Opening

CLOTHING.

24 CENTRE SQUARE.

We have for sale for the coming seasons an

STYLISH DESIGNS.

YEW GOODS

MERCHANT TAILORING,

which is larger and composed of the best styles to be found in the city.

D. B. Hostetter & Son.

24 CENTRE SQUARE. LANCASTER, PA

SPRING OPENING

H. GERHART'S

Tailoring Establishment, MONDAY, APRIL 5.

Having just returned from the New York Woolen Market, I am now prepared to exhibit ne of the Best Selected Stocks of

WOOLENS

Spring and Summer Trade, ver brought to this city. None but the very

ENGLISH, FRENCH

AMERICAN FABRICS,

all the Leading Styles. Prices as low as the owest, and all goods warranted as represent-d, at

H. GERHART'S. No. 51 North Queen Street.

SMALING. THE ARTIST TAILOR.

Closing out our stock of Light Weights at Fall and Winter Stock.

English Novelties.

TROPICAL SUITINGS. SERGES AND REPS. BANNOCKBURNS AND CELTICS, GAMBROON PARAMATA

AND BATISTE SUITINGS SEERSUCKERS, VALENCIAS, PAROLE AND MOHAIR COATINGS. A Schendid Assortment of Witford's Padded Duck in Plain and Fancy Styles. A Full Line

Marseilles and Duck Vestings.

I. K. SMALING. ARTIST TAILOR.

121 NORTH QUEEN STREET. FAST FREIGHT,

The Old Bitner Line, Established 1846,

J. R. BITNER'S

FAST FREIGHT LINE

Lancaster and Philadelphia.

VIA PENN'A R. R.

All Freight sent to Front and Prime streets, Philadelphia, up to 6 o'clock and to No. 5 Dock street, to 5 o'clock p. m., will arrive same night at Depot, in Lancaster.

The Drayage to these Central Depots is lower than to any other. No Drayage charged for Delivery in Lancaster.

All Freight loaded in Lancaster, up to 6 o'clock p. m., will reach Front and Prime streets, Philadelphia, early next morning.

jyi9,22,25&aug2

LEY LOCHER'S RENOWNED COUGH KIDNEY WORT FOR SALE AT LOCH-

*

NEW EMBROIDERIES

Watt, Shand & Company

HAVE OPENED A CHOICE LINE OF Hamburg Edgings and Insertings at Very Low Prices.

Just Opened another Invoice of VICTORIA LAWNS, INDIA LINENS, WHITE PIQUES,

NEW YORK STORE

8 AND 10 EAST KING STREET.

N. B.—During July and August will close at 7:30 p. m., Saturdays excepted.

DAMAGED GOODS.

SALE OF

HAGER & BROTHER will continue the sale of Goods damaged only by water during

WALL PAPER CARPETS,

Mattings and Oil Cloths, Muslins and Sheetings, Linens and Quilts, Woolens for Men's Wear, and Ready-Made Clothing, &c.,

All of the above have been marked at a very low price, as we are determined to eld out the entire lot.

The sale is going on daily from 6 a. m. until 7 p. m. Saturday evenings until 9 o'clock in store rooms in rear of main store.

As there was no damage to stock in main store room business there goes on as usual.

HAGER & BROTHER,

NO. 25 WEST KING STREET.

CLOTHING.

WORTH REMEMBERING!

THE REPUTATION OF THE GREAT CLOTHING HOUSE

A. C. YATES & CO.

FULLY ESTABLISHED.

CLOTHING.

INCREASING SALES AND SPREADING POPULARITY THE RESULT OF OUR EFFORTS TO PLEASE THE PUBLIC.

AN OPEN DOOR TO ALL AT THE

LEDGER | CHESTNUT AND | BUILDING, PHILADELPHIA,

THE FINEST CLOTHING HOUSE IN AMERICA.

JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST LOT OF GENTLEMEN'S AND BOYS' FURNISHING GOODS

Ever brought to this city, embracing all the new, beautiful and most stylish colors in Neckties and Scarfs for the Summer Season.

Men's Colored Balbriggan Hose, with Embroidered Silk clocks; Scarlet and Blue Silk Hose; Fancy Colored Half Hose; Striped Cotton Half Hose and Merino Half Hose. Men's and Boys' Suspenders and Fine Braces, in all styles and Colors. Men's and Boys' White Dress and Colored Shirts, Superior Cheviot Shirts, and Blue Flannel Neglige Shirts. Men's and Boys' Summer Underwear in Merino and India Gauze. Men's and Boys' Colored Lisle Thread and Eid Gloves, for Summer Wear. Men's and Boys' Vulcanized Rubber Braces, and a large stock of fine Silk, French Linen and Cambric Handkerchiefs. Men's and Boys' Latest Styles Fine Linen and Paper Collars and Cuffs.

MYERS & RATHFON, CENTRE HALL,

No. 12 EAST KING STREET,

LANCASTER, PENN'A.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c.

EDW. J. ZAHM. JEWELER,

ZAHM'S CORNER.

LANCASTER, PA.

Our largely increased business makes it necessary for us to enlarge our store room. To make room for the alterations we contemplate, we will close out as much of our stock as possible, between this date and the 10th of AUGUST, at

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

This offer applies to any article in our extensive stock EXCEPT SPECTACLES, and wi afford all who desire goods in our line a rare opportunity to buy from first-class stock at un-

ZAHM'S CORNER.

LANCASTER, PA.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

S. CLAY MILLER

RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of his friends as well as the public in general to his Superior Stock of Old Whiskies; Gibson's, Dougherty's, Gughenheimer, Hannissville, Overholt and Gaft's Pure Rye, from four to eight years old, which he has recently bought from first hands for Cash, and will sell from the

original package at reasonable prices, at No. 33 Penn Square.

FINANCIAL. AMES BROWN, DEALER IN STOCKS and Bonds, 64 and 66 Broadway, New York, Operations on margin and by means of privileges. Information furnished on all matters connected with stock speculation and investment.

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DR. S. B. FOREMAN,
(PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON),
Removed from No. 18 South Prince street to
No. 211 West King street, Lancaster, Pa.
[m24-3md*]

REMOVALS.

TRY LOCHER'S RENOWNED; COUGH

Langaster Intelligencer.

SATURDAY EVENING, JULY 24, 1880.

THURINGIA.

ITS ANCIENT RUINS AND VENERABLE

The Castle in Which Gunther Held Short-Lived Sway—An Old-time Feudal Stronghold.

THE VALLEY OF THE SAAL.

On the Walls of the Imperial Greifenstein

Country Once Occupied by Charlamage and the Carlovingian Ruiers—The Old Cities of Thuringia. style in Thuringia a German Emperor Gunther, who for the short space of three mouths shared the crown with Carl IV., 1349. A part of the electorate nominated and voted for him, whilst the majority wished his rival. Seeing, perhaps, the impossibility of his sold it for about \$20,000, with which his lordship lapsed again into his feudal rights as a Graf Von Schwartzburg. Rising over the old town of Blankenburg is the Greifenstein, the ruins of the castle where he lived. Gunther by name, one imagines him to be large and fat, corpulent and burly, blustering and pompous. Such indeed would his imperial castle suggest. In the midst of his Thuringian wald with his supposed character and times. The castle is situated on a rounded peak, situation was peculiarly fitted for a warrior, as an enemy could be seen approach-

walls of one of the old bastions of the castle one drinks in the beautiful view which rectly opposite, whilst the pines on all sides make a decided contrast to the fer- its origin. The arches of the towers are tile valley below. In the distance are seen the Saale and the town of Saalfeld. The fields, becoming more and more green each day, seem to dance with joy in the sun- rise the round towers from the point where light, whilst a spring wind murmurs they intersect the main walls. So solid through the trees which surround me. are these two round arches. They hover Shifting my seat I am within the walls of a bastion which is almost entire. Through and are still strong enough to support the one of its port holes I have a view of the valley and town below. Through the same looked the knights and retainers of old. My seat is a stone, which formed a part of the sedilla of ruder times. Following the channel of the old ditch, one reaches the arch of the castle walls. This, the main entrance, is in excellent preservation. An inner and outer ditch gave double security. At regular intervals are the bastions. Walking through the main portal one enters what was called the churchyard, as the chronicles say. Large trees now grow within the inclosurepines, lindens and beeches. The old Ritter Saale, in which Gunther was no doubt accustomed to show his love of feudal pomp,

to assemble during his short reign. Amolberga from the throne of Thuringia, In a room of the old towers, is in A. D., 530, the Franks and Saxons dia curious picture, which represents late vided the booty-the former possessing feudal life. Two remarkable females are that portion of the Thuringian wald which borne in a canopied car-perhaps they are approaches the Saale and Unstrut river, members of Gunther's family. Plumed | whilst the latter received the more fertile knights are capricing with stiff bows, indi- portion. To this day this division of a cating a reception. The great fat knight with ostrich feathers in abundance has a reity obey his will. The more he desires pear to advantage. In the large inner court-yard are several bowled stones, which are interesting. A wide arch connects the outer and inner yard, through which one glances with satisfaction. The successive inner and outer walls, the num_ ber of inclosed spaces, the excellently preserved arches, all contribute to render Greifenstein interesting. In its palmy days

Greifenstein must have been a real feudal stronghold. Its size makes it seem very different from the numerous castles of this Thuringian land. As one sits on the broken walls of the ruin this beautiful May day, one is fully convinced that even the power of an emperor wanes and that there is but one mighty king, above all worldly potentates. Beneath me repose the remains of many dead (as I am in the churchyard of the castle), who if while living were faith-

to the inhabitants of the spirit world. occupation of the country by Charlemagne.

arrows. On the very highest part of the steeple is a ball which is pierced with an arrow, the exact copy of the one which in Sorben times was shot from a heathen bow. Here the original arrow lodged, and when time had decayed its material it was replaced by that which now pierces the ball. This whole region in Carlovingian times and earlier was the centre of many struggles between the Teutonic and Sclavonic tribes, whilst both were as yet unknown to Christianity. The surrounding hills would form the seat of such power as both would desire, whilst the valley through which the Saale flows would ever be the seat of a contest for supremacy. Moreover, the still more frequent names of villages ending in "itz," indicate the settlement of this region by the Sorben Winds and other Sclavonic tribes. Following the course of the Saale one passes over a noted battlefield, on which a Prussian prince fell in 1806 in the war with France. Near the Saalfield Sate is a little chapel and charity founded by the benevolence of a Catholic priest, which together are the sole reminiscences of the pre-Reformation-Romanism in the town. Anxious to know and see something more of this curious little charity, one entered the main passage-way. In this is kept the "slopps" for the swine-herd, these being as carefully prepared as the food or the inmates of the charity. A great wagon has brought the twigs, sticks and branches requisite for cooking purposes. So strangely different did these semi-barbaric customs run to our American. The streets of Saalfeld are crooked and irregular beyond description, and can-

not be called picturesque. The houses he wielded a kind of wild sceptre, as must seem to have had since their construction needs be, else he was not in sympathy a leaping propensity, and consequently are crooked or straight as they were able to stand such a fantastic stride. The narrow from which an extended view of the Saale streets follow the line of the old walls, the valley, distant four miles, is had. The towers of which still remain. Over the doorway of a house one reads: "What God does is well done, 1586," a custom to ing on any side. The remains of the castle be found in most of the older towns, are very extensive and, from a distance, This vulgar use of Holy Scripture besuggest great strength, which is more ap- comes objectionable, particularly when parent than real. The walls cover much one knows that the life of the inmates is ground, but are by no means as thick as by no means the most pious. The old their size demands and suggests. Their Cloister church is now converted into a

construction was evidently rapid and yet brewery, whilst the castle of the their preservation is wonderful, a fact to extinct dukes of Saalfeld serves as be accounted for by the height of the hill, a government office. Near by which has prevented the peasants from oc- the latter is the Sorbenburg, the most casionally playing castle thief. This sort noted ruin in the entire region. It dates of robbery has demolished as many eastle from the time of Charlemagne, who erected of those ruins which have any especial posts of the Thuringian tribes against the history clinging to them. Sitting on the Sclavs. Its walls are very interesting and constantly suggest the name of the the great emperor who bound together the disstretches itself before the eye. The united parts of Teutonism. On the banks Schwartzburg thale pierces the hills di- of the Saale rise the two towers of this the

old Sorbenburg, whose very name bespeaks

very marked as they spring from the main castle walls. The outer form of the entire fortress was square, above which above the main walls of the Sorbenburg, great towers for many years. As a ruin it is much more picturesque than the great mass of stone walls with which the shortlived Kaiser Gunther surrounded himself, Near the ruin under the very shadow of the towers bloom flowers, whilst an occasional tree is to be seen growing from the walls. The Sorbenburg, and, indeed, the entire locality, suggests the time when Charlemagne's arm brought the sword of

empire to this region and the sacrament of baptism to its inhabitants. Wends, Sorbs, Doringers, Saxons, Franks, are strangely blended historically in this portion of the Saale valley. They have fought as enemies and treacherously betrayed one an other, and again uniting have is still in excellent preservation-i. e. its received from the Holy Boniface the walls. Here the knights from this portion sign of the Cross and the Evangel of Peace. of the empire were accustomed After the deposition of Irmanfried and

onia and Franconia, parts of which lay little difficulty in making his huge corpo- within the borders of the older Thuringia. This immediate locality in which Saalfeld to bow gracefully, the less he is able to ap- is situated was near the boundary line, Interesting is it also that the old Franconia lies not far distant. The Franken wald corresponding to the Thuringian now forms part of the neighboring Bavarian kingdom. From the old Sorbenburg one can see all the slopes of this the dividing line between the Franconian and Thuringian wald. But one must refer to the old Saafeld church and Rath Haus, both of which are built in the late Gothic style of architecture. Over the doorway of the former is a kneeling angel, whilst in its side portal are two

common prey lingers in the name of Sax-

mural tombstones which seem a mass of salt, so softened has the limestone become from the influence of the atmosphere. The bridge over the Saale still bears a souvenir of the days when Roman Catholic worship held sway in this region. A crucifix in stone, on which is the Christ with crown and monastic robe, tells of the time ful servants of the Heavenly King, will when the Saviour was viewed as an ascetic awake in His likeness. One trusts that martyr. Under the sculpture is a small even the old Gunther will there have a repository which was for the holy water. place also, and that he when entering the and in which the passer-by would dip his gates of Sheol (as the prophet speaks of finger religiously. Such is Saalfeld and

was but of the earth, earthy-and although which date from the time of Charleformerly possessing a crown, is now like magne, till of a day when the light of Christianity was dawning upon the waters The valley skirting the Saal between of the Saale river, and the trees of the old Blankenburg and Saafeld is very interest- Thuringian forest. Centuries have interpeatedly swept over this locality, yet to-The little village of Schwartza lies mid- day the semi-petrified air and appearance way. Its church still retains a little of its of old Saalfeld speak of a time when feudalold Gothic life, the miserable architectural ism was rife, and treachery a supposed

the earth's great ones) realized that he its Sorbenburg, a town and fortress

taste of this region since the Reformation virtue. The Saale still curves gracefully having not effaced its Gothic design. The around the walls of the town and waters spire of the church still retains a reminis- the neighboring meadows, but the days cence of the days when the Sorbs, Saxons when Saalfeld was a strong mediaval and Thuringians fought with bows and fortress have passed, and the glory of its of lydhwas

Sorbenburg has vanished. Even the dukes of Saalfeld are extinct, so that the town quietly sleeps in its old age and awaits the death and burial with a stoical passivity. "Requiescat in pace" is the wish which an American bestows upon one of the fortress towns of the Carlovingian period. GEORGE MERLE ZACHARIAS.

MEDICAL.

TICURA

BLOOD AND SKIN REMEDIES.

What are Skin and Scalp Diseases but the evidence of internal Humor ten times more difficult to reach and cure, which floats in the blood and other fluids, destroying the delicate machinery of life and filling the body with

CUTICURA MEDICINAL AND TOILET SOAT, have

ECZEMA RODENT, SALT RHEUM, &c

ECZEMA RODENT.—F. H. Drake, esq., agent for Harper and Brothers, Detroit, Mich., gives an astonishing account of his case (eczema rodent), which had been treated by a consultation of physicians without benefit, and which speedily yielded to the Cuticura Remedies.

SALT RHEUM.—Will McDonald, 1315 Butterfield street, Chicago, gratefully acknowledges a cure of salt rheum on head, neck, face, arms and legs for seventeen years; not able to walk except on hands and knees for one year: not able to help himself for eight years; tried hundreds of remedies; doctors pronounced his case hopeless; permanently cured by the Cuticura Remedies.

Programs.—Thos. Delancy, Memphis, Tenn., afflicted with psoriasis for nineteen years; completely cured by Cuticura Remedies.

Ringworm.—Geo. W. Brown. 48 Marshall street, Providence. R. I., cured of a ringworm humor got at the barber's, which spread all over the ears, neck and face, and for six years resisted all kinds of treatment; oured by Cuticura Remedies.

CUTICURA REMEDIES are prepared by WEEKS & POTTER, Chemists and Druggists, 350 Wash ington street, Boston, 21 Front street, Toronto, Ont., and 8 Snow Hill, London, and are for sale by all Draggists.

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UNFERMENTED

BLOOD POVERTY.—The cause of the debility to be met with in every walk of life may be traced to Poverty of the Blood. Too close application to business or study, late hours, dissipation, want of exercises or sleep, have enfeebled the digestive organs and rendered the blood thin, watery and powerless to fulfil the great purpose for which it was created. What shall be done? Live a regular and wholesome life and take MALT BITTERS. This matchless Repoyator of feeble and exhausted constituand take MALT BITTERS. This matchless Renovator of feeble and exhausted constitutions is rich in the elements that go to nourish and strengthen the blood. It perfects digestion, stimulates the liver, kidneys and bowels, quiefs the brain and nervous forces, and induces refreshing sleep.

MALT BITTERS are prepared without fermentotion from Canadian BARLEY MALT and HOPS, and warranted superior to all other forms of malt or medicine, while free from the objections urged against malt liquors.

Ask for MALT BITTERS prepared by the MALT BITTERS COMPANY, and see that every bottle bears the Trade Mark Label, duly Signed and enclosed in WAVE LINES.

MALT BITTERS are for sale by all Druggists.

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For Sunday Schools. FINE REWARD CARDS. SUNDAY SCHOOL REQUISITES of all kinds

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ROBES! ROBES!! BLANKETS! BLANKETS!! I have now on hand the LARGEST, BEST AND CHEAPEST ASSOSTMENT of Lined and Unlined BUFFALO ROBES in the city. Also LAP AND HORSE BLANKETS of every descrip-

Trunks and Satchels, Harness, Whips, Collars, 42 Repairing neatly and promptly done.

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No. 20 East King St., Lancaster, Pa. AUGUSTUS RHOADS. JEWELER.

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