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COLUMBIA, PENNSYLVANIA, SATURDAY MORNING, JANUARY 20, 1866.

[WHOLE NUMBER 1,896.

THE COLUMBIA SPY.

PHRISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

OFFICE, IN LOCUST ST., OPPOSITE COLUM-

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. 2.00 a year if paid in advance 2.50 " if not paid until the expiration of the year

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Yearly advertisers will be charged the same rates as transient advertisers for all matters not relating strictly to their business.
All Advertising will be considered CASH, after first

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. J. M LOCP, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, A. Columbia, Pa. Office in Odd Fellows Hall. Nov. 19 1864-tf.

A TTORNEY AND COUNSELLOK AT LAW Collection: promptly made in Lancaster

York counties. Cola., July 2, 1865. A. J. KAUFFMAN,

ATTORNEY AT LAW. COLLECTIONS Made in Lancaster and J adjoining Counties. Pensions. Bounty, back pay and all claims against the government promptly

Office—Locust Street, between Front and econd.

Dec. 1'64. SAMUEL EVANS, JUSTICE of the PECE. OFFICE IN ODD FELLOWS' HALL

COLUMBIA, PA. ly.

June 18, 1864. J, Z. HOFFER,

DENTIST .-- OFFICE, Front Sired next door to R. Williams' Drug Store, between Locust and Walnut sts. Cola., Pa.

Dr. J. K. LINEAWEAVER,

OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SER vices to the citizens of Columbia and vicinity. Office—Locust Street, between Second & Third Streets.

WASHINGTON HOUSE HOTEL.

Front Street, Columbia Pa.
DANIEL HERR, Proprietor. FRANKLIN HOUSE.

LOCUST STREET, COLUMBIA THIS is a first class Lotel, and is in every Tespect adapted to meet the wishes and desires of the traveling public.

JACOB S. MILLER,

Col., july, 15, '65

Proprietor.

MISHLER'S HOTEL,

EVAN MISHL R, Proprietor. WEST MARKET SQUARE, READING, PENN'A. Oct. 7th, 1v.

WASHINGTON HOUSE RESTAURANT,

WHERE may be found Oysters alway on hand, of the best quality served up in every style,
Also a room for the accommodation of ladies or families. Oysters can be had by the

GEORGE BOGLE,

Dealer in LUMBER OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS, Also, PLASTERER'S HAIR Office and Warehouse—Front Street between Locust and Union.
July 8, 1865.

Confectionery

AND FRUIT OF ALL KINDS IN SEA-son. Parties and families supplied with ICE CREAM

by the freezer, or in moulds, with prompt-GEO. J. SMITH'S

Adjoining the Franklin House, Locust St P.S. Also a fine assortment of Toys and fancy articles constantly on hand.
July 22,

COLUMBIA FLOUR MILLS, GEORGE BOGLE, Proprietor.

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID for all kinds of Grain.
Superfine and Extra Family Flour for sale, also mill feed of all kinds. Wheat

SUPPLEE & BROTHER,

Manufacturers of STEAM BOILERS In addition to our Foundry and Machine work, we are now prepared to manufacture every variety of Boiler and plate iron

Mending and Reparing Boilers Promptly attended to. Thankful for past favors, we would invite the attention of our friends and patrons to this new branch

of our business. SUPPLEE & BRO., jan. 21, ,65.

Susquehanna Planing Mill,

ON FRONTST. AND PENN. RAILROAD

Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa. THE subscriber would respectfully announce to the patrons of his Mill, that the advanced prices of labor and expences incident to carrying on the business of his establishment compels him to charge his customers an advance on formerrates, and also this method to inform them that the following are the prices for work done at

For working Flooring per Me do Weatherboards " "Surfacing one side, per M.
"do two do do

do two do do
Re-sawing White Pine face
measure, per M.
do Poplar face meas. do
do Ash, Oak & Cherry,
face meas. per M.
Ripping 4-L. per line, 16 ft.
do 8-4 do do
do Joice do do

Lumber hauled to the Mill and returned to Yard without extra charge.
Accounts for working or dressing lumber will be considered collectable every four

The subscriber has on hand an assortment of ROUGH and DRESSED LUMBER, which is for sale at Market Prices, and solicits a continuation of public custom, JOHN B. BACHMAN, Columbia, March 18, 1864.

BOSTON CHAIN!

WE Have just received 700 pounds best
Boston Linen Curpet Chain, in all
colors which we will sell at a reduced
price. STEACY & BOWERS,
Opposite Odd Fellow's Hall,
May 6. Colombia Bo May 6, Columbia, Pa.

TO TOBACCO GROWERS!

I HAVE constantly on hand at my Plaining Mills, Tobacco cases, and will furnish them at reasonable prices, to those who desire to pack their Tobacco.

JOHN B. BACHMAN,
Susquehanna Plaining Mills.
May 12, 65.

COAL! COAL! COAL! Baltimore Co. Lump for melting Iron.

No. 1, for Heaters, &c. 2, for Cannon Stoves, 3,for Parlor Stoves,&c 4, for Ranges, &c. 5, for Nanor Grates & Lime Burner. Shamokin Stove & Nut, a meduium burn-

ing coal Pine Grove, Lyken Valley, a free burning coal.

Lyken Valley, a free burning coal.

Parties wishing to buy Coal by the car
load, which comes via Reading & Columbia R. R., can be accommodated at mine
prices, the undersigned having made arrangements so that effect. Coal cleaned
before leaving the yard. Our office has
been moved south 200 from the old place.
Sept 9. BRUNER & MOORE.

Goods for Holiday Presents. HENRY HARPER, 520 ARCH STREET, PHILADELPHIA,

Watches; Fine Jewelry, Solid Silver Ware,

and superior Silver Plated Ware. Nov. 465

J. DUNCAN COTTRELL

ATTORNEY AT LAW, 375 Penn'a Avenue, nearly of National Hotel, Washington, P. C. opposite Pensions, Bounty, Pack Pay, Prize Money, and all laims against the Government promptly attended to Dec. 2 1865

CHOCKING ACCIDENTS. .

MANY KILLED AND A LARGE NUM-BER WOUNDED. Over two hundred accidents from kick-ing and running away of horses occurred luring the past year, in Lancaster county done nearly all of which resulted in injuring the drivers, killing some, maining and wounding others, and in most cases, breaking costly carriages and hurting the

horses.

Of the above, nine-tenths were tame family horses. The safety bridle will put an end to all such needless accidents, and with the Safety Lines the speed of every

horse is easily much increased.

At the special meeting of the Saddlers of Lancaster city, Nov. 27, 1865, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted:

WHILEAS, The usefulness, power and safety of Dr. Hartman's Safety Bridle and Lines have been publicly demonstrated demonstrated in the presence of from one thousand to fifteen hundred persons to their entire satisfaction; and since it was proven at the Millersville horse exhibition. proven at the Millersville horse exhibition on four of the most vicious and confirmed kickers and runaways, that with the Safety Bridle and Lines it is utterly impossible for a horse either to kick or runaway;

nerefore

Resolved, That we the Saddlers of Lancaster county, Pa., believe that the Safety Bridle and Lines accomplish all and even more, than is claimed by the putentee, in preventing horses from kicking and run-

ding away.

Revolved, that in view of the above facts we deem it our legitimate duty, both indi-vidually and collectively, to exert all hon-orable means to at once introduce the Bridle and Lines, because in doing so we in a very great measure prevent all acci-dents with horses, while with the old and defective bridle we put in great jeopardy

both life and limb. Resolved, That hereafter we manufacture no other but Safety Bridles, unless especi-

ally ordered.
The price of individual Rights is \$5 each;
County Rights, from 100.03 to 500.03 accor-

ding to population-these containing large cities excepted. No other investment before the public presents such inducements of making money. In every county there are at least twenty townships, and in each township at least one hundred persons who drive horses—which at five dollars for an indi-

vidual right will amount to \$500 per town-ship, and ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for each county at the rate of wenty townsnips at five hundred dollars each! I have not the least doubt but that amount of money can be made out of a county with proper business tact and energy. The price of counties is so small as to place the investment in the hands of every one, for few are

ment in the hands of every one, for few are so poor as to be unable to raise one hundred dollars.

Another feature about this invention is that the proprietor of the territory need not manufacture the bridles and lines as the ordinary bridle can be easily altered into a Safety. The lines only require to be made to order, and these can be made by any saddler for a trifle more than the ordinary

RESTAURANT, Samuel Lockard of Lockard of Mahnut Sts., Front St., between Lockard & Walnut Sts., Columbia. PA.

The Proprietor will spare no pains to make his house equal to any in the borough. His bar will always he stocked with the best liquors, and restaurant with all the good things of the season. Oysters for sale at all times by the bushel, gallon or quarl.

Samuel H. Lockard, Proprietor, Induced the number of a lady in that cin the Dumb Ague, by the lockard of a State. To show the confidence the patantee has in his invention, he offers to pay 1,000 dollars for any horse offers to pay 1,000 dollars for any horse under the influence of the Safety Bridle and Lines. For County and State rights and Lines. For County and State rights and Lines. For circular, and for Individual Rights, enclose five dollars to S. E. Hartbard, Millersville, Lancaster co., Pa.

Theodore Wenditz shot in the arm at the burg. By using the relieved from pain in

MISHLER'S HERB BITTERS.—Below the afflicted will find a condensed statement of the cures of various individuals whose names are herewith appended, whose Certificates can at any time be seen by calling at the Store of the Proprietor, Centre Square, Lancaster, Pa. B. MISHLER, Sole Manufacturer.

John C. Walton, Lancaster, cured of Disease of Spine and Kidneys, &c., contracted in the Army.

Thomas Groom, Glen Hope, cured of Disease of the Back and Nervous system. Henry Nagle, Lancaster, cured of a stroke of the Palsy, causing the loss of the use of

the right arm. Joseph Witmer, Philadelphia, certifies that Mishler's Bitters has restoved him to health, having been much afflicted with various ailments for a long time.

James Kennedy, Lancaster, cured of Chronic Diarrhœa and Rheumatism. Daniel Finefrock, Lancaster, cured of

Chronic Rheumatism, which he was much afflicted with while in the Army—reccommends the use of the Bitters to soldiers and others similarly afflicted.

Levi Hart, Sen., Lancaster, cured of Rheumatism occasioned by exposure in the Army. Charles B. Williams, Lancaster, certifies

that his daughter was cured of a lingering sickness of eight months from various diseases. by Mishler's Bitters. Henry Maderf, Lancaster, was cured of difficulty in passing his water, by the use of the Bitters, and his wife also relievee

from Rheumatic pains, Philip Bonce, Lancaster, Cured of an affection of the Kidneys and Bladder, by the use of Mishler's Herb Bitter. Daniel B. Herr, Rohrerstown, Lancaster

Co., certifies that he was cured of severe stitches in the side which he was afflicted with for nine years. Jas. Bicking, Litiz, Pa., 'was cured of a severe attack of Chronic Rheumatism. Jos. H. Watson, Lancaster, relieved of pains in his shoulders and limbs, that he

was unable to sleep. Andrew Eberly, Lancaster, Cured of Cramp Cholic—was so severe that he became apprehensive of Rupture. Mary J. Carney, Lancaster, cured of weakenss of the breast and pain in the side by Mishler's Bitters.

Wm. H. Jordan, Lancaster, relieved of Cholera Morbus in 10 or 15 minutes, by the Herb Bitters. Jacob Haag, Laneaster, says that his son was relieved of extraordinary pains in his arms and legs.

Samuel McDonnel, Lancaster, cured of Dispepsia of 20 years standing by Mishler's Bitters. II G. Kendig, Farmer, near Lancaster,

was cured of a severe attack of Dispepsia by the Bitters. Hugh Dougherty, Lancaster, says his daughter was cured of weaknes, phthisic sore throat, &c.

J. L. Baker, Lancaster, certifies that his family has been much i li wed from affliction by the Bitters. E. H. Rhoads, Reamstown, Lancaster Co.

eured of Inflammatory Rheumatism of some years standing.

Jonathan Styer, of Haywood Hospital Va. was cured of Rheumatism by the Bitters—contracted in the Army. ters-contracted in the Army. Thomas Brophy, Lancaster, recovered from attack of Fever and Ague, by the use of

Mishler's Bitters. A. Musketnuss, Lancaster, cured of what is called a Running Leg, by application of the Bitters.

John Role Lancaster, cured of a Runnining Leg of 20 years' standing, by Mish-ler's Bitters.

Isaac McIntyre, Lancaster, relieved of a severe pain across his kidneys, by the Herb Bitters.

C. B, Mayer, Lancaster, cured of a severe cold which had settled in his teeth, by Mishler's Bitters. J. F. Fredenberg, Lancaster, was entire-ly cured of a remarkable distressing Ab-

ess by the Bitters. Henry G. Kendig, Camp Potomac, was sured of Diarrhoa by the use of Mishler's

A. Fairer, Lancaster Co., Poorhouse, cured of Dispepsia and disease of the Kidneys, by the Bitters.

Mary Rives. Lancaster, relieved of a terrible cold on the breast of three months standing, by the Bitters. John Weidman, Lancaster, says that him self and wife were cured of severe Rheu-

matism by the Bitters. A Lady of Lancaster, writes to Mr. Mishler, that the Bitters cured her of Piles of a

John Gilman, Lancaster, cured of Disease of the Heart and a severe pain in his G. W. Whitefield, Agent at Altoona, Blair Co. writes of the success he has met in selling the Bitters.

Amos Aument, of Strausburg. Lancas ter Co., used the Bitters for a wound in the leg received at the Battle of South Morntain, and and has now no more pain. J. C. R., a member of Co. E, 195th Reg-

iment, P. V., writes to the Proprietor, that the Bitters cured him of a distressing cold which has unfitted him from duty. Martha Bents, Lancaster, was cured Inflammatory Rheumatism, from cold taken by a proken arm.

John Neidich, Lancaster, was cured of Palpitation of the Heart, which he had for 25 years. John Schock, Peques, Lancaster Co. was relieved from an attack of the Gravel by the Bitters.

Mrs. Druckenmiller, of Mount Joy, Lancaster Co., was cured of excruciating pains in her hands and feet by the use of of Mishler's Bitters. John Lesher, of Reamstown, Lancaster

co., was cured of a swell in the neck and jaw by the use of Mishler's Herb Bitters. H. C. Ginkinger, Philadelphia, after being confined to the house for two years, was cured by the use of Mishler's Bitters. Geo, W. Killian, Lancaster, was confin-

ed to the U.S. Hospital for 10 weeks, by prostration, is restored to health by the Herb Bitters. Mrs. Margaret Kirk, Lancaster, was cured of a severe pain in her side and ner-cousness, by the use of the Herb Bitters.

Mrs. Eliza Wenditz, Lancaster, was cured of Inflammatory Rheumatism by the use of the Bitters. Amos Groff, Lancaster, was relieved of severe cold in the throat by the use of the

Henry J. Etter, Lancaster, had his sight restored, (which he had been deprived of or about 5 years,) by the use of Mishler's Bittters.
Charles P. Miller, Philadelphia, writes of a lady in that city having been cured of the Dumb Ague, by the use of the Bitters.

John Kautz, Lancaster, had a slight at-tack of Lockjaw, which was cured by the DINNER AND TEA CASTORS

Theodore Wenditz of Pa. Reserves, was shot in the arm at the battle of Fredericks-burg. By using the Bitters he was soon, relieved from pain in the arm.

READING RAIL ROAD WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

GREAT TRUNK LINE FROM the North and North-West for Division 1981

REAT TRUNK LINE FROM the North and North-West for Philadelphia, New York, Reading, Pottsville, Lebanon, Allentown, Easton, &c., &c., Trains leave Harrisburg for New York, as follows: At 3-00 7,25 and 9.05 A. M., and 1.45 and 9.00 P. M. arriving at New York at 5.40 and 10,00 A. M. and 3,40 and 10,35 P. M.

The above connect with similar Trains or, the Pennsylvania Rail Road, and Sleeping Cars accompany the 3.00 and 9.05 trains, without change.

Leave for Reading, Pottsville, Tamaqua, Minerseill, Allentown, aed Philadelphia at 7.35 A. M. and 1.45 and 9.00 P. M. stopping at Lebanon and all way stavinns; the 9.00 p. in. train making no close connections for Pottsville nor Phila. For Pottsaille, Schrylkill Haven de, leave Harrisburg at 4 p. m.

Returning Leave New York at 9.70 A. M., 12,00 m, and 8.00 p. m.; Phila at 8.00 a.m. and 2.45 p. m.

Leave P tissille for Harris urg, via S. & S. R. R. at 6.55 a. m.

An Accommodation Passenger train leaves Reading at 8.20 A. M. and and prosperite in the seven the state of the seven and and a prosperite points of the seven and and a seven and a se 6.30 a. m. An Accommodation Passenger train leaves Reading at 6.30 A.M., and returns from Philadelphia at

ing at 6.30 A. M., and returns from ranguagement 4.30 P. M.
Columbia Railroad Trains leave Reading at 50.10 A. M. 6.15 p.m.for Ephrata. Litiz, Columbia.
On Sunday; Leave New York at 8 P. M., Philadelphia 3,15 P. M., and Reading at 1.00 A. M. for Harrisburg.
Commutation, Mileage, Season, and Excursion Tickets at reduced rates to and from all points.
S0 Pounds Baggage allowed each passenger,
G. A. NICOLLS,
nov. 27, 65 General Superintendent

Reading & Columbia Railroad. Trains of this road run by Reading R. R. time which is ten minutes faster than that of Penn'a R.R. ON AND AFTER MONDAY, DESEMBER 11 th, 1805, trains of this road will run as follows:

Leaving Columbia at

7.30 A. M. Mail Passenger Train for Reading and intermediate, septime leaving

for Reading and intermediate stations, leaving Landisville at 7.56; Manheim at 8.09, Littz at 8.23, Ephrata at 8.51, Reinholdsville at 9.17, Sinking Springs at 9.43, and arriving at Reading at 10.00 a. m. At Reading connection is made with Fast Express train of East Penn'a. E. R., reaching New York at 3.30 p. m., with train of Philadelphia & Reading R. R., reaching Philadelphia at 12.45 p. m., and also with trains for Potts ville, the Lebanon Valley and Harrisburg.

2.45 P. M. Passenger Train for Reading and intermediate stations connecting at Landisville at 3.20 p. m., with Express train of Pennsylvania Rail Road West, leaving Manheim at 3.35, Litiz 3.53, Ephrata 4.18, Reinholdsville 4.44. Sinking Springs at 5.09, and arriving at Reading at 5.25 p. m. At Reading connection is made with trains for Pottsville and the Lebanon Valley.

Leaving Reading at

6.10 A. M. Passenger Train for Columbia and intermediate stations, leaving Sinking Springs at 6.25, Reinholdsville 6.54 Ephrata at 7.21, Litiz 7.54. Manheim at 8.05, connecting at Landisville with train of Penn'a. R. R., reaching Lancaster at 8.33, A. M., Philadelphia at 12.30 p. m., arriving at Columbia at 9.00 a. m., and there connecting with ferry for Wrightsville and Northern Cenn'al. R. R., and at 11-45 A. M. with train of Penn'a. R. R., for the West.

6.25 E. 172. Vail Passenger Train for Columbia and intermediate stations with Passengers leaving New York at 12 m., and Philadelphia at 3.30 p. m., leaving sinking Springs at 6.31, Reinholdsville at 6.56, Ephrata at 7.20, Latiz at 7.50, Manheim at 8.05, connecting at Landisville with an Express train of the Penn'a R. R. for Lancaster and Philadelphia, reaching Philadelphia at 1.00 a. m. and arriving at Columbia at 8.50 p. in

Through tickets to New York, Philadelphia and

laneaster sold at principal stations, and Baggago chacked through. Freight carried will the nymost attemptions and administration with regard to freight or assessed may be obtained from the a_cents of the MENDES COHEN, Supt.

E. F. KEEVER, Gen. Freight and Ticket Agt. Columbia, Dec. 11, 1855. PENNSYLVANIA RAIL ROAD.

Trains ic...
Columbia train,
Harrisburg Accomodation,
Trains leave west,
11 50 A. M. Harrisburg Accomodation, 6 27 Columbia train arrives, 8 10 Columbia Accommodation. Leave Columbia for Laucaster Arrive at Lancaster 2.40 '' Leave Lancaster at

Arrive at Columbia E. K. BOICE, Ticket Agent. M. C. RAILWAY. YORK AND WRIGHTSVILLE R The trains from Wrightsville and York will run as follows, until further orders: Leave Wrightsville, 7 00 A. M. 1 20 P. M. Leave York " 6 45 A. M. 12 10 P. M. 3 00 P.M.

Departure and Arrival of the Passenger Trains at York.
DEPARTURES FROM YORK.

For Baltimore, 4.15 A. M. 7.00 A. M. and 2.50 P. M.

For Harrisburg, 12.52 A. M. 7.10 P. M. and 11.50 A. M., and 10.40 A. M.

ARRIVALS AT YORK.

From Baltimore, 10.35 A. M. 11.45 P. M. and 2.50 P. M. and 12.47 P.M.

From Harrisburg, 4.10 A. M., 9.57 A. M., and 2.45 P. M.

M., and 2.45 P. M.
On Sunday, the only trains running are the one from Harrisburg at 9.57 in the morning, proceeding to Baltimore, and the one from Baltimore at 12.47A. M., proceeding

to Harrisburg. AGENTS WANTED.

AGENTS WANTED.

A DAY EASY MADE BY SELLing Engravings, Card Photographs and Stationery. Our stationery Packets excells all others; each Package contains Paper, Envelopes, Pencil, Pens, &c., and Jewelry worth a dollar at retail, Price only 30 cents. We will send Agents 1-10 Stationery Packages and a -Silver Watch for \$17. We will also piblish splended Steel Engravings and Pottraits, Lithograph prints, &c., very popular and saicable. Will send a fine assortment of 100 for \$15.00 that will realize \$50, or a 210 lot that will sell for \$30 or over. Will send a sample lot for \$5 that will sell for 15 dollars.

Send Stamp for Cat logue, Terms, etc.

HASKING & CO., 30 Beekman St.

G. W. RRANDT & CO. AGRICULTURAL WORKS,

Commerce Street, Columbia, Pa. Manufacturers of Pratts Celebrated Steel Tooth Horse Rakes, Corn Planters, Clothes Wringers, Washing Machines, Becker's celebrated Sausage Cutters, &c. Having one of Sellers' celebrated Bolt Machines, we are prepared to furnish Bolts of all sizes at short notice. We are also prepared for sawing and plaining lumber, and turning wood or iron, in all its branches AGRICULTUAL IMPLEMENTS OF ALL KINDS PROMPTLY REPAIRED.

200 cords Hickory and Oak Wood for sale by the cord or smaller quantities. Cut Wood for kinding, by the barrel, always on hand. dec. 16,-3m. always on hand. GIFTS, GIFTS, GIFTS, SPLENDID Christmas gifts at E. Spor-ing's Cheap Jewelry Store, consisting

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES, Harriet Orr, Lancaster, was cured of inward weakness and pain in the back, by the Herb Bitters.

GOLD AND SILVER Gold and Silver Chains, Gold and Silver Thimbles, Fine Gold Jewelry, Silver and Thimbles, Fine Gold Jewelry, Silver and Silver-Plated Ware, consisting of Teasetts, Silver-Plated Ware, consisting of Teasetts, Magic Butter Dishes, Fruit, Cake, and Card Stands, Ice Pitchers Syrup Pitchers, Spoon Racks, Sugar Baskets, Call Bells, Goblets, Napkin Rings, Sugar Spoons, Pickel Forks, &c.

Loctry. Written for the Columbia Spy.

BY WILLIE WARE. A simple word within itself-Within the word farewell, farewell, A sorrow deep-unfeigned, For when fond ties are broken once They ne'er are joined again,

And memory brings back to us, Nought, nought but bitter pain When we are parting with loved friend, We whisper low farewell! And to our hearts it soundeth like A mournful, mournful knell. Farewell we say to loved ones dear Who stand upon the shore Of death's dark stream-farewell,

Oh, no, not ever more, For we shall meet again Meet in clouds so bright above Where there is nought of pain Where all is bright and beautiful Beyond the power to tell, Where never more is heard the low

Farewell forever more.

The tearful, sad farewell.

Original Written for the Columbia Spy

The Province of Grammar. BY T. R. VICKROY. In my last article, I promised in this

to define Grammar and make some re

marks upon the proper mode of teaching

The old subdivision of the subject into orthography, etymology, syntax and pros ody, answered a very good purpose when Greek or Latin was to be taught, because the orthography of these languages is simple and the changes in the words are almost exclusively of a grammatical nature, that is, the difference in form is governed by the relation of the things represented by the words. The same remark applies to the modern languages, especially German and French, the orthography of which is very easily learned. But to attempt to teach the English language in the same way, must prove a failure, because its forms are so varied, being derived from so many different be the last book suitable for a text ou brthography or etymology. Dong experience and general usage has demonstrated | Coates ville Presbyterian Church. the necessity and practicability of using a seperate text-book for each of these

is taught in them. An examination of the branches relating to the English language, will disity, others to the sentence-forming power of words and the relation they sustain is desired to get a new and more correct range them into paragraphs, chapters, arguments. &c.

ment of these letters so as to form words, begins to read, and as it advances. it til about two o'elock. learns to define the words and by and by to study their etymology and learn their origin and history. Thus in the spelling book and reader is learned the nature of words as individuals, that is, their spelling pronunciation, formation and meaning, and the child also obtains an idea of the use of words in the expression of ideas. During this initiatory process, the teacher has an opportunity of correcting any incorrect mode of expression the child may whom alone we trust for salvation. have acquired and of habituating his pupils to use correct forms.

At this point the teacher frequently fails. The golden opportunities afforded of teaching the proper forms of the language are m simproved, the teacher postpening this until the child shall commence the study of Grammar! And how is it commenced? In too many in- duties and avoid the evils implied in our stances it is commenced by compelling the pupil to commit abstract definitions which he, or she cannot comprehend until by pursuing such an unphilosophical course, an autipathy to the science is imbibed so that instead of finding it a source of pleasure, it becomes dry and irksome. As the basis of all knowledge is derived primarily through the perceptive faculties, and as all abstract propositions are the deduction of reason from known

facts, so instruction in any of the common branches should commence with its facts and not with the deductions of these facts. To require a child to reason about that our power, discountenance the use of of which it knows nothing, is certainly a strong drink, except when perscribed by very insane requirement and should it a physician as medicine. overcome, after such a procedure it is only because it possesses superior powers

The trite saying that "a good begineducation as in morals. If we begin lus we can do all things."-Union. | widow is married again.

science of Grammar treats of the natural ization of the Government: connection between ideas and words, as 1789, George Washington and John it investigates the properties, relations Adams, no opposition. ing this branch would be the simplest ral vote, became Vice President. way of showing this connection and of 1801. Thomas Jefferson and Aaron and forms. The method best adapted is C. Pinckney. the object-method, whereby the teacher | 1805. Thomas Jefferson and George calls attention to various objects and O Clinton, beating Charles C. Pinckney teaches the pupil the difference between and Rufus King. . the object and its name. From this the 1809. James Madison and Eldridge pupil clearly comprehends the definition Gerry, beating De Witt Clinton. "a noun is the name of an object." By 1817. James Monroe and Daniel D. a similar process, he learns the nature of a Tompkins, beating Rufus King.

verb, by witnessing the performance of 1821. James Monroe and Daniel D. various actions, such as reading, spelling, Tompkins, beating John Quincy Adams. writing, walking, &c., &c., and by no- 1825. John Quincy Adams and John ticing that the verb is always used to C. Calhoun, beating Andrew Jockson, assert something of something else, he | Henry Clay and Mr. Crawford, there rises to the comprehension of the defini- being four candidates for President, and tion, "A verb is a word which expres- Albert Pallatin for Vice President. ses affirmation." So too with adjectives. Attention is called to the color, form, Calhoun, beating John Quincy Adams size, &c., of an object, and the pupil and Richard Rush. learns to distinguish between these qualities of the object and the words used to Van Buren, beating Henry Clay, John designate them, the qualities inhering in Floyd and William Writ for President,

an object." With a knowledge of nouns, verbs and sident. adjectives, the teacher could proceed to of speech can only be properly learned Richard M. Johnson. Harrison died in connection with continued discourse, one month after his inauguration, and For instance, take the sentence John John Tyler became President for the wites, and teach the pupil the nature of rest of the term. the subject and predicate.

this the pupil we understand the defini-

But this article is already too long .sources, that an English Grammar would In my next, I shall exemplify these dore Frelinghuysen. principles by specimen lessons.

branches, and this general fact is evi- Presbyterian Church on Sabbath last, to and Filmore became President. dence conclusive and incontrovertible, which he requested the signatures of all 1853. Fanklin Pierce and William R. that Euglish Grammar is something sep- the members. His object was stated to King, beating Winfield Scott and W. A. arate and distinct from either of the be two-fold. First, that we might under Graham. branches named, nor does it include what stand ourselves and each other more perfeetly, and be the better enabled to make Breckenridge, beating John C. Fremont our practice conform to our profession. -The doctrines set forth in this docucover the fact that some of these branches ment are not new, but are all implied in a clson, for Vice President. relate to words in their individual capac- Christian profession, although many may not understand it as such. Secondly, it hope none will) to sign this document, it will be considered a sufficient cause for Education is commenced by teaching omitting their names from the rolls of the

1st. We believe in God the Father,

Son and Holy Ghost, one God. 2nd. We believe in the Scriptures of the Old and New Testament as a revelapractice; in which we learn our lost estate by nature and the way of salvation; and

our duty to God and man. 3rd. We believe in the Lord Jesus Christ as the only Saviour of sinners in in his appearance. She advised him to general, and our Saviour in particular, in sit down for a moment, but he objected,

to Christ, in the bonds of a covenant to divine appointment. 5th. We promise, the grace of God assisting, that we will endeavor to walk

profession. 6th. We promise obedience to the convulsive shudder and all was over, the Church in the Lord, submitting to the grim monster whose harvest is reaped at discipline of the House of God, studying all seasons having claimed him as his

worthy of our calling, and discharge the

the purity and peace of the Church. 7th. We will not indulge in, or counare contrary to the spirit of true piety, scribable scene of sadness followed. tenance the practices of the world which and wound our Saviour in "The House Those who but a moment before were

entriely from the use of alcoholic drinks as a beverage. And seeing that the use of intoxicating drinks has ended in the ruin of very many thousands of fellow beings, and of many professing the carnival of revelry. Christians, we by all honorable means in

9th. For the performance of the dusufficient for thee," "ask and ye shall re- weaned, a marriage after the honeymoon ing will make a good end," is as true in ceive," "Through Christ strengthening is over, or the death of a man after his

Valuable Historical Record.

right and continue as we begin, our pro-The following is a list of the Presidents gress will be in the right direction-it 1 will be progress indeed. But, say some and Vice Presidents of the United States of my readers, your theory is very plaus- as well as those who have been candiable, let us see it exemplified. As the dates for those offices, since the organ-

and forms of words combined into sen- 1797. John Adams, opposed by Thomas tences, a proper commencement in teach- Jefferson, who having the highest electo-

elucidating tuese properties, relations Burr, beating John Adams and Charles

1829. Andrew Jackson and John C.

1833. Andrew Jackson and Martin the object but the terms used to describe and William Wilkins, John Sergeant and them being simply their names. From Henry Lee for Vice President.

1837. Martin Van Buren and Richard

tion, "an adject a word which de- M. Johnson, beating William II. Harriscribes some que yor characteristic of son, L. L. White and Daniel Webster for an object." President, and John Tyler for Vice Pre-1841. William H. Harrison and John the simple proposition, as the other parts Tyler, beating Martin Van Buren and

> 1845. James K. Polk and George M. Dallas, beating Henry Clay and Theo-

1849. Zachary, Taylor and Millard Filmore, beating Lewis Cass and Martin Van Buren, for President; Wm. O. Rev. A. G. Morrison presented the Butler and Charles F. Adams, for Vice following declaration of principles to the President. Taylor died July 9th 1849,

> 1857. James Buchannan and John C. and Millard Fillmore, for President, and

William L. Dayton and Andrew J. Don-

1861. Abraham Lincoln and Hannibal Hamlin, beating John Bell, Stephen A. Douglas and John C. Breckinridge, to each other, while others again take list of the Church membership. We in- for President, and Edward Everett, Herscutences properly constructed and ar- fer from this that if any refuse, (and we schel V. Johnson and Joseph Lane, for Vice President.

1865. Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson, beating George B. M'Clellan the child the alphabet, then the arrange- Church. It was truly gratifying to see and George H. Pendleton. Abraham with what unanimity the members signed | Lincoln assassinated the 14th April, 1865. and when it can do this with facility it their names, which operation lasted un- Andrew Johnson being President for the balance of the term.

> SUDDEN DEATH IN A BALL-ROOM .-A few nights ago, a never to be forgot. ten scene occurred at Merrill Hall, Detion from God, containing his mind and troit, during the progress of a ball. A will, the only infallable rule of faith and young man named Charles Windeck was dancing a schottishe with a lady, and having made one circle of the hall his partner noticed something extraordinary stating that the weakness was momen-4th. We now publically give ourselves tary, and that he would feel better by continuing the dance. Scarcely had knowledge and receive the seal of the they resumed the round when the uncovenant of Grace in Baptism, according fortunate young man staggered forward and fell senseless to the floor in a swoon.

A death-like pallor overspread his countenance; and a rush was made to his assistance. He was taken up-and removed to a setice, when he gave one own. The Free Press, from which we we take these particulars, says an indefull of life and convivality, were para-8th We further pledge ourselves to alyzed with feelings of horror and bewilderment. The merry dance ceased in a moment, the music hushed its inviting strains, and a pall of gloom settled upon

LOCAL NEWS .- A California editor. speaking of the complaints by his readers that he don't publish all the local litems they desire to see, justly observes ties this day assumed in the profession of that it is often their own fault, in not Christian faith, we will depend upon sending the facts. He says he don't Him who has said: "My grace shall be like to publish a birth after the child is