

INTELLIGENCER

EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR
(Sunday excepted.)A WEEK, FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR, FIFTY
CENTS A MONTH. SUBSCRIBED BY GARRISON IN LANT-
CASTER, AND ALL ADVERTISING PLACED. SAMPLES
FREE. LIBERAL COMMISSION ALLOWED TO
ADVERTISING. TELEGRAPH CONNECTION.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Min.	1 M.	2 M.	3 M.	4 M.	5 M.
\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100
200	150	300	450	600	750
300	200	400	600	800	1000
400	250	450	650	850	1050
500	300	500	700	900	1100
600	350	550	750	950	1150
700	400	600	800	1000	1200
800	450	650	850	1050	1250
900	500	700	900	1100	1300
1000	550	750	950	1150	1350
1100	600	800	1000	1200	1400
1200	650	850	1050	1250	1450
1300	700	900	1100	1300	1500
1400	750	950	1150	1350	1550
1500	800	1000	1200	1400	1600
1600	850	1050	1250	1450	1650
1700	900	1100	1300	1500	1700
1800	950	1150	1350	1550	1750
1900	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800
2000	1050	1250	1450	1650	1850
2100	1100	1300	1500	1700	1900
2200	1150	1350	1550	1750	1950
2300	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000
2400	1250	1450	1650	1850	2050
2500	1300	1500	1700	1900	2100
2600	1350	1550	1750	1950	2150
2700	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200
2800	1450	1650	1850	2050	2250
2900	1500	1700	1900	2100	2300
3000	1550	1750	1950	2150	2350
3100	1600	1800	2000	2200	2400
3200	1650	1850	2050	2250	2450
3300	1700	1900	2100	2300	2500
3400	1750	1950	2150	2350	2550
3500	1800	2000	2200	2400	2600
3600	1850	2050	2250	2450	2650
3700	1900	2100	2300	2500	2700
3800	1950	2150	2350	2550	2750
3900	2000	2200	2400	2600	2800
4000	2050	2250	2450	2650	2850
4100	2100	2300	2500	2700	2900
4200	2150	2350	2550	2750	2950
4300	2200	2400	2600	2800	3000
4400	2250	2450	2650	2850	3050
4500	2300	2500	2700	2900	3100
4600	2350	2550	2750	2950	3150
4700	2400	2600	2800	3000	3200
4800	2450	2650	2850	3050	3250
4900	2500	2700	2900	3100	3300
5000	2550	2750	2950	3150	3350
5100	2600	2800	3000	3200	3400
5200	2650	2850	3050	3250	3450
5300	2700	2900	3100	3300	3500
5400	2750	2950	3150	3350	3550
5500	2800	3000	3200	3400	3600
5600	2850	3050	3250	3450	3650
5700	2900	3100	3300	3500	3700
5800	2950	3150	3350	3550	3750
5900	3000	3200	3400	3600	3800
6000	3050	3250	3450	3650	3850
6100	3100	3300	3500	3700	3900
6200	3150	3350	3550	3750	3950
6300	3200	3400	3600	3800	4000
6400	3250	3450	3650	3850	4050
6500	3300	3500	3700	3900	4100
6600	3350	3550	3750	3950	4150
6700	3400	3600	3800	4000	4200
6800	3450	3650	3850	4050	4250
6900	3500	3700	3900	4100	4300
7000	3550	3750	3950	4150	4350
7100	3600	3800	4000	4200	4400
7200	3650	3850	4050	4250	4450
7300	3700	3900	4100	4300	4500
7400	3750	3950	4150	4350	4550
7500	3800	4000	4200	4400	4600
7600	3850	4050	4250	4450	4650
7700	3900	4100	4300	4500	4700
7800	3950	4150	4350	4550	4750
7900	4000	4200	4400	4600	4800
8000	4050	4250	4450	4650	4850
8100	4100	4300	4500	4700	4900
8200	4150	4350	4550	4750	4950
8300	4200	4400	4600	4800	5000
8400	4250	4450	4650	4850	5050
8500	4300	4500	4700	4900	5100
8600	4350	4550	4750	4950	5150
8700	4400	4600	4800	5000	5200
8800	4450	4650	4850	5050	5250
8900	4500	4700	4900	5100	5300
9000	4550	4750	4950	5150	5350
9100	4600	4800	5000	5200	5400
9200	4650	4850	5050	5250	5450
9300	4700	4900	5100	5300	5500
9400	4750	4950	5150	5350	5550
9500	4800	5000	5200	5400	5600

by the Washington authorities, who declare that General Miles had no authority to make terms of surrender with Germonio.

If General Miles had no such authority, and if he was instructed to be content with nothing but the unconditional surrender of Germonio, then he is clearly subject to discipline for disobedience of orders. But if he had no explicit instructions in the matter, he did a very sensible thing in securing Germonio in the best way that he could; and the only way seems to have been to obtain his surrender upon condition of saving his life. General Crook had the same experience. He concluded that the only way to get Germonio was this. He could have had his surrender upon the same terms last winter, but was restrained from taking it by his instructions. General Miles had a great reputation as an Indian fighter, was sent to do the thing that Crook could not do, and has only succeeded in doing it by the means which Crook could not use. It seems likely from this that General Miles very deliberately assumed a power that he did not possess; or else that he was endowed from Washington with a larger power than Crook held. But, however this may be, it was evidently the policy of the country to accept Germonio's surrender upon the terms General Miles accorded him. The satisfaction in taking the life of this savage would not have been compensation for the cost of chasing him, the risk of the lives of others, and the discredit of the futile rat hunt.

War in Europe Coming.
Russia seems evidently bent upon war, and the probability of it seems to be very great. It is possible that her agent in Bulgaria, General Kaulbars, is acting his part with some other view than that of a maintenance of his position by force, but it is not easy to guess what it may be; for certainly there is no profit to Russia in advancing a claim to the control of Bulgarian affairs, unless it is one that she means to maintain by arms. She can safely assume that she will not be permitted by the other European powers to play a lone hand in Bulgarian affairs. This assurance is now given by Austro-Hungary, and this will be the position doubtless of England. Germany's position is not so well known. The party to the treaty of Berlin which erected these Balkan provinces as a bulwark against Russian aggression upon Turkey, cannot permit her to throw it down. If Russia is in earnest making the demands upon Bulgaria, which her agent has pronounced, there can be no doubt that she will be accommodated. There has been an anxiety upon the part of the other European powers to avoid war. It has been brewing for a long time. The withdrawal of Alexander from the Bulgarian throne, in pursuance of Russia's demand, was no doubt made to take away from her such excuse for war. But that lying never a good cause.

The New Era persists in its malediction about Lieutenant-governor Blair's position in the liquor question. But lying never a good cause.

A co-operative glass factory is to be started at Des Moines, Ia., with a capital of \$20,000. All the profits are to be divided annually among the workmen with the reservation of 6 per cent. for interest on the capital paid to the stockholders. All the workmen are required to be stockholders, \$1000 worth, and the building will be commenced in the early spring of 1887. Co-operative factories have been successful in France, Holland and England, but the general verdict is that they are not an improvement on the present system, except when combined with a system of co-operative stores, and then their management becomes so complicated as to require the services of a higher order of ability than can be command. When an enthusiast can be found who will undertake to throw all his strength into the work, with small hope of any earthly reward, he will doubtless succeed in bettering the condition of the workmen, and making the co-operative organization a vast improvement on the present system; but unless ventures of this kind have their origin in some more vital change in the character and life of the whole people, they cannot be of any permanence. Philanthropists are not half so plenty as they should be, and until there are enough of them to officer these enterprises the present system must prevail.

A FUND must be raised for the late Judge Ludlow's family. And yet we expect inopportune gifts!

AGAIN we wait the curiosity of our readers by taking a peep at the wealth of contents in the Saturday Intelligencer. And it will be brimming over with all manner of good things. "Uncle" has a most delightful dissertation on the books of note that are to come out this year, with a side reference to the present crisis for Russian nation. "Monopoly and its Fruits" is the title of a most cogent article on the evils of stock watering and freight discrimination in the present management of railroads. A masterly analytical sketch of General Ogle, a character in the early history of the country, is begun to be concluded next week. Astronomer Rush turns up with a theorem, the establishment which knocks the props from Newton, Kepler and the rest. The fashion article will have great interest for brides near and prospective. Besides these special features there will be a biographical sketch and a thoughtful article on the influence of Indians on national warfare. Then there will be original poetry, miscellany, the best local report, markets etc., making a paper that is bound to have in it much that will be intensely interesting to everybody.

Creditable Work.
Judge Gordon was unanimously nominated for judge by the Democratic convention in Philadelphia, and the Republican district attorney was endorsed for re-election. The last was a very novel but very creditable performance. The Democratic party has claimed that the judiciary should be non-partisan, and it is a very good idea indeed to extend the claim to the office of district attorney, or states' attorney, as the country folks call it, in which is repeated the active power of the commonwealth in punishing crime.

These nominations afford opportunity to point out the great unscrupulousness of the Republican press of Philadelphia, especially the *Press*, newspaper, which has more than usually distinguished itself by its unblushing falsehood about this judicial nomination. Postmaster Harry, about whom it delights the *Press* to lie, was charged without the faintest foundation in fact, with concocting a scheme to defeat Judge Gordon, and the convention was day by day "fixing" against him when he was not a delegate with another thought than his nomination. This way of conducting a newspaper may be entertaining to the editor or it will not be profitable to the proprietor or to the party it serves. There needs to be a reputable cover to malice to make it effective. The Democracy of Philadelphia have put their detr