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PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

Followers of the Senate and of the House of Representatives.

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of the 10th inst., in relation to the proposed annexation of Texas, and in reply to inform you that the same has been referred to the proper authorities for their consideration.

The subject of Texas has long been a matter of public discussion, and has attracted the attention of the world. It is a subject of great importance, and one which has engaged the minds of the people of all nations. It is a subject which has been discussed in every language, and in every part of the globe.

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appears in the form of a military despotism or of popular violence. The law is the only restraint upon the strong. When impartially and faithfully administered, none is beneath its protection and none above its control. You, gentlemen, as the country may be assured, that to the utmost of my ability, and to the extent of the power vested in me, I shall at all times in all places take care that the laws shall be faithfully executed. In the discharge of this duty, solemnly imposed upon me by the constitution and by my oath of office, I shall shrink from no responsibility, and shall endeavor to meet events as they may arise, with firmness as well as with prudence and discretion.

The appointing power is one of the most delicate with which the Executive is invested. I regard it as a sacred trust, to be exercised with the sole view of advancing the prosperity and happiness of the people. It shall be my effort to elevate the standard of official employment, by selecting for places of importance individuals fitted for the posts to which they are assigned by their known integrity, talents and virtues. In an extensive country, with so great a population, and where few persons appointed to office can be known to the appointing power, mistakes will sometimes unavoidably happen, and unfortunate appointments be made, notwithstanding the great care which will be taken to see that the duties of the office will be properly exercised; and neglect of duty or malfeasance in office will be no more tolerated in individuals appointed by myself than in those appointed by others.

I am happy in being able to say that no unfavorable change in our foreign relations has taken place since the message at the opening of the last session of Congress. We are at peace with all nations; and we enjoy in an eminent degree the blessings of that peace, in a prosperous and growing commerce; and in all the forms of amicable national intercourse. The unimpeded growth of our population, and the ample means of self-protection, assure for the respect of all nations; while it is trusted that its character for justice and a regard to the rights of other States will cause that respect to be readily and cheerfully paid.

A convention negotiated between the United States and Great Britain, in April last, for facilitating and protecting the construction of a ship canal between the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, and for other purposes. This instrument has since been ratified by the contracting parties, the exchange of ratifications having taken place, and proclamation thereof has been duly made.

In addition to the stipulations contained in this convention, two other objects remain to be accomplished between the contracting powers: First, the designation and establishment of a free port at each end of the canal.

Second, an agreement fixing the distance from the shore within which belligerent maritime operations shall not be carried on.

On these points there is little doubt that the two governments will come to an understanding. The treaty between the United States and Great Britain, in April last, for facilitating and protecting the construction of a ship canal between the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, and for other purposes. This instrument has since been ratified by the contracting parties, the exchange of ratifications having taken place, and proclamation thereof has been duly made.

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provisions of the act of Congress of the 24th of May, 1828. It is to be hoped that this measure will impart a fresh impulse to the commerce between the two countries, which, of late, and especially since our acquisition of California, has much augmented.

Peruvian guano has become a desirable article to the agricultural interest of the United States, and it is the duty of the government to employ all the means proper in its power for the purpose of causing that article to be imported into the country at a reasonable price. Nothing will be omitted on my part towards accomplishing this desirable end. I am persuaded that, in removing any restraints on the traffic, the Peruvian government will promote its own best interests, while it will afford a proof of its friendly disposition towards this country, which will be duly appreciated.

The treaty between the United States and His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands, which has recently been made public, will, it is believed, have a beneficial effect upon the relations between the two countries.

The relations between those parts of the I-land of St. Domingo, which were formerly colonies of Spain and France, respectively, are still in an unsettled and unsatisfactory condition. It is the duty of the United States, and the delicate questions involved in the existing controversy there, render it desirable that it should be permanently and speedily adjusted. The interests of humanity and of general commerce alike require that the unsettled condition of the island should be brought to a close, and that the peace and tranquillity of the island should be secured.

The total receipts into the treasury for the year ending 30th of June last, were forty-seven million five hundred and twenty-one thousand nine hundred and forty-eight dollars and ninety cents, (\$47,421,748 90).

The total expenditures during the same period were forty-three million two hundred and twenty-eight thousand eight hundred and ninety cents, (\$43,002,788 90).

The public debt has been reduced, since the last annual report from the Treasury Department, four hundred and ninety-five thousand and seven hundred and eighty-nine dollars and seventy cents, (\$455,276 79).

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quiro a long valuation or appraisal, to be regulated in such manner as to give, as far as practicable, uniformity in the several parts.

There being no mint in California, I am informed that the holders of gold dust, many of whom have the purpose of their gold dust at a large discount. This appears to me to be a heavy and unjust tax upon the labor of those employed in extracting the precious metal, and I desire to relieve them from it by the earliest period possible, to relieve them from it by the establishment of a mint. In the mean time, as an assayer's office is established there, I would respectfully submit for your consideration the propriety of authorizing gold bullion, which has been stamped, to be received in payment of government dues. I cannot conceive that the treasury would suffer any loss by such a provision, which will save to the holders of gold dust, and thereby save to the laborers, who are now paid in brokerage to convert their gold dust into available funds. This discount upon their gold dust is a heavy tax, and every effort should be made by the government to relieve them from this great burden.

More than three-fourths of our population are engaged in the cultivation of the soil. The commercial, manufacturing and navigating interests are all, to a certain extent, dependent upon the agriculture. It is, therefore, the most important interest of the nation, and has a just claim to the fostering care and protection of the government, so far as they can be extended to the benefit of the farmer. It is the duty of the government to employ all the means proper in its power for the purpose of causing that article to be imported into the country at a reasonable price.

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peaceful dispositions and just purposes of the nation. The two brigades accepted by the government from a generous citizen of New York, and placed under the command of an officer of the navy, to proceed to the Arctic seas in quest of the British commander, Sir John Franklin, and his companions, in compliance with the act of Congress approved in May last, had, when last heard from, penetrated into high northern latitude; but the success of this noble and humane enterprise is very uncertain.

I invite your attention to the view of our present naval establishment and resources presented in the report of the Secretary of the Navy, and the suggestions therein made for its improvement, together with the naval policy recommended for the security of our Pacific coast, and the protection and extension of our commerce with Eastern Asia. Our facilities for a larger participation in the trade of the East, by means of our recent settlements on the shores of the Pacific, are too obvious to be overlooked or disregarded.

The questions in relation to rank in the army and navy, and relative rank between officers of the two branches of the service, presented to the attention of certain resolutions of the House of Representatives at the last session of Congress, have been submitted to a board of officers in each branch of the service, and their report may be expected at an early day.

I have earnestly recommended the equipment of a large number of officers of the army and navy, who have retired from the service, and who, in consequence of their vigorous and active duties, taking care to make suitable provision for those who have faithfully served their country, and awarding distinctions, by retaining in appropriate commands those who have been particularly distinguished by their gallantry and good conduct. While the obligation of the country to maintain and honor those who, to the exclusion of other pursuits, have devoted themselves to its arduous service, is acknowledged, this obligation should not be permitted to interfere with the efficiency of the service itself.

I am gratified in being able to state that the estimates of expenditure for the navy in the ensuing year are less by more than one million of dollars than those of the present, excepting the appropriation which may become necessary for the construction of a dock on the coast of the Pacific, propositions for which are now being considered, and on which a special report may be expected early in your present session.

It is an evident justice in the appropriation of the same report, that appropriations for the navy should be made in such a manner as to be applied to the objects for which they are appropriated, and not to be applied to other objects.

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liberal and beneficial construction. Not only the vessels, but the harbors, and the lights, and the breakwaters, and the sea-walls to protect harbors from being filled up and rendered useless by the action of the ocean, have been erected at very great expense. And this construction of the constitution appears the more reasonable from the consideration that if these works, of such evident importance and utility, are not to be accomplished by Congress, they cannot be accomplished at all. By the adoption of the constitution, the several States voluntarily parted with the power of collecting duties of tonnage in their own ports; and it is not to be expected that they should raise money by internal taxation, direct or indirect, for the benefit of that commerce, the revenues derived from which do not, either in whole or in part, go into their treasuries. Nor do they have any other means of raising money to make appropriations for objects of this kind on the ocean and the power to make appropriations for similar objects on lakes and rivers, wherever they are large enough to bear the burden of a navigation of more than a thousand miles, affecting several States, as well as our commercial relations with Canada. So, too, the breakwater at the mouth of the Delaware is erected, not for the exclusive benefit of the State bordering on the bay and river, but for the benefit of the whole country, and the navigation of the United States, and to a considerable extent, of foreign commerce. If a ship be lost on the bar at the entrance of a southern port to want a navigation of more than a thousand miles, affecting several States, as well as our commercial relations with Canada. So, too, the breakwater at the mouth of the Delaware is erected, not for the exclusive benefit of the State bordering on the bay and river, but for the benefit of the whole country, and the navigation of the United States, and to a considerable extent, of foreign commerce.

It is a mistake to regard expenditures, judicially authorized officers of the army and navy, who have retired from the service, and who, in consequence of their vigorous and active duties, taking care to make suitable provision for those who have faithfully served their country, and awarding distinctions, by retaining in appropriate commands those who have been particularly distinguished by their gallantry and good conduct. While the obligation of the country to maintain and honor those who, to the exclusion of other pursuits, have devoted themselves to its arduous service, is acknowledged, this obligation should not be permitted to interfere with the efficiency of the service itself.

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