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SPEECH

ENATOR W. A. WALLACE,

OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY, [CONCLUDED.]

upon. These people never can and dency to convert the whole country men, who dared to rebel against a utter insignificance; and Senators that will are not truly the people's men or refugees are to be found. ver will, unaided by the white race, into a forest. race for the brains, and use the mus- as follows: cle of the negro for the labor.

you go to examine the practical work that country: the legitimate result of crament is plastic—a most convenient consequence of the war. Shall I designed that country: the legitimate result of crament is plastic—a most convenient consequence of the war. Shall I designed that country: the legitimate result of crament is plastic—a most convenient consequence of the war. Shall I designed that country: the legitimate result of crament is plastic—that it may be formed a comming ting of blood. See Central word—plastic—that it may be formed and of the capacity of the white man along the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that country: the legitimate result of crament is plastic—that it may be formed and of the capacity of the white man along the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that country: the legitimate result of crament is plastic—that it may be formed and of the capacity of the white man along the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that country: the legitimate result of crament is plastic—that it may be formed and of the capacity of the white man along the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that country: the legitimate result of crament is plastic—that it may be formed and of the capacity of the white man along the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that country: the legitimate result of crament is plastic—that it may be formed and of the capacity of the white man along the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that the country is plastic—that it may be formed and of the capacity of the white man along the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that the country is plant to the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that the country is plant to the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that the country is plant to the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that the country is plant to the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that the country is plant to the consequence of the war. Shall I designed that the country is plant to the consequence of the war. Shall I desig demonstrated the truth I assert. The legitimate result of your humanitarian ideas have there culminated in a most inhuman and barbarous measure with in the past year. This is just one in the past year and odd in a most interest the past year. This is just one in the past year and odd in a most interest the past year. This is just one in the past year and odd in a most interest the past year. The bardeness of the war Department, shall ington, a cabal of men rule the nation increase in unmeasured terms; Abolitation in the war Department, shall ington, a cabal of men rule the nation increase in unmeasured terms; Abolitation in the war Department, shall ington, a cabal of men rule the nation ington, a cabal of men rule the nation increase.

Sirs, the proud head, the honored functions, and take upon themselves men and barbarous measured terms; Abolitation in the war Department, shall ington, a cabal of men rule the nation increase.

No previous presentment is required functions, and take upon themselves are increased to King Caucus, it was not considered in the past year. The previous presentment is required functions, and take upon themselves are increased to King Caucus, at was not considered to King Caucus, at was no the part of the colored race.

to direct him, the negro not only had its true value and refuse to share it support when we took upon us our through that war with an enormous but be alone managed its affairs. The whose land is voiceless, whom your Gevernment vested in the people equal own experience teaches are your in-obligation. There is to be no plastic entering wedge is before us; agitation 1790, the exports of the United States and whom the mournful lessons of a are rights recognized by the Constitution bad to worse until as the Senaed twenty-eight millions of dollars BEATH." been modelled after our own; (the humanitarians of France having formed the government of St. Domingo and given to that government all needful political advantages;) while the exports of that island are several milibility and the exports of that island are several milibility and the exports of those of our own; (the humanitarians of France having form his deeds in these never to come; but I affirm, Senators, for the proposed measure.

The act to establish a barcan for fathers to establish as securities for the relief of freedmen and refagees, which the experiment. I trust that a war of races is now ment to several ment. I trust that a war of races is now ment to several ment. I trust that a war of races is now ment to several ment. I trust that a war of races is now ment to several ment. I trust that a wa for any trace of Africa. Contrast he has our opposition. their condition of to-day with our own. Look at what they are. They are de- Let me now turn for a moment to colored troops colisted is one hundred graded and brutal; their main char- some of the arguments of the Senator and seventy-eight thousand nine hun- both races. acteristics are love of ornament and from Bradford. He says, sir, "the dred and seventy-five,)178,975)-not show; they have not a form of gov- people of the South have no rights quite 200,000, as the Senator said. The ning riot through the land, and sens- language. I regret, sir, that such and that sirs, was on the 15th of July triet of Columbia and to take from the ly extends the existing temporary civil war. At present there is no part uality reigns supreme. Hayti is rap-language as this should come from last, some three months after the re-hands of the white man (because that jurisdiction of the freedmen's bureau, of the country in which the authority idly retrograding into barbarism. The the lips of any Senator.

bellion had been crushed. [Laughter.] is its practical effects) the control of with greatly enlarged powers, over of the United States is disputed. Of megre's happiness, his chief delight, Mr. LANDON. I quoted that as Suppose that these 123,156 men, that muncipal government. There those States in which the ordinary fences that may be committed by in-

that these people cannot develop the massacreing his species. If evidence Is this the nineteenth century, and ed people, and out of these four mill. It is a vital point in the argument, that carry out this military jurisdiction and, that to enable them to do so, is wanting, it may be found spon evare we enlightened men? Sir, go ions, one hundred and twenty-three when the people of a State or district, are to be selected either from the arbured must be there an overruling race ery page of the history of emancipated back to subjugated Hungary, to conthousand carried the musket as against have expressed themselves in an emmy or from civil life, the country is not men that will enslave them-I Hayti. Hostility to the foreigner is quered Poland, and see there men, two million and a half of the white phatic manner against a certain meas- to be divided into districts and subook to nothing of the kind; but they a ruling passion with the Haytian; trodden in the dust, with the heel of freemen of this Government, who took ure it is an outrage to force that measured have there are ewhose intellect agriculture is abandoned, their comparative to greater and better than theirs—
they must have somebody, to depend the rule of the considered that their some body, to depend the rule of the ru

have the muscle; but muscle, without port in 1830. In 1803 Hayti was peat in this country the scenes that Sirs, I want to hear something of the by the people of the District of Columbrains, never did anything. They placed entirely under the control of have been there enacted. I trust that men who did the battle in the heat bia. They were not; yet they are, tection to all employees, agents and ave not the capacity, the intellect. the blacks, and in 1830 Mr. Mackenzie your soberer moments, your more se- and brunt of the day; I want to hear for all practical purposes, the immediate officers of this bureau in the exercise You must depend upon the superior reported to the English government rions reflection will cause you to blush something of the men who, in all those are representatives of that constitu-

the triumphs of humanity, are but too pacity for progress. Look at Mexico; tion of some other policy.

palpably proven to be myths—idle as see what a conglomeration of revoluthe vapor, empty as the wind when tions is there; see the degeneracy of

Let us take another instance. Hayler independence was declared.

Baygress, let us be satisfied with the proud ideas of designing men, and used to out" too.
position we enjoy, trying no new path oppress and destroy the people; and

been modelled after our own; (the He forgot to state, sir, that the Demin a land that is sterile and unproduc. against the resolution in to to. But, tive and which requires labor and sir, to go beyond that, I hold it to be time to be made of value. Such were my duty as a member of a party that the relative positions of Hayti and have principles, to extend the hand the United States at that day. But of fellowship to every man who plawhere is that island to day? and ces himself upon those principles and cended in the scale of progress and to sustain him with all my ability, humanity, they have retrograded.— with all my force, in carrying out and Their institutions were founded upon successfully vindicating those princiour maxims of political justice and of ples. If this be the position of President right, and you sought in vain through dent Johnson, he has our right hand the whole number received was two ernment, so insurmountable are the

HATTI A BAD POLICY.

A PLASTIC GOVERNMENT.

THE COLORED SOLDIER. for the protection of the Government, and will give way. and forty-nine men, (2,759,049;) and

as his character has unfolded itself in the language of Governor Brownlow, about whom so much noise is made, are some fifteen thousand negroes in course of judicial proceedings has been never will, unaided by the white race, into a forest.

government that was above and not should be ashamed to prate about the representatives. It may be said that develop that country. True, they I read from Mr. Mackenzie's Re- of them; and say if you want to re- great deeds of the colored soldiers, the men in Congress were not elected ry jurisdiction is to extend in every at such language, to shudder at such four years of strife, were constantly ency, and the will of that people ought the bill in eleven States. It is furcle of the negro for the labor.

**In 1789, there were expected 141,689,831 doctrines and to remember that "to doing all that they could; and let us to be obeyed.

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**In 1880, there were expected 141,689,831 doctrines and to remember that "to doing all that they could; and let us to be obtained.

**In 1880, there were expected 141,689,831 doctrines and to remember that "to doing all that th is necessary to develop the laborer. There is a consideration of some but you must not develop him to the importance in this connection bearing injury of the race that lives side by upon the position that I assume, that side with him. No, sir; raise them is, that sugar (the production that is speet for the vocation that he profess. I desire to send him back into slavery. the right to govern that District; and longing to white persons to imprisonfrom their degraded condition, lift most palpably diminished) requires es, he had proclaimed the doctrines of I pray you do not commit me to that. until they say they are willing that ment or fine, or both, without, how-them up, but do not attempt to place constant toil in its cultivation; while the sermon on the Mount and of that I desire to do no such thing.—The rethem on the same platform with the white. I accord to them all their natural rights; I am willing to raise them from their degradation; I am willing to fit them to learn the great white of the Gospel, to de business, to ceased to exist. The gold and other degradation of the salutation of the angels, "Peace on earth, good will to men," he would have been nearer, much merce and is largely exported. The plow does not exist in Hayti; it has first of the Gospel, to de business, to ceased to exist. The gold and other degradation is the should of the salutation of the angels," while are thus to be secured to the hour for hat has passed and the hour for forgiveness has to office (that maintains its status better) glorious salutation of the angels," white are thus to be secured to should not be compelled to should not be compelled to share them with him.

The policy of my state upon this sublack has obtained what, in the opinion of the Senatorium Englishment of the Beatorium Englishment of the serious of the salutation of the angels," while are thus to exercise the office (that maintains its status better) glorious salutation of the angels, "Peace on earth, good will to men," he would have been nearer, much and it is that the black has had his race of the should not be compelled to share them with him.

The policy of my state upon this sublack has obtained what, in the opinion of the Senatorium Englishment of the serious continued an article of communities which are thus to exercise them with him.

The policy of my state upon this sublack has obtained what, in the opinion of the Senatorium Englishment of the serious continued an article of communities which are thus to share them with him.

The policy of my state upon this sublack has obtained what, in the opinion of the serious continued an article of communities which are thus to share them with him.

The black has had his race of the sublact has a sublact him and in the continued an article of communities which are thus to share them with him.

The content of the sub become intelligent, so that they may mines there are being neglected; the come; they who are statesmen should for; and the white man, if you would and in 1838 she declared that the may be a stranger, entirely ignorant make contracts and preserve the fruits machinery is worn out or allowed to rise to the heighth of the occasion; belive him, has obtained what he fought white race should govern the State. I of the laws of the place, and exposed of their labor. I am willing to do all this; but I am unwilling to bring them to the light of passions might wish to wreak upon fought to emancipate negroes he will at rights—the right of life, liberty, and the passions might wish to wreak upon fought to emancipate negroes he will at rights—the right of life, liberty, the good of their country, the good of you will get from five-sixth of them. but I deny to them political rights. pervision, by so vast a number of the passions might wish to the race should govern the state. I of the laws of the passe, and exposed to these people all their nature to the errors of judgment to which all rights—the right of life, liberty, the good of pow-these people just punishment, yet the tell you it is false, that is the answer property and the passion, but I deny to them political rights. both. Your nicely rounded periods and heathenish. The condition of their race, the future prosperity of But if you tell him that he fought to His safety and the maintenance of our agents as is contemplated by this bill, of sympathetic and eloquent diction Hayti reasserts the position that I four millions of blacks and five mil- protect and defend the Government, rights demand this. This is a govern- must, by the very nature of man, be about the improvement of races, and maintain, that this race have no callions of whites, depend upon the adop- he will say, "that is so, that is what I ment made by white men and to be so attended by acts of caprice, injustice

A WAR OF RACES. committed to his keeping. No white as be wise and preserve the sovereign-plastic Government. It is a govovern-been agitating ever since; you agitate the State, the vital element in the so extensive, the bill itself, should it to direct him, no white brain ty of our race. Let us estimate it at ment of law that you and I swore to ted to us a war, and we have got exclusive control of that fertile island, with those of whom history is silent, duties in this chamber; and they in sacrifice of money and of blood; and olitical rights such as we enjoy. In feriors, upon whom privileges are lost, government in this country; there is to continue; and we are to go on in coffee, sugar and rum amounted to century have but served to demon- tion that are to be maintained; the tor from Bradford tells us, it culmia little over twenty and a half millions strate their inertness and stolldity. rights of individuals and the rights of nates in a war of races. Heaven help of dollars worth, while Hayti export. CHAIN US NOT TO "THE BODY OF THIS States. Sirs, the secessionists in 1861 the weaker when that day comes.

has been used, and is the great shib- Mr. Jefferson says, (as quoted by sire to secure to the freedmen the full a third of the States of the Union over boleth in his favor. The whole num- Monsieur Conseil,) that "nothing is enjoyment of their freedom and their whose decisions there is to be no superwhere are we? While we have as whether he be peasant or President, ber of soldiers called for from 1861 to more clearly written in the book of prosperity, and their entire independence of the destiny than the emancipation of the humanity, they have retrograded, with all my force, in carrying out and secretary of War, was two millions blacks and it is nowally carrying that Secretary of War, was two millions blacks, and it is equally certain that seven hundred and fifty-nine thousand the two races will never live in a state fore me contains provisions which, in in time of peace certainly ought never of equal freedom under the same gov-ernment, so insurmountable are the Constitution, and are not well suited be asked whether the creation of such million six hundred and fifty-eight obstacles which nature, habit and The hull result of the lead in view.

THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE.

ernment such as we have; religion is that we should respect save to be hung greatest number of colored troops in almost unknown; heathenism is run- and to be damned." This is his very service at any one time was 123,156; right to vote to the negro in the Dis. freedmen most abound, and it express- ted States are still in a condition of

that island is what it is here and what of Tennessee. It was not original ("and who are said to have fought the city and vicinity of Washington, interrupted by the rebellion. it is in his native land; idleness and with me. bravely") suppose that those 123.156 and some eight or ten thousand voters an apparently instinctive bloodthirstiness are its attributes. I refer you using it becomes responsible for its Irishmen, how much would they have of the mancipal affairs of the District er than the President of the United to the numberless revolutions and massenger than the propose that those 123.156 and some eight or ten thousand voters are its attributes. I refer you using it becomes responsible for its Irishmen, how much would they have of the mancipal affairs of the District er than the President of the United been missed in the whole two million, to the negro. I suppose they will be States, acting through the War Desacres that have occurred there, and "They have no rights; they are to six hundred and fifty-eight thousand? discreet and not elect a negro as the partment and the commissioner of the Jamaien, and let him remember I assert that his highest delight is in be hung and to be damned." Alas! There are four millions of these color- first mayor.

went to do and what I did." The war perpetuated. Sir, that flag is the and passion. The trials having their is ended; the Government is protect-symbol of the majesty of a white man's origin under this bill, are to take place-Sirs, the Senator says that the Gov. ed and the black is emancipated, as a government, the ensign of the sanc inithout the intervention of a jury, and mother country in Jamaica to develop sout'—all these furnish additional evites and interest and

in the past year. This is out one in- the elevation of humanity, let us con- Well may you say the Government is "played out" now, when the warnings ion doth it come at last"-shall never but the trial must proceed on charges stance of the results of your "improve- time to elevate ourselves and with plastic. Go back to the times of 1789, of reason and experience cannot yet with my consent be bowed to the level and specifications. The punishment ment of races," one illustration of your christian charity aid those below us and remember that then the French obliterate the cut sequences of that of the African slave [applaase] or to will be, not what the law declares, but there was below us and the was below us a theory of "capacity for progress" on to climb the ascending grade. If the Government was plastic, too; that it was fanaticism; and there may be other an equality with the colored man. Sir, such as a court-martial may think law of the world be the law of pro moulded and manipulated to suit the things in your rule and reign "played his blood shall be maintained in un- proper; and from these arbitrary trisullied purity. Erect in his manhood, bunals there lies no appeal, no writ of protected in his labor and in his power error to any of the courts in which ti. Her independence was declared in 1803; and the negro was placed in the entire control of the Government; the entire control of the Government; the shop, the field, the highway, the vests exclusively the judicial power of the shop, the field, the highway, the vests exclusively the judicial power of the shop, the field, the highway, the vests exclusively the judicial power of the shop, the field, the highway, the vests exclusively the judicial power of the shop, the field, the highway to as has been well said by the Senator posed to agitate." You commenced the reins of government were fully enable the African to reach us. Let from Berks, (Mr. Clymer.) this is no "to agitate" in 1830, and you have in the future, as in the past, the sinew the classes of actions and offences that

PRESIDENT JOHNSON'S VETO MES-

The Negro Bureau Smashed Up.

To the Senate of the United States: undertook, by war and bloodshed to Sirs, the instinct of blood is stronger Houses of Congress to amend an Act famous crime unless on a presentment worth of those commodities. Contrast the relative situations of the two countries and the facilities of each for developing their respective capacities. Here is the negro in a fertile land: he is blessed with all the advantages he is blessed with all the advantages. The Senator from Berks, large the second of break up this Government, and they far than the lust for power. The in- entitled an Act to establish a Bureau or indictment of a grand jury, except that we possess, and the inducements to excel which should present themselves to him are the same that are selves to him are the same that are held out to the white man; the insti-tutions under which he lives have

lions in excess of those of our own country. On the other hand, we are peat itself; in every contest where the further experience may assist to guide many acts of injustice that would The argument that the colored sol- stronger race comes in competition us to a wise conclusion as to the poli- necessarily follow from an almost dier took his musket and did his mite with the weaker race the weaker must be adopted in time of peace. I countless number of agents establishfor the protection of the Government, and will give way.

> thousand five hundred and fifty-three opinions have established between authority of Congress military jurismediately presents itself whether we diction over all parts of the United are still engaged in war. Let us not States containing refugees and freed- unnecessarily distarb the commerce men. It would by its very nature ap- and credit and industry of the coun-This bill, sir, proposes to grant the of the United States in which the people and to the world that the Uni-

become a law, will have no limitation in point of time but will form part of the permanent legislation of the coan-

I cannot conceive a system of military WASHINGTON, Feb. 19, 1866. jurisdiction of this kind with the words of the Constitution, which declares I have examined with care the bill that "no person shall be held to which has been passed by the two asswer for a capital or otherwise in-

a tribunal in a State was warranted The bill proposes to establish by as a measure of war, the question imply with the most force to those parts try, by declaring to the American