

ANNUALS.

(From the County Directories.)

The plants generally called Annuals, are such as are grown from the seed, produce flowers, and perfect their seed the same season, and then perish. This is the most popular class of plants, and the number of varieties is being increased continually, not only by the art of the florist, but by the discovery of new sorts in the remote regions of Asia, Africa and South America. China, Japan and California are also very prolific sources from whence are produced many new and valuable sorts.

Annuals are classed as hardy, half-hardy and tender. Hardy Annuals are such as are able to germinate when sown in the open ground, needing no artificial heat at any period of their growth. Many of this class may be found growing in the spring from self-sown seeds scattered by the plants in the preceding autumn. Aster, Portulaceas, Eterna flowers, Eschscholtzias, Petunias, and many others belong to this class.

Half-hardy Annuals are such as will repel the aid of artificial heat for the germination of the seeds and the protection of the young plants, although they will flower freely in the open air. Many of this class will germinate in the open air, if planted late enough in the season to ensure sufficient warmth in the ground. To this class belong Balsams, Marigolds, Ten Week Stocks, &c. These are later flowering than the hardy annuals, and are a very desirable class.

Tender Annuals are such as will not germinate except by the aid of a hot-bed or other artificial heat, and cannot be started at all in the open ground, unless under very favorable circumstances. In this class may be found Cockscobs, Cypress Vines, Ivy plant, &c.

In growing Annuals, one great fault is committed, and that is, the seeds are sown too early. More disappointment results from this cause than almost any other. As a general rule, even hardy annuals should not be sown before the middle of May in this latitude, and even that time will prove too early in some seasons, and we have found that open air sowing is full as successful when performed as late as the first of June. Of course, the flowering will be somewhat later than with a successful early planting, but the difference will be very slight, for the late sown plants will be almost sure of good weather, and will grow without any check; those sown earlier will have a struggle, even to live, with the cold rainy weather of the spring, and will often be overtaken in growth, vigor and bloom, by plants from seed sown weeks later. It is of great advantage to the flower gardener to have a hot-bed for starting flower seeds, for even the hardy annuals can be advanced a month by means of it, and by the time they have done flowering, those sown in the open border will begin to bloom.

The greatest mistake made in seed planting, is in planting too deep. Of course the depth at which they should be planted will vary with the size of the seeds. Large seeds, as those of the Sweet Pea, Four-o'clocks, Lupins, &c., may be planted three-quarters of an inch deep, but small seeds should generally be planted on the surface, and a little fine soil sifted over them. When they are sown to deep they will generally decay. In sowing in pots or seed pans for the hot-bed, the soil should be gently pressed down and watered, and then sow the seed and cover with a very little sifted soil.

Instead of soil, fine moss may be used for the covering, to be kept moist, and removed when the seeds have germinated.

Too Old to Plant Trees!

(From the American Agriculturist.)

This is the complaint of many a man in middle life, or when rounding over the hill of his pilgrimage. He thinks he shall never live to eat of their fruit, or sit beneath their shade; so it will be of no use to plant. He's too old, too old! What if you don't, live, dear man, that is no reason for not planting. Suppose your predecessors had refused to plant those orchards from which you annually gather apples and pears, what would have been your lot now? And would you bless or curse their memories, for their selfishness? Suppose your fathers had refused, for the same reason, to plant shade trees along the margins of your village streets, where would be those noble avenues in which the present generation rejoices, and which make your ancestor's names, words to be spoken on with reverence and praise! If you indulge such a churlish disposition, it is doubtful if you will live very long to enjoy anything; such a spirit sucks the fountain of life dry, quite early. Each generation receives a dowry from the preceding, and should hand over the inheritance, much enlarged, to the following:

The Rural New-Yorker once reported the receipt of some extra fine maple sugar from Mr. Knapp, of Clarkson, N. Y., who was then eighty-five years old. This lady gathered the sap and made the sugar herself from trees planted near her dwelling after she was sixty years of age! What will our grumbler say to that!

COUNTY DIRECTORY.

TIME OF HOLDING COURT.

First Monday of January.
Third Monday of March.
Third Monday of June.
Fourth Monday of September.
In each year, and continuing the week thereafter.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Paid in advance, or within three months, \$1.00
Paid any time within the year, \$1.00
Paid after the expiration of the year, \$1.00

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements are inserted in the Republican at the following rates:

Insertion	2 da.	3 da.
In square, 14x16 in.,	\$3.00	\$3.50
Two squares, 28x32 in.,	1.00	1.50
Three squares, (12 lines)	1.50	2.50
Four squares, (12 lines)	2.00	3.00
Half a column,	1.00	1.50
One column,	2.00	3.00
Over three weeks and less than three months	25	50
Per square for each insertion.		

Business papers not exceeding 8 lines are in

stered for \$2.00 a year.

Advertisements not marked with the number of insertions desired, will be estimated until paid and charged according to these terms.

JOB PRINTING.

An extensive stock of Jobbing material enables the Publisher of the "Republican" to announce to the publick that he is prepared to do all kinds of

POSTERS, PARADES, PROGRAMMES,

BLANKS, FAXE BOOKS, CIRCULARS,

LADIES' BALL TICKETS, HANDBILLS,

and every kind of printing usually done in a country job office.

All orders will be executed with neatness and despatch.

G. H. GOODLANDER & CO.

BUSINESS CARDS.

J. M. MCULLOUGH, W. M. M. MCULLOUGH,
MCULLOUGH & BROTHER,
Attorneys at Law.

Office on Market street, opposite Messop's Store
Clearfield, Pa., will attend promptly to College
Lane, Safe of Lambs, &c.

Nov. 14.

P. W. HAYS, Justice of the Peace, will attend
promptly to collections and other matters
at his charge. Address Kertsey, Elk co., Pa.
Oct. 3d 1860.—ly.

DANIEL GOODLANDER,
JUSTICE of the peace
Luthersburg, Clearfield Co., Pa.,
will attend promptly to all business entrusted to
his care.

March 25, 1860.—ly, pd.

ELLISS IRWIN & SONS,
At the mouth of Lick Run, five miles from
Clearfield, MERCHANTS, and extensive
Manufacturers of Lumber,
July 23, 1852.

J. D. THOMPSON,
BLACKWELL, Wagons, Buggies, &c., &c., ironed
On short notice, and the very best style, at his
Door in the borough of Curwensville.

Dec. 29, 1858.

R. OBERT J. WALLACE, ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Clearfield, Pa., Office in Shaw's Row, opposite
the Journal office.

Dec. 1, 1858.—if.

D. R. M. WOODS, having changed his location from Curwensville to Clearfield, respectfully offers his professional services to the citizens of the latter place and vicinity.

Country Physicians furnished with Drugs

Medical and Surgical Instruments at the most reasonable rates.

J. CRANS, Esq., my: 1858.

J. G. HARTSWICK, M. D.
Physician and Surgeon,
Clearfield, Pa., May 30, 1860.

WALTER BARRETT,
ATTORNEY AT LAW, will attend promptly and faithfully to all legal business entrusted to his care, in the several Courts of Clearfield and adjoining counties.

Office in a former occupied by G. R. Barrett.

Oct. 26th, 1859.—ly.

DR. G. W. STEWART,
Physician and Surgeon, offers his professional services to the citizens of New Washington and surrounding community. Office three doors west of the Washington House,
New Washington, Pa., Oct. 1, 1859.

JOHN HUIDEKOPER,
CIVIL ENGINEER & LAND SURVEYOR, offers his professional services to the citizens of Clearfield county.

All business entrusted to him will be promptly and faithfully executed.

Office with Leonard, Finney & Co.

LEVER FLEGAL,
Justice of the peace

Luthersburg, Clearfield Co., Pa., will attend promptly to all business entrusted to his care.

Sept. 12, 1860.—ly.

MOORE & ETZWILER,
Wholesale and Retail Merchants. Also
extensive dealers in timber, sawed lumber
and shingles. Also, dealers in flour and
grain, which will be sold cheap in cash.

Oct. 14, 1859.

LENTAL CARD.

A. M. SMITH offers his professional services to the ladies and gentlemen of Clearfield and vicinity. All operations performed with neatness and dispatch. Being familiar with all the late improvements, he is prepared to make Artificial Teeth in the best manner.

Office in Shaw's new row.

Sept. 14, 1858.

LEVER FLEGAL,

Justice of the peace

Rockton, Union tp., will attend promptly to all business entrusted to his care.

Sept. 12, 1860.—ly.

W. F. IRWIN,
Attorney at Law, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to his care.

July 23, 1860.

MOORE & ETZWILER,

Wholesale and Retail Merchants. Also
extensive dealers in timber, sawed lumber
and shingles. Also, dealers in flour and
grain, which will be sold cheap in cash.

Oct. 14, 1859.

SALT.

EVERY CHEAP at the store of
Jan 23—WM. F. IRWIN.

H. AM. 1860. Mancera, and darning for sale
by H. AM. 1860. W. F. IRWIN.

Curwenville, July 11th 1860.

A very large stock of Spring and Summer
clothing of the latest styles for sale low by
Curwenville, May 16, 1860. E. A. IRVIN.

Stella and other Shawls in variety at the clear
store of E. A. IRVIN: Curwenville, May 10, '60.

Fruit. Dried Apples, Pared and unpared
peaches, Cherries, Prunes and Raisins, &
other stores of E. A. IRVIN.

Frances' 1860. Large variety at reduced pri-
ces. 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32nd, 33rd, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42nd, 43rd, 44th, 45th, 46th, 47th, 48th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52nd, 53rd, 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd, 64th, 65th, 66th, 67th, 68th, 69th, 70th, 71st, 72nd, 73rd, 74th, 75th, 76th, 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th, 81st, 82nd, 83rd, 84th, 85th, 86th, 87th, 88th, 89th, 90th, 91st, 92nd, 93rd, 94th, 95th, 96th, 97th, 98th, 99th, 100th, 101st, 102nd, 103rd, 104th, 105th, 106th, 107th, 108th, 109th, 110th, 111th, 112th, 113th, 114th, 115th, 116th, 117th, 118th, 119th, 120th, 121st, 122nd, 123rd, 124th, 125th, 126th, 127th, 128th, 129th, 130th, 131st, 132nd, 133rd, 134th, 135th, 136th, 137th, 138th, 139th, 140th, 141st, 142nd, 143rd, 144th, 145th, 146th, 147th, 148th, 149th, 150th, 151st, 152nd, 153rd, 154th, 155th, 156th, 157th, 158th, 159th, 160th, 161st, 162nd, 163rd, 164th, 165th, 166th, 167th, 168th, 169th, 170th, 171st, 172nd, 173rd, 174th, 175th, 176th, 177th, 178th, 179th, 180th, 181st, 182nd, 183rd, 184th, 185th, 186th, 187th, 188th, 189th, 190th, 191st, 192nd, 193rd, 194th, 195th, 196th, 197th, 198th, 199th, 200th, 201st, 202nd, 203rd, 204th, 205th, 206th, 207th, 208th, 209th, 210th, 211st, 212nd, 213rd, 214th, 215th, 216th, 217th, 218th, 219th, 220th, 221st, 222nd, 223rd, 224th, 225th, 226th, 227th, 228th, 229th, 230th, 231st, 232nd, 233rd, 234th, 235th, 236th, 237th, 238th, 239th, 240th, 241st, 242nd, 243rd, 244th, 245th, 246th, 247th, 248th, 249th, 250th, 251st, 252nd, 253rd, 254th, 255th, 256th, 257th, 258th, 259th, 260th, 261st, 262nd, 263rd, 264th, 265th, 266th, 267th, 268th, 269th, 270th, 271st, 272nd, 273rd, 274th, 275th, 276th, 277th, 278th, 279th, 280th, 281st, 282nd, 283rd, 284th, 285th, 286th, 287th, 288th, 289th, 290th, 291st, 292nd, 293rd, 294th, 295th, 296th, 297th, 298th, 299th, 300th, 301st, 302nd, 303rd, 304th, 305th, 306th, 307th, 308th, 309th, 310th, 311st, 312nd, 313rd, 314th, 315th, 316th, 317th, 318th, 319th, 320th, 321st, 322nd, 323rd, 324th, 325th, 326th, 327th, 328th, 329th, 330th, 331st, 332nd, 333rd, 334th, 335th, 336th, 337th, 338th, 339th, 340th, 341st, 342nd, 343rd, 344th, 345th, 346th, 347