THE REPUBLICAN.

CLEARFIELD, PA.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 10, 1870.

HOW TO REPLENISH THE CHURCH TREASURY.

Let Annis buy one ribbon less,	$4 00
And Fannie give one ring;	5 00
Grace sacrifice one change of dress,	50 00
One sack and fancy string.	2 00
Let Julia from her next new suit,	
One lace-trimmed ruffle spare;	3 00
The time required one each to flute,	
Let it be spent in prayer. [Blessing's invaluable.]	
Let Mesdames A. B. C. and D.	
Their household watch with care,	
And save from waste (theft) one ounce of tea.	
One needless luxury spare. [50 cents per week—4.]	2 00
Let Kate and Rose each take her turn,	
With their wise ma's consent,	
Each for one week, three dollars earn.	
(As Bridget left in lent).	6 00
Let Mary once with Jane forego	
Their pleasant carriage drive, [save $5.00]	
And help dear sister Abbie sew, [earn $5.00]	
Thus save and double five.	10 00
Let Sarah watch the "Sunny Side,"	
That makes her husband free,	
And when he joins next groom and bride	
Receive and give the fee.	5 00
Let Susie save her furs with care,	
To serve next winter's cold,	
And guard her dress from stain and tear	
That she may give her gold.	20 00
Let Lizzie stop and think again,	
Ere she concludes to buy;	
"This diamond's cost might save lost men!	
I'll give its price—and try."	500 00
	$668 00

OLD TIMES AND NEW.

It will be remembered by most of our gray-haired readers that prices of farm produce were very low from 1825 to 1830. There was little money in the country, and that was mainly kept out of general circulation.—The following statement of the prices of stock and produce, as well as the rates of wages, is believed to be below rather than above the general average.

In the spring of each of these years, good working oxen, from four to six years old, were sold from forty-five to fifty-five dollars a pair; if they were older, forty dollars was considered a large price. The same cattle would have sold in the spring of 1869 for from $200 to $250 a pair.

At the same time, cows of the best quality were worth about eighteen dollars, while ordinary animals bro't from twelve to fourteen; and, taking them together, the native cows were quite as good as the same grade of cows now. In the fall, the same quality were sold for eight and ten dollars. In 1869, these cows would have sold in the spring for sixty and seventy dollars, and in the fall for at least fifty—nearly five times as much now as then.

Good ox-beef sold in the fall of 1829 for three dollars and twenty-five cents a hundred, dressed, and common cow or small steer beef for two and a half and three dollars. The same animals now would have sold respectively for fourteen and say ten dollars.

Calves in the spring of these years, could be bought for two and two and a half dollars a head, and at the heighth of the season veal sold for two cents a pound for the fore, and three for the hind quarters. Calf skins were then but six cents a pound.

Lambs would weigh alive fifty lbs., and from that up to seventy, were sold by the season for one dollar a head.

Butter, the very best, went to families for a New England shilling a lb., and in June, when feed was flush, it brought ten to twelve cents. Cheese, in 1829, sold for five cents a pound; pork, at the same figures; and eggs not far from ten cents a dozen.

Potatoes sold for twelve and a half cents a bushel; corn, at fifty cents; oats, not over twenty-five; cider at the mill, about fifty cents a barrel; and good winter apples at twenty-five cents a bushel.

On the other hand, good help was hired for six, seven, and eight dollars a month and board—men who would do a quarter more work than those who ask and get twenty-two and twenty-five dollars and board now.—The day began at sunrise, and lasted till sundown and generally the cows were milked before sunrise at that.

Good women to do house-work could then be hired for fifty cents a week—girls that would do as much in one day as at least three wish to do now, besides being trusty and honest. Lady school teachers, well educated, taught during the summer for the same price, and men teachers in the winter at from five to six dollars a month for beginning, and from eight to twelve dollars thereafter, and not unfrequently they had from seventy-five to eighty scholars each; and, in addition to instruction given in the various branches then taught, they not unfrequently ruled the home-made writing-books, and always made the goose-quill pen, beside setting the copies, that numbered sometimes fifty each day.—*Hearth and Home*

HOW TO GET BIG CROPS.—As a rule farmers are much more ambitious to get big prices than big crops. There are few farms whose average production could not be doubled in a very short time by more capital than labor. It is safer to use capital in farming than in almost any other business. The credit of the plough is quite as good as that of the loom and anvil; and the capital will come, if it is called for. Use more manure, and get thirty bushels of wheat where you now only get fifteen, and eighty bushels of corn where you now get forty.

The quantity of grain per acre is mainly a question of manure and tillage. A big compost heap makes a full grain bin. With high manuring the soil needs deeper stirring and a gradual bringing up of the sub-soil to the surface. With the present horse harrows and cultivators, nearly all the cultivation can be done by horse power, at a great saving expense and great increase of the crops.

HAYING IN THE ALPS.

A peculiarly dangerous trade in the Alps is that of the "wildheuer," or wild hay cutter, who gains a precarious livelihood by cutting the grass at apparently inaccessible spots, which seem only fitted for the eyries of the eagle and vulture. At many of these spots the daring man cannot take off his cramp irons the whole day, for he has to drive them into the ground at every step. Sad to say, the dangers of nature are not all he has to contend with, for, ere now, many a wild hay cutter has had to wage desperate fights with rivals on the very verge of an abyss, where an unguarded step would plunge him into eternity. If the weather be favorable, each man may bring home a hundred weight of hay a day. He gains by this three or four francs. If stormy weather occur, however, the wind, which often howls furiously over the heights, frequently carries off the mown swaths, scattering them far and wide, or else swollen rivulets wash them away. When the hay is cut, it has to be removed to a more convenient spot; and this part of the work is not a whit less dangerous than mowing it. If the wall of the rock be not too high, the hay cutter throws the hay down in a net, and descends unburdened to gather it. Should the rock, however, be overgrown with underwood or timber, he has to carry the crop on his shoulders down paths which frequently scarce allow him to set one foot before the other. His greatest peril is when his burden is caught in some projection of the rock, and he is toppled over the precipice. If he descend in safety, he piles up the hay in the open air, trusting to the honesty of his neighbors, and protects it by driving poles weighted with large stones into the ground. It only too often happens, though, that the poor fellow, when he goes at winter time to get in his stock, finds it more than half devoured by the mountain bares. When the paths are thickly covered with snow, the wild haymaker ascends the mountains, with his sleigh, ties down the hay upon it, and then starts homeward over the frozen surface at lightning speed. Wondrous is the skill with which he finds a way along the ravines and beneath avalanches that threaten to crush him at any moment. Accidents constantly happen. Indeed, such a man never leaves his cottage without bidding his wife and children farewell forever. But in spite of this, the foolhardy fellows seem to court danger for danger's sake, and think nothing of dashing homewards in a "bee-line" over precipices and ravines, trusting to their good genius to save them from the abysses which yawn to engulf them. And all this for the chance of earning at most, half a crown a day for two months of the year!

Do Farmers Study Enough?

The subject of agriculture is one that demands fully as much attention at the hands of the reading public as it gets. Indeed no theme presents itself that is fraught with more real import, so far as regards our prosperity, than the wants of the agricultural world. What we mean by attention, is a studious, careful search for the best way of accomplishing certain desired results, not a superficial investigation of some theory merely for the purpose of creating difference and provoking discussion. The day has happily passed when being a farmer is synonymous with being a blockhead. It requires something more than mere physical strength to keep up with the advance of the age in farming as well as science. Many of the systems of years ago are no more applicable to the demand of to-day than would be an ox-team to run an opposite freight line across the Plains. The farmer who reads much, and reads that much with care, is the one who stands in advance in intelligence and prosperity.

Science can aid the farmer in raising wheat or corn just as much as it can aid the miller in grinding it; and the science to be applied in agriculture is nothing more than a study of the composition of soils and the properties that are grown from them by certain grains.

A THOUGHT FOR FARMERS.—A great mistake is frequently made by many who, as soon as their wheat is harvested, turn in all their stock and let them tramp and brouse till winter sets in, when the clover has no top and next to no root, and is very likely to be winter killed. In the spring the farmer takes a walk over his future meadow, and is surprised to find that the clover is nearly all dead, and he does not know what to do, as "that field was pretty badly run, and needed the clover to bring it up." A better plan than this, and one that has almost always proved successful with the writer, is to sow in the spring just as soon as the old snow is gone, about five quarts (if the land of others needs more, or six times more than this, be sure and sow it without fail,) per acre, then immediately sow gypsum at the rate of one bushel per acre; do not fail of sowing the gypsum unless you have proved that it does no good on your land. When the wheat is harvested, do not be in a hurry to turn in the stock until the clover has made a good growth, if it takes till the next year. In ordinary years, it will furnish considerable fall feed, and then leave a good coat for winter protection.

A Wisconsin paper claims that the water of the artesian wells in the town of Sparta is so charged with electricity that telegraph wires inserted in it need no other battery.

Dry Goods, Groceries, Etc.

JAS. D. GRAHAM ..... E. W. GRAHAM ..... A. A. GRAHAM

J. B. GRAHAM & SONS,

MARKET STREET,

CLEARFIELD, PA.

Dealers in all kinds of LUMBER, Dry Goods, Groceries, &c.

THE subscribers having entered into partnership for the purpose of carrying on the business of Merchandizing, now offer a good and rare opportunity to the citizens of Clearfield and adjoining counties to buy store goods at wholesale or retail prices, that will astonish the uninstructed. Their goods will be particularly selected to suit this market. Every lady will, therefore, call the attention of her husband to this fact, because this branch of our business will receive special attention, and everything needed in a well regulated household will at all times be found in our store.

DRY GOODS:

Our stock of **DRY GOODS** shall not be surpassed, either in quality or price, and will embrace, in part, Prints of every style, Ginghams and Lawns of every quality, Muslins of every grade, De Laines adapted to the tastes of the old and young; and every article of any kind of goods they sell is to be as represented, and warranted to give satisfaction.

DRESS GOODS:

As to **DRESS GOODS**—we have a splendid assortment of Alpacas, black, white, and in colors; Armures, Silks, and in short all the newest styles in the market. We desire this fact to become known to every person in the county. With our new and extensive stock of DRESS GOODS, the ladies can all be suited by just dropping in and getting a nice dress pattern, lace sett, kid gloves—or by doing that which is better: give her a well-filled purse, and she will find good and paying investments in embroideries, edgings, ribbons, gloves, hosiery, or any other household necessities.

GENTLEMEN'S WEAR:

And in addition to what we have already enumerated, we keep all kinds of **GENTLEMEN'S WEAR**—such as Cloths, Cassimeres, Satinetts, Hats, Boots and Shoes, &c., besides, a nice assortment of Made-up **CLOTHING** for Men and Boys, manufactured out of the very best material, which we will sell for cash or exchange for country produce at prices which will astonish everybody.

SQUARE TIMBER:

We are now largely engaged in buying and selling **SQUARE TIMBER** and manufactured LUMBER, and will give this branch of business special attention, and therefore make it an object to every one who has Lumber to sell to come and deal with us.

GROCERIES & HARDWARE:

We shall also keep constantly on hand a general assortment of **GROCERIES** and **HARDWARE**, which we will sell at exceedingly low prices. We also keep a full assortment of **QUEENSWARE**. This department will be kept full and complete, and all who contemplate housekeeping, will find it to their advantage to come and trade with us; because we are so situated, and, from long experience in the business, so well acquainted with the wants and necessities of this community, that we feel satisfied if every man woman and child only makes it a point to buy their goods from us, we can please them both as to quality and price.

Therefore, come along and buy your BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS, READY-MADE CLOTHING, and everything you need to render yourselves and families comfortable, from

JAMES B. GRAHAM & SONS,

oct CLEARFIELD, PA. 27

Medical.

P. T. I.

"For thy Stomach's Sake and thine other Infirmities."—St. Paul.

DR. BOYER'S

PURE

WEST BRANCH BITTERS.

A safe, pure, pleasant and health-giving Tonic—strictly vegetable, and manufactured from the most pure and choice materials—is not a spirit drink nor substitute for whisky, but a scientific compound, for the protection of the system and the cure of disease, made from chemically pure spirits, entirely free from fusil oil or other irritating properties, and will not disagree or offend the most delicate stomach. A long private experience has attested its

Superiority over all Ordinary Remedies.

No Bitters at present offered to the public contains so much medicinal virtue, and yet so safe and pleasant to take. It's use is to cure disease, and it will not create an appetite for spirituous liquors, but will cure the effects of dissipation.

To increase the Appetite,	USE IT.
To promote Digestion,	USE IT.
To cure Dyspepsia,	USE IT.
To cure Fever and Ague,	USE IT.
To cure Biliousness,	USE IT.
To cure Constipation,	USE IT.
To cure Chronic Diarrhœa,	USE IT.
To cure Heart-burn,	USE IT.
To cure Flatulence,	USE IT.
To cure Acid Eructations,	USE IT.
To cure Nervous Debility,	USE IT.
To cure Hypochondria,	USE IT.
To cure Sallowness of Complexion,	USE IT.
To cure Pimples and Blotches,	USE IT.
For General Prostration of the Physical powers, and it will cure you.	USE IT.

Sold everywhere, at $1.00 per bottle. Manufactured exclusively by

A. I. SHAW,

Druggist,

CLEARFIELD, PA.,

Who offers liberal inducements to the trade.

Oct. 27, 1869-tf.

R. B. TAYLOR'S LIME AND COAL YARD,

(Near the Railroad Depot,)

CLEARFIELD, PENN'A.

I EMBRACE this method of informing the public, that I have opened up a yard for the sale of wood or coal-burnt LIME and Anthracite COAL, in the borough of Clearfield, and have completed arrangements with eastern dealers by which I can keep a full supply constantly on hand, which will be disposed of at reasonable rates, by the ton, bushel or ear load, to suit purchasers. Those at a distance can address me by letter, and obtain all necessary information by return mail.

R. B. TAYLOR.

Clearfield Pa., Feb. 24, 1869-tf

Miscellaneous.

H. F. NAUGLE, CLOCK AND WATCH MAKER,

OPPOSITE THE MARKET STREET POST OFFICE CLEARFIELD

THE subscriber respectfully informs his old patrons and the public generally, that he has on hand, (and is constantly receiving new additions thereto,) a large stock of

Clocks, Watches and Jewelry,

which I keep Jewelry in all its forms and of different values, either by the piece or set.

WATCHES—A full assortment of either Gold or Silver, made by the best American and foreign manufacturers, including a fine lot of gold and silver hunting case, full jeweled, Patent Levers.

CLOCKS—Of all designs, consisting of eight-day and thirty-hour, of either weight, spring or lovers, and both strike and alarm.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Watches and Clocks Repaired, and warranted.

In addition to what I have enumerated, I keep a full assortment of SPECTACLES, colored and plain glass. Also, GOLD PENS and PENCILS, SPOONS, FORKS, BUTTER KNIVES, and in fact everything in the Jewelry line. If I fail to have on hand just what a customer may need, I will order per first express, without extra charge.

A liberal share of public patronage is solicited.

May 7, 1868-y H. F. NAUGLE.

READING FOR ALL!!

BOOKS & STATIONERY.

Market St., Clearfield, (at the Post Office.)

THE undersigned begs leave to announce to the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity, that he has fitted up a room and has just returned from the city with a large amount of reading matter, consisting in part of

Bibles and Miscellaneous Books,

Blank, Account and Pass Books of every description; Paper and Envelopes, French pressed and plain; Pens and Pencils; Blank, Legal Papers, Deeds, Mortgages; Judgment, Exemption and Promissory notes; White and Parchment Brief, Legal Cap, Record Cap, and Bill Cap, Sheet, Music for either Piano, Flute or Violin constantly on hand. Any books or stationery desired that I may not have on hand, will be ordered by first express, and sold at wholesale or retail to suit customers. I will also keep periodical literature, such as Magazines, Newspapers, &c. P. A. GAULIN.

Clearfield May 7, 1868-tf

GREAT EXCITEMENT

ON SECOND STREET,

Clearfield, Pa.

NEW GOODS AT LOW PRICES.

THE undersigned respectfully invite the attention of the public generally to their splendid assortment of merchandise, which they are now selling

AT VERY LOW PRICES.

Their stock consists in part of

Dry Goods of the Best Quality,

Such as Prints, De Laines, Alpacas, Merinos, Ginghams, Muslins, (bleached and unbleached,) Drillings, Tickings, cotton and wool Flannels, Satinetts, Cassimeres, Cottonades, Ladies' Shawls, Nubias & Hoods, Balmoral and Hoop Skirts, &c.,

Also, a fine assortment of Men's Drawers and Shirts, Hats & Caps, Boots & Shoes.

all of which

WILL BE SOLD LOW FOR CASH

Hardware, Queensware, Glassware, Groceries and Spices.

IN SHORT A GENERAL ASSORTMENT

Of everything usually kept in a retail store, all CHEAP FOR CASH or approved country produce.

A. K. WRIGHT & SONS.

Clearfield, Nov. 7, 1867.

SOMETHING NEW AGAIN:

C. D. WATSON

Wishes to inform his old friends and the public generally that he has opened on a new

Drug, Confectionery & Tobacco Store,

In his old stand, opposite the Court House,

SECOND ST., CLEARFIELD, PA.

His stock is all new, fresh and of the very best quality, and will be sold cheap for CASH or approved Country Produce.

If you want pure Drugs and Patent Medicines, Go to WATSON'S.

If you want Confectioneries, Canned Fruits, Pickles and Jellies, Nuts, &c., &c., Go to WATSON'S.

If you want the best Roasted Coffee, Essence of Coffee, Spices of all kinds, cheap, Go to WATSON'S.

If you want Fancy & Toilet Soaps, Flavoring Extracts, &c., &c., be sure to Go to WATSON'S.

If you want Fancy Dye Colors, Clark's best Machine Thread, Pins, Needles & Notions, Go to WATSON'S.

Chewers and Smokers, if you want the best in the market, Buy at WATSON'S, where you can get Pipes & Pipe Fixtures.

If you want to get clear of your stamps, Come to WATSON'S.

If you want to spend a few hours of an evening with your friends, come to WATSON'S old stand, where you can crack nuts and eat jokes until 9 o'clock, p. m. April 19, 1870

NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS.

JOS. SHAW & SON

Have just opened a

NEW STORE, on Main St., CLEARFIELD, PA., lately occupied by Wm. F. IRWIN.

Their stock consists of

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES of the best quality,

QUEENSWARE, Boots and Shoes,

and every article necessary for one's comfort.

Call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. May 9, 1866-tf.

FAIRBANKS' STANDARD

SCALES,

OF ALL KINDS;

Baggage Barrows, Warehouse Trucks, Copying Presses, Improved Money Drawer, &c.

FOR SALE BY

H. F. BIGLER & CO.,

Dealers in Hardware,

mch30.70-tf Second Street, Clearfield, Pa.

"ON MY OWN HOOK."

HAVING purchased the entire stock of goods at the old stand of Kirk & Spencer, I intend to continue the business as heretofore.

My motto is to sell "CHEAP FOR CASH."

Thanking our friends and customers for past patronage, I solicit a continuance of the same.

ISAAC KIRK.

Lumber City, Sept. 22-tf.

Foundry and Machine Shop.

L. F. BOYNTON ..... GEO. E. YOUNG

BOYNTON & YOUNG,

FOUNDERS & MACHINISTS

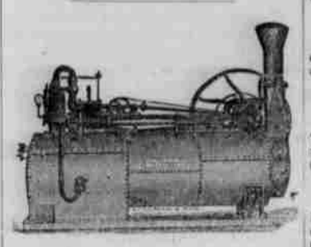
Manufacturers of

PORTABLE & STATIONARY

STEAM ENGINES

Corner of Fourth and Pine Streets,

CLEARFIELD, PA.



HAVING engaged in the manufacture of first-class MACHINERY, we respectfully inform the public that we are now prepared to fill all orders as cheaply and as promptly as can be done in any of the cities. We manufacture and deal in

Mulay and Circular Saw-Mills,

Head Blocks, Water Wheels, Shafting Pulleys, Gifford's Injector, Steam Gauges, Steam Whistles, Oilers, Tallow Cups, Oil Cups, Gauge Cocks, Air Cocks, Globe Valves, Check Valves, wrought iron Pipes, Steam Pumps, Boiler Feed Pumps, Anti-Friction Metres, Soap Stone Packing, Gum Packing, and all kinds of MILL WORK; together with Plows, Sled Soles,

COOK AND PARLOR STOVES,

and other CASTINGS of all kinds.

Orders solicited and filled at city prices. All letters of inquiry with reference to machinery of our manufacture promptly answered, by addressing us at Clearfield, Pa.

dec16-tf BOYNTON & YOUNG

Planing Mills.

G. L. Reed, J. F. Weaver, } NOTICE. { Wm. Powell, W. W. Betts.

G. L. REED & CO.

CLEARFIELD

PLANING MILL

ALL RIGHT!

THE proprietors respectfully inform the citizens of Clearfield county, that they have entirely refitted this establishment with the latest improved wood-working machinery, and are now prepared to execute all orders in their line of business. They will give especial attention to the manufacture of material for house building, such as

FLOORING, WEATHER-BOARDING,

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS,

BRACKETS & MOULDINGS,

OF ALL STYLES,

We always have on hand a large stock of DRY LUMBER, and will pay cash for all clear Lumber. One-and-a-half inch panel stuff preferred.

Lumber Manufactured to Order,

Or exchanged, to suit customers.

Orders solicited, and Lumber furnished on short notice and on reasonable terms.

G. L. REED & CO.

Clearfield, Nov. 7, 1867.

Clothing.

How to Save Money.

THE times are hard; you'd like to know
How you may save your dollars;
The way to do it I will show,
If you will read what follows.

A man who lived not far from here,
Who worked hard at his trade,
But had a household to support
That squandered all he made.

I met him once. Says he, "My friend,
I look threadbare and rough;
I've tried to get myself a suit,
But can't save up enough."

Says I, my friend, how much have you?
I'll tell you where to go
To get a suit that's sound and cheap:
To REIZENSTEIN & Co.

He took what little he had saved,
And went to Reizenstein & Brothers',
And there he got a handsome suit,
For half he paid to others.

Now he is home, he looks so well,
And their effect is such,
That when they take their daily meal,
They don't eat half as much.

And now he finds on Saturday night,
With all their wants supplied,
That he has money left to spend,
And some to lay aside.

His good success, with cheerful smile,
He gladly tells to all,
If you'd save money, go and buy
Your clothes at—

REIZENSTEIN'S CLOTHING HALL.

Where the cheapest, finest and best Clothing and good Furnishing Goods can be had to suit every taste and in every style april, 70

EDWARD PERKS & CO.,

Flour Manufacturers,

And Dealers in

GRAIN OF ALL KINDS,

PHILIPSBURG, PA.

A FULL SUPPLY of FLOUR, WHEAT, CORN and CHOP constantly on hand, and for sale at rates remarkably low. [feb4-tf

JOHN TROUTMAN,

FURNITURE DEALER

Market St., east of the Allegheny House,

CLEARFIELD, PA.

I KEEP on hand all Kinds of Furniture, in suits or by the single article. Those in need of any article of Furniture, will find it to their interest to call and examine my stock, which I will sell very low for cash or exchange for suitable lumber. Clearfield, Pa., Aug. 1, 1870-tf.

DARK NO LONGER!

MATCHES TO LIGHT THE WORLD!

The undersigned has secured the sole right to manufacture and sell in this county the

CELEBRATED WATER-PROOF MATCH,

which is fast superseding every other match now made. May be soaked in water for six months and will ignite as readily as those kept in a safe, and are just as cheap as any made. Orders solicited and promptly filled. My address is Lockwood, Clearfield county, Pa.

je15-3m-p4 JACOB W. CORP.

NOTICE.—Having purchased the interest of J. A. Blattenberger, Esq., in the business heretofore carried on under the firm name of J. A. Blattenberger & Co., the same will be conducted hereafter under the name of Moshannon Land and Lumber Company. (Store.)

H. H. SHILLINGFORD, JOHN LAWSHE,

my20-tf President. General Sup't.

THE CELEBRATED RICHARDSON BOOTS.

Light Kip..... $5 00.
French Kip..... 6 00.
French Calf..... 5 00.

(Opposite Jail.)9-tf At C. KRATZER'S.

Drugs & Medicines.

REMOVAL.

HARTSWICK & IRWIN,

DRUGGISTS,

Market Street, Clearfield, Pa.

WE beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the spacious new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Messrs. Graham & Sons' store; where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their

Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines,

OILS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES.

Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consists of everything used, selected with the greatest care, and

WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE!

We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumeries, Toilet articles Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, Whitewash Brushes, and every other kind Brushes. We have a large lot of

WHITE LEAD, TURPENTINE,

Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers.

TOBACCO AND SEGARS,

Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best the Market affords

J. G. HARTSWICK,
Nov. 26, 1868. JOHN F. IRWIN.

Beale's Embrocation,

(LATE POWELL'S,)

For all diseases incident to Horses, Cattle, and Human Flesh, requiring the use of an external application.

This Embrocation was extensively used by the Government during the war.

For sale by Hartswick & Irwin, Clearfield, Joseph R. Irwin, Curwensville. Daniel Goodlander, Luthersburg tf

MOSHANNON

LAND AND LUMBER COMPANY

INDUCEMENTS

—TO—

Purchasers of Choice Goods

AT THEIR

MAMMOTH STORE

—IN—

OSCEOLA, PA.

PRICES REDUCED

To suit the times!

Osceola, May 11, 1870.

Curwensville Marble Yard.

DESIROUS of extending my business, and knowing there can be no higher tribute or respect to the memory of the deceased and buried friends, than to erect over their narrow homes a sculptured slab of enduring marble, that points forever to the resting place of those we love; I beg leave to say to all who wish to show their affection for their departed friends and kindred, that they can now have an opportunity of doing so, by calling at my Shop on Thompson street, Curwensville, Pa., as I am prepared to furnish to order,

MONUMENTS,
CRADLE & BOX TOMBS,
HEAD STONES, &c.,

of any design or size, at reasonable rates.

N. B.—I keep on hand the best **Foreign and Domestic Marble.** All work executed in the most skillful manner. I will also deliver work to any point in Clearfield or adjoining counties, if desired. WM. H. COLBURN.

Curwensville, Oct. 26, 1865-tf.

MEAT MARKET!

J. E. WRIGLEY & BRO.,

Having purchased the shop and fixtures of W. B. McPherson, would inform the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity that they are at all times prepared to furnish

Fresh Beef, Veal, Mutton, &c., &c.,

AT THE LOWEST CASH RATES.

A liberal share of public patronage is respectfully solicited.

Cash paid for Cattle, Sheep and Hogs.

ROOM ON MARKET STREET,

Clearfield Pa. jn8.70

Dry Goods, Groceries, Etc.

GREAT BARGAINS

New Store in Mulsonburg!

In the room formerly occupied by P. T. Hegarty.

L. M. COUTRIET

TAKES this method of informing the citizens of Covington, Karthaus, Girard and the surrounding country, that he has just opened a large stock of SUMMER GOODS, which he is determined to sell TEN PER CENT CHEAPER than the same quality of Goods can be purchased for in any other store in the neighborhood. His stock consists of

Dry Goods of all Kinds,

Such as Satinetts, Cassimeres, Muslins, Delaines, Linen, Drillings, Calicos, Trimmings, Ribbons, Lace,

READY-MADE CLOTHING, BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS,

GROCERIES OF ALL KINDS.

Coffee, Tea, Sugar, Rice, Molasses, Fish, Salt, Linseed Oil, Fish Oil, Carbon Oil.

Hardware, Queensware, Tinware.

Castings, Plows and Plow Castings, Nails, Spikes, Corn Cultivators, Cider Presses, and all kinds of Axes.

My Plows are of the Curwensville and Centre county make, and are warranted to be of good quality.

Drugs and Medicines,

Perfumery, Paints, Varnish, Glass, and a general assortment of Stationery,

GOOD FLOUR,

Of different brands, always on hand, and will be sold at the lowest possible figures.

LIQUORS,

Such as BRANDY, WINE, GIN & WHISKY

5000 pounds of Wool wanted for which the highest price will be paid.

CLOVER SEED,

On hand and for sale at the lowest market price.

Also, Agent for Wilson's Strattonville

THRESHING MACHINES.

Call and see for yourselves. You will find everything usually kept in a retail store.

L. M. COUTRIET.

Frenchville P. O., Jan. 7, 1869.

Down! Down!!

THE LAST ARRIVAL

AND OF COURSE THE CHEAPEST!

A Proclamation against High Prices!

WE are now opening up a lot of the best and most seasonable Goods and Wares ever offered in this market, and at prices that remind one of the good old days of cheap things. Those who lack faith upon this point, or deem our allegations superfluous, need but

CALL AT OUR STORE,

Corner Front and Market streets,

Where they can see, feel, hear and know for themselves. To fully understand what are cheap goods, this must be done. We do not deem it necessary to enumerate and itemize our stock. It is enough for us to state that

We have Everything that is Needed

and consumed in this market, and at prices that astonish both old and young.

dec20 JOSEPH SHAW & SON.

NEW FLOUR, FEED

AND

PROVISION STORE,

THE undersigned have just received at their new stand in Wallaceton, a full supply of

Flour, Feed, Corn Meal, Bacon, &c.,

COAL OIL, (at reduced rates,)

A good article of TOBACCO, CIGARS AND SMOKING TOBACCO, constantly on hand.

All of which will be sold at LOW RATES for CASH or given in exchange for SHINGLES and LUMBER.

We respectfully ask the public to give us a trial before purchasing elsewhere.

J. R. READ & CO.

Wallaceton, April 7, 1869.

C. KRATZER & SONS

ARE RECEIVING A SPLENDID STOCK OF CARPETS & OIL CLOTHS.

WALL PAPERS—GILT PAPER, &c.

LACE CURTAINS, WINDOW SHADES.

COUNTERPANES AND QUILTS.

LINEN TABLE CLOTHS & NAPKINS

LADIES SILK COATS & OVERSKIRTS

ELEGANT SHAWLS & LACE POINTS

LADIES' & CHILDREN'S TRIMMED HATS.

DRESS GOODS AND TRIMMINGS.

BEST KID GLOVES—LADIES' GENTLEMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S.

BLACK AND FANCY SILKS.

FINE BLACK ALPACAS.

UNEQUALLED STOCK LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES & GAITERS.

MEN'S CALF & FRENCH KIP BOOTS.

HEAVY CALF BOOTS, $5.

MEN'S AND BOYS' FINE AND HEAVY SHOES.

CASSIMERES VERY CHEAP.

BEST STONE TEA SETTS, $6.

GROCERIES, FLOUR & PROVISIONS AT LOWEST RATES.

LIBERAL DEDUCTION TO THOSE BUYING IN QUANTITY.

WOOL MARKETING AND COUNTRY PRODUCE WANTED.

Clearfield, June 16, 1868.

New Wine and Liquor Store.

I. L. REIZENSTEIN,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

WINES & LIQUORS,

MARKET ST., CLEARFIELD, PA.

Full stock of Wine, Brandy, Gin, Whisky and Alcohol, always on hand. Special attention paid to securing a pure article for Sacramental and medical purposes. apr11-70tf

Miss E. A. P. Rynder,

AGENT FOR

Chickering's, Steinway's and Emerson's Pianos; Smith's, Mason & Hamlin's and Peloubet's Organs and Melodeons, and Grover & Baker's Sewing Machines.

ALSO TEACHER OF

Piano, Guitar, Organ, Harmony and Vocal Music. No pupil taken for less than half a term.

Rooms next door to First National Bank. Clearfield, May 5, 1869 tf.

THE DEMOCRATIC ALMANAC for 1866 1867 and 1868 for sale at the Post Office. Price 25 cents. Mailed to any address. [je23-tf

Banks.

Clearfield County Bank.

THE Clearfield County Bank as an incorporated institution has gone out of existence by the surrender of its charter, on May 11, 1870. All its stock is owned by the subscribers, who will continue the Banking business at the same place, as private Bankers, under the firm name of the "Clearfield County Bank." We are responsible for the debts of the Bank, and will pay its notes on demand at the counter. Deposits received and interest paid when money is left for a fixed time. Paper discounted at six per cent. as heretofore. Our personal responsibility is pledged for all Deposits received and business transacted. A continuance of the liberal patronage of the business men of the county is respectfully solicited. As President, Cashier and officers of the late Clearfield County Bank, we require the notes of said Bank to be presented for redemption.

JAS. T. LEONARD, RICHARD SHAW,
WM. PORTER, JAS. B. GRAHAM,
A. K. WRIGHT, G. L. REED,
WM. A. WALLACE.

The business of the Bank will be conducted by John M. Adams., Esq., as Cashier. [jan26

J. D. M'Girk, Edward Perks

BANKING & COLLECTION HOUSE OF McGIRK & PERKS.

Successors to Foster, Perks, & Co.,

Philipsburg, Centre County, Pa.

WHERE all the business of a Banking House will be transacted promptly and upon the most favorable terms may27-y

County National Bank.

CLEARFIELD, PA.

THIS Bank is now open and ready for business. Office on Second street, in the building formerly occupied by Leonard, Finney & Co.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS.

JAS. B. GRAHAM, RICHARD SHAW,
WM. A. WALLACE, WM. PORTER,
A. K. WRIGHT, GEO. L. REED,
W. M. SHAW, JAS. T. LEONARD,
jn26,66] Cashier. President.

Boggs Township Awake!

GREAT EXCITEMENT AT

THOMAS BEERS'S!

EVERYBODY trying to get there first, for fear of being crowded out into the cold.

If you want good Shoeing done, go to Beers.
If you want your Sleds ironed right, go to Beers.
If you want good Mill Irons, go to Beers.
If you want your wagon ironed in the best style and workmanship, go to Beers.

BEERS makes the best Stump Machine in the State, and does all kinds of BLACKSMITHING as cheap as can be done in the county for Cash.

My Post Office address is Clearfield Bridge.

THOMAS BEERS.

Boggs Tp., Dec. 19, 1867-tf.

Southern Land & Emigration COMPANY,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

ORGANIZED and established for the Purchase and Sale of Farming and Mineral Lands and improved Real Estate in the Southern States.

THOMAS B. FLORENCE, President.
JO. SEVERNS, Vice President.
J. HENRY ASKIN, Treasurer.
President Fourth National Bank of Philadelphia.
JOHN MORRIS, Secretary.
THOS. C. MACDOWELL,
Attorney and Counsellor.

Office: Washington Building, Corner Seventh St., and Pennsylvania Avenue, Washington, D. C.

REFERENCES:

Gov. John T. Hoffman, Albany, N. Y.
Ex-Gov. Wm. Bigler, Clearfield, Pa.
Gov. T. F. Randolph, Trenton, N. J.
Ex-Gov. Wm. F. Packer, Williamsport, Pa.

Sept. 1, '69-tf.

Cheap Furniture.

JOHN GULICH

DESIRES to inform his old friends and customers, that having enlarged his shop and increased his facilities for manufacturing, he is now prepared to make to order such Furniture as may be desired, in good style and at cheap rates for CASH. He generally has on hand, at his Furniture rooms, a varied assortment of ready-made furniture, among which are

BUREAUS AND SIDE-BOARDS.

Wardrobe and Book-Cases; Centre, Sofa, Parlor, Breakfast and Dining Extension Tables; Common, French-post, Cottage, Jenny-Lind and other Bedsteads; Safes of all kinds, Work-stands, Hat-racks, Wash-stands; Rocking and Arm-Chairs; spring-seat, cane-bottom, parlor, common and other Chairs; Looking-Glasses of every description on hand; and new glasses for old frames, which will be put in on very reasonable terms on shortest notice. He also keeps on hand or furnishes to order, Corn-husk, Hair and Cotton-top Mattresses.

COFFINS OF EVERY KIND

Made to order, and funerals attended with a Hearse whenever desired. Also, House Painting done to order. The subscriber also manufactures, and has constantly on hand, Clement's Patent Washing Machine, the best now in use. Those using this machine never need be without clean clothes! He also has Flyer's Patent Churn, a superior article. A family using this Churn never need be without butter!

All the above and many other articles are furnished to customers cheap for CASH or exchanged for approved country produce. Cherry, Maple, Poplar, Linwood and other Lumber suitable for Cabinet work, taken in exchange for furniture.

Remember the shop is on Market street, Clearfield, Pa., and nearly opposite the "Old Jew Store." JOHN GULICH.

November 26, 1862 y

The Lightning Tamer.

THE undersigned are the sole Agents in this county for the "North American Galvanized LIGHTNING RODS." These are the only safe rods now in use, and are endorsed by all the scientific men in the country.

We hereby notify the citizens of the county that we will put them up a better rod, and for less money, than is charged by the foreign agents who annually traverse the county and carry off our little cash, never to return.

ENCOURAGE HOME LABOR.

Those wishing Lightning Rods erected on their buildings need but address us by letter, or call in person. We will put them up anywhere in the county, and warrant them. The Rods and Fixtures can be seen at any time by calling at our store.

H. F. BIGLER & CO.

Clearfield, March 30, 1870-tf

DAVID YOUNG,

Stone-Cutter and Stone-Mason.

WILL execute all work in his line at moderate prices and in FIRST-CLASS style.

Architectural Ornaments

In ALL STYL