

## HOW DEEP SHOULD MANURE BE BURIED?

This is a question which is still unsettled, and there are as many different opinions on the subject now as at any former time, before it had been so much discussed. It is still a question with many farmers, whether much is lost by evaporation, when manures are only partially buried in the soil. It is contended that nothing but water evaporates, and that all the real essence is left behind when the manure seems to be drying up, on the surface or very near to it.

It is also asserted that no loss is sustained when they are spread broadcast in October, over mowing grounds, and that more benefit is realized by this mode of application than by any other. It is difficult to settle such questions satisfactorily. Seasons and circumstances alter cases. We know that manures are often buried too deep, and we are not quite sure that any other covering than that which is done by the harrow is useful.

We have now a heavy field of corn of eight acres. It was planted late in May. All the manure was from the winter heaps, made by horned cattle and a horse, and a small quantity from a cowyard. This manure was carted out in the spring, and all of it spread over the field on the green sward furrows that were turned last fall and last May. No time was found to bury this manure otherwise than with a harrow—20 oxcart loads were put on each acre—and though the weather was rather dry till the middle of July, the corn is the heaviest that we have had for many years.—*Massachusetts Plowman.*

**A Bundle of Elopements.**—The Buffalo Express gives the following chapter on domestic difficulties:—Mrs. King, near Kingston, was recently taken sick, and her husband seized the opportunity to elope with a handsome servant girl named Martin. On their arrival at Albany, Miss Martin eloped with a young man named Cornelius, taking Mr. King's money.—King being penitent, returned home and found that his wife had eloped with a dry goods clerk named Jeffers with all the movable articles in the house. Whereupon King started off in pursuit, considering himself a deeply injured man.

"Once upon a time," a Methodist Preacher, who, like Methodist Preachers generally, disliked long prayers, went to a meeting at which a Presbyterian minister was officiating. He entered with his great coat on, as the worshippers were about going on their knees, knelt hard by the stove, which happened to be pretty hot.—The prayer commenced. The supplicant waxed warm and so did our Wesleyan friend by the stove. The prayer went on, and on, and on; and the perspiration rolled down the face of the Methodist gentleman, who at length arose, deliberately drew off his great coat, and then went down on his aching marrow-bones again, saying in a low, but very determined voice as he did so, to his long-winded Presbyterian brother, "well here's at you for all night!"

### The Place to buy Books!

W. JUNKIN, at his Book and Jewelry Establishment, has just added to his stock—  
Prose and Poetry of America and Europe  
Macaulay's History of England  
Pictorial History of America  
Scott's Napoleon  
Bullion's Natural History  
Frost's Lives of Eminent Christians  
Church's Indian Wars  
Manners, Customs & Antiquities of Scotland  
Pictorial History of the American Navy  
History of Germany—Shakespeare  
Moore's Works—Harriet Martineau's History  
Works of the British Poets  
Webster's Unabridged Dictionary  
Chronicles of the Middle Ages  
Bulwer's Novels  
Brooke's Universal Gazetteer of the World  
Adventures of Don Quixote  
Colman's Practical Agriculture  
Pictorial History of the United States  
Illustrations of the Holy Scriptures  
Scott's New Testament  
Frost's Pictorial History of the United States  
Chamber's Information for the People  
Cyclopedia of English Literature  
Napier's Peninsular War  
Moseheim Church History  
And a general assortment of Miscellaneous, Theological, and other works, Blank Books, Stationery, &c.

### Pennsylvania Railroad.

TRAINS LEAVE LEWISTOWN STATION as follows:

EXPRESS TRAIN.	
Westward, - - - - -	5.45 A. M.
Eastward, - - - - -	5.12 " "
FAST LINE.	
Westward, - - - - -	7.32 P. M.
Eastward, - - - - -	10.47 P. M.
MAIL TRAIN.	
Westward, - - - - -	3.39 P. M.
Eastward, - - - - -	4.14 " "
THROUGH FREIGHT.	
Westward, - - - - -	2.00 A. M.
Eastward, - - - - -	6.05 P. M.
EMIGRANT.	
Westward, - - - - -	3.20 A. M.
Eastward, - - - - -	6.05 P. M.
EXPRESS FREIGHT.	
Westward, - - - - -	10.25 A. M.
Eastward, - - - - -	7.15 P. M.
LOCAL FREIGHT.	
Westward, - - - - -	6.45 A. M.
Eastward, - - - - -	7.15 P. M.

The Ticket Office will be open 20 minutes before the arrival of each Passenger Train.

D. E. ROBESON, Agent.

## Clocks, Watches and Jewelry.

H. W. Junkin has just returned from the city with a new stock of

### Watches,

### CLOCKS, AND JEWELRY.

He respectfully invites his friends and the public generally to call in and examine his new stock, which embraces a large variety of new styles

**Breast Pins, Ear Rings, Finger Rings, Bracelets, Cuff-Pins, Ear-Drops, Sleeve Buttons, Armlets, gold and silver thimbles, for the ladies, and**

**Gold and Silver Watches,** Pencils, Breast Pins, Watch Guards and Chains, gold and silver Spectacles, &c., for gentlemen.

Also,

**SILVER WARE,** including Spoons, Knives and Forks, Butter Knives and Sugar Spoons. He has also a great variety of new

**FANCY ARTICLES,** such as Work Boxes, Portfolios, Sewing Birds, Portemonnaies, Embroidered Baskets, Hair and Tooth Brushes, Violin Strings and Bridges, Beads, and an endless variety of other things.

Also,

**NEW BOOKS,** all beautifully bound, and suitable for presents. Call and examine the goods free of charge.

Lewistown, Nov. 1, 1855.

### Foundry and Machine Shop.

The public are hereby notified that I have rented the Foundry and Machine Shop in the borough of Lewistown, known as the "Junata Iron Works," and the large and general assortment of Patterns, late the property of Zeigler and Willis, now of John Street & Co. and Wm. Willis, and that I am prepared to do all kinds of

**Casting, Turning, &c.,** on the shortest notice and in the best and most complete style.

JOHN ZEIGLER.

Lewistown, April 17, 1856—14.

### BOOT AND SHOE STORE AND MANUFACTORY,

AT PRIVATE SALE.

OWING to debilitated health, the undersigned is desirous to retire from business, and therefore offers for sale the

**Stock, Fixtures, & Good-will** of his extensive and old established Boot and Shoe Manufactory and Store, in the borough of Lewistown.

The stand has always commanded a large patronage, and to any one wishing to engage in the business, this presents a rare and desirable opportunity for making a safe and profitable investment.

The establishment will be sold at private sale, at a reasonable price and on easy terms. Possession will be given immediately. Persons wishing to purchase will please call on or address the undersigned.

MOSES MONTGOMERY.

Lewistown, Aug. 2, 1855—14.

### After Seven Years Study!

#### J. L. GRIFFITH'S

#### HAIR VICTORY

#### GOING AHEAD!

THIS Wash is his own composition. It possesses wonderful properties for removing dandruff and all scurfous excretions from the head, causing the hair to thrive and grow luxuriantly wherever any roots remain, and consequently all persons, young and old, whose hair is falling off and becoming thin, can have the evil remedied by

GRIFFITH'S VICTORY

in a very short time. Persons who are bald, should give this Wash a fair trial, for, unless the hair roots are entirely dead, a handsome crop of hair can be produced. This Wash is unquestionably a valuable article, which cannot be surpassed by any hair mixture ever invented.

Read the following Certificates.

We, the undersigned, citizens of Lewistown, do certify that we have used Griffith's Hair Victory, and cheerfully recommend it to all persons as a most valuable article for causing hair to grow, and removing dandruff and other excretions from the head.

George W. Patton,  
Roswell D. Smith,  
Maj. D. Eisenbach,  
Lafayette Webb,  
Wm. Shimp,  
John R. Weekes.

The Hair Victory is for sale at the Barber Shop of the undersigned.

J. L. GRIFFITH.

Lewistown, April 10, 1856.

### HOME MANUFACTURE!

Neat, Cheap & Durable.

W. G. ZOLLINGER,

Market street, Lewistown, next door to Kennedy's store.

Respectfully invites all who desire to improve their upper stories with a neat and fashionable topping, to call at his store, where they will find a good assortment of Hats, manufactured under his immediate superintendence by competent and faithful workmen, or should a fit not be on hand, a hat of any description can be got at short notice, all of which are warranted to be equal, if not superior, to any sold either in Lewistown or any other place in or out of this State. There is no gammon about this, no idle boasting, as the people can learn for themselves by making the inquiry and trial.

For the Omish he has constantly on hand, or will make to order, hats to their taste of any required size or brim, at prices that cannot fail to be satisfactory.

Country Merchants will find it to their advantage to give me a call, as a liberal deduction will be made on wholesale purchases, and especially so to punctual men.

Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, his study will be to please all who may favor him with their custom in future, and trusts that as the times are hard, eatables high, and other things in the cash system will act as much as possible on the cash system or at least on the saying that "short credits make long friends."

febr22

### Drug, Fancy & Variety Store.

MRS. MARY MARKS invites the attention of the public to a fresh stock of Drugs, just received from the city, which were selected with much care, and can be recommended as among the best to be had. Also,

#### Groceries,

#### Confectioneries,

#### Toys,

#### Pertumeries,

#### Hair Dyes,

#### Toilet Articles,

#### Cutlery,

#### Patent Medicines,

and various other articles for use and ornament—the whole purchased at the lowest cash rates and will be sold at corresponding prices.

Lewistown, December 20th, 1855

### TAR, Pitch, Okum, Lines, White Lead,

Oil, and Glass, on hand, cheap, at MACKLIN'S.

## GLAD NEWS.

### Full of Hope to the Afflicted

### and Suffering!

Many of the Thousand Portals of Death may be closed, and life made happier and more comfortable to thousands who are now in danger. Doubtless this world contains many a balm to soothe its physical woes and cure its Diseases. Among those who stand

### BOWMAN'S

### VEGETABLE COMPOUND,

A SAFE and speedy cure for Consumption, not only in those milder forms of Throat and Lung Diseases, such as Colds, Coughs, Quiess, Difficulty of Breathing, Bronchitis, Minors' Sore Throat, Weakness of the Chest, Asthma, Inward Ucer, Spitting of Blood, Inducement, Whooping Cough, Pain in the Breast and Side, Hoarseness, Catarrh and Catarrhal Action, Inflammation of the Lungs, Bleeding of the Lungs, &c. But its superior excellence is seen and tested in the more advanced affections of the Lungs. For the truth of the above statement and the efficiency of the preparation as an antidote, we refer the public to the following testimonial. Language is scarcely strong enough to testify the great power of this wonderful discovery! The docting may try and be convinced. The proprietors point to the following bona fide certificates with confidence in their influence on the community: They are but samples of the many hundreds of testimonials in our possession:

Allegheny, July 19, 1856

Mr. H. M. Bowman—Dear Sir:—I feel it my duty to tell you how your compound has done for my daughter, and wish you to publish it if you can in hope that some suffering one may be induced by it to try your valuable medicine and be cured. My daughter was married in 1852, and went to Cincinnati to live, where her husband (James Hoyt) was engaged in business. In six months, where in four months she had suffered from a cold which settled on her lungs. It seemed as though she could get nothing to help her. We tried six different physicians for over one year and then sent to New York for a celebrated physician there, and she took medicine from him for eight months but she could not cure her. Her cough was fixed and stubborn and seemed as though it would tear her breast during the paroxysm of cough, and her breathing was at times very difficult. Failing to get relief from physicians, we thought we would try Ayer's Cough Remedy, and she took it regular for seven weeks, but it did her no permanent good. We then tried Sellers' Imperial Cough Syrup, but with all she still could not cure, and it seemed as though she was beyond cure, when one day my wife was in at one of our neighbor's houses (Mr. Maynes) and saw them give your Vegetable Compound to one of their children for a cough and she got three or four doses to bring home and try it. After my daughter had taken it she breathed a little easier, and we sent and got a bottle of it, and when it was given her she was much better, and she took it until she got six bottles, the most of which she took as directed until finally cured—it is three months since, and she has not had a symptom of the old complaint, and is getting as lusty as she ever was. We all unite in our prayers to God that you may be prospered and that your Vegetable Compound may be the means of restoring health to many as it has to one who is dear to us; we cheerfully recommend it to the public as the best medicine for Lung Diseases that we ever got hold of. Try it suffering one and see. Believe me, my dear sir, to ever remain Your earnest friend,

THOS. H. BANKS.

Philadelphia, Aug. 18, 1856.

Last spring, while in Pittsburgh, I had a bad cold and cough which troubled me much, and a friend of mine gave me a bottle of Bowman's Vegetable Compound for relief of the throat and lungs, which I commenced taking immediately, and in a few days my cough and cold were entirely gone, and my throat and lungs were in a healthy state. I believe it to be the best antidote for coughs and hoarseness that is out, and cheerfully recommend it to the public. T. H. STANTON, Pastor of the Prot. Meth. Church, Philadelphia.

From Judge Vanhorn, of the District Court at Cincinnati.

Cincinnati, May 4, 1856.

I have used Bowman's Vegetable Compound for bronchitis and cough, and believe it to be the best medicine for all coughs, colds, and croup, and that it is the only one I ever got to give me any permanent relief. It has taken away my cough, and I believe it to be the best medicine for the public as an honest and efficient medicine and will perform what it is published to do.

WM. VANHORN, Esq.

TO THE PUBLIC.

I have used Bowman's Vegetable Compound in my family for coughs, colds, and croup, and believe it to be the best thing that I ever got for those complaints, and cheerfully recommend it to the public. Rev. JACOB GASTON, Pastor of the Clinton street M. E. Church, Cincinnati, June 10, 1856.

Here is one from the old pioneer Methodist preacher in Ohio, Rev. R. H. Finley:

I believe Bowman's Vegetable Compound to be the best remedy for diseased throat and lungs, of the day. I have tested it, and found it to be the best of all the popular remedies I ever tried, and I have tried very many. I recommend it to the public—try it and you will be convinced of its superiority. Rev. J. B. FINLEY, Cincinnati, July 12, 1856.

Hear what the celebrated Dr. Peck says:

I have used Bowman's Vegetable Compound for coughs and hoarseness in speaking; and believe it to be the best preparation for throat and lung complaints I ever got; and I recommend it to the public speaker and singer as well as those afflicted with lung diseases. J. T. PECK, New York, May 12, 1856.

Hear what Dr. Benson, of Cincinnati, says—(extract from a letter):

Bowman's Vegetable Compound contains a virtue that is not possessed by any other popular medicine in my knowledge. It does not only smooth the hoarse voice, giving it only temporary relief (in case of patent medicines), but it commences at the root of the disease and performs a perfect cure. G. W. BENSON, M. D., Cincinnati.

Our space will not permit us to publish any certificates in full, but we would refer the following persons whose letters are in our possession, certifying to its worth: Rev. Robert Walker, Economy, Portsmouth, Butler, Henry J. Griffin, Esq., Philadelphia, Wheeling, Pittsburgh, Capt. E. Gordon, New Brighton, Mrs. M. Evans, Beaver, Vanport, Isaac Sutherland, Freedom, Meadville, Silas Roberts, New Castle, Henry Smith, Lawrence county, Mrs. S. C. Lowry, Joseph P. Brown, New Castle, Miss Martha A. Wilson, Ex-Gov. W. F. Johnston, T. C. Cunningham, Allegheny City, Wm. Marratt, Bridgewater, Louisville, Cincinnati, Wellsville, Allegheny, Steubenville, Venango county, Rev. Henry Cline, Louisville, Dr. James Parsons, Louisville, Capt. Jacob Poe, Gettysburg, Ex-Gov. Wm. Bigler, Butler county, Rev. G. Session, Louisville.

CHARLES RITZ is our wholesale and retail agent for Lewistown, who will supply retail merchants, &c., with the article at wholesale prices. Price \$1 per bottle, or six bottles for \$5. Call at the agent's and get a copy of Bowman's Medical Journal, and read it. All orders for the medicine direct to the proprietors.

BOWMAN & CO., New Castle, Lawrence co., Pa.

Agents wanted in every village. Apply by letter or otherwise to the proprietors. '616

### PERSONS wanting Cook Stoves,

will be much pleased with the "Staircase Cook Stove," which, for its many advantages, surpasses most of the Cook stoves now used. Also, the New World Cook, Globe, Hathaway, Flat Top Cook, &c.

oct9 F. G. FRANCISCUS.

### SUPERIOR make of Horse Blankets,

made in Philadelphia of best materials, well finished, and will be sold at mighty low prices, \$2 50 to 2 50 each. oct9 F. G. FRANCISCUS.

### WHITE Beans, Peaches, Hominy and Rice, at [Je]9] MACKLIN'S, McVestown.

## JAY'S



### CHERRY PECTORAL,

For the rapid Cure of

### COUGHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS,

### BRONCHITIS, WHOOPING-COUGH,

### CROUP, ASTHMA, AND

### CONSUMPTION.

TO CURE A COLD, with Hoarseness and Soreness of the Throat, take this Pectoral on going to bed and wrap up warm, to sweat during the night.

FOR A COLD AND COUGH, take it morning, noon and evening, according to directions on the bottle, and the difficulty will soon be removed. None will long suffer from this Pectoral when they find it can be so readily cured. Persons afflicted with a seated cough, which breaks them from their rest at night, will find by taking the Cherry Pectoral that on going to bed, they may be sure of sound, unbroken sleep, and consequent refreshing rest. Great relief from suffering, and an immediate cure, is afforded to thousands who are thus afflicted, by this invaluable remedy. From its agreeable effects in these cases, many find themselves unwilling to forego its use when the necessity for it has ceased.

TO SINGERS AND PUBLIC SPEAKERS, this remedy is invaluable, as by its action on the throat and lungs, when taken in small quantities, it removes all hoarseness in a few hours, and wonderfully increases the power and flexibility of the voice.

ASTHMA is generally much relieved, and often wholly cured, by this Pectoral. But there are some cases so obstinate as to yield entirely to no medicine. Cherry Pectoral will cure them if they can be cured.

BRONCHITIS, or irritation of the throat and upper portion of the lungs, may be cured by taking Cherry Pectoral in small and frequent doses. The uncomfortable oppression is soon relieved.

FOR CROUP. Give an emetic of antimony, to be followed by large and frequent doses of the Cherry Pectoral until it subdues the disease. If taken in season, it will not fall to cure.

WHOOPING COUGH may be broken up and soon cured by the use of Cherry Pectoral.

THE INFLUENZA is speedily removed by this remedy. Numerous instances have been noticed where whole families were protected from an serious consequences, while their neighbors without the Cherry Pectoral, were suffering from the disease.

FOR CONSUMPTION in its earliest stages, it should be taken under the advice of a good physician if possible, and in every case with a careful regard to the general condition of the patient. If judiciously used, and the patient is carefully nursed meantime, it will seldom fail to subdue the disease.

For settled Consumption of the Lungs, the Cherry Pectoral should be given in doses adapted to what the patient requires and can bear. It always affords relief, and not infrequently cures patients that were considered past cure. There are many thousands scattered all over the country, who feel and publicly proclaim that they owe their lives and present health to the Cherry Pectoral.

Many years of trial, instead of impugning the public confidence in this medicine, has won for it an appreciation and notoriety far beyond the most sanguine expectation of its friends. Nothing but its intrinsic virtues and the unimpeachable benefit conferred on thousands of sufferers, could originate and maintain the reputation it enjoys. While many inferior remedies thrust upon the community have failed and been discarded, this law-governed medicine, by every trial, conferred benefits on the afflicted that can never forget, and produced cures too numerous and too remarkable to be forgotten.

What is a fraud on the public to pretend that any medicine will infallibly cure—still there is abundant proof that the Cherry Pectoral does not only as a general thing, but almost invariably cures the maladies for which it is employed. As time makes these facts vainer and better known, this medicine has gradually become the best reliance of the afflicted, from the log cabin of the American Peasant, to the palaces of European Kings.

THE CHERRY PECTORAL is manufactured by a practical Chemist, and every ounce of it under his own eye, with inviolable accuracy and care. It is sealed and protected by law from counterfeits; consequently can be relied on as genuine without adulteration.

Prepared and sold by JAMES C. AYER, Practical and Analytical Chemist, Lowell, Mass.

FOR SALE BY

CHAS. RITZ and the LEE HIVE DRUG STORE, Lewistown, and by dealers and druggists throughout the country. oct2-4m

### GAS LIGHT FIXTURES.

JUST received, a splendid lot of Gas Fixtures Candeliers, 2, 3, 4, 6 Burners, beyond all doubt cheaper than the cheapest, for cash.

oct28 F. G. FRANCISCUS.

### BILL STUFF for Barns, Bridges, Houses,

of best Susquehanna Lumber, furnished at short dates at lowest cash rates, by applying to

oct22 F. G. FRANCISCUS.



### HOFFMAN'S

### HARDWARE STORE

is the place for a Large Stock and Low Prices. jan31

### TO MARKSMEN.

A FEW extra Rifle guns at

jan31 HOFFMAN'S.

### SADDLERY.

OUR stock is full, and will always be sold at a very small advance at HOFFMAN'S.

### CUTLERY.

A magnificent assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery, selling at low prices at

jan31 HOFFMAN'S.

### CORDAGE.

ROPES of all sizes, Cords, net and other Twines at

HOFFMAN'S.

### Cedar and Willow Ware,

SUBSTANTIALLY MADE, selling very cheap

HOFFMAN'S.

### New Arrangements.

AFTER expressing my sincere thanks to a generous public for their enlarged patronage bestowed on me for years past, I would respectfully announce that from and after July 1st, 1856, my terms will be heretofore be CASH, except where accommodations may be given NOT TO EXCEED 50 DOLLARS, and to be paid at short periods of time, NEVER EXCEEDING 90 DAYS.

oct10 F. J. HOFFMAN.

### SETTLEMENTS.

AS I have concluded to make the change in my business above indicated, I desire to have our accounts settled soon. Will our friends please bear this in mind.

oct10 F. J. HOFFMAN.

## LEWISTOWN ACADEMY.

A. J. WARNER, Principal.

Mrs. S. E. B. WARNER, Principal of the Female Department.

The Fall and Winter Session of this Institution commenced Thursday, Oct.