#### [From the New York Observer.] now to use manure.

We are indebted to the Hon. A. B. Conger for the following summary of the discussion on the husbanding of manures; held last winter in the N. Y. State Agricultural

Society.

1. Where sufficient has been reserved for arable lands, barnyard manure may be spread upon pastures and meadows under the foling restrictions:

If spread early in the spring on pastures designed for immediate use, it should not be of the droppings of that species of domestic animals intended to be placed in the pas-

It should never be spread upon meadows in the spring, as the coarser parts will be caught by the hay-rake, and mixed with the hay, importing to it a musty smell if not tainting and poisoning it with fungus.

It may be evenly spread on meadows at any time after harvest, and lightly harrowed

or bushed, especially if the after-math is heavy, so that the grass may not be smoth-

The weather should indicate the absence of high winds, the approach of moderate rains, or the presence of copious dews, so the ammoniacal portion of the manure may

dressing should be applied near the summit, unless furrows such as are necessary in irrigation are made, so as to prevent the manufacture of the carlisle and the carried of the c being washed with heavy rains to the bot-

In winter no manure should be spread on either pastures or meadows when hard frozen, even when most of the atmospheric conditions above alluded to are present, unless is or soon will be covered with snow, and then only on ground either level or gently rolling, so that in case of a thaw the melting snows may not render the distribution of the manure comparatively useless.

2. Under a system of rotation of crops, as

supposed in the question, the husbanding of manures is indispensable to thrift in farming, and is to be regulated according to the supply of litter and the method of feeding

3. On farms whose principal staple is grain, the amount of straw is not unfrequently in excess of the feeding material reserved and in such case it is necessary to spread it profusely over the barnyard, that it may be trodden down by cattle and sheep and mixed with their droppings. In such cases it is sufficient that the barnyard should be dished or provided with one or more tanks for the holding of the drainage of the mass; that fermentation should be allowed to proceed until the straw is disintegrated sufficiently either to turn the mass into heaps (into which the liquid contents of the tanks are to be conveyed by pumps and troughs,) or drawn out into the fields for spring and fall erops-of which method as generally in all departments of the farm service, the labor that can be applied is the discriminating

4. Where from the scarcity of straw upon a farm, its high price in neighboring mar-kets, or its being an element of food prepared for stack, it is necessary to economize its use, the system of box or stall feeding is to be reborted to, and the husbanding of manures is determined as the feeding is either of animals to be fattened or reared.

5. In the former case, neat cattle may be placed in boxes not less than 8 by 10 feet, the bottoms slightly dished with a view to drainage or being filled with muck or other absorbents, and the animals wintered with elight additions of cut straw as litter, so as to prevent the loss of hair and other cutaneous affections (which proceed from the heating of straw if too liberally supplied,) and the whole mass of droppings, &c., left until removed to the fields.

6. In the latter case, that of the rearing of young animals, a like method may be pursued but if their value will admit of a greatourable strips 13 inch think, 3 inches wide and 1 inch apart over a paved, clayed, or centented floor, inclined so as to carry the drainage of the box into gutters leading to a tank, and the manure removed as often least as once in six weeks, placed under cover of a roof, either permanent, or of boards hattened, turning on pins and moved by a long lever as in sheds for drying of brick, the liquid manure (if not used separately) being pumped from the tank and conveyed by troughs over the mass, so as to prevent fire-fanging. If used separately the sheds are to be opened to occasional rains for the

same purpose.
7. The manure from animals stabled in the ordinary way is to be treated at last above described, and it is desirable that the manure shall should be constructed with access to it from a level below that on which the manure is deposited, so that in winter the manure may be carted out upon lands ploughed in the fall, the fresh masses placed

on top, preserving those underlying from being thoroughly frozen.

8. When sheep are alone raised they should be kept under sheds with small yards connected therewith, and their dropping may be treated either as in the case of fattening or growing animals in the discretion of the

owner.

9. Where no portion of the manure is designed for top dressing of pastures, that of horses and neat cattle may be always advantageously placed under the same cover, their different capacities for developing heat operating favorably against over heating.

10. As the value of straw as an article of food if cut up, mixed with feed, thoroughly wetted and allowed to stand in mass for a few hours so as to develop heat, or if steamed is, at its lowest price, worth at least twice as much for food as for the manure, resulting from its use as litter, where beds of muck or peat exist on a farm, there should be ditches, and afterward pared, so that by the use of these materials when dried, the straw may be largely used as an article of food, a greater number of animals kept on the farm, and greater masses of manure made, and with a greater masses of manure made, and with a material more valuable than straw as an absorbent and fertilizer, and for the preservation of the droppings of cattle, at a more has just received and opened a large stock of uniform rate of temperature.

PROGRESS OF CIVILIZATION.—The State of Maine has a law that "any person who shall to the acceptance of the Selectman, place a trough by the readside, into which a stream of water shall be constantly kept running, is entitled to an annual deduction of \$3 from entitled to an annual deduction of \$3 from the amount of his yearly taxes. And by another law, towns and cities are authorized to Nuts, Coal Oil, Alcohol, Stationary, Patent Medigive bounties to farmers and other citizens who shall plant out and protect sdade trees by the roadside.

These laws show, says the New York Ob-

server, a real progress in civilization, an improvement in the human race, in the State that enacts such laws. The placing of a water trough by the roadside is a very small matter in itself, but what a blessing it is to man and heast! The traveller, the teamster, lie heaves here. PAINTS AND OPLS.—10 tons of White Lead, 1,000 galls. of Oil, just received, with a large assortment of Varnishes, man and heast! The traveller, the teamster, his horses, how often are they refreshed and cheered by this slight provision. In other countries, as on the continent of Europe, it is not unusual to find stone cisterns, or reservoirs, always filled with running water, Whiting, Whiting, These are provided at the public expense, for the benefit of the poor; and a blessed provisShellac,

the benefit of the poor; and a blessed provision they are. It is wonderful that so little of this is done in our country

To the same purport is the law to encourage setting up trees by the wayside. In every town there ought to be men with public spirit enough to accomplish this work. It adds greatly to the value of property. A farm will bring more money; a house in the countries just received and for sall by Jan. 7,754.

Shellac, Paint Brushes, Colors of every description, dry and cans and tubs, at the Herdware Store

H. SAXTCN.

try, in a village or out of a village, will bring a higher price for every tree that stands near on the road. Yet there has thousands of country towns where no man ever thinks of setting out a tree in the street;

CUMBERLAND VALLEY



RAIL ROADS

CHANGE OF HOUR. ON and after Monday, April 4th, 1864, Passenger Trains will run daily, as follows, (Sundays excepted):

FOR CHAMBERSBURG AND MARRISBURG: 7:00 A. M., cave Hagerstown, (Are at 8.17 " 4:20 Chambers'g, 12:55 1:28 2:00

FOR CHAMBERSBURG AND HAGERSTOWN: Leavo Harrisburg S:05 A. M.,
"Mechanicsburg S:47 " 1:35 P. M Cartisle Newville

Shippensburg 10:33 " Chambers'g, { Arr at 11:90 " | Leave 11:10 "

The Carlisle and Harrisburg

6:55 " Leave Harrisburg
" Mechanicsburg Arrive at Carlisle

making close connections at Harrisburg with Trains for Philadelphia, New York and Pitts-burg; and with Trains for all points Wes.. The Train leaving Harrisburg at 4:20, P. M., runs only as far as Carlisle.

Superintendent's Office, Chamb'g, April 4,'64. } April 7, 1864.



For Rats, Mice, Roaches, Ants, Bed-Bugs, Moths in Furs, Wool-ens, &c, Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.

Put up in 25c., 50c. and \$1.00 Boxes, Bottles and lasks. \$3 and \$5 sizes for Hotels, Public Is-

TITUTIONS, &c.

"Only infullible remedies known."

"Free from Poisons."

"Not dangerous to the Human Family" "Rats come out of their holes to die."

TO Sold Wholesale in large cities.

Sold by all Druggists and Retailers every-

where.!!! of all worthless imitations. Buy See that "Costan's" name is on each Box, Bottle, and Flask, before you buy.

Bottle, and Flask, before you buy.

Glaress HENRY R. COSTAR. GLASS, CHINA, STONE AND QUEENSWARE, Address Address HENRY R. COSTAR.
PRINCIPAL DEPOT, 482 BROADWAY, N. Y.
Sold by all Wholesale and Rotail Druggists
in Carlisle, Pa. [Feb. 4, '04-Sm

ARRIVAL OF NEW STOCK OF DRY GOODS. A. W. BENTZ,

AS just returned from the New York and
Philadelphia markets with a large and well
elected stock of Dry Goods, consisting in part of
Mohair Lace,
Wool Plaide,
Plaid Poplins,
Silk and Worsted Checks, Colored Alpaca, Colored Merrimae, Mous de Laine, Double width Wool Plaids,

Brocade Mohair, Do ible Wool de Laines, Striped Reps, Striped Poplin, Chena Mohair, Chena Mohair, Striped Reps,
Striped Mohair, Striped Poplin,
Gros. de Berlin, Terine Cloth,
Parametto Coburg, Black Coburg,
Mourning corded silk, Poilt de Soie, black silk,
a large assortment of crape collare, black alpacas, black silk bolting, &c.

## BHAWLS.

Black and bordered long and square shawls, square and long wool shawls, black Thibet, Mous de Laine, broche long and square, plaid wool shawls, fancy wool shawls, in great variety.

BALMORAL SKIRTS, Ladies' hats, home made lankets, fine or ed. The latest style hoop skirts—sly quaker.
HOSIERY.

A large and well selected stock, wool and cotton ladies and children's cups, a fine assortment of bon-net and mantua ribbons, gingham, silk and cotton handkerchiefs, umbrellas, a large assortment of

MENS AND BOYS' WEAR.

Cassimeres,

Satinets,

Kentucky'Jeans. The largest and best selected stock in the county. Carpets, oil cloths, &c.

Those goods have all been selected expressly for this market, with great care both to their quality and styles, as well as to a reasonable price at which carbon the property of the this market, with great care both to their quality and styles, as well as to a reasonable price at which they can and will be dispessed of.

The old friends and customers of this well known house are invited to call and examine this stock of splendid goods. A. W. BENTZ.

Oct. 29, '63, NEW DRUG STORE.

Drugs, Chemicals,
Dye-Stuffs, Perfumery, Toilet Soaps, and Fancy Articles. Also, a large lot of

Tobacco and Segars, cines, and all other articles connected with our line. All, of which we will sell at prices to suit the times Prescriptions carefully compounded by a competen

DAVID RALSTON. Carlisle, Dec. 23, 1863.

Fire-proof Paint. Florence White, White Zinc, Colored Zine, Red Lead, Boiled Oil, Lard Oil.

## HARD WARE

THE subscriber has just returned from the THE sabsoriber has just returned from the castern cities with the largest, cheapest, and bost selected assortment of Hardware, ever offered in this county. Every thing kept in a large whole alle and retail Hardware store, can be had a little lower than at any other house in the county, at the cheap hurdware store of the subscriber.

NAILS AND SPIRES.—50 tons nails and spikes just received of the very best makes, and all warranted. Country increhants supplied with Nails at manufacturers' prices.

acturers' prices.
600 pairs Trace Chains of all kinds, with a large assortment of butt chains, halter chains, breast do. fifth chains, log chains, tongue chains, cow chains

IIAMES.—350 pair of Hames of all kinds just re-cived. Common pattern, London pattern, Eliza-othtown pattern, with and without patent fasten ings, cheaper than ever.
PAINTS AND OILS.—10 tons White Lead, 1,000 gallons Oil just received, with a large assortmen

gallons Oil just received, with a large assortment of varnishes, turpentine, japan, putty, litharage, whiting, glue, shellac, paint brushes, fire-proof paint, Florence white, white zinc, colored zinc, red lead, lead oil, boiled oil, sperm oil, fish oil, &c.—Colors of every description, dry and in oil, in cans and tubes.

FARM Bells.—Just received the largest, cheap est, and best assortment of Farm Bells in the county. Greeneastle metal and Bell metal, warranted not to crack. anted not to crack. anted not to crack.

Powden.—25 kegs Dupont Rock and Ride Pow
ler, with a large assortment of safety fuse, picks
rowbars, stone drills, stone sledges, stone hammers

PUMPS AND CEMENT .-- 50 barrels coment, with rery large assortment of chain and iron pumps of the kinds, cheaper than ever, at the hardware store of HENRY SAXTON Carlisle, Jan. 7, 1884.

# HARDWARE

Lewis F. Lync. If the old firm of. John P. Lyne & Son. AS just completed opening his spring stock of Hardware, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Glass, &c., to which he invites the early attention of the public generally. He has greatly enlarged his stock in all its various branches, and can now accome late the public with

RELIABLE GOODS,

in large or small quantities at the lowest prices.— He don't want the public to think he has brought all the Goods in Philadelphia and New York to our town, but he can assure them that a look in his store will convince them that he has enough Goods to fully supply the demand in this market Persons wanting goods in our line will find it to their advantage to give us a call before making their purchases. All orders personally and punctually attended to, and no misrepresentations made LEWIS E. LYNE

Carlisle, Jan. 7, 1864.

# GROCERIES

TTHE undersigned having purchased the entire stock of Groceries of C. Inhoff, on the south-east corner of Market Square, and made considerable additions. is now prepared to supply his friends and the public, with all kinds of choice goods, at the lowest market rates. His stock comprises

COFFEES, SUGARS, SYRUPS, TEAS,

Salt, Spices ground and unground, Cheese, Crackers, Coffee Essences, Fish by wholesale or retail, Brooms, Brushes, Tobacco, Segars, Snuff, Matches, Blacking, Bed Cords,

Cedarware, Notions, and all other articles usually kept in a first class Grocery store.

In regard to prices, I can say that it is my determination to sell goods at the lowest possible figure.
Butter, Eggs, and all kinds of country produc

taken at murket prices.

He hopes by strict attention to business, and a disposition to please, to merit and secure a share of JOHN HYER. Carlisle, Jan. 7, 1864.

New Goods! New Goods! A NTICIPATING a rise in Goods, I have bought a large stock of

Domestic and Foreign Goods, such as 3-4, 4-4, 6-4, 10-4, brown sheetings and shirtings, 3-4, 4-4, 6-4, 10 4 white sheeting and sheeting muslins. All the desirable makes of Calicoes, Ginghams; all the widths and qualities of Tickings. Checks, Stripes, brown and colored Drillings, Cambries, Hankins, Crash, Table Diaper, Counterpanes, Jeans and cotton Pantings.

Also a large and well selected stock of

CARPETS,
all grades. Carpet Chain, Oil Cloths, Shades and Blind materials, and all other kinds of house-furnishing goods. together with Dress Goods. All kinds of Notions, Hoop Skirts, White Goods, &c.
Carpet Rags Wanted.
Please call at the old stand, one door below Martin's Hotel.

W. C. SAWY.

W. C. SAWY.

Police in the State. The stock comprises a large assortment of Gold & Silver Hunting-case Watches, Levers, Lepines, American watches, and all other kinds and styles, gold and silver Chains,

Gold P. Ins and Pencils,

Jewelry of all kinds, Spectacles, Gold and silver plated and silver Ware, Music Roser
Oil Paintings

SHIRTS! SHIRTS!!

WE have the largest and finest shirts ever SHIRTS at 12,00 per doz.

do. "15,00 " "

do. "20,00 " "

do. "25,00 " "

do. "30,00 " "

warranted to be of the best and most celebrated makes. Bought before the late advance in prices, sold by the dozen or single. If you want a

Perfect Fitting Shirt, call at ISAAC LIVINGSTON'S

North Hanover St., Emporium March 19' '53. 5000 YDS. GOOD DARK CALICOES

Greenfield & Sheafer's. SUPER EXTRA do. at - -

Bleached Muslins at 20, 25, 30, 35 and 40 cts. UNBBLEACHED from 20 cts to 45. Summer Pants Stuffs at last year's prices.

Having purchased our stock of Summer pants stuffs last Fall we can sell them from 10 to 15 cts.
per yard less than any other House in Carlisle.
Remember the place. East Main street south ember the place, East Main street, south side, 2nd door GREENFIELD & SHEAPER,

Opposite Ritter's Clothing Emporium May 19, 1864.

HOOP SKIRTS! HOOP SKIRTS!! HOOP SKIRTS! HOOP SKIRTS!!

JUST received direct from the manufacturer, J. W. Bradley, Now York, a complete assortment of the celebrated Duplex Elleptic (or double) steel-spring Skirts, one of the best inventions ever known in the make and style of skirts, as they are made in all the different sizes and shapes, the full regular size, the Quaker, the Domi Quaker, and the La Petitt Quaker, embracing 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90 and 100 steel springs in each skirt. Please call and see the newest and best skirt ever brought before the public, at the new and cheap store, on the south-east corner of the public square, Carlisle.

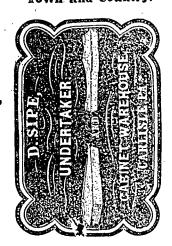
ublic square, Carlislo. LEIDICH & MILLER. April 28, 1864.

RON-100 tons of Iron-Hammered and Rollod-of all sizes, just received, and warranted to be of the best quality, with a large asortment of Sheet Iron, Washers, Hoon Iron, Band Iron, Horse Shoe Iron,

Anvils, Vices, Files, Rasps, Bolts, Nuts, Spring Steel,
Cast Steel,
Blister Steel,
Herse Shoes,
Herse Shoe Nails, Screw Plates. Blacksmith Bellows Rivets, &c., &c., &c.,

Cheaper than the cheapest, as the Hardware store of H. SAXTON, Bast Main street. July 21, 1864

CARLET COMPANY Town and Country.



MIE subscriber respectfully informs him If subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public generally, that he still continues the Undertaking business, and is ready to wait upon customers either by day or by night.—Ready-made COFFINS kept constantly on hand, both plain and ornamental. He has constantly on hand Fisk's Patent Metallic Burial Case, of which he has been appointed the sole agent. This case is recommended as superior to any of the kind now in use, it being perfectly air tight.

He has also furnished himself with a fine new Rosewood Hearse and gentle horses, with which he will attend funerals in town and country personally.

ally, without extra chargo.

Among the greatest discoverlos of the age is

Wells' Spring Mattrass, the best and cheapest bod

now in use, the exclusive right of which I have se-

#### curedd and will be kept constantly on hand. Cabinet Making

in all its various branches carried on, and Beau reaus, Secretaries, Work-stands, Parlor Ware, Up holstered Chairs, Sofas, Pier, Side and Centre Ta-

holstered Chairs, Sofas, Pier, Side and Centre Tables; Dining and Breakfast Tables, Wash-stands of all kinds, Fronch Bedsteads, high and low posts; Jinny Lind and Cottage Bedsteads, Chairs of all kinds, Looking Glasses, and all other articles usually manufactured in this line of business, kept constantly on hand.

His workman are men of experience, his material the best, and his work made in the latest city style, and all under his own supervision. It will be warranted and sold low for cash.

He invites all to give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. For the liberal patronage heretofore extended to him he feels indebted to his numerous customers, and assures them that no efforts ore extended to firm he rees indebted to his name-ous customers, and assures them that no efforts will be spared in future to please them in style and rice. Give us a call.

Remember the place, North Hanover St., nearly ppposite the Deposit Bank.

DAVID SIPE. Carlisle, Nov. 6, 1862.



### ICHARD OWEN. South Hanover street, opposite Bentzs' Store, Carlisle.

THE subscriber has on hand a large and well selected stock of Head-Stones, Monuments,

COMBS, &c., of chaste and beautiful designs, which FOMBS, &c., of chaste and beautimi designs, where no will sell at the lowest possible rates, being desirous of selling out his stock. Head-stones finished rom three dellars upwards.

Brown Stone, Marble work, Mantles, &c., or saidlings, marble slabs for furniture, &c., constantly on hand. Iron railing for cemetry lots, &c., of the best Philadelphia workmanship, will be promptically and the constant of the constant of the standal to

attended to. Carlisle, Nov. 7, 1802 WATCHES & JEWELRY. A T the sign of the "Gold Eagle," 3 doors above a Cumberland Valley Bank, and two doors below the Methodist Church on West Main street, the largest and best selected stock of WATCHES and JEWELRY in the town, street, the largest and best selected stock of WATCHES and JEWELRY in the town, will be sold 30 per cent. lower than at any

Jewelry of all kines, Spectacles, Gold and silver plated and silver Ware, Music Boxes, Accordeons, Oil Paintings, a great variety of Fancy Articles; and a lot of the finer Pianos, which will be sold 40 per cent. lower than ever offered in town. The entire stock of Watchmaker tools, cases, large Mirrors and Safo, will be sold wholesale or retail on the accept tarms. easiest terms.

Having selected a first class workman all kinds of reputring will be done as usual, at reduced

Carliele, April 80, 1863.

# LOCHMAN'S

New, Sky-Light Photographic AND A M BROTYPE GALLERY C. L. Lochman is happy to inform his nue merous customers, and the public generally that he has moved his Establishment to his new

SKY-LIGHT GALLERY. In the building occupied by Mrs. Neff, as a millinary store, opposite the Cumberland Valley Bank.
Mr. Lochman is now able with his splendid
light, and the addition of new and expensive apparatus, the very best manufactured, to produc PHOTOGRAPHS, CARTES DE VISITE,

Ambrotypes, and every style of pictures, Equal to the best, made in Philadelphia or New

York.
Pictures can be taken new equally well in cloudy
as in clear weather.
Daguerrotypes, or Ambrotypes of deceased persons, copied, enlarged, or made into carets de
visite. C. L. LOCHMAN. December 4, 1862.

PLOWS, PLOWS.—Just received and for sale at Manufocturers prices, a large assort ment of York Metal Plows, Henwood's "
Zeigler's "
Weirich's " Bloomfield do

Eagle do Cultivators, &c., &c., the cheap Hardware Store of
H. SAXTON, Carlisle, January, 1864 Carlisle Female Seminary. THIS Seminary was opened on WEDNES-DAY, SEPTEMBER 2nd, 1863. A corps of the most accomplished Teachers have been secured.—
The course of instructions will be the same with that of the best institutions in the country. For Circular and more definite information, address the undersigned, Carlisle Pa, H. NEVIN.

Jun. 7, '64 tf. incipal.

School Tax for 1864.

THE taxable citizens of the Borough of Carlisle are hereby notified that the Treasurer of said School District will attend at the County Court House, (Commissioners' Office,) On THURSDAY, September 15th. next, between the hours of 9 and 12 in the forence

next, between the hours of V and 12 in the forenoon, and 2 and 5 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of collecting and receiving the School Tax assessed for the present year. On all taxes paid on or before that date a deduction will be made of FIVE PER CENT.

Persons wishing to pay their Taxes in the meantime, can do so by calling on the Treasurer at his residence in "Marion Hall" building, West High street.

J. W. EBY,

CARLISLE FOUNDRY

Farming Implement Depot. F GARDNER & CO. now manufacture and keep constantly FOR SALE, at their extensive Steam Works on East Main st., Carlisle, a large assortment of Agricultural Implements, of well known and approved usefulness to Farmers, among which they would call especial attention to

WILLOUGHBY'S CELEBRATED Patent Gum Spring Grain Drill, which has taken over fifty first class premiums at State and County Fairs. To the farmers of Cum-berland, York and Per counties we need not speak in detail of the merits of his drill, as scores of them in detail of the merits of his drill, as scores of them are now in use on the best farms in these counties. Its reputation is established as the most complete grain drill now manufabtured in the United States It sows Wheat, Rye, Oats, Barley and Grass, evenly and regular, without bunching the seed. The gam springs pass the drill over stumps and stones, without breaking pins or the drill. For even and regular sowing, the Willoughby Gum Spring Drill is unequalled by any other. We also manufacture and sell the following articles, which we can recommend to farmers as reliable implements of established character:

Morrison's Putent Corn Planter,

Lash's Patent Straw and Fodder Cutter,

Bridendolf's Patent Corn Sheller,

Johnston's Cast Iron Hogs' Trough,

Harn's Patent Cider Mill.

Also, Three and Four Hore Powers and Thresting Machines, Cast Iron Field Rollers, Plough Castings of various patterns, Corn Crushers, and other articles for farmers too numerous to mention. Also, Egg Coal Stoves and ten plate Wood Stoves, with an immense variety of other eastings for house teopers and others. We have also an attractive with an initialist varie keepers and others. variety of patterns for

IRON RAILINGS, and Cemetery enclosures, to which we would call

BTEAM ENGINES AND MILL GEARING. To this department of our business we give par-ticular attention. Our already extensive stock of patterns for paper, flour and saw mill goaring, is constantly increasing. Mill owners and millwrights will be furnished with a printed catalogue of our various mill patterns on application. Our machine shop comprises all the various tools for turning, planing and finishing shafting and casting, by good and careful machinists.

STATIONARY STEAM ENGINES, of every desirable capacity, from 10 to 25 horse power, built in the best style and on accommindating terms. Engines built at our establishment may be seen in successful operation at many of the largest distilleries and tahlineries in Carlisle, and Cumb'd, Perry and Dauphin cos; to the owners of which we confidently refer for information as to their efficiency. Persons wanting Steam Englises are eartiestly requested to call and examine before contracting elsewhere.

DOOR AND SASH FACTORY. Connected with our establishment is a steam Sash and Door Manufactory which is now in complete order for the manufacture of every description of

BUILDING MATERIALS, for the most costly as well as the plainest house for the most costly as well as the plainest bouse Window Sash furnished from five cents upward, according to size of glass; window Frames from \$1,31 upward; Shutters and Lolling Blinds from \$1,75 upward; Door frames from \$1,75 upward; Four Panel Doors from \$2,12 upward. Mouldings, Casings, Architraves, Wash Boards, Brackets, Fancy Drupery, Scrolls, and other articles needed in house building, turnished at the lowest prices, and of the best quality of lumber.

APP We are also prepared as heretofore to build and repair BURDEN CARS for transponters on the railroad, with promptness and on reasonable terms. or transpotters on the state of the public is respectfully solicited. Orders by mail promptly attended F. GARDNER & CO.

Carlisle, May 3, 1863. New Wine and Liquor Store.

In the new white frame building, directly east of the Market House, Carlisle. THE undersinued having opened a full and complete assertment of the purest and bost WINES AND LIQUORS, he invites Hote keepers, House keepers, and others to give ticle than is generally kept in the country, and at ow prices.
BRANDIES—Otard, Pinet Vintago, 1852; Ro-

BRANDIES—Curd, Finet Vindege, 1832; Rochelle.

GINS—Swan, Scheidam Schnapps, Meyer's Old
Fish, Old Jam Spirits, N. E. Rum.
WINES—Maderia, very old; Sherry, Sweet Maaga, Old Port, Lisbon, Claret, Champagne, Museat.
WHISKY—Monongahela, Pure Old Rye, Bour
bon and common Whisky.

Also, Wine Bitters, Demijohns, Bottles, &c.

STE Rottled Liquors of all kinds.

Mahogany,
Mahogany,
Mahogany,
No. 1 Machine, Silver plated,
Half Case, Polished, Black Walnut or
Mahogany,
Malogany,

Nalogany,
No. 1 Machine, Silver plated,
Half Case, Polished, Black Walnut or
Mahogany,

Nalogany,
No. 1 Machine, Silver plated,
Half Case, Polished, Black Walnut or
Mahogany,

Also, Wine Bitters, 2007 Bottled Liquors of all kinds.
WILLIAM MARTIN. May 17, 1863.

Foreign and Domestic Liquors EDWARD SHOWER respectifully announ ces to the public, that he continues to keep constantly on hand, and for sale, a large and very suspense.

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, at his new stand, a few doors west of Hannon's Hotel, and directly west of the Court-house, Carlisle BRANDIES, All of choice Brands. VINES.

, Sherry, Port, Maderia, Lisbon, Claret, Na tive, Hock, Johannisberg, and Boderheim

CHAMPAGNE. Heidsick & Co., Geisler & Co., and imperial. GINS. Bohlen, Licn, and Anchor.

WHISKY. Superior Old Rye, Choice Old Family Noe tar, Wheat, Scotch, and Irish. ALE, BROWN STOUT, &c. Best to be had Philadelphia.
BITTERS,
Of the very best quality.

Dealers and others desiring a PURE ARTICLE will find it as represented, as his whole attention will be given to a proper and careful selection of his STOCK, which cannot be surpassed, and hopes to STOCK, which cannot be surpassed, and have the patronage of the public.

E. SHOWER. Carlisle, April 12, 1863.

Universal Clothes Wringer. No Iron Frame to Break, or Rust and Spoil

the Clothes.
53,8 sold in 83. IT was pronounced superior to all others at the World's Fair at London, 1862. It took the First Promium at the great Fair of the American Institute, in New York City, 1863, and wherever

SELF-ADJUSTING AND ADJUSTABLE! The only Wringer with the Patent COG WHEEL REGULATOR, which positively prevents the rolls Breaking or Twisting on the Shaft. Without cog wheels, the whole strain of forcing

Without cog wheels, the whole strain of forcing the cloth through the machine is put upon the lower roll, causing three times as much strain upon the lower roll as when cog wheels with our Patent Regulator are used, besides the extra strain upon the cloth.

In reply to the question, "How Long will it Last" we can only say, "As long as a wast tub. cooking stove, or any other family utensil." See testimony of Orange Judd, of the American Agriculturalist, No. 41 Park Row, N. Y., who says of the

UNIVERSAL CLOTHES WRINGER, "We think the machine much more than paye for "We think the machine much more than pays for itself every year in the saving of garment! We consider it important that the Wringer be fitted with Cogs, otherwise a mass of garments may clog the rollers, and the rollers upon the crankshaft slip and tear the clothes, or the rudder break losse the shaft. Our own is one of the first made, and it is as good as new after nearly four years' constant use."

IT SAVES TIME, LABOR, CLOTHES AND MONEY. It is easily and firmly secured to the tub or washing machine, and will fit tubs of any size or

Looking Glasses and an endless variety of other washing machine, and will fit tubs of any size or shape.

It will save its cost every six months in the saving of clothes. Those with COG WHEEL's ARE WARRANTED in every particular.

This means, especially, that atter a few months' use the lower roll will not twist on the shaft, and that the clothing.

The period of the same on the most reasonable terms. We hope that every person in want of goods will give us a call before making their spring purchases, and the control of the same on the most reasonable terms. We hope that every person in want of goods will give us a call, and will extend all accommodations and conveniences that can be offered by any other business house in the county.

Builtend Offer Carlier 1. J. CA PBELL,

Railroad Office, Carliele, Pa.

May 5, 1864-6m



AT REDUCED PRICES With Glass Cloth Presser, Improved Loop-Check, New Style Hammer, Binder, Corder, Braider, etc

At the Railroad Office, Carlisle Pa Highest Premiums at the. INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION, LONDON, 1862. INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION, PARIS, 1861. at the Fairs of the

UNITED STATES AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY,

Silver Medal at the Pennsylvania State Fair, September, 1863. American Institute, New York, Mechanics' Association, Boston, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, Metropolitan Mechanics' Institute Washington, Maryland Institute, Baltimore, Mechanics' Association Cincinnati, Kentanka Lustimat, Association Continuation Co

intion, Cinciannti, Kontucky Institute, Louisville, Mochanical Association, St. Louis, Mechanics' In-stitute San Francisco. At the State Fairs of

Maine. Vermont, Connecticut. New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Mississippi Missouri.

> Indiana, Tennessee, Illinois, Kentucky, Michigan, Wiscousin,

California. These celebrated Machines are adapted to every variety of sewing for family wear, from the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon silk, linen, woolen, and cotton goods,—seaming, quilting, gathering, hemming, felling, cording, and braiding—making a beautiful and perfect stitch, alike on both sides—and performing every spaces of sawine, excent making but and pericet stitch, alike on both sides—and performing every species of sewing, except making button holes and stitching on buttons.

Full instructions for operating the Machine is given gratuitously, at the sales rooms. When the Machine is sent some distunce, so that personal instruction is inconvenient, a card of direction is sent, which is a sufficient guide.

The qualities which recommend the Wheeler &

The qualities which recommend the Wheeler & Vilson Machine are—

1. Beauty and excellence of stitch alike on both des of the fabric sewed.

2. Strength, firmness, and durability of seam,

nat will not rip nor ravel, and made with-3. Becomeny of thread.
4. Its attachments and wide range of application to purpose and materials.
5. Compactness and elegance of model and fin-6. Simplicity and thoroughness of construction

7. Speed, case of operation and management, and quietness of movement. SCHEDULE OF PRICES. No. 3 Machine, with Plain Table. Half Case, Pennelled, Half Case, Polished, Black Walnut or Mahogany,

No. 3 Machine, with Plain Table. Half Case, Pannelled, Half Case, Polished, Black Walnut or 65 00 Mahogany, No. 1 Machine, Silver plated, with

Mahogany, Full Case, Polished, Rosewood, 00.00 No. 4 Machine, Large, with Plain Table.

No. 5 Machine, Cylinder, with lain Table, TERMS CASH. Every Machine is sold with a Hemmer. Nos. 1 and 2 Machines are sold complete, with the New Glass Cloth-Presser, New Style Hemmer and Braid-

Wheeler & Wilson's Agency at

#### Railroad and Telegraph Office, CARLISLE, Pa. Nov. 26, '63—ly.

GOOD NEWS.

Good News. New Store.

NEW STORE. elDICH & MILLER having just returned from the city with an entire new and complete stock of Foreign and Domestic DRY GOODS, wish to inform the public that they are prepared to offer on very reasonable terms, a very desirable stock of Goods, on the south-east corner

of the public square, immediately opposite Irvine' Shoe Store. The stock comprises in part

Ladies' Dress Goods, Plain Black Silks all qualities, Black Figured and Reep Silks, Fancy Colored Plain and Figured Transcripts, Fancy Colored Plain and Figured Transcripts, Plain Alpacea Lustres all colors, Plaid and Striped Spring Poplins, Plain Alpacea Lustres all colors, Plaid and Striped Poil de Choveras, Striped and Plain Mohairs, Silk Challies, Plain all wool De Laines, all colors and qualities, Mozambiques, Muslin de Laines, Challies Ginghams, Lawns, &c.. &c., &c.

A beautiful assortment of Colored Spring Mantillas, of different styles from one of the most fashionable establishments in the city. Spring Shaws, Horped Skirts, Balmoral Skirts, Hosiery and Gloves of every description, Dress Trimmings, Linen and Silk Handkerchiefs, Ribbons, Rail Road Corsets, &c., &c.

DOMESTIC GOODS

of all kinds, such as Bleached and unbleached Muslins, Bleached and Unbleached Sheetings, Pillow-case Meslins, Tickings, Checks, Red, White and Yellow Fiannels, Nankeens, Blue Dennims, Blue Drillings, Striped Shirting, Cotton Pants Stuff, Kentucky Jeans, all kinds of Liner and Cotton Table Diapers, Toweling, Cambric and paper Muslins, and an endless variety of other Domestics. A complete assortment of goods suitable for Funeral purposes.

Mourning Goods such as Bombazines, Tamise Cloths Double and Single width, all wool Muslin de Laines, Black Silk warp Challies, Oriental Lustres, Brocade, Mohairs, Second Mourning de Laines, Challies, Ginghams, Lawns, Black English Craper, Crape Veils, Low Veils, Crape Collars, Silk and Kid Gloves, Square and Long Thibbet Shawls. &c. &c.

MENS' AND BOYS' WEAR. Black Cloths, Black and Fancy Cassimores, Vestings, Linen and cotton Pants stuff, of all grades, can have clothing made at short notice.

CARPETS, CARPETS. all grades and qualities, from the common hemp up to the best quality three-ply. Window Shades, Looking Glasses and an endless variety of other

LEIDICH & MILLER

Arnold's Clothing Hall.

THE undersigned having purchased th entire stock of Ready Made Clothing,

Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattinets, Vestings, &c. of the late firm of Arnold & Co., would respectful. ly announce to the public in general that he is now prepared to manufacture clothing to order, to sell Cloths, Cassimores, &c., by the piece or vard, or as favorable terms as they can be procured in his section.

PHILIP ARNOLD. ARNOLD'S CLOTHING HALL

At thisplace you can got clothing
Rich in style and quality,
Not excelled in this county,
Of every grade and price.
Let all call and examine.
Do not pass without stopping.
Sold at wholesale or retail. Coats, Pants and Vosts, latest styles, Linen, and Paper Collars, Overcoats, fine and common, Trunks and Travoling Bags,
Hats and caps of every variety,
India Rubber coats, leggins, capes, &e.,
Gloves, gauntlets, and begins Gloves, gauntlets, and hosiery, Handkerchiefs and suspenders, Also neckties and fancy scarfs, Look out for good bargains. Let all remember the place,

North Hanover Street, two doors north of the Carlisle Deposit Bank, Nov. 12, '63.

Hat & Cap Emporium:

HE undersigned having purchased the stock, &.. of the late William II. Trout, deed would respectfully announce to the public that he will continue the Hatting Business at the old stand, in West High Street, and with a renewed and emcient effort, produce articles of Head Dress of Every Variety, Style, and Quality

that shall be strictly in keeping with the improvement of the art, and fully up to the age in which He has now on hand a splendid assort. He has now on hand a splendid astortment of Hats of all descriptions, from the common Wool to the finest Fur and silk hats, and at prices that most suit every one who has an eye to getting the worth of his money. His Silk, Mole Skin, and Beaver Hats, are unsurpased for lightness, durability and finish, by those of any other establishment in the country.

Boys' Hars of every description constantly on hand. He respectfully invites all the old patrons and as many new ones as possible, to give him a call.

Carlisle, Dec. 20, 1862. Fire Insurance. MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

berland county. Vice Pres't.—Christian Statman, Carlisle Cum-

county. AGENTS. AGENTS.

Cumberland County.—Join Sherrick, Allen; Hebry Zenring, Shiremanstown; Lafayette Pefier, Dick inson; Menry Bowman, Churchtown; Mole Grifith, South Middledou; Sam'l Graham, W. Penat boro': Sannan Coover, Meelhaniesburg; J. W. Coci lin, Shejhlerdstöwn; D. Coover, Upper Allen; J. O. Saxton, Silver Spring; John Hyer, Carlish Valentine Feetnan, New Camberland; James McCandlish, Newville.

York County.—W. S. Picking, Dover; James Griffith, Warrington; J. F. Deardorff, Washington; Richey Clark, Dillsburg; D. Rutter, Fairrien; John Williams, Carroll. 55 00

Williams, Carroll.

Dauphin County.—Jacob Houser, Harrisburg.

Members of the Company having policies about
to expire, can have them renewed by making split

ATTORNEY AT LAW, CABLISLE, PA.

J.M. WEAKLEY, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

room formerly occupied by A. B. Sharpe. Feb. 27, 1862—9m. SAMUEL HEPBURN, JR., ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

ATTORNEY AT LAW. OFFICE with Wm. H. Miller, Esq., South

OFFICE in Inlost's building, just opposite the Market House. Carlisle March 13, 1862-1y.

DR. GEO. S. SEARIGHT, ZORTIST. From the Baltimore College of Dental Surgers

Office at the residence of his mother, East Low r street, three doors below Bedford. Carlisle, Dec. 22, 1862. M. C. HERMAN, ATTORNEY AT- LAW.

JAMES A. DUNBAR, ATTORNEY AT LAW. CARLISLE, PA.

DR. I. C. LOOMIS, DER TIST.

Has removed from South Hanover street to West Pomfret street, opposite the Female High School, Carlisle. [April 28, 1864. Thirty-N a Congress. WE have been authorized to announce that A J Green authorized to Announce of Vork, will be

MACKERELI

J. G. CALLIO.

MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CGMPANT of Cumberland county, incorporated by an act of Asseithly, in the year 1843, and having recently had its charter extended to the year 1883, is now in active and vigorous operation under the superintendence of the following Board of Managers:

Wm. R. Gorgas, Christian Stayman, Jacob Eberly, Daniel Bailey, Alexander Catheart Jacob II. Coover, John Eichelberger, Joseph Wickers: Samtel Eberly, Rudelph Mattin, Mowes Bricker Jacob Coover and J. C. Dunlay.

The rates of insurance are as low and favorable as any Company of the kitid ii the State. Person wishing to become inembers are invited to makeap plication to the Agents of the Company who as willing to wait upon them at any time.

President—W. R. GORGAS, Eberly's Mills, Canberland county.

berland county.
Sect'y.—John C. Dunlap, Mechanicaburg, Cumberland county.
Trensurer—Daniel Bailt, Dillaburg, York

cation to any of the Agents. March 13, 1863. RUFUS E. SHAPLEY,

A TTENDS to securing and collecting Soldier's Pay, Pensions, Bounties, &c.

Tel' Office on South Hunover street opposite lentz's store.

Feb. 13, 1862.

OFFICE on South Hanover street, in the

OFFICE with Judge Hepburn, on Earl Main Street, Carlislo.
Aug. 6, '63-1y. H. NEWSHAM,

Hanover street, opposite the Volunteer Printing Office. Carlisle, Dec. 32, 1862-tf. CHAS. E. MAGLAUGHLIN ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

J. W. FOULK, Attorney at Law:
Office with James R. Smith, £39, Rheen
Hall. All business entrusted to him will be prompt
y attended to.
Feb. 6. 1863

OFFICE in Rheem's Hall Building, in the rear of the Court House, next door to the Herald" Office, Carlisle. [Feb. 4,41-19,

Office next door to the American Printing office a few doors west of Hannon's hotel. April 14, 1864—1y

WE have been authorized to announce that A. J. GLOSSBRENKER, of York, will be a candidate for Congress in this district, at the next election, subject to the approval of the Demorracy of York, Cumberland and Perry counties.

March 31, '64—tf.

MACKEREL, Nos. 1, 2 and 3, in all sized pack-s-new, and each package warranted. Just sivel, sail fs: sale low, by GRAIN WANTED.—The highest market price will be paid for Wheat, Corn, Rys and Oats, and all kinds of Country Produce, at the Warehouse of

JNO. BEELEM.

June 10, 1866;