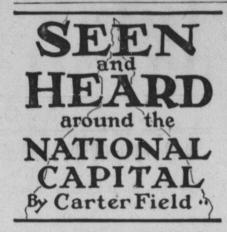
### THE CENTRE REPORTER, CENTRE HALL, PA.



Washington .- There is more desire on the part of President and Secretary of State Hull to co-operate with the League of Nations in the sanctions against Italy than has appeared on the surface. Both regret exceedingly that the neutrality law passed by congress did not go further. They wish that the word "munitions" had been used instead of "arms, ammunition and implements of war," which phrase is so narrow in its strict definition that it could not possibly be stretched to include oil, or copper, for example, without subjecting the administration to another upset in the courts.

But despite this lack of legal authority, the government has been bearing down hard on exporters and wouldbe exporters of war materials. One of the latest incidents is that the shipping board bureau of the Department of Commerce-survivor of the old shipping board-warned a certain concern about to ship a cargo of oil to Italy that the proposed shipment was "disapproved."

The excuse here was that the ship and cargo would have to run the gauntlet of the League sanctions, and the government had an investment. It so happened that the ship the would-be exporter desired to use had been subsidized.

As a matter of fact, the only risk involved is that in the time elapsing after the sailing and before the ship reached her Italian destination an actual blockade of Italy might be declared. For up to now there has been no more than a hint of actual blockade. No ships have been stopped by British or French warships in the Mediterranean. No threat has been made that any will be.

Nevertheless, insurance on ships traversing the sea that Mussolini claims the British now dominate, but that the Italians ought to, has jumped tremendously. For example, an Amer-Ican importing firm, which brings cargos of figs and dates from Persian gulf ports, has been seriously considering sending this freight overland to Atlantic ports, or else around the Cape of Good Hope.

#### **Change World Cruises**

Further, most world-cruise ships

to world opinion than any other, for some years, has been Japan. Naval officers, especially, have always belleved, and still belleve, that war between the United States and Japan is inevitable. It is commonly known that the Jap-

anese are oppressed by very heavy taxes to carry their armament load. But there is not the slightest indication that the Japanese people intend to rise in their might and demand that their government curtail its military expenditures. On the contrary, all indications are that the Japanese people approve Nippon's militaristic course, believe it to be essential to their future, and are fiercely willing to make any sacrifice for their country.

#### Military Rule in Japan

Even those most optimistic about America's contention that armament cost should not be increased by any nation concede this. What they hope for is a change of sentiment, perhaps a year from now, perhaps later on.

The answer of the army and navy to this is that if the opinions of the Japanese did change, it would not make any difference. It has been demonstrated too often, they insist, that the Japanese people believe what they are told, and are absolutely under the thumb of the military oligarchy.

In this respect, in the American milltary view, they differ sharply from two of the most military powers in Europe-Germany and Italy. For the present there is no one to oppose the will of Hitler in Germany or Mussolini in Italy. But no one knows what will be the situation in either country ten years from now. Or even one year from now.

Italy and Germany are each dominated for the time being by one strong man. And no one can venture a prophecy as to what would happen after that strong man passes from the stage.

There is nothing comparable to that in Japan. In Nippon it is a group of high army and navy officers who dominate. The death of any ten of them makes no material difference in the general objective. The policy has been adhered to for many years. It is to dominate China, and make Japan a world power. Ever since the Russo-Japanese war it has been one forward step after another, with an occasional sidestep such as the abandonment of Shantung after the Washington armament conference.

The navy does not even feel that the freedom of the Philippines lessens the danger of war between the United States and Japan.

#### **Canadian Treaty**

Down underneath all the clamor against the Capadian reciprocity treaty. expert detectors of popular sentiment here believe the country will approve it. Further, they believe that if the treaty is approved in Ottawa-which incidentally seems by no means certain

# News Review of Current Events the World Over

Chino-Japanese War May Come From Autonomy Movement-Oil Embargo Against Italy Postponed-President Busy With the Budget.

#### By EDWARD W. PICKARD C Western Newspaper Union

DOWNRIGHT war between the Europe, the warning being given Chinese armies of Dictator Chiang through his ambassador to France, Kai-shek and the Japanese appeared Vittorio Cerruti. Furthermore, there almost certain when the autonomy was doubt in London and Paris conmovement in north cerning the ability of the United States

China was revived in government to prevent the shipment of eastern Hopei and oil to Italian ports. In Washington it Chahar provinces by was reported that Ambassador Au-Yin Ju-keng, the ad- gusto Rosso had discussed the matter ministrative commis- with Secretary of State Hull, suggestsioner and friend of ing that attempts to choke off exports Japan. Leaders of of oil, copper, cotton and other comthe rest of the region mercial articles did not constitute were undecided on "orthodox" neutrality.

their course, but Jap- Empe. or Halle Selassie made two anese troops began to airplane flights to the fighting fronts pour in by the train- in Ethiopia and cheered up his forces load. Three thousand so that their resistance to the invasion of them with full war was measurably stiffened, especially

equipment arrived in Tientsin, and the in the South. The government at Adgarrison at Peiping was more than dis Ababa announced that its armies doubled. The Fengtal railway junc had driven the Italian troops back tion a few miles from Peiping was from Gorahai, recapturing the town of selzed, Colonel Takasashi, military at- Gerlogubi by encircling movements. In carried the first consignment of air tache, asserting this was necessary be the northern sector, according to the cause the rolling stock was being official communique, a thousand Italmoved south, threatening the isolation lans occupying Makale retreated 60 miles to Adigrat. Losses on both sides

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR ICKES has revived the controversy Hopei and Chahar provinces, and the between the New Dealers and the big executive Yuan proclaimed five sweep steel corporations concerning steel

prices. Mr. Ickes said there was "prima facie evidence of collusion" in identical bids on a Florida public works project. The PWA administrator said the four companies bidding \$185,000 each on 3,300 tons of steel for a Miami dock-Inland. Carnegie, Jones &

Laughlin, and Kalman (a Bethlehem subsidiary)-were the same that submitted identical bids on an ocean terminal at Morehead City, N. C., and the Triborough bridge in New York city.

There was no foreign bidder on the Miami project and Mr. Ickes said the contract would be awarded to the concern "that is farthest away and has to that a hot fight was on for possession pay the highest freight bill-the object of Pernambuco. The uprising was is to spread prosperity around."

DRESIDENT ROOSEVELT W

 $S_{\rm problems:}^{\rm OME \ interesting \ views \ on \ current}$ Petal Pillow or

Raymond Moley, former member of the "brain trust," told the Association of Buying Officers in New York: "I have said many times that the whole problem of government relief and work relief is a necessary temporary expedlent: but it is also a shaky and dangerous one. Every one is willing to recognize that work relief in itself is no curative. It is narcotic in its effect."

Harry W. Nice, Republican governor of Maryland, declared in Chicago that America's constitution is no more in need of change than are the Ten Commandments. The issue in the coming election, he held, is that of free institutions versus dictatorship.

Gen. Hugh S. Johnson, former NRA administrator, told Milwaukee Rotarians that the administration is proceeding to the "left," that 97 per cent of the business men of the United States are against it because of the New Dealers' attitude toward the profit system. As prime exponents of the government's present philosophy, Johnson cited Rexford Tugwell, Aubrey Williams, and Harry Hopkins. "The idea of dividing the nation's wealth, as proposed by these gentlemen, is not the way out," he said. "Rather, the thing to be done is to create wealth, with more persons working and each creating new wealth."

#### **DAN-AMERICAN** Airways opened a new chapter in the story of aviation when its huge China Clipper

mall from Alameda, Calif., to Manila, with stops at Honolulu. Midway islands, Wake island, and Guam. Capt. Edwin C. Musick, veteran chief pilot of the company. was in command of the craft and was alded by a crew of six men. Fourteen passengers started on the

Capt. Edwin flight and twelve were C. Musick dropped off to relieve the staffs at Midway and Wake. The 1,700 miles between Guam and Manila had not been flown heretofore.

After one or two more flights to Manila the clipper will continue to China and operate on through schedules thereafter.

The Philippine Clipper, second of Pan-American Airways' trans-Pacific air fleet, arrived at Alameda from the Atlantic coast and her crew began preparations for a flight to Manila beginning December 6.

BRUNO RICHARD HAUPTMANN'S attorneys assert that some of the Lindbergh ransom money has been found in Massachusetts and that their investigators also have discovered some pieces of evidence that are of great importance to the defense. The man himself a state



**Bag for Pajamas** 

This is the dainty pillow that you have wished for but, being expensive, possibly did not buy. Here is your chance to sew up this one and the cost will be very little. This can also be made into a pajama bag.

This package contains silk and rayon cuttings in white and peach sufficient to make the dainty petals; also full directions for sewing petals and pillow. The work is simple and you will be more than pleased with the beautiful results.

Package No. 46 sent postpaid for 40 cents. Instructions only, 10 cents.

Address Hom: Craft Co., Dept. A. Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

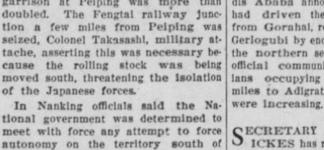


#### It always works

Just do what hospitals do, and the doctors insist on. Use a good *liquid* laxative, and aid Nature to restore clocklike regularity without strain or ill effect.

A liquid can always be taken in gradually reduced doses. Reduced dosage is the real secret of relief from constipation.

Ask a doctor about this. Ask your druggist how very popular Dr. Cald-well's Syrup Pepsin has become. It gives the right kind of help, and right amount of help. Taking a little less each time gives the howels a chance each time, gives the bowels a chance to act of their own accord, until they are moving regularly and thoroughly



Gen. Chiang

Kai-shek

him.

ing reforms designed to stop the spread of the movement. Chiang was hurrying large bodies of troops to the northward. He also sought to hold the support of the Shaptung war lord, Han Fu-chu, by entrusting him with the defense of the northern Honan and Shantung frontiers and promising him

money and supplies, if needed, to stem invasion. Han Fu-chu of late has been wooed assiduously by the Japanese. Wang Ching-wel, premier and for-

eign minister of the Nationalist gov-Sec'y lokes ernment, resigned as president of the cabinet. He has not fully recovered from the recent attempt to assassinate

advertising visits to South Africa, and have been eliminating the Mediterranean entirely, although normally most world tourists want particularly to visit Italy and Greece and the Holy Land.

So that the government, in this raise of insurance rates, which is interpreted naturally enough as a danger signal, is perfectly within its right in seeking to restrain shipments. Yet everybody knows that this is not the real reason at all, but merely an excuse. For the government could be just as much protected in its investment-through subsidy-in ships mak-Ing the journey through the "war zone" as it is from any other maritime danger.

Questioned about the situation, officlals of the shipping bureau replied blandly that the bureau "must conform to administration policy." That is the real answer, although the interesting fact is that the policy has never been stated. It has merely been hinted,

The first hint came when the State department, with no hint of publicity. sought to restrain the Standard Oll from shipping oil to its Italian subsidiary. The company made the thing public by giving out its answer. Standard's real point is also concealed. It would be perfectly willing to stop shipping oil to Italy if it were protected by public action on the part of this government against its Italian subsidiary.

Keen observers here figure the government will do something to restrain copper shipments also, perhaps using the same tactics.

#### **Copying Wilson**

President Roosevelt is taking a leaf from the book of Woodrow Wilson in talking over the shoulders of the diplomats to the peoples of the world. The President and his advisers know perfectly well that there is going to be no curtailment of armaments at the disarmament conference to be held in London. It has been a long time since there was the slightest hope of it. Hence the administration's objective has been switched to the future, and from the world's rulers to the world's peoples.

While there is considerable pessimism about this accomplishing anything. no one is particularly disposed to criticize it publicly. Army and navy officers have some bitter words about it in private. They agree with the general feeling that no one now living will be here when the fruit is borne, if ever, But they add that this propaganda will also reach the taxpayers, and through them the congress of the United States,

Hence, they fear, the net result may be to make no change whatever in the armament spending of any other nation, but to tend very directly to slow down such spending by the United States.

In particular, they point out that the one nation which has given less heed

despite the majority by which Mac-Kenzle King so recently came back into power-the net effect will be a Roosevelt asset at the polls.

Should Ottawa reject the treaty, on the other hand, feeling here is that the net effect will be injurious to the administration in the election next year. This is based on a fundamental political factor-human nature. Many business men, economists and experts in international trade have figured that if the reciprocity treaty negotiated with Canada in the Taft administration had gone into effect, the net effect would have been beneficial. But no politician who was active at the time doubts that it was a serious handlcap to Mr. Taft when he faced re-election.

Had the treaty gone into effect, it is reasoned, and had the opposition to Mr. Taft promised the country to abrogate the treaty, then every one who was directly benefiting under the treaty would have been driven to Taft's defense, to protect their selfish interests.

But there was no possibility, as it appeared when Taft was running for re-election, that the treaty could be revived. Hence there was no selfish element to be driven to Taft's aid. while all and sundry who thought they would have been hurt by the treaty were still resentful at what they thought Taft had tried to do to them. and were easily inflamed against him. This was especially effective in the Northwest.

#### Lumber Interests Howl

This time the loudest outcries are coming from the Pacific Northwest, where the lumber interests think they would be badly hurt by the treaty. Applying the 1912 chapter to the present situation, if the treaty is rejected the northwestern lumber interests will influence a heavy vote against Roosevelt next year for what he tried to do to them. It is not a question of big special interests affecting the electorate. No one ever accused former Senator Clarence C. Dill of Washington, representing the big interests. He worked for a high lumber tariff because it would benefit his state, and he figured the folks out there would appreciate it. So much has been said by Dill and others that a very considerable segment of the Washington voters are now convinced that Roosevelt simply is not the type to understand their problems.

On the other hand, if the treaty is ratified by Canada, although the feeling in Washington and Oregon on lumber, and perhaps in upstate New York and Wisconsin on that million and a half gallons of cream which may be brought in at reduced duties, will be no different, there will be offsets. For example, the orange growers of California, to say nothing of the producers of other fruits, will want to know if the opposing candidate proposes to abrogate the treaty-to take away the advantage they will be enjoying under it.

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lieved to be led by Luis Carlos Prestes Communist leader for all of South America. It was said he planned to spread the movement all over Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay and Chile.

BRAZIL was experiencing another revolt, in the northern part of the

country. Latest advices said the rebels

had control of the city of Natal and

laid to the Communists and was be-

Under command of Gen. Manuel Rabelo, the federal troops, army and navy airplanes and two cruisers were hurrledly sent northward to combat the rebellion.

Several days later a revolt broke out In Rio de Janeiro, the capital, despite extraordinary precautions. The principal participants there were the aviation forces. They seized the aviation field but government troops recaptured it and it was announced this outbreak had been suppressed.

Finally the Brazilian government announced that the revolt in the North siso had been crushed and that 138 persons had been killed in the four days of fighting.

THERE was terror throughout Ger-many when Hitler started what apparently was to be another "purge." Hundreds of persons were arrested and taken to prison or concentration camps, those taken including some minor officials of the Nazi party in Berlin. Many others were known as Socialists. The Association of Nationalistic Jews, composed of war veterans, was suppressed and its leader jailed.

NOVEMBER 29 had been set as the date for a meeting of the League of Nations sanctions committee to consider the impositon of an oil embargo

against Italy, but Premler Laval and British Ambassador George Russell Clerk, after a conference in Paris, recommended that the session be indefinitely postponed, and this action was taken. The statesmen feared early oil sanctions would seriously aggravate the

political situation, and Premier Laval Laval thought if he were given more time he might-bring opian quarrel.

There were good reasons for the uneasiness of the French and British governments. Benito Mussolini had bluntly told the world that the imposition Arthur D. Ayrault, and Lieut. J. R. of an oll embargo would mean war in Fulton.

### **Divining Rod for Brain**

New York .- A new divining rod for proach in the study of the functioning hound the presence of brain tumors the Neurological Institute of New York. has eaten "lots of onions." that cannot be detected by the X-ray one of the units of the Columbia-Presand also determines the tumor's size byterian medical center. and exact location, was described for the first time at the New York Acadmy of Medicine.

The new tumor "detector" halled neurology and psychiatry of the acad y eminent neurologists present as an emy of medicine.

mighty busy at Warm Springs studying the departmental estimates for the budget of 1936-37. Representative James P. Buchanan of Texas, chairman of the house appropriations committee, took part in the first conferences and told the correspondents that he would carry a budget of not more than \$500,000,000 in excess of estimated revenues through the house by "a devil of a fight." Then Mr. Buchanan, who didn't appear to have White House support for this stand, left suddenly for Washington, refusing to explain his departure; and the conferences continued with Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthan, Acting Budget

Director Bell and Mark Shields, clerk of the appropriations committee. The President told the press they were making distinct progress in arranging the federal finances, having already cut the departmental estimates by \$400,000,000. He contradicted reports that he was contemplating di vision of the Ickes PWA and the Hopkins WPA to ease the friction between

the two New Deal officials.

ELEVEN American diplomats and naval officers, selected by Secretary of State Hull, have sailed to represent this country in the coming naval conference in London.

At their head is Norman H. Davis, the President's ambassador-at-large for Europe, who participated in the preliminary conversations last year. Acting with him will be Undersecretary of State William Phillips and Admiral William H. Standley, chief of

N. H. Davis naval operations. Advisers to the delegation will be Ray Atherton, counselor of the American embassy in London, and E. H. Dooman of the State department.

Noel H. Field of the division of western European affairs, who attended the last naval conversations, and Samuel Reber, secretary of the American legaabout the conciliation of the Italo-Ethi- tion in Bern, Switzerland, will act as technical assistants.

> The navy's four technical experts will be Capt. Royal E. Ingersol, Commander Roscoe E. Schulrmann, Lleut.

ment calling on Dr. John F. Condon ("Jafsie") to "make a full confession" of what he knows concerning the kidnaping and murder of Colonel Lindbergh's little son.

 $G^{\rm OVERNORS}$  of the federal reserve banks, in the bulletin of the reserve board, have sounded a most cheerful note concerning business conditions. Summing up facts gathered all over the country, they concluded that the United States was undergoing the most substantial economic recovery since the depression began, with every sign pointing to its continuance. Business activity has been sustained for ten months near the high level it reached the first of the year, the bulletin said. "in contrast to the course of business in the three preceding years when advances were not sustained but were quickly followed by declines."

FOR a long time it has been apparent that there would be a split in the American Federation of Labor over the issue of industrial unionism versus

craft unionism. That split now has occurred. and in the ranks of organized labor there is coming a great battle between the two elements. The matter was precipitated by the resignation of John L. Lewis, head of the United Mine Workers of America, as vice president of the federation. He is the chief protagonist for

unit unionization of mass production of industries, and his opponents, the craft union advocates, are led by William Green, president of the organization, The latter bave had a majority in the late conventions of the federation, but Lewis has a lot of followers and is a determined fighter. He has set up separate headquarters in Washington and seven international union leaders joined him immediately. It was reported that the "rebels" had a war fund of \$10,000,000. Four-fifths of this came from a special assessment of \$1 each on the 4,000,000 United Mine

John L

Lewis

Workers this fall. President Green sent a stern rebuke to Lewis and those associated with

Waukesha, Wis .- Dr. Margaret Cald well, ninety years old, Wisconsin's oldest woman physician, attributes her

#### Thankful Skunk

Doctor Elsberg made his report be-Attleboro, Mass.-Seemingly thankful. fore a joint meeting of the New York the skunk found with its head stuck in Neurological society and the section of a glass jar, withheld its odiferous weapon while Rev. John C. Vernon, reeased it.

Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin contains senna and cascara -both natural lazatives that form no habit. The action is gentle, but sure. It will relieve any sluggishness or bilious condition due to constipation without upset.

#### Failing of Mirror

The reason we can't see ourselves as others see us is because the mirror always holds something back.



No matter how many medicines you have tried for your cough, chest cold or bronchial irritation, you can cold or bronchial irritation, you can get relief now with Creomulsion. Serious trouble may be brewing and you cannot afford to take a chance with anything less than Creomul-sion, which goes right to the seat of the trouble to aid nature to soothe and heal the inflamed mem-branes as the germ-laden phlegm is loosened and expelled. Even if other remedies have

Even if other remedies have failed, don't be discouraged, your druggist is authorized to guarantee Creomulsion and to refund your money if you are not satisfied with money if you are not satisfied with results from the very first bottle. Get Creomulsion right now. (Adv.)



## Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other dircomforts-your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleas-antly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommand Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-lis- wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each waters is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable guick, complete, pleasant elimination.

nesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 waters, at 35c and 60c respec-tively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each water is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective waters today. Professional samples sent free to reg-

istered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

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epoch making advance in the detection i and treatment of brain tumors, as well Tumor Hunt Described as opening up new avenues of ap-

bim. Oid Age Due to Onions

out with the uncanniness of a fox. Dr. Charles A. Elsberg, neurologist of has done any heavy housework and

the human brain, which literally smells of the human brain, was reported by long life to the fact that she never

