

COLUMBIA PA. Saturday, Sept. 9, 1865.

Encourage Manufacturers—What they Achieve.

We do not know of a place more suitable for manufacturing establishments than Columbia and if proper inducements were held out...

Commerce has reared some splendid cities in America, but it should not be forgotten that manufacturers have done their full share just as well...

Manufacturers, therefore, do not play the merely mendicant part which some free trade votaries imagine in our political economy...

When we advocate the devotion of more care and attention to manufacturers, we ask our people to do that which will enlarge villages into cities, and expand small cities into immense metropolitan centres of population and business...

The mammoth celebration which it will be the good fortune of our city to witness and enjoy on the 20th proximo, already commands a note of preparation...

The Great National Celebration. The mammoth celebration which it will be the good fortune of our city to witness and enjoy on the 20th proximo, already commands a note of preparation...

Annual Food of One Man. The statistics of the Quartermaster's Department in the army go to prove that each individual consumes about two and a quarter pounds of dry food daily...

BURIED ALIVE.—A man belonging to the 20th Pennsylvania regiment, was captured by the rebels last winter, near Fairfax Court House, Va. As has been the case with other prisoners, he was almost starved by the rebels, and when released and returned to our lines, partook too freely of the food placed before him...

Editorial and Miscellaneous. In four years the government bakery at Washington issued 49,573,789 rations. A large number of mail routes and post-offices have just been opened in South Carolina.

THE NEWS. In Charleston, S. C., it is stated that a decision has been made that only those who were actual legal voters in 1860 will be entitled to vote at the approaching elections for the Convention. President Johnson is to be invited to visit Charleston, S. C.

A statement of the public debt on the 31st of August has been published. The amount of outstanding debt bearing interest in coin is \$1,108,810,181, interest, \$64,500,490.50; debt bearing interest in lawful money, \$1,274,478,108; interest, \$78,581,037.74; debt on 10; interest has been cancelled, \$1,565,020.00; debt bearing no interest, \$378,803,250; total debt, 2,757,680,571.43; interest 138,081,628.24.

Returns received at the Provost Marshal General's office, War Department, show an increased activity in the recruiting of the regular regiments. Regiments which a few months ago numbered only two and three hundred men, now number five, six, and seven hundred.

John Bright is about to embark for this country, in the Federal frigate Colorado, by invitation of President Johnson, as the guest of the United States. Captain R. B. Winder, who the deceased rebel General Winder, whose name is among those indicted with Werz for inhuman treatment of imprisoned soldiers, was arrested at Drummondville, Virginia, on Thursday last, and sent to Washington under guard, to await the disposition of the military authorities.

Robert E. Lee, late rebel General-in-Chief, is now engaged in writing a history of the war. He is living in obscurity with a friend, on a farm in Cumberland county, Virginia. In obedience to orders from the War Department, the work of reducing the number of staff officers on the staffs of commanding generals is still progressing.

A Signal officer under Gen. Lee has confessed that the rebels could not read our signals which were sent in cipher. He also affirms that during the investment of Petersburg and Richmond, all the messages sent by the rebels each day were laid before General Meade before seven o'clock each evening, though during the winter the code was changed four times.

It is said that the largest diamond in the world is in the possession of the Rajah of Melan, in the Island of Borneo. It is the size of a large hen's egg. The Governor of Batavia has offered him two large brigades of war, fully equipped and armed, and a sum of £150,000 for it, but the Rajah has said no.

A wild ox escaped from a drove in New York the other day, and ran through several of the fashionable thoroughfares, knocking people down and maiming them. He was pursued by a police sergeant on horseback, firing a loaded revolver after him, and the spectacle, although not altogether a novel one to the metropolitans, caused quite a sensation. The ninth shot from the policeman's revolver killed the ox.

BURIED ALIVE.—A man belonging to the 20th Pennsylvania regiment, was captured by the rebels last winter, near Fairfax Court House, Va. As has been the case with other prisoners, he was almost starved by the rebels, and when released and returned to our lines, partook too freely of the food placed before him...

SPECIAL NOTICES. THE MASON & HAMLIN CABINET ORGAN. For general and special music, forty different styles of instruments, of the finest quality, and at a low price.

TO WHOM IT CONCERNS. Grace Van Every, Carpetweaver and Upholsterer, has removed from her late residence to No. 124 North 4th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

DEFINITION OF BLINDNESS AND CAUSES. The Board of Commissioners of the Pennsylvania Association for the Deaf and Dumb, has published a pamphlet containing a definition of blindness, and the causes thereof.

Manhood; how I, at, how Restored. This pamphlet, a new edition of Dr. Cabot's celebrated Essay on the Radical Cure of Gonorrhoea, is now published by the Board of Commissioners of the Pennsylvania Association for the Deaf and Dumb.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF COLUMBIA. RECEIPTS. DEPOSITS. MAKE COLLECTIONS ON ALL ACCESSIBLE NOTES ON LIBERAL TERMS. DISCOUNT NOTES, DRAFTS, BILLS OF EXCHANGE, AND ALL KINDS OF BANKING.

COLUMBIA OIL WORKS. TRUSCOTT & GUERNSEY, PROPRIETORS. COLUMBIA, PENN'A. REFINERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF CARBON OIL, LUBRIC OIL, &c.

NEW CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY. Second Street, nearly opposite LUTHERAN CHURCH, COLUMBIA. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THE SHOPS FORMERLY CONDUCTED BY MR. SAMUEL W. BRADLEY, AND PROCEEDING TO RE-ESTABLISH THEM AS A MANUFACTORY FOR THE CARRIAGES OF THE CITIZENS OF COLUMBIA AND VICINITY...

IRON AND STEEL. Foreign and Domestic Hardware. A large assortment of house furnishing hardware, also for carpenters and builders use, always on hand.

PIANOS, ORGANS AND MELODEON. The public good forms his friends and neighbors a list of the best makes of Pianos to any of our stores in this city.

J. W. REASIN, MERCHANT TAILOR. Hellam Street, seven doors above Second, WRIGHTSVILLE, PENN'A. CLOTHES, CASSIMERES AND VESTS of all styles and suited to any season.

INTEREST ON DEPOSITS. THE Columbia Bank will receive money on deposit, and pay interest thereon, at the rate of 4 per cent. for six months, and 5 per cent. for twelve months.

JUST THE PLACE. HENRY SUYDAM'S, Corner of Front and Union streets in the place to get your FAMILY GROCERIES.

GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE. H. B. PARRY, Successor to JUSTUS GRAY & CO. FRONT STREET, COLUMBIA, PA.

Queen City Fine Cut. A large assortment of Smoking Tobacco's Snuffs, Tobacco bags, together with all the latest improved pipes known to the market.

MASON, PEASE & CO., LUBRIC OIL WORKS. PITTSBURG, PA. A No. 1 Lubric Oil equal to best sperm, 30 B. 2 do good heavy oil, 40 B. 3 do No. 1 and 2 Lubric Oil, 50 B. quantities at market rates.

IRON STONE CHINA. WE HAVE just received our first spring and enamel ware of Stone China and Queen ware, which we invite the early attention of purchasers to, as we will sell them at the right price.

NEW SKIRT FOR 1865-6. THE Great Invention of the Age in HOOP SKIRTS. J. W. BRADLEY'S New Patent DUPLEX ELLIPTIC (or double) SPRING SKIRT.

J. RUMPLE & SON, DEALERS IN Foreign and Domestic Hardware. A large assortment of house furnishing hardware, also for carpenters and builders use, always on hand.

GOLD PENS!! THEY are the best, as well as the cheap in the market, and are warranted to give satisfaction.

JUST THE PLACE. HENRY SUYDAM'S, Corner of Front and Union streets in the place to get your FAMILY GROCERIES.

GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE. H. B. PARRY, Successor to JUSTUS GRAY & CO. FRONT STREET, COLUMBIA, PA.

Queen City Fine Cut. A large assortment of Smoking Tobacco's Snuffs, Tobacco bags, together with all the latest improved pipes known to the market.

MASON, PEASE & CO., LUBRIC OIL WORKS. PITTSBURG, PA. A No. 1 Lubric Oil equal to best sperm, 30 B. 2 do good heavy oil, 40 B. 3 do No. 1 and 2 Lubric Oil, 50 B. quantities at market rates.

IRON STONE CHINA. WE HAVE just received our first spring and enamel ware of Stone China and Queen ware, which we invite the early attention of purchasers to, as we will sell them at the right price.

NEW SKIRT FOR 1865-6. THE Great Invention of the Age in HOOP SKIRTS. J. W. BRADLEY'S New Patent DUPLEX ELLIPTIC (or double) SPRING SKIRT.

J. RUMPLE & SON, DEALERS IN Foreign and Domestic Hardware. A large assortment of house furnishing hardware, also for carpenters and builders use, always on hand.

GOLD PENS!! THEY are the best, as well as the cheap in the market, and are warranted to give satisfaction.

Watches, Watches, at reduced prices. THE BEST AND MOST DURABLE. Watches now made, and warranted by the American Watch Company.