\$2.00 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE; \$2.50 IF NOT PAID INTADVANCE.

VOLUME XXXVII, NUMBER 37.1

COLUMBIA, PENNSYLVANIA, SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 21, 1866.

[WHOLE NUMBER 1,909.

THE COLUMBIA SPY,

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

OFFICE, IN LOCUST ST., OPPOSITE COLUMBIA BANK. TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

2,00 a year if paid in advance 2,50 " if not paid until the expiration of the year

FIVE CENTS A COPY. No paper will be discontinued until all ar earages are paid unless at the option of the editor

Rates of Advertising in the Spy.

16. 2t. 3t. 1mo. 3mo. 6m. 1y.

1 sq. 8 lines 75 1,00 1,50 2,00 4,00 6,00 10,00

2 "16 " -1,50 2,25 3,00 3,50 6,00 2,00 -15,00

3 "24 " 2,25 3,25 4,00 4,50 8,50 13,00 20,00

[Larger advertisoments in proportion.]

Executors and Administrators' Notices,

Auditors' and Assignce Notices,

Professional or buisness cards, not exceeding 5 lines, per year,

Yearly advertisements not exceeding four squares.

5 lines, per year, \$,00 Yearly advertisements, not exceeding four squares with occasional changes, 15,00 Special Notices, as reading matter, 10 cents a line for one insertion.
Yearly advertisers will be charged the same rates as transient advertisers for all matters not relating strictly to their business. strictly to their business.
All Advertising will be considered CASH, after first insertion.

BUSINESS CARDS.

TTORNEY AND COUNSELLOK AT LAW Collections promptly made in Lancaster Cola., July 2, 1865.

J. W. PESHEER, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Office on Front Street, between Locust

and Walnut, Columbia, Pa. feb. 10, '66. A. J. KAUFFMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Collections Made in Lancaster and) adjoining Counties. Pensions. Bounty, back pay and all claims against the government promptly prosecuted.
Office—Locust Street, between Front and Dec. 1'64.

D. J. M LOOP, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, Zar-Columbia, Pa. Office in Odd Fellows Hall.

Nov. 19 1864-tf.

J. EDUNUAN COPPEELL. ATTORNEY AT LAW, 375 Penn'a Avenue, nearly opposite National Hotel, Washington, D. C. Pensions, Bounty, Eack Pay, Prize Money, and all claims against the Government promptly attended to Dec. 2 1865

SAMUEL EVANS, JUSTICE OF THE FEREEL. OFFICE IN ODD FELLOWS' HALL. COLUMBIA, PA.

June 18, 1865. J. Z. MOFFER,

DENTIST ... OFFICE, Front Street next door to R. Williams' Drug Store, between Locust and Walnut sts, Cola., Pa.

Dr. J. K. LINEAWEAVER,

OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SER

Office-Locust Street, between Second & Third Streets. June 17 1y

FRANKLIN HOUSE.

LOCUST STREET, COLUMBIA, PA THIS is a first class lotel, and is in every respect adapted to meet the wishes and desires of the traveling public.

JACOBS. MILLER,

Col., july, 15, '65 Proprietor.

MISHLER'S HOTEL, EVAN MISHLER, Proprietor. WEST MAR ET SQUARE, READING, PENN'A.

Oct. 7th. 1y. GEORGE BOGLE

Dealer in LUMBER OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS, Also, PLASTERER'S HAIR Office and Warehouse-Front Street between Locust and Union. July 8, 1865.

Confectionery AND FRUIT OF ALLKINDS IN SEA-son. Parties and families supplied with

ICE CREAM by the freezer, or in moulds, with prompt-

ness at
GEO. J. SMITH'S
Adjoining the Franklin House, Locust St P.S. Also a fine assortment of Toys and fancy articles constantly on hand.

July 22,

COLUMBIA: FLOUR MILLS,

GEORGE BOGLE, Proprietor. THE HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICES FAID for all kinds of Grain.
Superfine and Extra Family Flour for sale, also mill feed of all kinds. Wheat ground and packed to order
Town and country custom solicited July 29th 1865.

SUPPLIED & BROTHER,

Manufacturers of STEAM BOILERS

IN addition to our Foundry and Machine work, we are now prepared to manufacture every variety of Boiler and plate iron Mending and Reparing Boilers

Promptly attended to. Thankful for past favors, we would invite the attention of our friends and patrons to this new branch of our business. SUPPLEE & BRO., 24 Street, Columbia.

SUSQUEIIANNA IRON CO. Manufacturers of all sizes of

R: fined & Double Refined ROUND, SQUARE, FLATS, OVAL, AND HALF OVAL IRON.

Car Axles, Shafting and Horse Shoe Bars, Orders promptly filled from Stock on hand or made to order.

erms, net cash, at Manufacturer's prices, delivered an Cars or Boat.

Office at their ROLLING MILL,

Columbia, Pa.

Sept. 23, 65 1y

Susquehanna Planing Mill, ON FRONTST. AND PENN. RAILROAD

Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa.

THE subscriber would respectfully announce to the patrons of his Mill, that the advanced prices of labor and expences incident to carrying on the business of his establishment compels him to charge his customers an advance on former rates, and takes this method to inform them that the following are the prices for work done at following are the prices for work done at his Mills:

his Mills:
For working Flooring per M

do Weatherboards "

Surfacing one side, per M.

do two do do ' Re-sawing White Pine face measure, per M. do Poplar face meas. do

do Ash, Oak & Cherry,
face meas: per M.
Ripping 4-1 per line, 16 ft.
do 8-4 do do
do Joice do do The Lumber hauled to the Mill and re-

turned to Yard without extra charge.

Accounts for working or dressing lumber will be considered collectable every four

The subscriber has on hand an assortment of ROUGH and DRESSED LUMBER, which is for sale at Market Prices, and solicits a continuation of public custom.

JOHN B. BACHMAN. Columbia, March 18, 1864.

TO TOBACCO GROWERS! HAVE constantly, on hand at my Plaining Mills, Tobacco cases, and will furnish them at reasonable prices, to those who desire to pack their Tobacco. JOHN B. BACHMAN, JOHN B. BACHBURG. May 13, '65.

COAL! COAL! COAL! Baltimore Co. Lump for melting Iron. No. 1, for Heaters, &c.
2, for Cannon Stoves,
3, for Parlor Stoves, &c - 4, for Ranges, &c. 5, for Nanor Grates & Lime Burner. Shamokin Stove & Nut, a meduium burn-

ing coal Pine Grove, Lyken Valley, a free burning coal. Lyken Valley, a free burning coal.

Parties wishing to buy Coal by the car
load, which comes via Reading & Columbia R. R., can be accommodated at mine
prices; the undersigned having made arrangements so that effect. Coal cleaned
before leaving the yard. Our office has
been moved south 200 from the old place.
Sept 9. BRUNER & MOORE.

BRUNER HAS REMOVED! NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS! Front Street, 2nd door above Locust, UOLUMBIA, PENN'A.

Great inducements offered in the DRY GOOR LINE.

We have fitted up spacious Store Rooms in ENERGEDING BEURE EDING,

on Front Street, where we are enabled to keep a large stock of all kinds of goods, consequently we can now offer to our cus-conners and the public generally a greater variety and at prices which we know will ive satisfaction. We have just returned from Philadelphia

COMPLETE STOCK of DRY GOODS

purchased at low prices and will be sold AT SMALL PROFITS, FOR CASH. Good Calicoes at 20 cents.

Muslins and Sheetings at all prices.

Ginghams, Checks, Tickings,

Fiannels, &c., very cheap.

Merinoes, Alpacas, Delaines, and other Dress Goods of the latest Styles. Hosiery, Gloves, Triumings, &c.

Hoop Skirts and Balmoral Styles.

Skirts, Latest Styles. Full assortment of

CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, &c. Also a full stock of BOOTS; SHOES AND GAITERS.

made of the best material and warranted Ver Call and see our stock before purchasing.

I. O. BRUNER. Front street, near Locust. Feb. 17. NEWSTYLEOF WATERFALL Combs

E. SPERING'S aug. 26,

W. P. COTTRELL. J. F. COTTRELL. J. F. COTTREEL & BEOTHER, Successors to

J. W. COTTRELL, dec'd, Dealers in Foreign & Domestic Hardware, Bar Iron, Steel, Nails, Glass, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Turpentine

Benz ne &c., A large assortment of Parlor, Cook and and Office Stoves always on hand. Tin Ware manufactured to order at shortest

wood and willow ware,

n large quantities and of every variety Plows, Corn Shellers, Feed Cutters, Shovels, Hoes, Forks, Rakes, &c. Coarse and Fine Salt at lowest market

rices. A large assortment of Double and Single barreled Guns, Powder Flasks, Gume Bags and shot pouches. Rifle & Blasting Powder, shot and caps.

Rifle & Blasting Powder, shot and caps.

**Eq. Highest market prices paid for Clover, Timothy and Flax seeds, large quantities of which we have constantly on hand and ofter at the lowest rates.

Lubricating, Sperm and Fish Oi.s, suitable for machinery. A Fine assortment of Coal Oil Lamps, Shades. Lanterns, and

Lamp trimmings.

We respectfully solicit a share of public natronage.

Locust Street, Columbia. Nov. 4, 65 tf.

JACOB S. SNYDER, MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

BOOTS, SHOES, GAITERS, &C. A LL styles and varieties of Men's, Boy's, Ladies, Misses' and Children's wear. WE MANUFACTURE TO ORDER, and keep constantly on hand, a stock of ready-made work, which we warrant to

give satisfaction. Hats, Caps, Straw Goods, &c. A full assortment of the latest styles, alvays kept on hand.
Our whole time and attention is devoted

to our business, hence we are better able to give our customers satisfaction. The public are respectfully invited to call and examino our stock. Cor. Front and Locust Streets. Col'a., nov. 4, '65 Barley Sheat!

CALL AND SEE THE CELEBRATED

Batley Sheaf Cooking Stove. It costs less and saves more coal than any other stove of equal size, at Pfahler's, Locust St. opposite Franklin House. oct 7,-tf of the control of the control

MISHLER'S HERB BITTERS.—Below the afflicted will find a condensed statement of the cures of various individuals whose names are herewith appended, whose Certificates can at any time be seen by calling at the Store of the Proprietor, Centre Square, Lancaster, Pa.

B. MISHLER, Sole Manufacturer.

John C. Walton, Lancaster, cured of Discase of Spine and Kidneys, &c., contracted Thomas Groom, Glen Hope, cured of Disease of the Back and Nervous system.

Henry Nagle, Lancaster, cured of a stroke of the Palsy, causing the loss of the use of the right arm. Joseph Witmer, Philadelphia, certifies that Mishler's Bitters has restored him to health, having been much afflicted with various ailments for a long time

James Kennedy, Lancaster, cured of Chronic Diarrhoa and Rheumatism. Daniel Finefrock, Lancaster, cured of Chronic Rheumatism, which he was much afflicted with while in the Army—recommends the use of the Bitters to soldiers and others similarly afflicted.

Levi Hart, Sen., Lancaster, cured of Rheumatism occasioned by exposure in

Charles B. Williams, Lancaster, certifies that his daughter was cured of a lingering sickness of eight months from various diseases. by Mishler's Bitters. Henry Maderf, Lancaster, was cured of difficulty in passing his water, by the use of the Bitters, and his wife also relievee from Bheumatic pains.

Philip Bonce, Lancaster, Cured of an atfection of the Kidneys aed Bladder, by the use of Mishler's Herb Bitter. Daniel B. Herr, Robrerstown, Lancaster Co., certifies that he was cured of severe stitches in the side which he was afflicted with for nine years.

Jas. Bicking, Litiz, Pa., was cured of a severe attack of Chronic Rhe imatism. Jos. II. Watson, Lancaster, relieved or pains in his shoulders and limbs, that he was unable to sleep

Andrew Eberly, Lancaster, Cured of Cramp Cholic-was so severe that he became apprehensive of Rupture. Mary J. Carney, Lancaster, cured of weakenss of the breast and pain in the side by Mishler's Bitters.

Wm. If. Jordan, Lancaster, relieved of Cholera Morbus in 10 or 15 minutes, by the Herb Bitters. Jacob Haag, Lancaster, says that his son was relieved of extraordmary pains in his arms and legs.

Samuel McDonnel, Lancaster, cured o Dispepsia of 20 years standing by Mishler's II G. Kendig, Farmer, near Lancaster, was cured of a severe attack of Dispepsia, by the Bitters.

Hugh Dougherty, Laneaster, says his daughter was cured of weaknes, phthisic sore throat, &c. J. L. Baker, Lancaster, certifies that his family has been much i lived from afflic-tion by the Bitters.

E. H. Rhoads, Reamstown, Lancaster Co., cared of Inflammatory Rheumatism of some years standing. Jonathan Styer, of Haywood Hospital Va. was cured of Rheumatism by the Bit-ters—contracted in the Army.

Thomas Brophy, Lanenster, recovered from attack of Fever and Ague, by the use of Mishler's Butters. A. Musketnuss, Lancaster, cured of what s called a Running Leg, by application of

John Rote, Lancaster, cured of a Run-nining Leg of 20 years' standing, by Mish-Isaac McIntyre, Lancaster, relieved of a severe pain across his kidneys, by the Herb Bitters.

C. B. Mayer, Lancaster, cured of a severe old which had settled in his teeth, by Mishler's Bitters. J. F. Fredenberg, Lancaster, was entirely cured of a remarkable distressing Absees by the Bitters.

Henry G. Kendig, Camp Potomac, was cured of Durrhout by the use of Mishler's A. Fairer, Lancaster Co., Poorhouse cured of Dispepsia and disease of the Kidneys, by the Bitters.

Mary Rives. Lancaster, relieved of a terrible cold on the breast of three months standing, by the Bitters.

John Weidman, Lancaster, says that himself and wife were cured of severe Rheu-

matism by the Bitters. A Lady of Lancaster, writes to Mr. Mishler, that the Bitters cured her of Piles of a year's standing. John Gilman, Lancaster, cured of Dis-

ease of the Heart and a severe pain in his breast, by the Bitters. G. W. Whitefield, Agent at Altoona, Blair Co. writes of the success he has met in selling the Bitters.

Amos Aument, of Strausburg, Lancaster Co., used the Bitters for a wound in the leg received at the Battle of South Motntain, and and has now no more pain. J. C. R., a member of Co. E, 195th Regiment, P. V., writes to the Proprietor, that the Bitters cured him of a distressing cold which has unfitted him from duty.

Martha Bents, Lancaster, was cured Inflammatory Rheumatism, from cold taken by a broken arm. John Neidich, Lancaster, was cured of Palpitation of the Heart, which he had for

25 years. John Schock, Peques, Lancaster Co. was relieved from an attack of the Gravel by the Bitters. Mrs. Druckenmiller, of Mount Joy, Lan-

\$\int_{1.500}\$ PERYEAR! We want agents ed \$20 Sewing Machines. Three new kinds. Under and upper feed. Warranted five years. Above salary or large commissions paid. The only machines sold in United States for less than \$10, which are fully licensed by Howe. Wheeler & Wilson, Grover & Baker, Singer and Co., and Backelder. All other cheap machines are infringments and the seller or user are liable to arrest, fine, and imprisonment. Illustrated circulars sent her. Address, or call upon Shaw & Clark, Biddleford, Maine. caster Co., was cured of exeruciating pains in her hands and feet by the use of of Mishler's Bitters. John Lesher, of Reamstown, Lancaster co., was cured of a swell in the neck and jaw by the use of Mishler's Herb Bitters. H. C. Ginkinger, Philadelphia, after being confined to the house for two years, was cured by the use of Mishler's Bitters.

Goo. W. Killian, Lancaster, was confined to the U.S. Hospital for 10 weeks, by prostration, is restored to health by the Herb Bitters. Mrs. Margaret Kirk, Lancaster, was cured of a severe pain in her side and ner-vousness, by the use of the Herb Bitters.

Mrs. Eliza Wenditz, Lancaster, was cured of Inflammatory Rheumatism by the use of the Bitters. Amos Groff, Lancaster, was relieved of severe cold in the throat by the use of the Bitters.

Henry J. Etter, Lancaster, had his sight restored, (which he had been deprived of for about 5 years,) by the use of Mishler's COALDEALER Bitters.
Charles P. Miller, Philadelphia, writes of a lady in that city having been cured of the Dumb Ague, by the use of the Bitters. Having taken charge of the extensive Wharf, formerly leased by H. Baumgardner, lying between the Canal and Railroad at Columbia, I am prepared to receive and forward Coal, Iron, Lumber, Ore &c., with promptness. Harriet Orr, Laucaster, was cured of inward weakness and pain in the back, by the Herb Bitters. John Kautz, Lancaster, had a slight at-tack of Lockjaw, which was cured by the

Loetry.

Written for the Columbia Spy.

The Empty Lot.

BY N. J. A. S.

Oh happy household band,

Nor felt the spoiler's breath.

Her step is light, happy her heart,

All's joy and pleasure now.

Which lead to endless day,

Brothers and sisters there,

All happy, full of life and joy,

They know no sorrow, grief or tears; So full of bliss, they have no fears,

Their joys are without alloy.

And yet they decorate

His body in the dust must lie;

No silent mound I see,

Is it the pleasing thought,

Ah tell me not that Love

Which point to glories soon to ope,

The here may fall a tear.

An empty lot! Oh, blest!

Thus pa-seth life away!

mer, as many fear it will:

Even upon their households tomb-

These angel flowers shall ever be The eyes to watch us, while we sleep.

And speak to friend who come to weep,

" Bright joys are waiting thee?"

Was not the angel planting here;

These emblems of bright faith and hope;

That household band! Oh, happy they,

And yet they know these flowers will bloom

Miscelluncous.

THE CHOLERA—I'DS CURE AND

PERENERSON.

The following article is published by

equest. The author, Dr. Hamlin, was

for many years a missionary at Constan-

the dreadful disease has been very great,

Death levels all the powers.

Why is't with loveliness spread o'er?

Inscribed, "Our father, mother, sister, dear,

No broken shaft, no marble slab is here

From earth's dull cares are free."

The father there in joy

Oflife's great burden bears her part-

Teaches the tiny feet the way

To tread life's path, to them so bright,

And guards them in those walks of light,

Unbroken by the shaft of Death!

Your peaceful realm—love ruling there— Has never yielded unto grim despair,

The mother's smiles are bright-

Perhaps unwrinkled as her brow:

READING RAIL ROAD WINTER ARRANGEMENT. [Suggested upon seeing an empty lot beautifully decorated with flowers in the Cemetery at Mount Auburn.]

GREAT TRUNK LINE FROM the North and North-West for Philadelphia, New York, Reading, Pottsville, Lebanon, Allentown, the North and North-West for Philadelphia, New York, Reading, Pottsville, Lebanon, Allentown, Easton, &c., &c.,

Trains leave Harrisburg for New York, as follows: At 3-00 7.25 and 9.05 A. M., and 1.15 and 9.00 P. M. arriving at New York at 5.40 and 10,00 A. M. and 3,40 and 10,35 P. M.

The above connect with similar Trains on the Pennsylvania Rail Road, and Sleeping Cars accompany the 3.00 and 9.05 trains, without change.

Leave for Reading Pottsville, Tumaqua, Minerseill, Allentown, and Philadelphia at 7.25 A. M. and 1.45 and 9.00 P. M. stopping at Lebanon and all way statians; the 9.00 p. in. train making no close connections for Pottsville nor Phila. For Pottsalle, Schaylkill Haren de, leave Harrisburg at 4 p. m.

Returning Leave New York at 9.00 A. M., 12.00 m. and 8.00 p. m.; Phila at 8.00 a.m. and 2.35 p. m. and Potsselle at 8.30 a.m. and 2.35 p.m.

Leave P. Usaille for Harrisgurg, via S. & S. R. R. at 6.35 a. m.

An Accommodation Passenger train leaves Reading at 6.30 A. M., and reading at 6.00 A. M., and reading at 1.00 A. M. (5.10 p.m. for Ephrata, Litiz, Columbia.

On Sinday; Leave New York at 8 P. M., Philadelphia 3,15 P. M., and Reading at 1.00 A. M. for Harrisburg.

Commutation, Mileage, Season, and Excursion Tickets at reduced rates to and from all points.

SO Pounds Baggage allowed each passenger.

G. A. NICULLS, nov, 27, 65

PENNSYLVANIA RAIL ROAD.
Trains leave Columbia going east,
Columbia train, 8.05 A. M.
Harrisburg Accommodation, 5 00 P. M. Columbia train,
Harrisburg Accomodation,
Trains leave west,

11 50 A. M. Mair train, Harrisburg Accomodation,

Columbia train arrives, 8 10
Columbia Accommodation. Leave Columbia for Lancaster Arrive at Lancaster Leave Lancaster at 2.303.05 " Arrive at Columbia E. K. BOICE, Ticket Agent.

M. C. RAILWAY. YORK AND WRIGHTSVILLE R. B. The trains from Wrightsville and York will run as follows, until further orders:
Leave Wrightsville, 700 A. M.
120 P. M. 8 00 P. M. 6 45 A. M. 12 10 P. M. Leave York 3 00 P.M.

Departure and Arrival of the Passenger Trains at York.

DEPARTURES FROM YORK. For BALTIMORE, 4.15 A. M. 7.00 A. M. and 2.50 P. M. For HARRISBURG, 12.52 A. M. 7.10 P. M

and 11.50 A. M. and 10.40 A. M.
ARRIVAL'S AT YORK.
From BAUTMORE, 10.57 A. M. 11.45 P. M. and 2.50 P. M. and 12.47 P.M.
From HARRISBURG, 4.10 A. M., 9.57 A.
M. and 2.45 P. M.
On Sunday, the color trains. M., and 2.45 P. M.
On Sanday, the only trains running are the one from Harrisburg at 9.57 in the morning, proceeding to Baltimore, and the one from Baltimore at 12.47A. M., proceeding to Harrisburg.

Reading & Columbia Raiload.

Trains of this road run by Reading R. R. time which is ten minutes faster than that of Penn's R.R. ON AND AFFER MONDAY, DECEMBER 11 th, 1805, trains of this road william as follows:

Leaving Columbia at
Leave Columbia, 7.30 A. M.
2.45 P. M.

Leave Reading, 6.10 A.M. 6.15 P. M.

Sale a selected stock of

SCHOOL MERCHANDISE

Constantly on hand. Also, STANDARD EDUCATIONAL WORKS.

Brooks' Normal Elementary Arithmetic, Brooks' Geometry and Trigonometry, Rauh's Normal Speller, Sanders' Union

 ΛND

DIARIES for 1866.
MERCHANTS and TEACHERS

Supplied at Wholesale rates, at JOHN SHEAFFER'S

Cheap Cash Book Store, No. 32 North Queen st., Lancaster, Pa.

DRIED APPLES, PEACHES, PRUNES

NEW SUGAR CURED HAMS at JACKSON'S.

RODGERS & BROTHERS' SUPERIOR
Silver Plated Ware at
E. SPERING'S

BEST BRAND FAMILY FLOUR at JACKSON'S.

H. B. ESSICK,

AND AGENT,

COLUMBIA, PENN'A.

apparatus.
Consignments solicited.
April 7, 1866. 3m

Cheap Jewelry Store.

Rates. A large assortment of

FAMILY BIBLES,

nov. 18, '65.

mar. 10, '66.-1y

Through tickets to New York, Philadelphia and just left us after committing fearful rav-Libers for New York. Philadelphia and Libers for New York. Philadelphia and Libers for New York. Philadelphia and cheekers shift at principal stations, and Bargang effective for the principal stations, and Bargang effective for the libers for the stomach, and principal stations, and Bargang effective for the libers for the stomach, and principal stations, and Bargang effective for the stomach, and principal stations, and Bargang effective for the stomach, and principal stations, and Bargang effective for the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach, and be applied to the pit of the stomach principal stations and the stomach principal stations are stationary to the stomach principal stations and the station and the stati Having been providentially compelled company. MENDES COHEN, Supt. E. F. KEEVER, Gen. Freight and Ticket Agt Columbia, Dec. 11, 1855.

to have a good degree of practical acquaintance with it, and to see it in all its forms and stages, during each of its invasions of Constantinople, I wish to make DENEMBER THE OLD ESTAB-LISHED STAND. to my friends in Maine some suggestions

GREAT BARGAINS AT THE CHEAP CASH BOOK STORE. which may relieve anxiety or be of practical use. 1. On the approach of cholera every We have just received from the Fall Trade BOOKS AND STATIONERY, without waiting for a physician. It does

Which we now offer at Greatly Reduced its work so expeditiously that, while you are waiting for the doctor, it is done. 2. If you prepare for it, it will not come. I think there is no disease which may be avoided with so much certainty as the cholera. But providential circum-Readers. We call special attention to our large assortment of PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, stances, or the thoughtless indiscretions of some member of a household, may invite the attack. and the challenge will never be refused. It will probably be made in the night, your physician has been called in another direction, and you must treat the case yourself or it will be

> CAUSE AND SYMPTOMS. 3. Cause of Attack. I have personally investigated at least a hundred cases, and not less than three-fourths could be traced directly to improper diet, or to intoxicaing drinks, or to both united. Of the remainder, suppressed perspiration would comprise a large number. A strong, healthy, temperate laboring man had a severe attack of cholera, and after the danger had passed I was curious to ascertain the cause. He had been cautious and prudent in his diet He used nothing intoxicating. His residence was in a good

comet. YORK CO., BUCKWHEAT FLOUR at CELEBRATED YEAST COMPOUND JACKSON'S. gives an importance to mere trifles .-- or two work wonders. There are often a slight nausea, or tranpromptness.
Coal will be taken from the Canal Boats,

n vain. I have seen many a one com-

mit suicide in this way.

Sometimes, though rarely, the attack commences with vomiting. But in whaton. In a very few hours the patient may sink into the collapse. The hands and feet become cold and purplish, the coun- for more than twenty-four hours. tenance, at first nervous and anxious, beclear, but all the social and moral feelings the tone of the stomach. seem wonderfully to collapse with the physical powers. The patient knows he is to die, but cares not a snap about it.

In some cases, though rarely, the diarrhoa continues for a day or two, and the

foolish person keeps about, then suddenly sinks, sends for a physician, and before he arrives "dies as the fool dieth."

COURSE OF TREATMENT. 1. For stopping the Incipient Diarrhoa. This levely spot with bright, bright flowers And wherefore? Ah, man's born to die, and perfect safety. It consists of equal and a paper of gum Arabic. parts, by measure, of one laudanum and spirits of camphor, two tineture of rhuof sugar, will often check the diarrhwa. But to prevent its return care should always be taken to continue the medicine every four hours in diminishing doses;

when careful diet is all that will be needed. In case the first does not stay the diarrhea, continue to give increasing doses —thirty-five, forty, forty-five, sixty—at every movement of the bowels. Large doses will produce no injury while the diarrhoa lasts. When that is checked then is the time for caution. I have never seen a case of diarrhœa taken in season which was not thus controlled, but some cases of advanced diarrhea, and especially a relapse, paid no heed to it whatever. As soon as this becomes apparent I have always resorted to this course. Prepare a teacup of starch boiled as for use in starching linen, and stir into it a full teaspoon-ful of laudanum for an injection. Give one third at each tinople, and his experience in treating movement of the bowels. In one desperate case, abandoned as hopeless by a physician, I could not stop the diarrhoa his practice having extended through until the seventh injection, which conthree visitations of the cholera in Turkey. tained a teaspoonful of laudanum. The The suggestions are simple, and, if folof laudanum and camphor to each. But

DEAR SIR; -The chelera, which has followed up or the patient is lost. kept on till the surface is well reddened. 3. The patient, however well he may feel, should rigidly observe perfect rest. To lie quietly on the back is one half of the battle. In that position the enemy fires over you, but the moment you rise

you are hit. When attack comes in the form of a diarrhea these directions will enable

every one to meet it successfully. 4. But when the attack is more violent, family should be prepared to treat it and there is vomiting, or vomiting and purging, perhaps also cramps and colic pains, the following mixture is far more effective, and should always be resorted to. The missionaries-Messrs. Long, Trowbridge, and Washbarn-have used it in very many cases and with wonderful success. It consists of equal parts of laudanum, tineture of capsicum, tineture of ginger, and tineture of cardamon seeds. Dose, thirty to forty drops or a half a teaspooninl in a little water, and to be increased according to the urgency of the case. In case the first dose should be ejected, the second, which should stand ready, should be given immediately after the spasm of vomiting has ceased. During this late cholera siege no one of us failed of controlling the vomiting and dose. We have, however, invariably made use of large mustard poultices of strong pure mustard, applied to the stomach, bowels, calves of the legs, feet,

&c., as the case seems to require. TREATMENT OF COLLAPSE.

Collapse.—This is simply a more advanced stage of the disease. It indicates the gradual failing of all the powers of ocality. But after some hours of hard life. It is difficult to say when a case labor and very profuse perspiration he has become hopeless. At a certain point had lain down to take his customary nap | the body of the patient begins to emit a ight against an open window through | peculiar odor, which I call the death odor, which a very refreshing breeze was blow- for when that has become decided and ing. Another cause is drinking largely unmistakable I have never known the of cold water when hot and thirsty.— patient to recover. I have repeatedly Great fatigue, great anxiety, fright, fear, worked upon such cases for hours with all figure among inciting causes. If one no permanent result. But the blue color can avoid all these he is as safe from the the cold extremities, the deeply-sunken cholera as from being swept away by a eye, the vanishing pulse are no signs that the case is hopeless. Scores of such 4. Symptoms of an attack.-While cases in the recent epidemic have recovcholera is prevalent in a place, almost ered. In addition to the second mixture, every one experiences more or less dis- brandy, (a table spoonful every half hour.) turbance of digestion. It is doubtless in bottles of hot water surrounding the part imaginary Every one notices the patient, especially the extremities, sina dightest variation of feeling, and this pisms, and friction, will often in an hour

Thirst .- In these and in all advanced sient pains, or rumbling sounds, when no cases, thirst creates intense suffering. attack follows. No one is entirely free The sufferer craves water, and as sure as from these. But when diarrhoa com- he gratifies the craving the worst sympmences, though painless and slight, it is toms return, and he falls victim to the in reality the skirmishing party of the ad- transient gratification. The only safe rancing column. It will have at first no way is to have a faithful friend or attendingle character of Asiatic cholera. But ant who will not heed his entreaties .do not be deceived. It is the cholera, The suffering may be, however, sately nevertheless. Wait a little, give it time to get hold, say to yourself. "I feel perfectly well, it will soon pass off," and in out the mouth will bring some relief. A his corn.

—When was Ruth very rude to Boaz?

When she pulled his ears and trod on out the mouth will bring some relief. A

short time you will repent of your folly spoonful of gum arabic water or of camomile tea may frequently be given to wet the throat. Lyndenham's White Decoction may also be given, both as a beverage and nourishment, in small quantities, ever way it commences, it is sure to hold frequently. In a day or two the suffering from thirst will cease. In a large majority of cases it had not been intense-

Diet .- Rice water, arrowroot, Lyndencomes gloomy and pathetic, although a ham's white decoction, crust water, mental restlessness and raging thirst tor- camomile tea, are the best articles for a ment the sufferer while the powers of day or two after the attack is controlled. life are ebbing. The intellect remains Camomile is very valuable in restoring

The Typhoid Fever .- A typhoid state for a few days will follow all severe eases. There is nothing alarming in this. It has very rarely proved fatal. Patience and careful nursing will bring it all right. The greatest danger is from drinking too freely. When the patient seemed to be sinking, a little brand y and water or arrowroot and brandy have revived him. In this terrible visitatio u of The mixture which I used in 1848 the cholera, we have considered and with great success, and again in 1855, has during the epidemic been used by thousands, and although the attacks have been more sudden and violent it has fully been more sudden and equipp. been more sudden and violent, it has fully few pounds of pounded mustard, a bottle established its reputation for efficiency of brandy, a paper of camomile flowers,

I lay no claim to originality in commending this course of treatment. I barb. Thirty drops for adult, on a lump have adopted it from suggestions of able and experienced physicians. Having been the only doctor of many poor families living near me, I have tried various every four hours in diminishing doses; remedies recommended by physicians, twenty-five, twenty, fifteen, ten, nine, six, but I have found none to be at all compared with the above. During the recent cholera I cannot find that any treatment has been so successful at this.

Contagion.—The idea of contagion should be abandoned. All the missionaries who have been most with most malignant cases, day after day, are fully convinced of the non-contagiousness of the cholera. The incipient attacks which all have suffered from are to be attributed to great fatigue, making the constitution liable to an attack.

C. HAMLIN.

The State Prisoners at the Tortu-

Dr. Mudd, since his attempt to escape by concealing himself in the coal bunker of a steamer, has not been able to revive the confidence reposed in him previous to that time. He is still kept under patient recovered, and is in perfect close guard, and compelled to clean out lowed, cannot fail to be beneficial, should health. At the same time I use prepared the bastions in the casemates of the fert. the disease visit this country next sum- chalk in ten-grain doses, with a few drops and do some of the most menial and dewhatever course is pursued, it must be grading work required to be done. Instead of becoming reconciled to his lot, 2. Mustard Poultices.—These should be grows more discontented and querulous He is now but little more than : skeleton, and his growing emaciation shows how bitterly his spirit chafes under his imprisonment, and how deeply the iron pierces his soul. His constant prayer is for death, which alone can set him free. It is natural he should suffer more than

> his colleagues in crime. Arnold is employed as clerk of Capt. Van Reade, post adjutant. An uncommonly fine penman and accurate account -his profession will be remembered as that of bookkeeper-aud well-behaved and modest and yielding in his demeanor, he grows in usefulness and popularity each day. A guard attends him to his meals, which are the same as the other prisoners', and at night he is kept in close custody. His behavior shows that he appreciates his position, and that he does not like Dr. Mudd, intend to abuse the confidence reposed in him and lose it. His health is good.

Spangler is at work in the quartermaster's carpenter shop. Already he also the purging by, at most, the third begins to count the years, months and days remaining to complete his term of imprisonment. He is robust and jollya physical condition he attributes, however, solely to his being innocent of any participancy in the dreadful crime charged against him.

In striking contrast to the persons referred to is Colonel Marmaduke, found guilty of the noted conspiracy to free the prisoners at Camp Douglas, and burn Chicago. He has charge of the postgarden. In respect to manual labor, no royal gardner has an easier time. Like the lillies of the fields, he toils not. His only business is to see that those under him work. He has the privilege of going outside of the fort at any time between reveille and sunset. He does not evidently allow his prison life to interfere seriously with his health or spirits, for both are excellent. In the extent of freedom allowed him, he is very much given to putting on the airs of a fine gentleman, and walks and struts about like one on the very best terms with himself and the world.

-Why is a man with a curved spine like a house with a rear piazza? Because he has a back stoop.

-When was Ruth very rude to Boaz?