Valuable Borough Property FOR SALE!

FOR SALE!

Is offered at private sale, that valuable hulf-let or piece of GROUND, situate at the north-cast corner of Water and Walnut streets, Lebanou, fronting 33 feet on Walnut street and 80 feet of Water street, at present occuping by John Farrell's Marble Yard, on which are a FRAME House, &c. It is located within a square of the Lebanou Valley Railroad Depot, between the Depot and the centre of town. For further particulars apply to John Farrell on the premises.

June 24, 1857.

For Rent. A Business Room and Brick Dwelling

House.

A FINE BUSINESS ROOM, in S. J. Stine's New three story Brick Building, next door to the Deposit Bauk, and two doors East of Buck Hotel, when the Court House, on Cumborland street. Also, a two story Brick DWELLING HOUSE, on Chestnut st., and two granulad by two families is afformed by Sales, when the Court House, and the Court House, an usually occupied by two families, is offered for Sale or Rent. Possession given on the 1st of April, 1859. Ap-ply at the the Dry Goods Store of Lobanou, Dec., 15, '58. HENRY & STINE.

FOR RENT. Cumberland street, west of Market, is for rout.
It can be arranged into one or more rooms as parties may desire. Possession given at any time.

JOHN GRÆFF.

Private Sale.

THE subscriber offers at Private Sale his now twostory brick DWELLING HOUSE, situated in Elizabeth street, Lebanon, Pa. The House is 17
by 28 feet, has 2 rooms on the first floor
and 3 on the second. The other improvements are a good WASH-HOUSE, Bakeoven, Cistern and Gardeu. The Lot is 59/2
by 66 feet. The above property is all new
and in a good condition, and will be sold on onsy terms.
Possession will be given on the 1st day of April, 1859.—
Apply to
Lebanon, Nov. 24, 1858.-tf.

A Valuable Building Lot & New Brick House!

A T PRIVATE SATE.—A BUILDING LOT, fronting on Walnut street, 80 fact from Cumberland, and about 200 from the Court House, adjoining the new building of Curtis N. Smith and the Buck Hotel Property.—This is a very desirable business location, it being in the very heart of our town. Possession will be given immediately. Also,

very heart of our town. Possession with be given mindediately. Also,
A new two-story Brick DWELLING HOUSE, with
the large BACK-HULLDING and KITCHEN also of
line Brick, situated on Chestnut Street, about 3 squares
with from the Court Hanse, late property of Frederick
Urban; erected on Lot of 33 feet, by 200 feet deep, with
good Stable, Cistern, &c., all complete. The above properties will be sold cheap and terms made easy by
Lebanon, Sept. 22, 1858. SIMON J. STINE.

FOP RCHI.

FOP RCHI.

THE subscriber offers FOR RENT, his large New three story BRICK BUILDING, embracing STORE and other finders, with Basement, now in course of crection on Cumberland Street, Lebanon, and the rest of the Building soon after, it has the Grand the rest of the Building soon after, it has the Grand the rest of the Building soon after, it has the Grand ther modern improvements. The location is an excellent one for business. Any for further particulars inquire of the undersigned, owner.

The rooms will be rented tegether of separate, as may be desired.

J. C. REISNER.

STINE.

FASHIONABLE BAYADERES, PLAIN GOODS, &c., for Ladies Wear, and also, large supplies of Cloth, Cassamers and Vestings, Ready-Made Clothing, &c., ALL at Lebanon, October 20, 1858.

HENRY & STINE'S

Lat.

PATENT KEROSENE OR COAL OIL

W.

Unrivaled in Beauty, Simplicity, Safety and Economy, A NY person desirous to obtain the rery best and A cheepest portable light within their reach, should call and examine these famps at D. S. Raber's Drug Store, before purchasing elsewhere.

Of Dwelling House & Coach Making Establishment.

THE undersigned intending to go West, ofter at private sale their convenient and desirable Property. It comprises a new Two-Story FRAME HOUSE, 22 feet front, by 32 deep, with a 16 by 17 feet Kitchen at tenched: a COACH MAKING SHOP, 56 feet front by 30 feet doop; also another Shop 20 by 23 feet, and a Black-smith Shop 20 by 33 feet. The buildings are all new, and well built, and located in an eligible and business part of the town, viz-Water street, behanon, near Salem's Lutheran Church. Good title and possession will be given at any time, but no payment will be demanded before the let of April, 1859. Apply for further information to GEORGE ARNOLD, Lobanon, June 30, 58-tf. JOSEPH ARNOLD.

SPLENDID ESTATE AT PRIVATE SALE.

This easy is a view of the control o

wells near. Also, a beautiful Young ORCHARD on the premises.

No. 2—Containing 160 ACRES, (more or less.) adjoining No. 1, land of Michael Deininger, John Dotter, and ethers. Nearly the whole of this tract is under good cultivation and excellent fences.

Exceed thereon is a Dwelling House. Stable, and a large Shed. Also, near by a well, spring, and a large Shed. Also, near by a well, spring, and a large Shed and a large stable, the crection of a dwelling thouse. There is flowing water in nearly every them. A School House is located on this tract.

NO. 3—Contains 180 ACRES WOODLAND, more or less) adjoining No. 1. land of John Dotter and others. It has a rich growth of Chestnut for nearly from S to 10 years growth.

As the undersigned is sincerely disposed to sell, the above may be purchased either in parts as above or in the whole, as may be desired.

By Good title and possession will be given on the 1st of April, 1859. For further information apply to LYON LEMBERGER,

Aug. 5, '57-tf. East Hanover, Lebanon Co., Pa.

CORNER of Market and Water streets, LobaJacob Weldle, Esq., where he still continues to
sheep an assortment of the very best brands of WINES
and LIQUORS that can be got. To those who are acquainted with his LIQUORS, it is not necessary for him
to speak, as the Liquors will speak for themselves. To
Hotel Keepers, and all others, he would state that it
is merely necessary for them to call and examine his
stock to satisfy themselves, as he warrants to render full
satisfaction.

N. B.—Remember at Weidle's Corner. N. B.—Remember at Weidle's Corner.

A GENERAL assortment of Oil Colors in Tubes, for Artists and Ornamental Painters. Also, Umber, Terra de Sienna, Vandyke Brown, &c., in Bottles, finely ground in water for Oraining. For sale at

LEMBERGER'S Drug Store, Market St.

Lebanon, November 17, 1858.

Daguerreotypes.

Why J. H. KEIM, in the third story of VV Why J. H. KEIM, in the third story of Rise's New Building.

He has the bost room, best sky-light, best fixtures, and has made it his entire business for the last six years. He always gots the latest improvements; he has always the latest style of cases on hand; he takes pictures it every style of the art; his STEREDSCOPE PICTURES are wonderful to behold. All his pictures are sharp, correct, and of the highest finish. Give him a call and you will not regret it. His terms are very moderate.

25. His rooms are open every day (except Sundays, firth 3 o'clock, A. M.; till 6 o'clock, P. M.

Nov. 25, 1857.

New Livery Stable.

THE undersigned has established a new LIVE-RY NTABLE. in Kuhnder RY NTABLE. N. B.—I run an OMNIRUS between the R. R. Depot and all parts of Lebanon and North Lebanon. Application to be made at Kuhnde's Hotel, Carmony's, or the Eagle Hotel, and the Omnibus will call at passenger's homes in time for the cars

NEW LIVERY STABLE.

THE undersigned respectfully informs the public that he has opened a NEW LIVERY STABLE, at Mrs. RISE'S Hotel, Market street, Leb-public accommodation a good stock public accommodation a good stock will keep gentle and good driving Horses, and handsome and safe vehicles. Also careful Drivers furnished when desired. Also OMNIBUS for Parties, &c. Lebanon, April 21, 1868.

JAMES MARCH.

THE PLACE TO BUY CHEAP Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, AND TRUNKS, is the cheap Store of the undersigned, Walnut street, Lebanon, where a splendid new stock has flist been opened, embracing a general assortment for LADIES, OEN-TLEMEN and BOYS, among which are LADIES' GAITERS and FANCY SHOES; Caliskin, Patent Leather, Goat, Kip, and other BOOTS and Galters for Gentlemen, with a handsome variety for Hoys. BOOTS and SHOES of all kinds, are also made to order.

He has also a great assortment of HATS & CAPS, &c., of all kinds and prices.
The public is respectfully invited to call and examine. Lebanon, Oct 20, 28. JOHN GASSER.

Lebanon



Advertiser.

VOL. 10--NO. 30.

LEBANON, PA., WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 12, 1859.

Clothing:

CLOTHING to suit the young and the old,
CLOTHING for Winter to keep out the cold,
CLOTHING all colors, black, brown, and blue,
CLOTHING well made, and fashiousble too.
CLOTHING well made, and fashiousble too.
CLOTHING well suit as to up to wear,
CLOTHING, which all take a pride in to wear,
CLOTHING well sewed just as it ought,
CLOTHING well sewed just as it ought,
CLOTHING owner, youths, boys, and all,
CLOTHING for men, youths, boys, and for Brown,
CLOTHING for smith, for Jones, and for Brown,
CLOTHING for all the rest of mankind,
CLOTHING and all that belongs to that line;
CAN be bought cheaper than ever before. Clothing!

N be bought cheaper than ever before, REITZENSTEIN & BROTHER'S Cheap Clothing

Store.

The largest, best selected stock of Clothing and Furnishing goods ever brought to town, is now unpacked and great bargains offered by

REITZENSTEIN & BROTHER.

Pifty Dollars Forfeit.

D. R. HUNTER will Forfeit \$50 if failing to cure any case of secret disease that may come under his care, no matter how long standing or afflicting. Either sex are invited to his Private Rooms, 44 North Seventh St. Philad'a, without fear of interruption from other patients. Strungers and others who have been unfortunate in the selection of a Physcian are invited to call IMPOTENCY—Trough unrestrained indulgence of the passions, by excess or self abuse, the evils are numerous. Premature impotency, involuntary seminal distances, wasting of the organs, loss of memory, a distants for female society, general debility, or constitution all derangement, are sure to follow if necessary, consult the Doctor with confidence; he offers a perfect cure.

READ AND RELECT.—The afflicted would do well to reflect before trusting their health and happiness, and in many cases their lives, in the hands of physician is gnorant of this class of maladies. It is certainly impossible for one man to understand all the lils the human family are subject to. Every respectable physician has his poculiar branch, in which he is more successful than his brother professors, and to that he devotes most of his time and study.

YEARS OF PRACTICE, exclusively devoted to the study and treatment of diseases of the sexual organs, together with ulcers upon the body, throat, nose, or legs, panns in the head, or bones, mercurial rhemmatism, strictures, gravel, irregularities, diseases arising from youthful excesses, or impurities of blood, whereby the constitution has become enfeched, enables the Doctor to offer speedy relief te all who may place themselves under his care.

Price Ten Dollars per Package. Fifty Dollars Forfeit.

care.
Modicine forwarded to any part of United States,
—Price Ten Dollars per Package.
For sale, DR. DICKINGSON'S CELEBRATED MAGNETO-ELECTRIC MACHINE. No acid or other fugice
dient required; its power being obtained from a permanent magnet. No family should be without one. Price
only \$10. October 20th, 1858.-ly.

Constantly Receiving. DY Howard & Co's Express, at the CHEAP DRY GOODS and CLOTHING STORE of HENRY & STINE.

FASHIONABLE SHAWLS.
FASHIONABLE BRESS SILKS,
FASHIONABLE BAYADERES.
PLAIDS, STRIPES, PLAIN GOODS,
&c., for Ladies' Wear, and also, large supplies of Cloth,
Cassameres and Vestings, Ready-Made Clothing, &c.,
ALL at
Lebanon, October 20, 1858.

call and examine these Lamps at D. S. Raber's Drug
Store, before purchasing elsewhere.

These Lamps are perfectly safe and warranted.
That they emit no oftensive Odor while burning.
That they are very cessily trimmed.
That they are very cessily trimmed.
That they burn entirely free from smoke.
That the light is at least 50 per cont. cheaper than any other light now in common use.

Sold at

Drug Store, Lebanon, Pa.
Also, Kerosene, or Coal Oil, for Sale.
November 3, 1858.

Ladies Shawls! Ladies Shawis.

UST RECEIVED, a large and splendid assortment of FALL and WINTER SHAWLS.

Mode and Mourning Long Shawis.

Brecha Bard. Srolla Shawis,

Mantelet Blanket Shawis,

Chenille Shawis,

Chenille Shawis,

Chenille Points,

Silk. Shawls,

Silk. Shawls,

Thib attabhawls,

All at reduced prices, by

HENRY & STINE.

Lebanon, October 6, 1858.

to which the attention of the priors is respectably invited. Hots of all prices, from the cheapest to the most costly, always on Earld. He has also just opened a splen did assortment of SUMMER HATS, embracing sideh as STRAW, PANAMA, PEDAL, PEARL, HORN, LEG-HOLL, SENAMA, PEDAL, DEARL, HORN, LEG-HOLL, SENAMA, CUBIAN, and all others.

Co. He will also Wholesale all kinds of Mats, Caps, 5 per cent. loans, 5 per cent. loans, 38,420,805 57

Clothing Store.

ITO ya who would get a fine suit, dressed up in style
I from top, to foe, Cell and see. Save 20 per cent,
clear gain, at the NEW CLOTHING STORE, 2d story o
CENTRE BULLDING, of Raber & Brothers.

FARMERS will find it much to their advantage to bring
their produce to the Cheap Store at the Centre Bulldiags,
of RABER & BROTHESS:

TAILORING.

The Tailouing for Custom work precises the personal

The Tailouing for Custom work receives the personal attention of H. & J. M. Raben, with more care than eycr. Having secured the best workmen, they are prepared to make up the most fushionable work at short notice. The Clothing all warranted it they do not please they need not be taken. Lebanon May, 12, 1853

THE CELEBRATED CLOTHING STORE.

As the undersigned is sincerely disposed to sell, the above may be purchased either in parts as above or in the whole, as may be desired.

As Cood title and possession will be given on the 1st of April, 1859. For further information apply to LYON LEMIERGER, Aug. 5, '57-tf.

Reigart's Wine and Liquor.

Connected rates, and all who want bargains had better be on hand in good time. The stock embraces over coats, Dress Coats, Sack Coats, Pauts, Shirts, Jests, Collars, Cravats, Handkerchieffs, Suspendiers, and in fact everything usually kept in a first class Clothing Store He advises all to improve the present opportunity to purchase Clothing, at greatly reduced rates.

Lebanon, Dec. 15, 1858.

Consequented with his Liquors, it is not necessary for him agrant and all who want bargains had better be on hand in good time. The stock embraces over coats, Dress Coats, Sack Coats, Pauts, Shirts, Jests, Collars, Cravats, Handkerchieffs, Suspendiers, and in fact everything usually kept in a first class Clothing Store.

Lebanon, Dec. 15, 1858.

Consequented with his Liquors, it is not necessary for him

Fashionable Tailoring! MICHEL HOFFMAN still continues the TAILORING Business at his Old Stand in Camberland street, near Plank Hoad, where all persons who wish garments made up in the most fashionable style and best manner, was divited to call. He has intely received the New York, Philadelphia, Paris and London reports of Spring and Summer Fashions.

and as he has none but the best workmen employed, he guarantees that all work entrusted to him will be done in a satisfactory manner.

199. With his thanks to his old customers for their patterns the passessing the p 6.9. With his thanks to his one-state to the representative force, ronage heretofore, he respectfully solicits public favor. To TAILORS!—Just received and for sale the N. York and Philadelphia Report of Spring a Summer Fashions. Tailors wishing the Fashions should let the subscriber know of the fact, so that he can make his arrangements accordingly.

MICH.EL HOFFMAN.

accordingly. Lebanon, April 14, 1858.

Boot and Shoe Store. JACOB REDEL respectfully informs the public that he still continforms the public that he still continues his extensive establishment in his new building. in Comberland st., where he hopes to render the same satisfaction as heretofore to all who may favor him with their custom. He invites Merchants and deulers in BOOTS and SHOES, and every one who wishes to purchase fashionable and durable articles in his line, to call and examine for themselves, his large and varied stock.

his line, to call and examine for the state of the state

FURS, FURS, FURS, M. GETZ, No. 628 CHESTNUT street, below Seventh, Philad'a, has opened his beautiful store on Chestnut street, with one of the largest and best selected assortments of Ladies Furs, imported direct from the Europeau Markets, and manufactured under his own supervision, to which he would call the attention of all who wish to purchase—

Russian Sable,
Mink do., Siberia Squirrel,
Chinghilla, Stone Martin,
Ermine, French Sable, &c.

who wish to purchase—
Russian Sable,
Mink do., Siberia Squirrel,
Mink do., Siberia Squirrel,
Mink do., Siberia Squirrel,
Martin, French Sable, &c.,
Manufactured into Cardinals, Capes, Circulars, Victorines, Muffs, Cuffs, &c. Being a practical Furrier and having obtained the newest patterns from Paris, he can assure those who visit the city that he can supply them withithe fittest articles at the very lowest cash prices.—
A fine assortment of Carriage Robes, Gent's Cape,
A fine assortment of Carriage Robes, Gent's Cape,
Cloves, &c. 628 Chestnut Street, Below 7th.

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

To the Honorable the Senators and Members of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvunia:

GENTLEMEN: -Although the year just closed has been one of great depression in the finances of Pennsylvania are in a most eral, and were in strict conformity with the

satisfactory condition.

The receipts at the Treasury, from all sources, for the fiscal year, ending on the 30th day of November, 1858, were \$4,139,778 35: was given to the railroad company. and the expenditures, for all purposes, du ring the same time, were \$3,775,857 06 -Leaving an excess of recipts over expendi-

tures of \$363 921 29. This exhibit shows that there was actu ally in the Treasury on the first day of December, 1858, the sum of \$363.921 29, more than there was on the first day of December, 1857. In addition to this, among the expenditures for the year, were

Loans redeemed. Relief Notes, redeemed. Making of the public debt funded and un-funded paid during the year the sum of If we add to this the excess of money on band, at the end of the fiscal year, over what remained in the Treasury, at the same time last year, viz.:

We have the sam of But this is not all. The amount paid on the public improvements, including damages and old claims, during the flacal year, was White the amount of revenue, from the same source, for the same period, was only 95,070 of

Making an excess of expenditures over re-ceipts, which happily we will be relieved from in the future, of This sum should, also, be credited to the Commonwealth. operations of the Treasury, during the year, for it was an extraordinary expenditure, Erie Railroad Company and reported to me, which cannot again occur; and was, in fact, a reduction of the liabilities of the Com- ferent lines, as follows:

monwealth to that extent.

If we add this sum to the amount of debt paid, and the excess of cash on hand, we have for the year a belance in favor of the receipts, over the ordinary expenditures, amounting in the aggregate to \$1.031, amounting in the aggregate to \$1.031, 382.36. But from this, however, should be 'deduc-

ted the extraordinary receipts, which were, ist. The amount paid by the Penn. Ball-road C. wpany, on the principal of the debt due by the said company, to the Common-wealth, for the purchase of the Main Line 2d The smount received from the Girard B.nk, for lours of the Commonwealth sold by that bank,

The funded and unfunded debt if the

1857, was as follows: 6 per cent. loan,

5 ... 4½ per cent. loan,
4 per cent. loan,
7 per cent. loan,
To this should be added 5 per cent. Coupon
Bends sold by Gi and Bank not before reported Total funded debt,
UNFUNDED DEBT.
Relief Notes outstanding,
Interest certificates do.,
Do. do, unclaimed,
Domestic creditors;

The main extension of the control of Fusitionable Tailoring.

THE subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public in general, that he has commenced the TAILORING BUSINESS in all its branches, at his residence, in East Lebanon, (Cumberland Street,) 2 squares east from Major Moyer's Hotel, (south side.) By attendent fits, and moderate charges, he hopes to receive a share of the public patronage. He was a long time in the employ of Michael Wagner, dec'd, and feels confident of giving general satisfaction. Being a new beginner he solicits the patronage of the public. Lebanon, May 12, 1858.

Beach MCAULLY.

Beach State

so manifestly the duty of the public author—
ities, that I cannot for one moment believe that any other policy will be proposed. If there he any, who relying on the improved condition of the finance of the State, would encourage the adoption of new schemes for depleting the Treasury, or would cut off the sources of our present revenue, and thus rejeving general satisfaction. Being a new beginner he solicits the patronage of the public.

Lebanon, May 12, 1858.

GEORGE MCAULLY.

Beautiful Transcription of the graph of the calculable advantage to our great commercial that any other policy will be proposed. If there is a so the important, but long neglected, region through which it passes. Its construction will undoubtedly add to the value of the value of the Commonwealth many times its cost, and develope and bring into use the sources of a country which have whatever quarter they may, he sternly remained as they were lavish

Treasurer a mortgage on the Delaware Di vision for one million—a mortga: e on the Susquehanna and West Branch Divisions Upper and Lower North Branch Divisions the business and monetary affairs of the country I am happy to be able to amounce and more arrows of the Representatives of the People, that

requirements of the law. After the conveyances were duly execu The ac' further provided that the Sunbury

and Erie Railroad Company should not re seil the Canals, or any part of them, without the consent of the Governor; and that if a re sale were made for a greater sum, in the aggregate, than three and a half millions of dollars, seventy five per centum of upon the Canals, "should be cancelled by the State Treasurer and surrendered to the Company by the Governor, on deposit made by said company in the office of the State Treasurer, of an equal amount of the bonds of their grantees, secured by mort gage of the caral or canals sold as afore said"—with a provision that no transfer of securities should be made until the Governor should be satisfied that the new se curities to be given were sufficient to pro tect the interests of the State, and that his written approval of the change should be ing duties, and in effect, dispensed with one filed in the office of the Secretary of the of its most formidable and difficult depart

Sales were made by the Sunbury and ferent lines, as follows:

In all the sum of Upon investigation and inquiry, having become satisfied that these sales were made for fair prices, and upon such terms, and to such persons composing the various purchasing associations, as to insure the pay ment of the purchase money, they were 28,000 severally approved

After the contract for the sale of the Del In all, ware Divisio had been entered into, and Which, deducted from the foreg ing ng my consent had been verbally given, and gregate of \$1.031.382 · 6 leaves the true seventy five thousand dollars of the pur balance of the ordinary receipts over the chase money had been actually paid by the ordinary expenditures for the fiscal year at purchasers, upon the taith of the confract, and my assent thereto, I was informed that a higher price had been offered, by respon Common wealth, on the 1st day of December, sible persons, for the canal. But under the circumstances, my opinion was that the offer came too late; and as the Railroad Com \$ 445.150 00 pany considered itself bound to consummate 388.200 00 the agreement by a celivery or the need 100,000 00 and possession of the property to the first purchasers, I cound not in good faith, with 28 000 00 hold my assent The North Branch Canal that division, sold that portion of the caral 528,201 pupils; these were instructed during 5146.421 00 22.437 82 berhand to the Wyoming Canal Company in 11, 81 schools, by 13,856 teachers, at a place where young men may be educated at 502.50 for the run of nine hundred and eighty total cost of \$2.427.632 41.

rei dered by me to the company in accord-\$39 354,286 67 ance with the directions of the law. At the \$105.350 00 same time a settlement was made between 233.7 12 the Commonwealth and the Railroad Company, by which the latter paid to the State seventy five per centum of the proceeds of \$133,958 to the resale over and above the contract tant and extensive as it obviously is,-Making the public debt on the first of De price of three and a half millions. This should not be the sole object of such a department of life. An object so fraught make that \$39,488,243 67. Since the amounted to two hundred and eighty one Department. If it is true, that the power with usefulness is entitled to the highest

questioned before the Supreme Court of the world—and to raise up a centant supply State, since the transfer of the Canals; and of well qualified successors, is the work to after full argument, the Constitutionality for half a million-and a mortgage on the of the Act was sustained by the unanimous judgment of the Court.

Since the sale of the public works, and the settlement of the principal outstanding claims against the State, it is obvious that there is no further necessity for a Board of Canal Commissioners, or a Canal Departs ment. I, therefore, recommend the abolition of the Board, and that provisions be made for the transfer of the records to the office of the Auditor General.

In view of the foregoing exhibit of our resources and financial condition it is apparent that a most interesting era has been reached in the history of the Common wealth. Relieved from the entangling embarrassment of an extensive system of inter. the excess should be paid to the Common wealth, in the body's or the purchasers. It was also provided that an our resale, the mortgages given by the Sunbury and Erie Railroad Company to the Commonwealth, as a constant of the Commonwealth, as a constant of the Commonwealth, as a constant of the constan greatly simplified, and the nature of the subjects of its operation has changed in a

degree no less remarkable. The almost entire disposal of the lands which belonged to the State, has already dispensed with one of the Departments created for their care, and will, ultimately, render the other unnecessary, except for preserving the evidences of their transfer.
The sale of the public works has relieved

the Executive branch of the Government of many of its most responsible and perplex. Legislature will, if the representatives of

the people be true to the interests reposed, and sternly refuse to entangle the public. with those numerous projects and enter-prises which are continually seeking its alliarce, be simplified and economized, puri fied and strengthened

And it is as remarka' le as it is propitious that on era which has thus relieved the State authorities of burthens that consisted, either o. mere material interests, or the care of local administration, - committing the one | templated to the local sovereignty of the people,— the other to private or associated enterprise. should also present for consideration and prometion intellectual and moral claims of

peculiar importance.

It is at this period in our history that the legislature may device.

system of public education challenges the attention of the most unobservant. And I shall combine the elements of learning and shall be much mistaken in the cautious but agricultural later, and thus adapt itself to steadfast character of the people of Pennsyl, the education of the farmer, has been most vania, if their Representatives do not make seriously felt: for, whilst our many colleges it the first object of their solicitude.

The unual report of the Superintendent of Common Schools, will lay before you the present condition of the Common School Sys tem, and of its operations during the past year. Your close and scrutinizing attention the agreement by a delivery of the deed is invited to the details of that document. Including the city of Philadelphia, it will Farmers' High School of Pennsylvania," be observed, that there were in the public hold my assent. The North Branch Canal schools of the State, during the year which lie spirited individuals, and which has re-Company, subsequent to the purchase of terminated on the first Monday of last June, ceived, to some extent, the patronage of the

Domestic creditions, but house the sum of nine hundred and eighty for the sum of nine hundred and expenses commensurate with their means, and to a condition qualifying them for the pursue of the business of the farm. Here, which with the sate is passage. One of its bested; but it is believed to be, in the stady of the stady of t deposited with the State Treasurer to the ces upon the future,—undoubtedly transto his own support and education, it will amount of two milions of dollars, and the cends all other committed to the care of the instruct and enlarge his mind, that it may 45,180 00 muligages on the canals given by the Sun secular authorities. This being the case, I bury and Eric Railroad Company, were have no hesitation in asserting that the time | The design of the institution is to afford a cancelled by the State Treasurer, and sur has arrived when its full importance should school wher boys may be thoroughly added. be recognized, and that its due administrated in all the branches of natural science, tion should be made the duty of a fully or and at the same time, be inured to the perganized and effective, as well as a separate formance of labor; so that at their gradua.

department in the government. But the mere care and promotion of dantly prepared to join the domestic circle, our system of Common Schools—import to give a right direction to the business of

security, to execute and deliver to the State | ative to the sale of the State canals, was of the mest useful and honorable in the

infficient number to establish the efficiency and practicability of the plan, to be completed in a few years, the money not to be paid till the schools were in full and ap proved operation. It is not probable that his giant would cause any considerable drast on the treasury; but, even if the whole twelve schools should ultimately be estabished, the boon would neither be out of proportion to that which has been conceded on ther literary institutions, nor the number of graduetes beyond the wants of the community Up to the present time-Penn sylvania h s appropriated about \$600,000 in aid of her colleges and academies, and this mainly in the hope of obtaining from them teachers for the common schools Though the benefits of this munificence have been, in other respects, quite equal to the amount given, it will be asserted by no one that the avowed object has been to any considerable extent effected. therefore appear to be time that the aid of the State should be brought directly to bear in favor of the great object so long con-

I have thus briefly laid before you the ondition of our nuble educational system. will afford me sincere pleasure to concur in the adoption of these, or any other measares, for its perfection, that the wisdom of In this country, the want of a school which

well fill the measure of usefulness in their badly adapted to the art of practical agriculture. In Pennsylvania that interest is so important as to demand at all times our any. ious attention, and active support. lately projected and planned by a few pub-lic spirited individuals, and which has retion they may return to their parents abuc-

who were possible or previous with or who will be successfully made the exclusive full beautiful or provided to the full or provided to the full or provided to provide for the full or provided to the full or provided to the provid

rounds,
The new loans thus authorized, redeemable at the ex-

due debt, would he within the constitutional exception, and would be free from offection on constitutional grounds.

The new loans thus authorized, redeemable at the expiration of twenty years, with the banking privilege attached to them would on touttedly sell at a high premium. The proceeds of their seale should be applied to the payment of the present taste debt, now over due, amounting to more than \$17,000,000. Under this system the State loans would no longer te held by foreigners, and the semi-annual shipments of specie, to pay interest would therefore coese.

As the currency would be limited to the amount actually sequered, the danger from expansions which have hereofore estimulated the incautious to embark in ruinous subserpties, in overtrading, and in extravagance in their expenditures, would be greatly lessened, if not entirely overcome. As the securities would be in the hands of a high and regroussible efficer of the State with authority to sell them for the purpose of redeeming the circulation, the power of the banks to agrest specie payments at their own pleasure would be at an ond. The system proposed is as near an approach to a specie basis as the condition and habits of the people are at present prepared for. The duty of searning the community from losses critinually arising from unsate currency, cannot be longer delayed, without a flagifiest dieregard of the public interests. The subject is therefore commended to your early attention.

The report of tee Commissioners appointed to contract for and sup ruitant the execution of a monument to the memory of citizens of Pennsylvania, who were slain or lost their rives in the late war with Mexico, will inform the Legislature of the proceedings had on that subject. After receiving oroposals for the section of the monument to the memory of citizens of Pennsylvania, who were slain or lost their rives in the late was with Mexico, will inform the Legislature of the proceedings had on that subject. After receiving oroposals for the purpose, by the last Legi

The Militia Law of 1858, has not been fully

In referring the attention of the Legislature to the elaborate reports of the Auditor General and State Treasurer, relating to the Finances of the State, which will be laid before you, I cannot refrain giving expression to my views on the importance of a change in the mode of keeping and

dishursing the public moneys.

The State Treasurer receives and dishurse between four and five millions of dollars annually ; and it not unfrequently happens that there is a calance on the Treasury exceeding one million of dollars. The bond of the Treasurer is but for eighty thousand dollars. He deposits the money of the State wherever he pleases, and it is paid exclusively on his own check. The monthly settle ments with the Auditor General efford some