

# The Lancaster Intelligencer.

Volume XIX - No. 51.

LANCASTER, PA., TUESDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1882.

Price Two Cents.

JOHN S. GIVLER & CO.

DRY GOODS, &c.

## JOHN S. GIVLER & CO.,

—ARE SELLING—

### USEFUL ARTICLES for CHRISTMAS PRESENTS.

BLACK and COLORED SILKS. BLACK and COLORED CASHMERES. SERGES in all Shades. DRESS GOODS of all Kinds and Prices. PLUSHES and VELVETS in the New Shades. 6-4 SUITINGS and CLOAKING CLOTHS in Desirable Shades. Flannels, Blankets, Home-Made Comforts, Hosiery, Gloves and Underwear.

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Dry Goods, Carpet and Merchant Tailoring House,

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### EVERYTHING NEW!

Our entire stock of Dry Goods and Notions is new and marked at very Lowest Prices.

New Black Silks. New Black Cashmeres. New Seal Skin Plushes. New Dress Goods. New Ladies' Suitings. New Flannels. New White, Red and Gray Blankets. All sizes Ladies' Men's and Children's Underwear. All new and at lowest prices.

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### MERCHANT TAILORING.

New effects in Imported Worsteds in Basket, Diagonal and Birdseye weave, in Blue, Green and Black. New effects in Silks Mixed English, Cheviots in all fashionable colors. New effects in Scotch Cheviots, in all fashionable colors. New effects in Imported Overcoating, in London Beavers, English Meltons, Kerseys and the popular "Niggertha."

## MYERS & RATHFON,

FINE MERCHANT TAILORS,

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### MESSRS. HAGER & BROTHER,

Offer for the cold weather an unusually large variety of Clothing in Overcoats, Men's Business Dress Suits, Youths' and small Boys' Suits, which they guarantee to be most satisfactory in style, quality and price. Also the usual full assortment of Overcoatings, Fine Cloths, Worsteds, Suitings and Cassimeres to be made to your order. Everything that can be desired in Woolen and Merino Underwear, Neck Fixings, Hosiery, Gloves, Silk Handkerchiefs, etc.

## HAGER & BROTHER,

No. 25 West King Street,

Lancaster, Pa.

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

FLINN & WILLSON.

### Grand Opening

## Foreign and American Holiday Goods!

ALL THE LATEST NOVELTIES.

Christmas Presents, Christmas Toys, Tree Ornaments. Great Variety of Mechanical Toys. Presents of all Classes. Toys Wholesale and Retail.

We are prepared to furnish Sunday schools with Suitable Presents at Greatly Reduced Prices.

## FLINN & WILLSON.

LANCASTER, PA.

WINE AND LIQUORS.

COOLING, REFRESHING and HEALTHFUL DRINKS FOR HOT WEATHER.

APOLLINARIUS WATER, the Queen of Table Waters.

CANTELL & COCHRAN'S DUBLIN and BELFAST GINGER ALE, THE FINEST IN THE MARKET.

CLARET WINES.—Of our own direct importation from the House of Evariste, Dupont & Co., Bordeaux.

### PLEASANT VALLEY WINE COMPANY,

Great Western Brand, Extra Dry.

Superior to the Golden Age, which is put up by the Pleasant Valley Wine Co. for the Hammondsport Wine Co. from their Ordinary Stock, the Hammondsport Co. furnishing them with the Brand and Label. The Hammondsport Co. make no Sparking Wines. All the Leading and Popular Brands of FRENCH CHAMPAGNES. We are the agent for the Pleasant Valley Wine Co.'s Great Western Extra Dry Wine, The Monseigneur's Fine Champagne, and the Hammondsport Co.'s Old Brandy. No family should be without a bottle of this Reliable Medication at this season of the year.

## H. E. SLAYMAKER, AGENT,

NO. 29 EAST KING STREET.

PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING.

JOHN L. ARNOLD.

## JOHN L. ARNOLD,

Nos. 11, 13 and 15 East Orange Street, Lancaster, Pa.

COME AND LOOK AT THE BEAUTIFUL DESIGNS IN

### GAS FIXTURES AND PATENT COLD CASE HEATERS,

THE BEST IN THE WORLD.

## JOHN L. ARNOLD,

Nos. 11, 13 & 15 EAST ORANGE STREET, LANCASTER, PA.

### OUR FARMERS.

THE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY MEETS.

Old and New Crop Reports.—The Prospects Satisfactory.—Experiments With Fertilizers.—Feeding Cattle.

The Lancaster county Agricultural and Horticultural society held a stated meeting in their rooms in City hall, yesterday afternoon.

The following named members were present: Joseph P. Witmer, president, Paradise; J. C. Linnville, Gap; Johnsun Miller, Warwick; Casper Hiller, Manchester; Henry M. Engle, Marietta; F. R. Dittenderfer, city; J. M. Johnston, city; C. A. Galt, city; J. H. Landis, Millersville; James Wood, Little Britain; W. D. Keudig, Creswell; C. L. Hunsacker, Manheim; Ephraim S. Hoover, Warwick; Henry H. West, Hemphill; Cyrus Neff, Manheim; W. K. Clark, Chesnut Level; W. B. Paxson, Colebrook.

Crop Reports.

Casper Hiller said the crop of apples was about exhausted, there being very few left in the cellar. The corn crop was a very full one—ranging from 60 to 100 bushels per acre; the potato crop not a full one, as the high prices indicate; the grain crop for next year promises well, as no dry or other blights in the young wheat.

H. M. Engle said there was some fly in the wheat in his neighborhood, but not enough to seriously hurt it; the young wheat is very good; the corn not so good as reported by Mr. Hiller; potato crop not exceptionally bad—people now grow tobacco and buy their potatoes. The rain fall for November was 3.4 of an inch. The river is frozen over at Chickies Rock, and for some distance above and below.

M. D. Keudig reported only 3.10 of an inch rainfall for November. He heard of one lot of tobacco, three acres having been sold by John H. Mann to Mr. Brownstein for 24 cents for 22 inch wrappers, and 15, 8 and 3 for the balance.

W. B. Paxson reported the wheat looking remarkably well; clover in good condition.

John H. Landis reported the wheat in Manor as looking remarkably well. He had not heard of a single crop of tobacco in Manor being either stripped or sold.

The farmers who have threshed their wheat have reported a very full yield.

C. L. Hunsacker reported wheat and corn a full crop; apples a failure.

James Wood said there was some fly in the young wheat; the grass is as green as in the early fall; there was a good corn crop harvested in his neighborhood. What this side of New Providence is not so good as that farther down the county.

Johnsun Miller said the wheat looks well, though troubled a little with fly; there has been no tobacco yet taken from the poles.

President Witmer knew of one farmer who was stripping tobacco; heard of no sales; has traveled through the lower end of this county, and in Chester and Berks counties; the wheat looks excellent; never saw the grass look so well in December.

Casper Hiller read the following paper detailing some experiments he had made with different kinds of fertilizers for growing potatoes. He said:

Fertilizer for Potatoes.

April 21st, planted 3 rows, each 40 yards long, with white elephant potatoes.

Fertilizer used on row No. 1: equal parts of nitrate of soda, dissolved bone, and 1 lb. of sulphate of potash.

Fertilizer used on row No. 2: two parts of sulphate of potash, 1 part dissolved bone and one part acid rock.

Fertilizer used on row No. 3: a good dressing of rich, well rotted stable manure.

The application of the special fertilizer was liberal—one-half ton to the acre; cost on row No. 1 \$25 per acre; on row No. 2 \$15 per acre; stable manure no fixed valuation. The weather during July and the early part of August was too dry for a promising crop, but by frequent and thorough cultivation the plants were kept healthy. By the time the rains became frequent the elephants were about done growing.

The yield of No. 1 was 40 bushels per acre. "No. 2" 35 " " " " "No. 3" 25 " " " "

This difference of from 80 to 120 bushels per acre is worthy of consideration. The value of special fertilizers for potatoes has usually been attributed to the potash contained therein. In this experiment it appears that the great increase was owing largely to the use of the nitrate. The white elephant is a very prolific variety, and in quality it comes nearer to the old Mercer than any of the newer varieties lately introduced.

J. Linnville said that he used commercial fertilizers for potatoes with advantage.

Other members discussed the question, after which, on motion of M. D. Keudig, a vote of thanks was tendered to Mr. Hiller for his experiments in growing potatoes, and his interesting report of the result.

Feeding Stock Cattle.

"At what age should stock cattle be put up for feeding?" was a question referred to Eph. S. Hoover. He answered that there was much difference of opinion among stock feeders. He thought at the age of two and a-half years is the best time to begin to feed. At that age the bullock is young, vigorous, and thriving, and will gain rapidly in growth as well as in fat and flesh. The increase in value will be greater than with a bullock of three years or older.

J. C. Linnville said that reports from the great feeders of this district act as to the effect that cattle should be matured young—not older than three years. He agreed with what Mr. Hoover said. The only way to feed stock profitably is to get young cattle and make them grow and fatten at the same time.

Mr. Engle believed in commencing to feed as soon as the calf is weaned. It should never be allowed to get lean; neither should our milk cows. They should come out of their winter quarters in as good condition as they will.

President Witmer agreed with Mr. Engle; thought it a mistake to allow cattle to get lean. Give them plenty to eat while they are young. Would not feed much corn to very young cattle, but would give them plenty of hay and a little corn.

Mr. Paxson read the following paper: Treatment of the Milk Cow.

In looking over the report of our last meeting I noticed a question referred to one of the members relating to the treatment of milk cows during the winter months. I do not wish to infringe upon his duty, but merely wish to supplement such valuable information as he may be able to give us. There is no kind of domestic animal that is more worthy of our careful attention during the winter months than the milk cow or that need to be watched more closely and not allowed to suffer from insufficient nutriment. It is, indeed, the poorest kind of economy imaginable to allow this domestic animal, so valuable, so indispensable to the comfort and happiness of the human race, to suffer for want of proper treatment.

One prime object which the farmer should keep in view constantly is, to maintain the animal in a sound and healthy condition, and in order to do this we must provide warm and comfortable quarters for them during the winter. Without this, no profit can be expected from a milk cow for any considerable length of time. Keep the cows constantly in good quarters, and they will give you the motto of every dairy farmer posted up over the barn door, and over the stalls, and over the milk room and repeated to the boys whenever there is danger of forgetting it. It is the great secret of success, and the difference between success and the failure of the dairy farmer turns upon this cause. The less cows are exposed to the cold of winter, the better. They eat less, thrive better, and give more milk when kept housed all the time than when exposed to the cold, but on warm pleasant days I would prefer some lot of fat haryard is sufficiently large enough, it may be judicious not only to let them out, but to allow them to remain out for a short time, to exercise.

In order to test this matter of exposure, I would suggest the experiment of turning out part of the herd, and I will assure you that the difference in the yield of milk and the condition of the cows will soon be perceptible, and I would further urge that if it were possible, every farmer should so arrange his farm that his stock could be watered from the stall. It is the habit of too many farmers to supply their stock with water from streams during the winter, which are frequently frozen over with ice. Nothing is more injurious to the yield of milk, and the health of the cow, than to allow her to gorge herself with water chilled to a freezing point. Warm spring water is far preferable.

In order to keep cows in milk well and economically, regularity is next in importance to a full supply of wholesome and nutritious food. Irregularity in feeding is a point, in which very many of us are at fault—feeding whenever it happens to be convenient. This causes a restless, nervous, and the stock expects food every time the keeper enters the barn. If regular hours of feeding are strictly adhered to, the stock will know exactly when they are to be fed.

The variations in the yield of milk cows are caused more by the variations in the nutritive element of their food. During the winter months a frequent change of food is monthly necessary. Feed sweet and nutritious food, therefore, regularly, frequent, and in small quantities, and change it often, and the best results may be confidently expected. The chief nutritive element of the cows' food is corn meal, and to this valuable food I would supplement cotton-seed meal. This valuable food stands in much the same relation to cattle food that eggs and meat do to human nutrition. It is never to be fed exclusively, and is best fed with corn meal, bran and hay. Cotton-seed meal is an article of comparatively recent introduction. It is obtained by pressing the seed of the cotton plant, which extracts the oil when the cake is crushed or ground for meal. The meal is becoming more extensively used, and it is beginning to command the attention of all breeders and stockmen. It is probable that the future demand will enthrone the seed as king instead of the fibre. Years ago it was used exclusively as a fertilizer, but now the Southern planters are looking for a substitute for manure. Analysis shows it to be equal or superior to linseed meal.

Practical experiments are needed to establish it. We keep too much stock for our quantity of good feed, and the consequence is cows are, in nine cases out of ten, poorly wintered and come out in the spring weakened, if not positively diseased, and a long time is required to bring them into a condition to yield a generous quantity of milk.

Mr. Engle concurred with Mr. Paxson and would add that for winter feeding the cattle should have a good supply of root food. Sugar beets, carrots or parsnips will give better color and flavor than any artificial coloring or flavoring material. He approved of cotton seed meal, because of the great value of the manure produced from its use.

Mr. Linnville had never used either oil-cake or cottonseed; but chemical analysis showed them to possess nitrogen to a large degree and that is what we want in feed; but it must be used with care, too much is dangerous.

The president called the attention of the society to the election of officers, to take place at the next stated meeting.

Resolved: Questions for Next Meeting.

"Is it advisable to use constantly the so-called horse and cattle powders?" Referred to Henry M. Engle.

"Should creameries be established in Lancaster county?" Referred to J. F. Witmer.

"What crop would be most profitable as a substitute for oats on corn stubble?" Referred to Casper Hiller.

"What is the most profitable fertilizer—clover, home-made manure or artificial fertilizers?" Referred to W. B. Paxson.

Another Dash for a Lecturer.

Mr. Engle moved that the secretary be authorized to secure, at his discretion, a gentleman to lecture before the society and to give notice of the time and place through the newspapers. Carried.

Adjourned to meet on the second Monday of January, 1883, the first Monday being New Year's day.

"Thousands of families have had occasion to try the never failing remedies of Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup, and they all unite in the praise of this wonderful prescription.

"Skill and patience succeeds where force fails." The great skill and patient research which brought forth Kidney-Wort illustrates the truth of the fable. Its grand success everywhere is admitted. Disease never comes to us without a cause. Ask any good physician the reason and he will tell you something interesting in the marking of the great organs. Kidney-Wort enables them to overcome all obstructions and preserves perfect health. Try a box or bottle at once.

Faded articles of all kinds restored to their original beauty by Diamond Dyes. Perfect and simple. 10 cents at all druggists.

SLEEPLESS nights, made miserable by that terrible cough, H. S. S. Cure is the remedy for you. For sale by H. B. Cochran, druggist, 127 and 129 North Queen St. my1-widowaw

If your sight is failing you, there is no one article that will so truly give you "an eye for an eye" as the Collyrium Eye-salve. For sale by all leading Jewelers and Opticians. 44-widowaw

Wm. Buchanan, Wrightsville, Pa., says: "I have used Brown's Iron Bitters for dyspepsia and indigestion and can recommend it. For sale by H. B. Cochran, druggist, 127 and 129 North Queen Street. 45-widowaw

Short Breath.

O. Bortle, Manchester, N. Y., was troubled with asthma for eleven years. Had been obliged to sit up sometimes ten or twelve nights in succession. Found immediate relief from Thomas' Collyrium Eye-salve, and is now entirely cured. For sale by H. B. Cochran, druggist, 127 and 129 North Queen Street. 46-widowaw

Seller's Cough and Consumption Cure is sold by us on a guarantee. It cures consumption, cough, and all pulmonary troubles. For sale by H. B. Cochran, druggist, 127 and 129 North Queen St. my1-widowaw

S. H. S. Vitalizer is what you need for Consumption, Loss of appetite, Dizziness and all symptoms of Dyspepsia. Price 10 and 25 cents per bottle. For sale by H. B. Cochran, druggist, 127 and 129 North Queen St. my1-widowaw

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Walrus Leaf Hair Restorer.

It is entirely different from all others. It is as clear as water, and, as its name indicates, is a perfect Vegetable Hair Restorer. It will immediately free the head from all dandruff, restore gray hair to its natural color and produce a new growth where it has fallen out. It does not in any manner affect the health, silver preparations have done. It will change light or faded hair in a few days to a beautiful glossy brown. Ask your druggist for it. Each bottle is warranted. SMITH, GLINE & CO., Wholesale Agents, Philadelphia, and HALL & RUCKEL, New York. June-1882-widowaw

Live and Let Live.

It is not always under our own control but can be promoted by care and prudence. Burdock Blood Bitters as a laxative, alterative, and diuretic medicine, and materially restores health and lengthens our days. Price 50 cents per bottle. For sale by H. B. Cochran, druggist, 127 and 129 North Queen Street.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS.

SUFFER

no longer from Dyspepsia, Indigestion, want of Appetite, loss of Strength, lack of Energy, Malaria, Intermittent Fevers, &c.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS never fails to cure all these diseases.

Boston, November 27, 1881.

Gentlemen:—For years I have been a great sufferer from Dyspepsia, and could get no relief (having tried everything which was recommended) until acting on the advice of a friend, who had been benefited by Brown's Iron Bitters, I tried a bottle, with most surprising results. Previous to taking Brown's Iron Bitters, everything I ate distressed me, and I suffered greatly from a burning sensation in the stomach, which was unbearable. Since taking Brown's Iron Bitters, all my troubles are at an end. Can eat any time without any disagreeable results. I am practically another person.

Mrs. W. J. FLYNN, 50 Maverick St., E. Boston.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS acts like a charm on the digestive organs, removing all dyspeptic symptoms, such as tasting the food, belching, heat in the stomach, heartburn, etc. The only Iron Preparation which will not blacken the teeth or give headache.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Brown Chemical Company, BALTIMORE, MD.

See that all Iron Bitters are made by Brown Chemical Co., Baltimore, and have crossed red lines and trademark on wrapper.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

For sale wholesale and retail by H. B. COCHRAN, Druggist, 127 and 129 North Queen Street, Lancaster. 41-widowaw

KIDNEY-WORT.—Sole Agent for ALL Diseases OF THE KIDNEYS AND LIVER.

It has specific action on this most important organ, enabling it to throw off turbidity and impurities, stimulating the healthy action of the bile, and by keeping the bowels in free condition, effecting its regular discharge. It is an excellent remedy for all cases of Malaria, where the chills, are bilious, dyspeptic or constipated, Kidney-Wort will surely relieve and quickly cure. In the Spring to cleanse the system, every one should take a thorough course of it. Sold by Druggists. Price, 25c. 41-widowaw

KIDNEY-WORT. Sole Agent for ALL Diseases OF THE KIDNEYS AND LIVER.

"ISMS."

THE WORST "ISM" TO-DAY IS RHEUMATISM.

RHEUMATISM IN THE BACK CURED BY PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER.

RHEUMATISM IN THE KNEES CURED BY PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER.

RHEUMATISM IN THE MUSCLES CURED BY PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER.

RHEUMATISM OF LONGSTANDING CURED BY PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER.

RHEUMATIC SUFFERERS, buy of ANY DRUGGIST Perry Davis' Pain Killer.

GROCERIES. THANKSGIVING. FINE GROCERIES.

FLORIDA ORANGES, BANANAS, WHITE GRAPES, CATAWBA GRAPES, REMOVED FROM 26 NORTH DUKE STREET TO NO. 61 GRANT STREET, IMMEDIATELY IN REAR OF COURT HOUSE, LONG'S NEW BUILDING. 41-17-10

PIKE APPLE AND DUTCH HEAD CHEESE SARATOGA CHIPS, FINE CALIFORNIA CANNED FRUIT, THANKSGIVING CRANBERRIES, THE finest you ever saw.

New Mince Meat.

A full line of all kinds of FINE GROCERIES at

BURSK'S, No. 17 East King Street. 42-17-10

DRY GOODS.

## Wanamaker's.

Silk novelties innumerable and indescribable. Everything that ladies or dressmakers have occasion for in matching, decorating, combining. What we are remarkable for, more than for anything else in silks, is variety; or, at least, we are reputed so. You hear it said by everybody: "If you want to match anything, or find a rare silk, even an unexpected one, go to Wanamaker's."

The other peculiarity that everybody expects to find here is less pleasant to speak of; lower prices. We put it second, because there are people who don't credit us with lower prices. Still, we imagine that if one should assert the contrary, almost everybody in Philadelphia would believe it.

Often we speak of other aspects of our trade; aspects less obvious or less recognized. It is well occasionally to give old news.

Warm skirts for ladies, and leggings for ladies, girls and little girls. The warm skirts are satin, satin-and-cloth, satin-and-felt, satin-and-Italian-cloth, and Italian, all quilted; cloth, flannel and felt prettily trimmed, not quilted, warm enough without. The leggings are all sorts; one very useful and fairly pretty sort, woven, at two-thirds value, 25 to 65 cents.

West of south entrance to main building.

Furs have to be thought of. We're busy enough as to making. If we advertise at all, we ought to say what will not oppress us with too much making. Perhaps this is. A great many seal coats and fur-lined circulars are ready-made. More sizes are ready-made here than anybody expects; especially the unexpected sizes. Ready-made work we can make in July. Why shouldn't we make all of the shapes and sizes ready-made? 1904 Chestnut.

Black satin rhadamacs and satin de Lyons, 25 to 35 cents below our own recent prices, of all grades from \$1 to \$2; and we guess our prices haven't been very high; have they?

Next-door circle, south entrance to main building.

Wool serge embroidered with silk dots that ought to sell for \$1.50—no that isn't the way to put it; it ought to sell according to our theory, for just as little as we can afford; and that is 75 cents.

Look out for such now. It's time for over-buying and all sorts of mistakes to show themselves. We try to keep ready to turn other folk's mistakes to account for ourselves and for you.

Third circle, southeast from centre.

JOHN WANAMAKER.

Chestnut, Thirtieth and Market streets and City-hall square, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1865.

H. C. ORTH, MANUFACTURER'S AGENT FOR THE

Weber, Steinway, Kranich & Bach PIANO-FORTES.

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Address Correspondence to No. 310 MARKET STREET, HARRISBURG, PA. 42-34-10

USE BRIDGES' EXTRA PURE NEW FAMILY KILN-DRIED CORN MEAL.

Manufacture, 4 miles northwest of Mount Joy, Lancaster county, Pa. Its quality cannot be excelled. Try it to prove that. For sale by grocery and provision dealers. Circular to the nearest free office.

JOHN O. KRIDER, 227-2nd Mt. Zion Grove, Lancaster Co., Pa.

FULL LINE OF LORRAINE'S PING Tobacco, and other first-class brands at HARTMAN'S YELLOW FRONT CIGAR STORE.