

WILLIAMSON & FOSTER.
SPECIAL SALES!
IN FANCY HOSIERY, IN SUSPENSORS, IN BOYS' HATS,
IN SUMMER UNDERWEAR, IN COLORED SHIRTS,
IN LINEN COLLARS, IN WORKING PANTS,
IN OVERALLES,
We are making this week one for

SPECIAL BARGAINS
In these goods, by marking them down very low in price.
The New Goods we will tell you about in a few days, but some of them are ready for sale now.

WILLIAMSON & FOSTER'S
ONE-PRICE HOUSE,
36-38 EAST KING STREET,
LANCASTER, PA.

FALL AND WINTER GOODS
Our first invoice of the season of
MEN'S WEAR
Arrived to-day. During this week the bulk of our Foreign orders will be in stock. We will be prepared to show the finest line of

ENGLISH AND FRENCH NOVELTIES
over offered to the citizens of Lancaster, including a full line of the ever popular and celebrated Talmon's specialties, confined exclusively for our trade and conceded to be the handsomest goods imported, together with a choice line of the latest novelties of the leading manufacturers. We invite an early inspection of our stock, feeling it our duty to advise persons in want of a suit or an overcoat for Fall or Winter to place their orders early before the rush commences to insure entire satisfaction.
All are cordially invited to call at

J. K. SMALING,
ARTIST TAILOR.
121 N. QUEEN STREET.
I have just completed fitting up one of the finest Tailoring Establishments to be found in this State, and am now prepared to show my customers a stock of goods for the

H. GERHART'S
New Tailoring Establishment,
No. 6 East King Street.
I have just completed fitting up one of the finest Tailoring Establishments to be found in this State, and am now prepared to show my customers a stock of goods for the

H. GERHART.
NEW STOCK OF CLOTHING
FOR—
SPRING 1891,
D. B. Hostetter & Son's,
No. 24 CENTRE SQUARE.
Having made unusual efforts to bring before the public a fine, stylish and well made stock of

READY-MADE CLOTHING,
we are now prepared to show them one of the most carefully selected stocks of clothing in this city, at the lowest Cash Prices.

MEN'S, BOYS' AND YOUTHS' CLOTHING!
IN GREAT VARIETY.
Pick Goods of the Most Stylish Designs and at prices within the reach of all who give us a call.

D. B. Hostetter & Son,
24 CENTRE SQUARE,
LANCASTER, PA.

OAK HALL
Has grown to its present greatness because these points are faithfully observed:
IN MAKING. To Get the Best Material.
IN SELLING. To Get the Cash.
To Sponge it Properly. To Have One Price.
To Cut it Fashionably. To Pay Back Money if Unsatisfied.
To Sew it Thoroughly. To Guarantee the Goods.

The Stock of MEN'S CLOTHING is always kept very full in assortment, even to the end of the season.
In BOYS' CLOTHING the Styles and Trimmings are not approached by any Clothing House in the Country.
A cordial welcome is ready for all who come, and we expect to sell only when people are satisfied in every respect.

WANAMAKER & BROWN,
OAK HALL, Sixth and Market Sts.,
PHILADELPHIA.
THE LARGEST CLOTHING HOUSE IN AMERICA.

AL. ROSENSTEIN'S
ONE PRICE CLOTHING HOUSE,
NO. 37 NORTH QUEEN STREET.
SPECIAL OFFERING FOR A FEW DAYS ONLY.
IN ORDER TO CLOSE OUT MY ENTIRE STOCK OF
BOYS' SUITS
I have reduced them 25 per cent. below the ORIGINAL COST. Note the Price as marked in the window.

Children's Suits from.....\$1.50 up.
Boys' School Suits from.....\$2.00 up.
Suits to Fit Boys from 12 to 16 years.....\$3.00 up.

So rare a chance will not be offered soon again. Call early and get a good choice.

AL. ROSENSTEIN'S
ONE PRICE HOUSE.
CLOTHING!
Anyone having neglected or put off getting themselves a SPRING OR SUMMER SUIT will do well to call at CENTRE HALL, No. 12 EAST KING STREET.

MYERS & RATHFON.
THE LARGEST CLOTHING HOUSE IN THE STATE OUTSIDE OF PHILADELPHIA. We are offering our Stock of
Spring and Summer Goods
At reduced prices, in order to make room for our coming Fall Stock. If you want a Ready Made Suit you can be suited for a very small amount of money.
If you prefer being measured and having a Suit made to order you can find no better stock to select from and at such prices as will astonish you. Indeed the prices are so low that no one need go about in a shabby suit these days.
Just think if it, we can furnish you with

COAT, PANTS AND VEST
to keep cool in, for the enormous amount of THREE DOLLARS. Yes, for a man to wear, and a big man too. Call and see and be suited and save money. We employ the best experienced Cutters, and we can guarantee satisfaction in every particular.

MYERS & RATHFON.
CENTRE HALL,
No. 12 EAST KING STREET, LANCASTER, PENNA.

GIVLER, BOWERS & HURST!
GRAND OPENING OF
BLACK SILKS.
GRAND OPENING OF COLORED SILKS.
LADIES, we are now prepared to show the Finest Assortment of Colored Silks in all the New Choice Shades ever offered in this city. GRAND OPENING OF
PLAIN AND FANCY CLOTH SUITINGS.
ELEGANT PLAID AND STRIPED DRESS GOODS in the New Ombre Shades.
—ANOTHER LOT OF—
MOSQUITO CANOPIES
OPENED THIS MORNING, ALL AT LOWEST PRICES.
To-morrow evening, September 1, we will begin to keep our store open until 8 o'clock as heretofore.

GIVLER, BOWERS & HURST'S
Dry Goods and Carpet House,
25 EAST KING STREET, LANCASTER, PA.

IRON BITTERS.
IRON BITTERS!
A TRUE TONIC. SURE APPETISER.
IRON BITTERS are highly recommended for all diseases requiring a certain and efficient tonic; especially
INDIGESTION, DYSPEPSIA, INTERMITTENT FEVERS, WANT OF APPETITE, LOSS OF STRENGTH, LACK OF ENERGY, &c.
It enriches the blood, strengthens the muscles, and gives new life to the nerves. It acts like a charm on the digestive organs, removing all dyspeptic symptoms, such as *Tzating the Food, Belching, Heat in the Stomach, Heartburn, etc.* The only Iron Preparation that will not discolour the teeth or give headaches. Sold by all druggists. Write for the A B C Book, 32 pp. of useful and amusing reading—sent free.

BROWN CHEMICAL COMPANY,
BALTIMORE, MD.
For Sale at COCHRAN'S DRUG STORE, 137 and 139 North Queen Street, Lancaster.

Lancaster Intelligencer.
THURSDAY EVENING, SEPT. 1, 1891.
COLLEGE OPENING.
THE NEW YEAR AT F. & M.
Address by President T. G. Apple, D. D.
The fall term, first of the new year, of Franklin and Marshall college opened this morning. The opening address was delivered at 10 a. m., by Rev. T. G. Apple, D. D., Ph. D., president of the college, in the chapel, and was listened by most of the old students returned to their studies, and quite an encouraging number of accessions to the institution. The new Freshmen class will number nearly thirty, and several others enter the higher classes. The outlook for the academy is also promising. The literary studies were also resumed this morning.

After the formal opening and the president's welcome, the usual announcements of the schedule of studies were made.

The Opening Address.
The subject of the president's address was "Human Personality in its Relation to Education," and the following outline of it will convey an idea of its general plan at least:
A study of the nature and dignity of human personality is valuable in endeavoring to form a right estimate of a liberal education, because it recalls to us the nature of man, the being to be educated, English writers on psychology, Porter for example, make little account of personality, though it is familiar among German psychologists; Rauch for example, whose work is one of the best books of the philosophic course of the college, makes it the subject of an able and profound study. According to German thinking, personality is the central actuality of man's being, rather than the abstraction of being a person. Personality constitutes the person, not vice versa; it is that centre of activity which constitutes man an individual being as distinguished from humanity.

Personality is to be considered as a centre of human existence bearing a threefold relation to nature, to humanity and to God. Its derivation is originally from *personae*—to sound through, designating the relation of actors to their characters in the play.

Human personality constituted by the union of the reason and will, is, first, a centre in relation to nature which "sounds through" man. Of late this relation has awakened new interest in the sphere of science, though before Darwinism and modern evolution were known in science the truth which is involved in them had long been familiar to the students of this college.

In a deeper sense than mere science can fathom man is organically one with nature. In the way of organic evolution he is the last link in the chain of created existence. The human body is the epitome and mirror of the natural universe. By reason of its union with the body the soul too is intimately related with nature. Man's intellectual and moral activities start down in the depths of nature.

But man is also above nature, and includes an order of existence from a spiritual world interior to nature, upholding and supporting the natural universe. Man is the interpreter of nature. This sympathy with nature rules in the intuitive activities of man in all ages, and influences him in respect to his bearing to his bearing on education, while the natural sciences and mathematics have a utilitarian purpose in making nature minister to man's physical wants, their higher purpose is the development of the mind itself, and any lower view of the steady degrees of education. Whenever education is degraded to an end lower than itself it ceases to be really a good, and the danger of our age is that mere industrial progress is becoming both the first and last consideration. Education for the elevation of man should be the aim of the natural sciences. By reason of its union with the body the soul too is intimately related with nature. Man's intellectual and moral activities start down in the depths of nature.

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Reorganization.
New Rules for the Democracy.
At the late meeting of the Democratic state central committee, on motion of W. U. Hensel, esq., of Lancaster, a committee, with Hon. A. H. Dill as chairman, was appointed to draft rules for the government of future conventions, and report to the ensuing convention. This is an important and most necessary step, that will prevent the enactment of such disgraceful scenes as characterized the opening and conduct of the convention of 1880, and will otherwise be of great advantage in securing a correct expression of the popular will. Among other things it is to be hoped that that prolific source of ill-will, irritation and mischief, senatorial delegates, will be abolished. They are of no benefit in securing an expression of the popular will, or in perfecting proper representation, but the conditions for these places are frequently sources of contest in conventions and of discord between the counties. County committees should also be prevented from selecting delegates except in cases of emergency when there is no time for their constitution to act, for the committees have come to make a habit of cutting off of all choice by the people. The result is that our state conventions are largely made up of delegates appointed by committees and in which the people have had no voice. In short, it will be the business of this committee to prepare rules that will secure the fullest and fairest expression of the voice of the people in conventions, and the harmonious organization and conduct of those bodies, especially without the intervention of mobs.

Lobster Canning.
Scribner's Monthly.
The factory opens at one end on the wharf, close to the water. Two men bring in the squirming lobsters on a stretcher and dump the mass into copper for boiling. At intervals the covers are hoisted by ropes and pulleys, and dense clouds of steam arise, through which we catch glimpses of men, women and children at work. Two men appear in the copper with stretchers and scoops, and they throw rapid scoops, done to a scarlet, backward over their shoulders. The scarlet hue is seen in all quarters—the steaming stretcher, in the great heaps on the tables, in scattered lobsters on the floor, in a large pile of shells and refuse seen through the open door, and in an exact lead of the same refuse, farther off, which is being taken away for use as a fertilizer. The boiled lobster is separated on long tables, into his constituent parts. The meat of many lobsters is laid in a tray thrust out with a punch. A functionary called a "cracker" frees that of the claws by a couple of deft cuts with a cleaver, and the connecting arms are passed on to the picked out with a fork by the girls. The meat department, the meat is placed in the cans. The first girl puts in roughly a suitable selection of the several parts. The next weighs it, and adds or subtracts enough to complete the exact amount desired (one or two pounds). The next forces down the contents with a stamp invented especially for the purpose. The next puts in a tin cover with blows of a little hammer. Then a tray is rapidly filled with the cans, and they are carried to the solderers, who seal them tight, except for the opening in the covers, and put them in another tray, which, by means of a pulley tackle, is then plunged in bath caldrons, in order that the cans may be boiled till the air is expelled from their contents through the hole. The next known step is to wash them, and are boiled again for several hours, when the process of cooking is complete.

Killing the Eagles.
Democrat's Monthly.
How wanton are sportsmen! They not only kill innocent and harmless eagles, but they are destroying the eagles in all the eastern states. One of the curiosities of Litchfield, Conn., was a pair of eagles that lived for many years on Bantam Lake. People came from far and near to see these splendid birds. They were the last pair known to live in the hills of Connecticut. But they have been shot, and there is an end of the eagles, so far as Connecticut is concerned. There is not much sentiment to be wasted upon eagles, for they are a rapacious bird, and an unfit emblem for a peaceful country like the United States. That, however, is no reason for exterminating them. It takes five years for the eagle to reach maturity; and one, at least, is known to have lived a hundred and five years. This was in captivity in Vienna.

It seems impossible that a rummy male of such common, simple habits as these, as the birds, Danielson, &c., should make so many and such marvelous gains. He is a bird of the hills, and when old and young, rich and poor, lawyer and Doctor, lawyer and Editor, all testify to having been cured by his work. Price \$1.00. For sale at H. B. Cochran's Drug Store, 137 North Queen Street, Lancaster.

Small Comfort.
When you are continually coughing night and day, annoying everybody around you, and hoping it will go away of its own accord, you are running a dangerous risk—better use Dr. Elton's Kidney Pills. They are made in all such cases. For sale at H. B. Cochran's Drug Store, 137 North Queen Street, Lancaster.

Visible Improvement.
Mr. Neal Bates, of Simons, N. Y., writes: "About four years ago I had an attack of bilious fever, and never fully recovered. My digestive organs were weakened, and I was completely prostrated for days. After using two bottles of your Burdock Blood Purifier, I was enabled to get on my feet. I can now, though 61 years of age, do a fair and reasonable day's work." Price \$1.00. For sale at H. B. Cochran's Drug Store, 137 North Queen Street, Lancaster.

crowns the whole of education, which cannot, however, produce or cultivate this religious sense by any human book or human culture. It can only come by a higher power and grace. Man's threefold relations are in harmony, and culture must aim at developing our humanity in its Godward aspect as well as its mundane aspect, and to this Godward capacities must be conceded their paramount and dominating place. Religion too must embrace culture and acknowledge all the capacities of man as God-given gifts and cultivate them to the utmost. The course of culture and religion in history has been respectively from Athens to the Divinity. These two ideas wrought and expanded on separate lines, antagonizing and despising each other, until in the fullness of time they were reconciled in the one absolute religion for our race in the person of the God-man and thenceforward there was to be neither Jew nor Greek, but one perfect man. Christianity filled humanization with a new soul when the Greek became the language of the new Divine revelation, and human culture found in Christianity the spirit which alone could save it from absolute wreck and ruin. As the Divinity in Christ's personality glorified our humanity, so Christianity fills all forms of humanistic learning and culture with its heaven-born spirit. Hence all true education must be imbued by the spirit of our holy religion. The crowning dignity of human personality is its relation to God and this determines the chief interest in all right education. To realize the harmonious unfolding of all his capacities, world-ward, man-ward and God-ward, is to be a truly educated and cultured man.

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.
FLINN & WILLSON,
SUCCESSORS TO FLINN & BRENNEMAN,
Have now on hand the Largest and Most Complete Stock of
HOUSEFURNISHING GOODS
IN CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA.
Fl or Oil Cloth, etc. a yard, Table Cutlery, Buckets, etc., Wood and Willow Ware, Cook Stoves, Parlor Stoves, Room Stoves, Stoves of all kinds, Table Oil Cloth, Spoons, Brooms, 10c., Lamps, Ranges, Parlor Heaters, Egg Stoves, &c.
Every Stove guaranteed. Call and see our goods.

152 NORTH QUEEN STREET, LANCASTER, PA.

ROOFING, &c.
HEATERS AND RANGES.
TIN ROOFS REPAIRED AND PAINTED.
JOHN L. ARNOLD,
—CONTRACTOR FOR—
Slate Roofing, Gravel Roofing, Tin Roofing,
PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING.
Nos. 11, 13 & 15 EAST ORANGE STREET, LANCASTER, PA.
1891-2

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.
SCHOOL BOOKS!
SCHOOL BOOKS! SCHOOL BOOKS!
All School Books and School Supplies at the very lowest rates at
L. M. FLYNN'S,
No. 42 WEST KING STREET.

SCHOOL BOOKS!
SCHOOL BOOKS, NEW AND FRESH!
GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.
Shelf-Worn School Books,
Good as new, which I will sell far below the Regular Prices.
SECOND-HAND BOOKS,
In Excellent Condition, at Astonishingly Low Prices.
All books used in the schools and colleges of the city and county, new and fresh, always on hand, at the most liberal rates. My arrangements with publishers enable me to sell school books at lower rates than ever before.
I shall be happy to have you call and learn my prices before purchasing elsewhere.

CHAS. H. BARR,
No. 35 CENTRE SQUARE,
Lancaster, Pa.
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JOHN BAER'S SONS,
SCHOOL BOOKS
FOR THE
LANCASTER SCHOOLS,
AT THE
LOWEST PRICES,
—AT THE—
BOOKSTORE
OF
JOHN BAER'S SONS,
15 and 17 NORTH QUEEN STREET,
LANCASTER, PA.

JEWELRY.
SILVER JEWELRY.
LACE PINS, EAR RINGS AND BRACELETS, NECK CHAINS AND HAIR PINS, STUDS, SLIVER BUTTONS AND SCARF PINS OF SILVER.
AUGUSTUS RHODES,
No. 29 East King Street, Lancaster, Pa.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.
WE COMMENCE THE FALL SEASON OF '91 WITH FULL LINES OF
READY-MADE CLOTHING,
COMPRISING EVERY POSSIBLE VARIETY OF
Cassimere Suits, Business Suits, Workingmen's Suits, Diagonal Suits, Full Dress Suits.
Pants and Vests Matched, Fine Doeskin Pants, Workingmen's Pants, Coarse and Fine Pants, Fall Overcoats.
Positively all New and Fresh Goods at Lowest Prices.

Ledger Building, **A. C. YATES & CO.,** Chestnut and Sixth. (sept-141)

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.
FLINN & WILLSON,
SUCCESSORS TO FLINN & BRENNEMAN,
Have now on hand the Largest and Most Complete Stock of
HOUSEFURNISHING GOODS
IN CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA.
Fl or Oil Cloth, etc. a yard, Table Cutlery, Buckets, etc., Wood and Willow Ware, Cook Stoves, Parlor Stoves, Room Stoves, Stoves of all kinds, Table Oil Cloth, Spoons, Brooms, 10c., Lamps, Ranges, Parlor Heaters, Egg Stoves, &c.
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LIVERY STABLE.
FIRST-CLASS LIVERY STABLE.
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HOUGHTON'S
FIRST-CLASS LIVERY STABLE!
Five First-Class New Omnibuses to Hire at Low Rates, for Private, Public & Sunday School Picnics.
—ALSO—
First-Class Driving Horses, Buggies and Phaetons to Hire, at
No. 221 NORTH QUEEN STREET,
FORMERLY ZECHER BROS.' OLD LIVERY STAND.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.
SCHOOL BOOKS!
SCHOOL BOOKS! SCHOOL BOOKS!
All School Books and School Supplies at the very lowest rates at
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SCHOOL BOOKS, NEW AND FRESH!
GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.
Shelf-Worn School Books,
Good as new, which I will sell far below the Regular Prices.
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