## AMERICAN VOLUNTEER. BESPONSE OF THE PRESS .... THE PROSPECT.

MIN B. BRATTON, Editor & Proprietor. CARLISLE, PA., APRIL 6, 1854.

Democratic State Ticket: COVERNOR : WILLIAM BIGLER.

OF CLEARFIED COUNTY. JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

JEREMIAH S. BLACK OF SOMERSET COUNTY. CANAL COMMISSIONER :

HENRY S. MOTT, DE PIRE COUNTY.

We have been informed that the mem bers of the new German Lutheran congregation of Carlisle, have purchased the lot belonging to Mrs. KERR, on the north-west corner of Poinfret and Bedford streets, in this borough. They will proceed to the erection of a church editice as soon as the necessary amount of money is subscribed.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY VALUATION .--- Thevaluation of taxable property in Cumberland county, as fixed by the Board of Revenue Commis oners, at their recent session in Harrisburg, is \$10,946,856. This is an increase on the valuation of three years since, of \$351,048.

THE BLACK WARRIOR AFFAIR .- The Isabel, at Charleston, from Havana, brings intelligence that the steamship Black Warrior had been given up to Capt. Bulloch. The Cuban authorities offered ro give up the vessel on condition that a fine of \$6.000 be paid, which proposition was accepted and the fine paid under a solemn was accepted and the line paid under a solemn trace was accepted and the bas-protest. Capt. B. took possession of the vessel the of New Orleans. Conquer we can and conm Wednesday, the 22d ult., and sailed inmediately for New York.

OCEAN POSTIGE.—We are gratified to ob-us. We will buckle on the armor B BOLZER serve that Postmaster General Campbell, with AND DEMOGRACY, and through the instrumenthe advice and consent of the President, as pro-vided in a section of the Postage Law of March 3, 1851, has reduced the ocean postage rate to wrath and cannonade of our enemy, to VICtwo cents, on the only regular line or route upon | TORY ! which the opportunity has offered since the enactment of the law. He, at the same time, gives notice that whenever he can in future obtain the occan-wise transportation of United States mails to foreign countries at two cents per letter, the Department will charge no more than that rate for such transportation, in addition to the inland postage required to be exacted under the existing law; both to be prepaid, of course.

NORTH-WESTERN RAILROAD. - The locating Engineers are now at work on the line of this road westward from Butler, and we are told that it is the intention, to put the road under contract between New Castle and Butler in July, and from the energy manifested on the part of the friends of this improvment east of Butler. we are inclined to think the whole line will be ready to be put under contract at that time.

torney General, in disposing of a question sub- genial climate, and with water power equalled mitted to hun by the Secretary of the Treasury, decides that a vessel built in the United States, and voluntarily sold by the owner to a foreigner, and then bought back again by the original owner, cannot be registered anew as an American ship.

AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP -The Secretary of State in answer to an interrogatory propound d to him on a point of American citizenship gives his opinion " that every purson born in the United States must be considered a citizen the United States must be consi the United States notwithstanding one or Greatment could very reading and cheapy of the United States, notwithstanding one or Greatment could very reading and cheapy both of his parents may have here mien at the both of his parents may have here mien at the this matter and endeavor by every means to time of his birth, must in conformity with We trust our citizens will at once move in the English mono law, which law is generally this matter, and endeavor by every means to intermediate in the second sec

States, in the language of the constitution, so ployees in the works will be wholly consumers

DISAGRREABLE WRATHER. The weather for the last two weeks has been The cheering tone of confidence that pervades all the Democratic journals of Pennsylvania, is chilling northern blast, the next snow, sleet, ly "declared" ratifying to the friends of the Constitution roughout the Union. The harmony that revailed in the recent Democratic State Convention, is the best evidence that the people are dreary month of December, when all is gloomy three thousand five hundred of whom had alalive to the importance of the contest. Demoareary month of December, when all is growny ready arrived in the province of Acapulco, and He therefore asks for the publication of an acracy is rousing itself, and as the struggle apoaches, its tremendous power will dismay the nature usually decks herself in her richest and carts of the Federalists, and their counterfeit most delicate attire. On Saturday night it was nthusiasm will vanish into thin air. The so cold, that ice was formed in this neighborsigns of the times" indicate a glorious triumph 100d half an inch thick, and there are some who have expressed a fear that the fruit trees have for BIGLER, BLACK, MOTT and Democrauffered. We will not venture to predict what

y, at the October election. kind of weather we are to have during the But, Democrats of Cumberland county and of Pennsylvania at large, do not rely on your month which has commenced, as, owing to the own strength too much. To be successful and variableness of the seasons of late years, no correct calculations can be made. We will, howain a brilliant victory, we must be watchful, ever, again caution those of our readers who vigilant, active. The Democratic party, when properly organized, never sustained a defcat, wish to preserve their health, (and who is there that don't ?) not to throw aside their winter and in all probability never will. The party clothing, even should we be visited by a warm ought now be awakened to a proper sense of day or two, until they are fully satisfied that the "cloth coat class;" absolute submission of duty ; and all that is necessary to lay Federathe weather has become perfectly settled, and the lism in the dust, is ACTIVITY and VIGILANCE. The Federalists anticipated a "split" in the cold winds of the North have given way to the Democratic ranks, but how sadly were they almy breath of spring. disappointed ? We conjecture that Governo

BIGLER'S unanimous re-nomination occasioned Education in Cumberland County. In our advertising columns will be found the feelings of sadness and despair, and that of an unspeakable character, throughout the whole notices of no less than five Select and Classical Federal party. Rejolcing would have been a Schools and Seminaries, located at different

cardinal circumstance, and the success of the points in this county. A "Young Ladies' Se-opposition candidate certain, had a division in lect School," in this borough, Mrs. J. F. Down our ranks taken place. But instead of such an ING, Principal. The "Cumberland Valley Inoccurrence, there were only one or two objecting stitute," in Mechanicsburg, Rev. J. A. LOOSE, voices. They must " get out of the way" and A. M., and Rev. W. H. SUPER, A. M., Princiclear the road for Democracy. We are united, and by proper vigilance, can whip our oppopals ; "Shippensburg Institute," D. A. L. LA-VBRTY and G. U. HARN & Co., Principals; the nents and scatter their forces ; we will meet White Hall Academy," in the lower end of the county, D. DENLINGER, Principal, and the them like Jackson met Packenham at the batquer we will, with such an efficient General

"Plainfield Classical Academy," near Carlisle, under the direction of Professor R. K. BURNS. at the head as Gov. BIGLER, and Federalism with all its wealth and trickery, cannot preven

and classical education. Some of these Insti- shall be indictable for any measure or act of any utions have been in existence for years, and the person in his employment, unless said act is The Secretary of War, it is said, has appointrreat encouragement which they have heretofore committed with his or their consent. The subed a commission, consisting of scientific officers received, and the success attending the labors ject is one that demands thought and reflection connected with the ordinance bureau, to examine of their Principals and Professors, are the best before the Committee acts, as much of the usecertain districts of the country and report upor testimonials which can he adduced in their fafulness of the press as a means of exposing the

the location of a site for a National Foundry. Now is the time for the citizens of Carlisle to

mountains on either side of us, filled with the best and rechest iron ore, and with the means upon the father distort the fight of an American entry of the father distort blin from his of easy and rapid communication with the great duties, or deprive him "of his rights as a Britcities on the scaboard; with the means of living ish subject." This is carrying the arrogant and as cheap if not cheaper than in most towns in this section, we think the advantages possessed giance to a most ridiculous extreme. Such a by Carlisle should powerfully recommend it to the Government as the site for the proposed Foundry. In addition to all this, we may add, that here are the Carlisle Barracks, where the

The Appropriation Bill. The War against Santa Anna. When the California steamship John L. Ste-Mr. Roberts, Chairman of the Commi as coquettish as a miss in her teens-one day phens left Acapulco, on her late trip, General Ways and Means, in a communication to the Ways and Means, in a communication to the Harrisburg Union, gives the following exhibit of

it was daily expected that a collision would

take place between the opposing forces, the Ac-

pulco people feeling quite confident that Santa

Anna's troops would be easily routed. No ac-

tual collision between revolutionists and govern-

We see, by advices from the city of Mexico,

to the 9th of March, that the Mexican presses

condemn Alvarez as a traitor, acting in concert

vith the filibusters of California. They predict

'pernicious principles" which he sustains are,

according to El Universal, federative and State

sovereignty ; preponderance of the people over

The Law of Libel.

lature is now engaged in maturing a bill on the

that when an editor, proprietor, or publisher is

The Judiciary Committee of our State Legis-

nent troops had as yet taken place.

his speedy downfall and punishment.

hold on power.

ther.

against the administration of him serious items of the General Appropriation chilling northern blast, the next snow, sleet, rain, &c. Generally speaking, however, the weather has been very cold and disagreeable for the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year, reminding us more of the the senson of the year. are calculated to misload the fublic, and do harm. curate statement :

Currate statement: Expenses of government, \$259,000 Ordinary repairs on public works, 801,889 Bo, to be expended after Dec. 1, 1854, 225,000 Notive-power expenses, 557,275 Do, to be expended after Dec. 1, 1854, 100,000 Farm bridges, 16,000 For bay collectors, toll gatherers, &c., 99,021 Common schools, 200,000 Inc., 16,000 Descione and experiments, 15,000 Common schools, Pensions and gratuities, Interest on public debt, Interest on North Branch debt, Guaranties, Penitontiaries, 15,000 2,000,00 41,000 baritable institutions. Charitable institutions, Militia expenses, State library, A contingent appropriotion to repair damages that the works may sustain, Amount for old dobts on the public

888,64 works, science and of worship ; suppression of the ar-

my, and the supremacy of parliamentary rule; Ordinary expenses, ircluding old c-organization of the school system, &c. As debts these are all fatal to the absolute authority which Santa Anna wishes to centre in his own

The

debts, \$4,282,941 This amount, together with certain other per-manent appropriations, it is believed the treas-ury can meet during the current year, and also repay the temporary leans now out-standing. But it is proposed in the bill, in order to ena-ble the treasury to meet a balance of \$142,000, necessary to complete the North Branch canal, and to apply \$225,000 towards re-laying the south track of the Philadelphia and Columbia railroad, to authorize the extension of the temporery beam person, the friends of that chief bitterly revile Alvarez. The old and worn out theories of restriction which Santa Anna has imposed, have caused much dissatisfaction among the people and his proposition to sell a portion of the tertrack of the Philadelphia and Columbia railroad, to authorize the extension of the temporary loan now outstanding. If the policy of completing the new work on the Allegheny Portage railroad should be adopt-ed by the Legislature, this would require a fur-ther anticipation of revenues to the amount of ritory of the republic does not help to allay the

bad feeling already existing. With the money which the sale would place in his bands, Santa Anna and would probably be able to secure his

\$005,000. The aggregate of ordinary expenses, including \$838,000 of old debts amounts to New work on the North Branch and Columbia railroad, 867,000 867.000

\$4 649.941 Total. Thus, it will appear that, even includin appropriation for the completion of the new tage, as above, the appropriations asked for short of six millions of dollars, as stated.

The Whig Candidates.

good motives, were justifiable, and necessary The following well-timed remarks from the Pennsylvanian Patriot, published at Harrisburg, breathe a spirit of unflinching devotion to the Democratic nominations which command our admiration, and is a sample of the tone of our De-

Democratic nominations which command our ad-miration, and is a sample of the tone of our De-mocratic exchanges throughout the State: Trig Wind CANDIATES.-Well "the child is born, and his names is"--*Pollock*. The Hon-*Jame Pollock*, of Northninberland county, well is a scrious obstacle to laying the rails, being so from While gandidate for Governor. What exulting preams will ascend from While in the hymn, and the shirll small not ble, hoarse voice of the mammouth city daily will lead in the hymn, and the shirll small not of the modest country weekly will be heard in ochoing the chorus. How the types will rate and the heavy presses groan-to tell the people all the virtues of this new champion. It is not unlikely that litograph likenesses of bim will be hung in every bar-room, in every mill and smith shop, and upon the most conspicuous treat of the spediency of ordering our troops to re-trat-proves him to be far from brave. In the other extreme-th the stetce in the state of the galdeness of the will the therateneticitic shifting, they have grone to the tother extreme-in the selection of their can-didate for Governor. Mr. Poinced that mill prote would give the lie to any fore the would claim him as a horo, or even a bold man. Mr. Pollock is roported to be a gouldeman of more the clar yrange gondles. Build dhe, possess ceach of the southern States, nature fore endered in the states -al clar yrange gondles. Build he, possess ceach of the southern states in a much more onlinent do proce, he could not be made the Governor of the souther state. His popularity was attest. Made nu unserved the state. His popularity was attest. Ho popule of the state. His popularity was attest. Ho dhe vie unsprecedented unamity with which the popule of the state. His popularity was attest. Ho dhe vie unsprecedented unamity with which the full apprecession of the statement that his bro-popole of the state. His popularity was attest. vicious and correcting the depraved, depends upon the law with reference to suits for libel. the other, it should be carefully protected from posing the thousand arts by which had and designing men attack the peace of society or the property of their fellows. This is the line of distinction which is to be kept in view in framing a wise and just law with regard to suits for libel. The real interests of the people and the protect the one, must act beneficially upon the OUR RELATIONS WITH SPAIN .- The Withing-Spain to be in a critical condition. An editorial Span to be in a critical consistent of a barbarian in that paper of a late date says: "The indications are daily multiplying that we are not long to enjoy uninterrupted peace with Spain. We feared as much when we are not long to the feared as much when we are Bigler, has been tried, and unfortunately for his opponent, has given general satisfaction to the people of the State. His popularity was attest of by the unprecedented unanimity with which he was re-nominated. Whig editors are wel-come to all the consolation they can derive from the fact, that one delegate voted against declar-ing Gov. Bigler the unanimous nominee of the Convention. If they cannot provide their rank and file with better amountion, we doubt much whether they will be willing to go into the con-test. with Spain. We feared as much when we aw Pezuela appointed Capital General of Cubs, un-der what we believed at the time to be British dictation. Lord John Russell has since admit-ted that the selection of this functionary was in accordance with the wishes of the Aberdeen min-istry. And for what did Victoria's government desire him 7 Because of his known inveterate hostility to the United States and their institu-tions, as malfested during his residence at Porto Rico, as Capitaln General, and alterwards at Madrid."

Ben and Scissors.

"THE OLD ANM CHAIN."-In Barletts recent work, "The Pilgrim Fathers," on page 204, is given an engraving of Elder Brewster's chair, now in Pilgrim Hall, Plymouth, which was one of the two brought over in the Mayflower in 1620. Beneath the engraving are the following lines in reference to the Pilgrims, which the au-thor says were "the words of a quaint old neem:"

14,000 1,250

50,00

\$4.282.94

soft that timbers laid upon it soon sink out of sight, it may prove to be a valuable discovery. D^ A provincial paper concludes a long tointary with the following strange notifica-tion: "Several deaths are unavoidably defer-ed." Icz.—The canal at Northumberland, Pa., was frozen over on Monday, and the ice was two inches thick. At Harrisburg, on the same two inches thick. At Harrisburg, on the same day, there was floating ice in the Susquehanana. GOING TO EUROPE.—Lieut. Jerome Napoleon

From the Washington Union.

Franknin Pierce, the Friend of a Frugal Ad. ministration---- the Foe of Poculation and Fraud.

 
 Just time get tabulation

 Image: Second S Almost simultaneous with the judicial exposure

inshed, temptations to crimo have been greatly stimulated by the obvious difficulties of detec-tion. The defects in the law upon this subject are so apparent, and so fatal to the ends of justice, that your early action relating to it is mos estrable

Since this well-timed appeal the great fraud

Society has been offered a group of slaves in one distribution.
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Society has been offered a group of slaves in the suppose of the Emperor of the French.
Boutes to India, Ancieni and Modern.
Ho intelligence that the Darion Canal is improtective in the societion of the suppose of been-offered of ward stratement, at least for another generation of publica dots; the problem of the sched stratement of the service of a dealy in the sched stratement, at least for another generation of publicanes of the sched stratement of the suppose of been-offered of the sched stratement of the societion of the system of dealy in the sched stratement of the substrate group of the service of the group of the group of the sched stratement of the suppose of the sched the ore offered of useless of frees, created to reward publical favorites; the old chard the suppose of been-offered of the sched stratement and modern the substrat

Parents and guardians, in this and adjoining take measures to endeavor to have this Foundry counties, desirous of sending their sons and On the one hand, the press should be responsilocated here. We observe that the citizens of wards to a first rate Academy, may rest assur- ble for a malicious and wanton attack upor several towns in this and adjoining States, are ed that in either of the Institutions we have private reputation or personal standing; but on about to hold meetings to collate information named they will receive a thorough education, for the purpose of showing the important adfitting them to enter any of the learned profes- annoying and vexatious prosecutions when exvantages of their respective places for the locasions, and enabling them in the great world to tion of such an establishment. While we adfight the "battle of life" with success and honor. mit the right of all to contend for the prize, we BRITISH DOCTRINE OF CITIZENSHIP .- In the feel we speak but the simple truth when we say Vice Chancellor's Court, England, Sir John that Carlisle possesses advantages for the location of this Foundry, which no other town can boast. Situated, as it is, in the heart of a beau-in New York, whose mother was an American. States, born in England, is a subject of the Crown of England! Naturalization, although t conferred the right of an American citizen

absurd English doctrine of citizenship and alle doctrine would make British subjects of every native born American of British extraction, for if it is applicable to one generation born here, it is applicable to all succeeding generations --Those, therefore, who have been priding themselves on being true blue "natives," will be We trust our citizens will at once move in amused to hear, that by this decision they are

tion of this Foundry, which no other town can IMPORTANT TO MERCHANTS.-The U. S. Atby few and surpassed by no other town:---with

subjects of Great Britian, and nothing but

There may prohably be other Seminaries in this subject of Libels, with a view of reporting it to bunty, but we cannot just now think of them. the House at an early day. The bill provides The Seminarics which we have enumerated re all under the control of competent and judi- sucd for libel, he may offer in defence evidence ious persons; the teachers employed in them to show that the facts, when published with are thoroughly educated gentlemen, and possess

the ability of imparting to the youths intrusted for public information. Another section pro o their care, the elements of a first rate English vides, that no editor, proprietor, or publisher

the last two mountains. 

A National Foundry.

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