

THE COLUMBIA SPY.

A FAMILY PAPER: DEVOTED TO LITERATURE, SCIENCE, MORALITY, EDUCATION, AND GENERAL INTELLIGENCE.

J. G. L. BROWN, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR.

"NO ENTERTAINMENT IS SO CHEAP AS READING, NOR ANY PLEASURE SO LASTING."

\$1.00 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

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COLUMBIA, PA., SATURDAY MORNING, AUGUST 7, 1852.

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THE COLUMBIA SPY.

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Letters, to receive attention, must be post-paid.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

[Fifteen lines or less to the square.]

Advertisements will be inserted three times at the rate of 25 cents per square; for every subsequent insertion after the third, 25 cents will be charged. The number of insertions desired must be marked on the advertisement, which will be continued until ordered out, and charged accordingly.

A liberal deduction will be made on the above prices to yearly advertisers.

DR. J. MAIRS McALLISTER,

Homeopathic Practitioner,

Walnut St. above Second, COLUMBIA, Pa.

Office: hours from 6 to 8 A. M., and from 2 to 4 P. M.

Columbia, June 19, 1852-3mos.

DR. A. CLARKSON SMITH,

Physician,

Walnut Street, two doors above Front, Columbia, Pa.

Office: hours from 6 to 8 A. M., and from 2 to 4 P. M.

Columbia, June 19, 1852-3mos.

J. E. HACHENBERG,

Attorney at Law, Columbia, Penna.—OFFICE

in Walnut street, opposite Col. D. Herr's Hotel.

Business hours: 10 o'clock, P. M., to 12 o'clock, P. M.; Hon. Washington McCarty, Esq.; Hon. James M. Porter, Esq.; Hon. J. P. Jones, Esq., Reading.

Columbia, May 15, 1852 1y

WILLIAM H. ELDER,

Attorney at Law.—Office in Front street, be-

hind Locust and Walnut streets, Columbia, Pa.

Columbia, June 7, 1852-1y

PHILIP GOSSLER,

Attorney at Law.—Office, Arcade Row, Wal-

nut street, between Second and Third.

Columbia, April 23, 1852.

H. M. NORTH,

Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office

at Locust street, above Front, formerly occupied by

J. C. Clark, Columbia, Pa.

Columbia, May 4, 1850.

LIME! LIME!

FOR LAND OR BUILDING, constantly on hand at the

Lime Kiln, near the Depot. [Columbia, June 12-17

1852.]

SOLUTION OF CHLORIDE OF SODA,

MANUFACTURED BY OURSELVES.—A beautiful

article of liquid Chloride of Soda, a powerful

disinfectant, much better suited for disinfecting

than Chloride of Lime. In the best chambers of our

city, it is used with success in disinfecting, and

highly useful for sprinkling on the floor or bed. For sale

at the Golden Mortar. LEADER'S Golden Mortar.

Columbia, May 15, 1852.

PARASOLS.

We have opened our supply of PARASOLS, consist-

ing of a great variety of styles, and of superior

quality, which we will sell at astonishingly low prices.

H. I. FRY & CO.,

Opposite the Bank.

Columbia, May 8, 1852.

GROCERIES, GROCERIES.

We have just received a large assortment of fresh

meats, Groceries, Sugars in various varieties, Molasses at

low prices, some very superior Syrup, Coffee, green and

roasted, Teas of all kinds and at all prices, and every

article usually kept in a well regulated Grocery Store—

at our New Store, opposite the Bank.

H. I. FRY & CO.,

Columbia, April 19, 1852.

AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL.

One of the famous Cherry Pectoral on hand. Refer

to the advertisement in another column. W. A. LEADER, Agt.

Columbia, May 8, 1852.

W. A. LEADER, Agt.

Columbia, May 8, 1852.

EXTRACT VANILLA.

We prepare, at the Family Medicine Store, an

article of this kind, for flavoring lozenges, Jellies,

Pastry, and Cakes, which we do not hesitate to pro-

pose superior to anything of the kind offered for sale.

Our COGNAC, which we offer by the pint or gallon,

will bear the test of any examination.

Columbia, March 20, 1852.

FIRST ARRIVAL.

H. I. FRY & CO. have just received their spring

supply of DRESSES, consisting of a great

variety of black, colored and figured Silks; black and

colored Delaines; Berge De Aines, in great variety;

also, a great variety of French, English, and

Coloreds, &c., &c. The best Lip Calicines ever offered.

Remember the place—H. I. FRY & CO'S new

Iron Store, opposite the Bank.

Columbia, April 19, 1852.

TO HOUSEKEEPERS.

A commence housekeeping, the subscriber would

like attention to his well-selected and general assort-

ment of

TIN & CUPPER WARE, COPPER KETTLES,

and all kinds of COOKING STOVES, among which will

be found the "Eagle," "Parker," and other patterns.

Persons about commencing, or who are already at house-

keeping, are invited to call and examine his stock, as

he is confident they will find it all of the best quality.

HENRY PFÄHLER,

Locust street, Columbia.

April 17, 1852.

VERMICELLI AND MACCARONI.

We are glad our citizens begin to appreciate the

usefulness of these two articles, and have made it

necessary for us to obtain a fresh supply. For sale at

the FAMILY MEDICINE STORE, Odd Fellows' Hall.

Columbia, March 20, 1852.

TO DISTILLERS.

The subscriber is prepared to manufacture to order,

at the shortest notice, all kinds of STILL WORK,

with most reasonable terms. Also, repairing of all

kind promptly attended to.

Columbia, April 17, 1852. HENRY PFÄHLER.

TO BOATMEN.

THE UNDERSIGNED has constantly on hand a full

assortment of COPPER PUMPS, BOAT STOVES,

NIGHT HAWKS, (with etheral) and LAMP GLASS,

to which he respectfully invites the attention of Boat-

men and others. HENRY PFÄHLER,

Locust street, Columbia, Pa.

April 17, 1852.

MOUNT EAGLE TRIPOLI.

This article is highly recommended for cleaning and

polishing metals, such as Gold, Silver, Brass, and

Rotinain Window Glass, &c. For sale at the FAMILY

MEDICINE STORE, Locust street.

Columbia, March 20, 1852.

ADALONG'S ELIXIR, a certain cure for Headache

in 15 or 20 minutes. For sale at

W. A. LEADER'S Drug Store.

Columbia, March 13, 1852.

WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FRESH

DRUGS AND MEDICINES at the FAMILY

Medicine Store; and, thankful for the liberal patronage

we have received, we will renew our exertions to keep

our articles fresh and genuine.

Columbia, March 20, 1852.

COTTON CARPET CHAIN, at the Cheap Cash

Store of

LONG & WINNEBAGO.

Columbia, May 22, 1852.



AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL:

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS, BRONCHITIS, GHOUP, ASTHMA, WHOOPING-COUGH AND CONSUMPTION.

This invaluable remedy for all diseases of the Throat and Lungs has attained a celebrity for its remarkable cures, never equaled by any medicine before. Other preparations have shown themselves palliatives, and sometimes effected notable cures, but none has ever so fully won the confidence of every community where it is known. After years of trial in every climate, the results have indisputably shown it to possess a mastery over this dangerous class of diseases, which could not fail to attract the attention of Physicians, Patients, and the public at large.

See the statements, not of obscure individuals, and from far distant places, but of men who are known and respected throughout the country. The widely-celebrated Surgeon, Doct. VALENTINE MOTT, of New York City, says: "It gives me the greatest pleasure to certify the value and efficacy of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, which I consider peculiarly adapted to cure diseases of the throat and of the lungs."

Dr. PERKINS, the venerable President of the Vermont Medical College, one of the eminent teachers and Physicians of this country, writes, the Cherry Pectoral is extensively used in his section, where it has shown the most remarkable evidence of its happy effects upon pulmonary diseases.

A CURE IN COLUMBIA, PA. COLUMBIA, March 8, 1851. Doct. J. C. AYER—Dear Sir—About three or four weeks ago, I was taken with a severe cold, which seemed to settle on my breast and lungs, and I became very much alarmed about it. I went to one of the best physicians in the place, who told me that my lungs were very much inflamed. I then became more alarmed, and thought it was time to try to do something for myself. I had heard of your Cherry Pectoral, and I had made up my mind to try some of your Cherry Pectoral. I obtained one bottle and commenced taking it, and found in two or three days that it was doing me good, and I feel better, I believe, than I have for the last few years. I have, therefore, felt it my duty to send you the few lines, hoping that they may encourage others suffering under the same disease. I reside in the borough of Columbia, Pa. T. J. MILLS, Surgeon Dentist.

Prepared by J. C. AYER, LOWELL, MASS. W. A. LEADER, Agent, Columbia, Pa., May 8, 1852.

ADRESSES, Misses, and Gents' KID GLOVES, (all kind and colors), and Ladies' and Misses' Kid Finished Silk Gloves, at the Cheap Cash Store of LONG & WINNEBAGO, Columbia, May 15, 1852.

FLOWER PAPERS.—Mottled, Gamine, Ultramarine, Lilly, French Tissue, of all colors, just received at SPANGLER'S Headquarters and News Depot, Columbia, April 24, 1852.

COD LIVER OIL.—Guaranteed fresh and genuine Cod Liver Oil, for sale by the bottle or ounce, by W. A. LEADER, Columbia, May 8, 1852.

PORT MONNAIES and POCKET BOOKS, of all shapes, sizes, styles, qualities and prices. Call and see, at Headquarters and News Depot, Front street, Columbia, April 24, 1852.

SPOR'S Chemical Hair Invigorator, just received and for sale, at 25 cts. per bottle, by W. A. LEADER, Columbia, May 8, 1852.

TRICOPHERUS.—More of Parry's Tricopherus, for sale, at 25 cts. per hand and for sale by W. A. LEADER, Columbia, May 8, 1852.

BLUE STONE.—Blue Stone or Blue Wash for sale at LEADER'S. Columbia, May 8, 1852.

CORN STARCH.—More Corn Starch, just from the manufacturers, and for sale by W. A. LEADER, Columbia, May 8, 1852.

FLOOR and TABLE OIL CLOTHS, all widths, for sale at KAUFFMAN'S. Columbia, April 17, 1852.

RIBBONS.—Bonnet, Neck, Plain, Satin and Muslin Ribbons, all kinds, in store and for sale at KAUFFMAN'S. Columbia, April 17, 1852.

BROWN TISSUE, blue and green Berge, for Ladies, KAUFFMAN'S, Locust street. Columbia, April 17, 1852.

LADIES' Shaw Embroidered Veils, decidedly the best thing of the kind ever offered for sale in this place. For sale at KAUFFMAN'S, Locust street. Columbia, April 17, 1852.

OL CLOTH and Water Color Window Shades—KAUFFMAN'S, April 17, 1852. Locust st., below the Bank.

LINEN SHEETINGS, &c.—We have now opened a fine assortment of Linen Sheetings and Pillow Case Linens, which we offer at greatly reduced prices. Also a great variety of Table Linens, &c. H. I. FRY & CO'S, Columbia, April 10, 1852. Opposite the Bank.

MARSHALL'S COUNTERPANES.—We have just opened a large assortment of those beautiful goods, and some very low. Call and examine them at H. I. FRY & CO'S New Store, opposite the Bank. Columbia, April 10, 1852.

PIANO and TABLE COVERS.—Cloth Piano and Table Covers, a large lot on hand and for sale at KAUFFMAN'S, Locust street. Columbia, April 17, 1852.

FANCY CASSIMERE and VESTINGS.—We have just opened a large and well-selected assortment of Fancy Cassimere and Vestings—some very handsome new styles. Call and see them at H. I. FRY & CO'S. Opposite the Bank. Columbia, April 10, 1852.

OLIVE SHAWLS, plain and embroidered, a large assortment just received at KAUFFMAN'S, Locust st. Columbia, April 10, 1852.

FEATHERS.—300 lbs live geese feathers, in store and for sale by C. S. KAUFFMAN, Locust st. Columbia, April 10, 1852.

BLACK TEA.—A superior article, in ORIGINAL PACKAGES, for sale at KAUFFMAN'S, Locust st. Columbia, April 10, 1852.

HOUSEKEEPERS' GOODS.—All descriptions, such as Linens and Sheetings, Pillow Case Linens, Laces and Cotton Diaper Napkins, all sizes and colors, Dama-A Table Covers, &c., KAUFFMAN'S, Locust st. Columbia, April 10, 1852.

KID GLOVES.—Alexandre's Kid Gloves, light and dark colored, for sale at KAUFFMAN'S, Locust street. Columbia, April 10, 1852.

DRESSES GOODS.—All the new styles of Ladies' Dress Goods, received and for sale at KAUFFMAN'S, April 10, '52. 17 Locust street, below the Bank.

OIL WINDOW BLINDS.—We have just opened a large assortment of Oil Window Shades, new patterns, which are much cheaper than ever. Put up something entirely new. H. I. FRY & CO., Opposite the Bank. Columbia, April 10, 1852.

SILKS, SILKS.—Fancy and Black Dress Silks, in store and for sale by KAUFFMAN, Locust street. April 10, 1852.

VENTIAN BLIND TRIMMINGS, of all colors and styles, in store and for sale by C. S. KAUFFMAN, No. 17 Locust street, next to the Bank. Columbia, April 17, 1852.

CORN LIQUID, one of the most infallible liquids ever made for extracting corns. For sale at Columbia, Nov. 15, '51. LEADER'S Drug Store.

Poetry.

From the Boston Olive Branch.

Little Willy and the Apple.

Little Willy stood under an apple tree old,
The fruit was all shining with crimson and gold,
Hanging temptingly low—how he longed for a bite,
Though he knew if he took one it wouldn't be right.
Said he, "I don't see why my father should say,
'Don't touch the old apple tree, Willy, to-day,
I shouldn't have thought, now they're hanging so low,
When I asked for just one, he should answer me 'no.'"
He would never find out, if I took but just one,
And they do look so good, shining out in the sun,
There are hundreds and hundreds, and he wouldn't miss
So paltry a little red apple as this."

He stretched forth his hand, but a low, mournful strain
Came wandering dreamily over his brain;
In his bosom a beautiful harp had long laid,
'That the angel of conscience quite frequently played.'
And she sang "Little Willy, beware, oh! beware,
Your father has gone, but your Maker is there;
How sad you would feel if you heard the Lord say,
'This dear little boy stole an apple one day.'"

Then Willy turned round, and as still as a mouse
Crept slowly and carefully into the house;
In his own little chamber he knelt down to pray
That the Lord would forgive him, and please not to say,
'Little Willy almost stole an apple one day.' M. A. D.

The Shepherdess.

BY ALICE CARY.

Sat we on the mossy rocks
In the twilight long ago,
I and Ulna, keeping flocks—
Flocks with fleeces white as snow.
Beauty smiled along the sky;
Beauty shone along the sea;
'Ulna, Ulna,' whisp'ered I,
'This is all for you and me!'

Brushing back my heavy locks,
Said he, not alas! in glee,
'Art content in keeping flocks?
With a shepherd boy like me?'

Shone the moon so softly white
In yon world, that is not ours?
Cov'ring sweetly with her light
Me and Ulna, and our flocks.

Running wild about our feet
Were the blushing summer flowers—
'Ulna,' said I, 'what is sweet
In this world, that is not ours?'

Thrice he kissed my cheek and sighed,
'These are dreary rocks and cold—
Oh, the world is very wide,
And I weary of my fold!'

Now a thousand oaks were there,
That are Ulna's down the moor,
And great ships their anchors weigh,
Freighted with his priceless ore,
But my tears will sometimes flow,
Thinking of the mossy rocks
Where we sat so long ago,
I and Ulna, keeping flocks.

(Published by request)

The Phalanstery and the Phalansterians.

BY AN OUTSIDER.

To the Editors of The New York Tribune:

I have just made a visit to the "North American Phalanx," Monmouth County, N. J.—Many of the readers of *The Tribune*, however unwilling they may be to accept the views of its Editors on the subject of Association, must have a curiosity to know how such ideas work in practice. It was such a motive induced me to accept an invitation, from a member whose acquaintance I lately made, to visit this community, and I feel bound to give a candid relation of my observations. I confess to have paid but little attention to the subject previously, and to have had no more knowledge or definite thoughts about it than one must who has been in the habit of perusing *The Tribune*, with much respect for the good intention and good sense of its editors, for several years.

There are six hundred acres of land in the domain of the Association, most of it of the ordinary quality of "Jersey land." About two hundred acres are under cultivation, much improved within a few years by dressing with marl, two beds of which, of superior quality, are on the property. A stream of water running through it, gives a small milling-power. The nearest tide-water is five miles distant, where steamboat communication may be had daily, but at irregular hours, with New York, a poor sandy road to be traveled over between. The land cost twenty-five dollars an acre, and I believe I have stated all the material advantages of the location. The Association have a grist and a saw-mill, driven with the aid of a steam-engine that they have added to the small water-power. No other branch of mechanical or manufacturing industry is carried on, and the labor of the members is mainly given to farming and market-gardening; and it is from the sale of agricultural products almost entirely that they must get their living and their profit.

The Phalanstery is much like the large hotel of a watering place or a sea-shore house, made to accommodate 150 persons. There are chambers for single persons, and suites of rooms for families. There are also tenements detached from the main building, but having a covered way, that the members may reach it dry-shod in rainy weather. There are certain common apartments also in the phalanstery, such as a reception room for visitors, a reading room, a dining hall, the kitchen, dairy and other domestic offices. A small steam engine is employed for washing, mangling, churning, &c., and the arrangements of the domestic department are all admirably contrived for saving labor. I should guess roughly that one woman could do the work of ten, with the ordinary farm-house kitchen conveniences—in other words, as far as this goes, farmers would save their wives and women folk

all but about one-tenth of their now necessary drudgery by living on the associated plan. There is some pretty natural wood and a picturesque ravine near the house, but no garden or pleasure ground; indeed the grounds about the house are wholly neglected, and have a shabby and uninviting appearance. It is evident that the Association have neglected everything else in their endeavor to make the experiment successful, financially. They have worked hard and constantly for this, and though, from entire inexperience at the business of market-gardening, to which their attention was chiefly directed, they at first made numerous mistakes, similar to those playfully alluded to by Hawthorne at Blytheedale, and though they had a great many peculiar difficulties, they have been rewarded in finding it pay. Last year, after paying the members at a rate of wages for labor higher than that ordinarily given by farmers in this vicinity, the Association divided five per cent. on the capital invested in the undertaking among the shareholders. When we consider how hard it is for farmers in general to make a decent living, we must acknowledge that they have proved a great advantage in the co-operative principle, as applied to agriculture.

That the financial success of the community is the legitimate result of the association of labor and capital, I am satisfied; and I should judge the peculiar description of husbandry to which its attention has been directed, was that in which it was least likely to have been profitably employed, because it is that which labor-saving implements and machinery can be employed with the least advantage. In addition to the profits divided last year, it should be mentioned that extensive orchards, as yet making scarcely any return, are growing.

The Refectory is a fine, spacious hall, with perhaps twenty tables, each long enough for a dozen persons to dine off. There are bills of fare changed every day, in which the dishes provided for each meal are mentioned, with their cost—as at an eating-house. By buying at wholesale, and using all possible contrivances to lessen labor in preparing and cooking food, of course the cost of living is very low; but every little item counts. Thus: bread 1 cent, butter 2 cents, as well as roast beef 3 cents, and ice-cream (a large ration of the richest "Philadelphia") 2 cents. During drouth and short pasture the butter cakes are graduated by the stamp a trifle higher, which I mention as an indication of the systematic exactness to which the domestic economy of the establishment is brought. There are several summer or transient boarders at the establishment, and these are charged, in addition to the cost of the food they choose and a small rent for their bed chamber, \$2 a week for the profit of the Association. The waiters are mainly from among the most refined and pleasing young ladies of the Association. On taking a seat you are introduced to the lady who attends your table, and you feel yourself to be in the relation of guest