) Hiram Evans, (Cærnarvon.) Mariu Jopes, (Martic.) Charles Brook rtic,) Charles Brooke, (Colerain,) D Jones, (Conoy,) Allen Yundt, (Earl.)

For Congress .- Thaddeus Stevens, (City.)

Two sets of Delegates having appeared fr Drumore-the one representing the Whig wing, the other the Native-the convention decided to admit one from each set-whereat Mr. HOPKINS Democratic brethren throughout the States to conn behalf of the Whig claimants, and in obedience o the instructions of his constituency, protested tinue of good cheer-do your duty, and we will do against the proceeding, and with his colleagues in dignantly seceded. The second, or Native set, out

United States Senator. respect to the other side, also withdrew, leaving ties have in advance instructed their candidates for Most of the nominations were effected by a rethe U.S. Senate.

of the Lancaster Examiner, who has dropped the talismanic word " Whig" in his account of the pro omplain, that there was much "Cheating at the ceedings of the body that met here last Wednesday, board," and that they were refreshed with many and styles it, in terms of exquisite simplicity, a ore promises than performances. A sure remedy plain " County Convention." We had no idea that for this evil would be the adoption of the viva voce the organ, par excellence, of Whiggery, would node of voting, which would take it out of the "give it up so."

ID Hon. Timothy Ives, has been nominated for the State Senate by the Democratic Conference of voting-the only one which enables the constit- of the district composed of Warren, McKean, Potter, Jefferson, Clarion, Elk and Forest counties. -and is an effectual barrier against every species Judge Ives possesses a good sound mind, has had considerable experience in legislation, and will no the day is not far distant in Lancaster county, when doubt hold an honorable position in the Senate.

nr The Clay Whigs of Hanover county, (Va.,) **Musical Entertainment.** Mr. Clay's birth place, have openly revolted from The lovers of first-rate music in this city will b Gen. Taylor. At a Whig meeting held there fately gratified to learn, that those celebrated performers to listen to the regular whig elector, he was met Messis. KNOBB and SCHMIDT, will give a Concert and the whole Philadelphia imposture denounced as a the violincello and guitar, at the hall of the a cheat by Mr. Perien, a leading Whig and Clay Mechanic's Institute, on Thursday evening. We man of the county. There is a big screw loose in bespeak on their behalf the patronage of all lovers Virginia.

> MAINE .-... "The Ellsworth Democrat," the only paper in Maine professing to be democratic, which

refused cordially to support Cass and Butler, has been discontinued, the democrats there refusing foster treason, and withdrawing their support.

nr But 51 out of 700 Democratic voters of Taunton, Mass., the residence of Marcus Morton, voted for him, resigned, because he failed to vote signed the call to the Van Buren disunion meeting. The names of hundreds of Whigs were on it.

it that he, general Taylor, did, during the month of born; men grew.? "Men were not born," he said, "infants May last, purchase of a negro trader in Esplanade

He denied, too, with equal force that men were street, between Moreau and Victory streets, in this i created free and equal. Longstreth." created

SENEX.

STRETH

created—one man and one woman—the one superior, the other inferior." The commentator of Fort Hill has, we fear, not read his Bible with the same attention that he has had them disrobed, or undressed, if you please, to "Jefferson's Manual," or the "Hamilton Papers," ascertain whether they were sound or not, and paid or he would not have placed himself in 'so antago-\$750 for each. These are facts, and I will send nistical a position to scripture as he has in the you on the documents. Again, a certain house, no above remarks, taken from his late great speech less than Beard, Calhoun & Co., have now an order on the organization of territories. For example,

"Yet man is born unto trouble as the sparks fly -Job. v. 7

Though man be born like a wild asses' colt." Job, xi. 12th. "Man that is born of woman' is few of days an if art that is born of woman's few of days an all of trouble."—Job, xiv. 1. "Art thou the first man that was born? Or was full of trouble

thou made before the hills ?"-Job, xv. 7 "The joy, that a man is born unto the John, xvi. 21. Have we not all one Father? Hath not on God created us ?"-Malachi, ii. 10. "Remember

thy Creator in the days of the "Go ye into all the world, and preach the gospe every creature."-Mark, xv. 15.

From the Bedford Gazette, of August 25.

President Polk.

The President of the United States arrived at the late Gen. Taylor will be enabled to yield in a parish Bedford Springs on last Saturday, where he is wherein he has his domicil. The Democrats here spending a tew days for the benefit of his health. pay that respect to Gen. Taylor which, as a gentle-This is his first visit to Bedlord, and he expresses nan and military chieftain, he is entitled to at the himself highly pleased with this justly celebrated hands of his countrymen generally; but in no manwatering place. Our citizens, of all parties, called ner, as we can see, has this feeling had the effect of to see the President, and it affords us pleasure to alluring one of them from the allegiance due to say that all are pleased with him. We have never, their principles, or from their determination to vote in the whole course of our life, seen any public for those men who are to uphold and perpetuate man who combined so fully all the requisites of those principles in the governmental administration the Statesman, the Gentleman, and the Citizen, as of our country. Once for all, then, we tell our President POLK. Possessed of an elegant flow of

language, and pleasant and courteous in his manners, he makes all who are introduced to him feel perfectly easy. The Democrats of Bedford county, who gave James K. Polk as enthusiastic a support

as any other county in the Union, are now more The Democrats of Columbia and Luzerne coun proud of him than ever. The President's counter

ance is an index to intellect of the highest orderthe State Legislature, to support GEORGE W. and honesty is depicted in every feature. WOODWARD as the successor of Gen. Cameron in The President is accompanied by his nephew Samuel Walker, and Dr. Foltz, U. S. Navy,

IF If it be true that Gen. TAYLOR " never sur Who are the "Barnburners ?" nders," that is more than can be said of his friend As the whigs profess to be sanguine that the minations of VAN BUREN and ADAMS will make vast inroads upon the Democratic party, it will perhaps do them good to see definite results, as they are developed. In Tippecanoe county, (Indiana,) the late election for members of Assembly resulted as follows:

Democrats. Democrats. Whigs. Barnburners. oldsbury 1,362 M'Cormick 912 Breckenridge oyle 1,401 Wade 811 Lutz It is important to remember, that both the Free

Soil candidates had previously acted with the Democratic party, so that one would have supposed that they would derive their chief support from that quarter. But a glance at previous results will prove the direct contrary. In 1844 the vote of Tippeca-

noe county stood thus: Polk 1,551, Clay 1,550in 1847 for Congress: Pettit (dem.) 1,398, Brier (Whig.) 1.351. What do these figures prove? Why, the impor

ant fact, that these "Free Soil" candidates have oot affected the Democratic strength in the least, whilst they have literally cut the whig vote in two. Let those Taylor editors, who are erecting such nagnificent air-castles on the Buffalo nominations

ook at this and tremble.

17 Thanksgiving in New Hampshire appointed or the 16th of November-the day succeeding the Presidential election. A very appropriate time, for the whole nation has reason to be thankful whe he excitement of a Presidential election is over.

Bobert Brent, R. B. Carmichael, and Madiso Brown of Maryland, have left the Taylor party, and ome out for Cass and Butler.

mes H. Walton, (sen.) uninstructed. A corres-Florid pondent of the Pennsylvanian writes that "a large majority of the meeting were in favor of Morris Total

Favlor-MONTGOMERY COUNTY .- Daniel Jacoby Day Fry, Mehelan McGlathery, Owen Jones-instruct. Connecticu l unanimously for Morris Longstreth. New Jersey NORTHAMPTON COUNTY .--- Henry Hillman, (sen.)

James T. Borheck and Daniel Seigfried (rep.) for Morris Longstreth. NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY .--- William Forsyth e very close and doubtful. Sen.) J. B. Packer (Rep.) instructed for William

Bigler up the results of the late elections, says : PHILADLPHIA CITY .- John M. Read, Vincent I We are inclined to think that, on the whole, the Bradford, Francis Wharton, Daniel Barr, William F. Gormer, Michael McMenney, Nathaniel Holland vements of the Barnburners will help Mr. Cass

instructed for Morris Longstreth. PHILADELPHIA COUNTY .- Francis Dimond. Wr English, John Stallman, Thomas McCully, Robert T. Carter, John T. Smith, Andrew Cauffman oseph Sherman, Dennis Lamon, Hugh Clark, F

D. Moyer-instructed for Morris Longstreth. PERRY COUNTY .--- A. B. Anderson (sen.) Joseph ment which they have received from extrane sources, they will not be able to give Mr. Van Bu-Baily (rep.) for Jesse Miller. SOMERSET COUNTY .- Joshua F Cox senatorial poll a respectable number of votes in the states, by Isaac Hugus, representative delegate, instructed for

Jeremiah S. Black vill avail nothing. SULLIVAN COUNTY .- Dr. E. P. Allen, (rep. del.) **Myerstown Cass and Butler Club** to instructions.

SCHUYLKILL County .- Charles Frailey, senato rial—F. W. Hughes, Joseph W. Cake, representa e-instructed for William Bigler. Butler Club, by electing the following officers : SUSQUEHANNA.-G. A. Gwin.

UNION County .-- Isaac Slenker, senatorial---Geo ndrum, representative-instructed for William Bigler first choice-and Morris Longstreth, second choice

VENANGO, Clarion and Jefferson .-- John W. Shu gert, Thomas F. Newell-instructed for Arnold they go in, to a man, for the nominees of the Baltimer. first choice-William Bigler, second. WASHINGTON .- David Riddle, J. D. Leet, John imore Convention, and will poll one of their strongest votes in November next. Jackson-instructed for Jeremiah S. Black, first choice-William Bigler, second.

WAYNE COUNTY .- George Bush, representativ elegate-F. M. Crane, senatorial-instructed for N B. ELDRED. WYTOMING COUNTY .- F. N. Crane (sen.) S.

Winchester (rep.) instructed for N. B. Eldred. gress. The new members are as follows: WESTMONELAND COUNTY .-- Joshua F. Cox, (sen.) . M. Burrell, John Fausold and William Rossnstructed for Jeremiah S. Black.

YORK COUNTY .--- William S. Picking, James M. inderson, George Hammond, Robert Ritcheynstructed to support WILLIAM BIGLER. Bigler and the Banks.

A correspondent of the Pennsylvanian says h has seen a letter from Col. William Bigler, dated the 3d inst., in reply to one addressed to him by a Democrat of Philadelphia, on the subject of Banks nd Banking, in which he says :

" The more I have seen of the faithless conduct of The following appointments have been made by ese institutions, the more I have felt disposed t bind them up or obliterate them. I have said upon all occasions, that if successful, I should be found, is Accidency Governor Johnson, in the city and ounty of Philadelphia: adhering with unyielding tenacity to the Democratic faith, and upon the subject of Banks and other cor-porations will follow closely in the "FOOTSTEPS" of the lamout of Shunk and Shunk Harbor Master-Wm, Abbott, in place of A I

he lamented Shunk." Ohio for Cass and Butler.

o give us quite an equal chance for Maryland, New lersey and Connecticut."

nan eight hundred of the federal voters of Worester have enrolled their names as members of he "Freedom Club" of that city, and that the num-

ters of that old Federal city will go for Taylor! for the father of rivers, we left.

the vote of the State, influenced only by a sense of what was due to her principles and her honor. It is the position which, from the first, we insisted on as the true one for the State, and which the closing events of the late session of Congress have most impracingly shown to be the principle. Of the remaining States, we de impressively shown to be the only one consistent 15 Delawar with her principles; and with the exertion of any influence favorable to the adjustment of questions identified with her own and the common safety of Marvlan 7 North Carolina

Total, In each of these, as we think, the struggle is to a very close and doubtful. We bear no part—we should be deeply mortined if we thought we had afforded any one with a pre-text to charge us with bearing any part—of the res-ponsibility of the movement which have induced, a previous of our friends to vield this poperhaps, a majority of our friends to yield this po-sition of neutrality. The necessity has been forced upon them by the nomination of General Taylor The New York Journal of Commerce, one of the best informed journals in the country, in summing n their midst, and the organizat anization of a party to egard to such a moveadvance his election. In advance his election. In regard to such a move-ment we cannot permit our position to be question-able; and as the proper answer to it; and because a position of neutrality in such circumstances would be a position of imbecility when forced to a choice white and the odds and ends of factions generally, at the late Buffalo Convention. They have the between the nominees of the Whig party and the nominees of the Democratic party, we declare our preference for the latter; and we cannot doubt, that for the area recent the latter is a second doubt, become associated in the public mind with what is inherently unpopular and odious. It requires no great sagacity to foresee the result. We state i that, for the same reasons, the Legislature of South Carolina will cast the vote of the State for Cass and now at our deliberate opinion, and wish it to be remembered, that notwithstanding the re-inforce-

Taylor and Texas.

ren a single Electoral vote. No doubt they will We have the Huntsville (Texas) Banner, of the 29th of July, and find it a very interesting and t will not be a plurality of the whole, and therefore spirited paper. The following paragraph indicates hat there is not much hope for Taylor in Texas It appears that the Whigs of this State are un-ble to get up an electoral ticket. They have nade several efforts to start one, but have failed so The Democrats of Myerstown, Lebanon county, sssembled at the public house of Mr. George Leinfar. The Taylor Convention, in Austin, last winter nominated Gov. Runnels, Ex-Gov. Henderson, and Messrs. Caldwell and Epperson. The three first named gentlemen refused fiatly to run. The Con-vention thick more there on the coninger, on the 2d inst., and organized a Cass and vention which met here on the 5th instant, called upon Judge Webb, Judge Ochiltree, and Mr. Yerger, to take their places, and represent the Taylor party in the forthcoming election. Judge Webb At the same time, a Constitution and By-Law has courteously declined the honor, alleging as the vere adopted, for the government of the Club. reason, that he is a Democrat. Judge Ochiltree, we The Democrats of Myerstown are up and doing; earn, has accepted the nomination. Mr. Yerger we have not heard from

A Hard Hif.

The New Orleans Bulletin, a Taylor paper, gets nournfully merry over the defections from Taylorism, and hits off the deserters in the following ional Districts for the 31st Congress, viz : Illinois necdote :

; Missouri 6 ; Iowa 2. The result is 13 Demo "The present position of the Taylor party, reminds us of a story we once heard of a farmer, crats and 1 Whig, the same as in the present Conwho one morning let his sheep out of the penit them as they hopped over, and began There goes one"—"there goes two"—"there goes hree —" there's old Ewe"—"there goes a black one"-"there goes a whole heap -and, curse them, there they all go!" "So it is with the Taylor party. At first we could count the deserters—one, two, three, four;

*The only Whig elected, a gain, but the Whigs but it was soon ascertained that the bounds were broken—that the bounds were m-that the bars were down, and the "old 3. James S. Green very fast, and followed so rapidly by "whole heaps," as to bid defiance to any attempts to keep 4. Willard P. Hall, 2. H. S. Leffler count, and soon poor Taylor will have to exclaim, 'Curse them! there they all go!'"

Verv late from Mexico

The Capital Quiet .- Indian Depredations continued.

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 23. By an arrival from Vera Cruz we have dates om the city of Mexico to the 13th instant. capital was quiet; Congress was debating the reiction of the Tariff

The government was vigorously administered by Herrera, who was becoming popular. Exer-tions are making to revive the commerce of Mexi-co, which has been entirely prostrated by the war. The actual whereabouts of Paredes is not known, by Herrera, who was bee out it is supposed that he is concealed somewhere

in the capital. The revolution is entirely sup pressed, and cannot for the present make head again, The Indian depredations, by the Camanches

Vera Cruz at last dates was very quiet.

GEN. SHIELDS .- The Hibernian Society of Illi nois has presented Gen. Shields with a gold medal. In his address, on the occasion he said :

"For my own part, I will pledge myself here that if Ireland ever strikes for liberty I will join her in the struggle, and consecrate the residue of my life to her service; and I sometimes think that my life to ner service; and I sometance tunk that Heaven has preserved my life for some good pur-pose—and I know of no purpose more holy or more benevolent than that of aiding in the redemption of my native land."

The Washington correspondent of the New York True Sun says: " I write seriously in saying that

that the defection of the Clay men and quakers is

17 The Worcester (Mass.) Spy states that mor

ber will go up to more than a thousand; and it

20,000 plurality for Cass in Ohio is the lowest figure find estimated in perhaps fifty letters from that State, which I have read within a fortnight. Our riends are betting even there on 20,000; and two f these letters say that Cass will head Taylor full

0,000 votes there! The best informed whigs own

Head Measurer-Wm: Linker. Sealer of Weights and Measures-John Rakesla place of Charles Mason. Flour Inspector at Pittsburg-Wm. Hemmingsey

The Democrats of this State held their State

convention, at Dover, on the 23d inst., and nominated William G. Whitely, of Wilmington, for Congress, on the first ballot. Mr. W. is a young

man of much ability, and, if elected, will win his self a high reputation. John D. Dilworth, Caleb H. Sipple, and Geo. Hickman, were nominated for

Presidential Electors. Our friends in this State laim it for Cass and Butler.

GOVERNOE OF OREGON .- Gen. Joseph Lane ndiana, has been appointed Governor of Oregon, i n the room of Gen. Shields, declined.

A POLITE EDITOR .- The editor of the Arkans Journal says :- Where our office was two weeks calculates that not more than one-sixth of the vo- ago now runs the Mississippi river. Out of respect