

ESKIMOS ADOPTING WAYS OF WHITE MAN

Tribes of the North Turn to Trapping and Trading.

Washington.—The Eskimo, according to dispatches from the Far North, is slowly changing. Each year more and more of these remote guardians of the last frontier are adopting white man's ways.

In Alaska and western Canada many Eskimos have broken away from hunting and fishing to meet personal food and clothing wants and have become trappers and traders. In Greenland and northern Labrador the Eskimo has clustered around the mission stations, adopting the white man's style of house, rather than sod huts, igloos and skin tents, and bartering skins for the white man's canned foods, firearms, clothing and phonographs.

"The Eskimos were the first people met by Europeans on American shores, but they are still among the least known, and certainly the least seen, of all native American tribes," says a bulletin from the National Geographic Society. "Scandinavians came in contact with Eskimos in Greenland and in Labrador in the Tenth and Eleventh centuries. Since that time the Eskimos' main contacts with the white man have been through explorers, missionaries, police officers, and occasional trappers and prospectors.

"The name Eskimo is said to have been given by Biard in 1611 (in the form of 'Escominquois'). It means 'eaters of raw fish.'

"Considering their limited numbers, the Eskimos cover a tremendous range. The total Eskimo population of the world has been estimated at only 35,000, but Eskimo villages can be found here and there throughout the coasts of Arctic America from eastern Greenland and northern Labrador to the westernmost parts of Alaska, and even on the tip of Asia across the Bering strait.

"Throughout this distance, more than 5,000 miles, the Eskimo speaks one language, a strange tongue which requires a vocabulary of 10,000 words. As in Chinese, inflection is very important. Few outsiders learn it, although a 'pidgin English' has sprung up which some explorers and missionaries mistake for the Eskimo language.

"Nearly all Eskimos live on or near the coast because they get most of their food from the sea. They raise no vegetables, supplementing their meat diet in summer with wild berries and roots. In summer they hunt land animals and birds, as a rule, and in the winter they live on sea mammals and fish.

"Where least affected by the white man's civilization—along the Arctic coast of Canada and in the islands north of Hudson bay—the Eskimo is perhaps the healthiest and happiest person on earth. The village is the largest social unit. There are no chiefs or rulers. 'Leading men' have influence but no authority. Large animals caught are shared with others, and personal property is secure, for one tribe never makes war against another. Along many of the inlets of the Northwest territories in Canada the Eskimo still lives with bows and arrows, and harpoons, in little skin boats, or kayaks.

"While snow houses, or igloos, are always associated with Eskimos, about half the Eskimo world does not know them at all. Igloos are almost never used in Labrador or in Alaska. Where the white man's frame house is not obtainable the native Eskimo lives in a dugout covered with sod, the roof being supported by poles or animal bones. In the summer the skin tent, or tupic, is used, particularly while on hunting forays.

"The igloo, perhaps the most unusual of all dwellings, is made of blocks of snow, with a clear piece of ice for a window. Beds and benches are of ice, with warm furs on top. A shallow pan made of stone or iron, shaped somewhat like a dustpan, is used for a lamp or stove. Along the flat side is a dry moss for a wick. Inside the pan is seal oil. The cooking kettle is suspended above the pan. Iron kettles and pans are of recent use, and are acquired from the white man, because the Eskimo has no iron, and very little wood.

"In Greenland and Labrador Eskimos have known white men for nearly 900 years, but there are still, in some parts of the Arctic, Eskimos who have seen only an occasional explorer. White men's diseases have killed more than two-thirds of all Eskimos since the first contacts with them, but the population is now about stationary.

"Except in Alaska, Eskimos do not live along regular steamship or tourist routes. The Eskimo seldom can be

Derby Winners in the Making



Daphne Brice, daughter of Capt. A. E. Brice, famous breeder of thoroughbreds, photographed with a Gainsborough-Etona foal, the latest arrival at her father's blooded stock farm at Witham, Essex, England.

mailed to leave his northland, and the few who have been lured away have returned as quickly as possible.

Texas Study Esperanto
Austin.—Over eighty University of Texas students meet in a small room, with cracked, whitewashed walls, each night, here, to study Esperanto, the universal language. No university credit is given for their study.

I have felt the same way, myself, so often that I could quite appreciate his point of view. There is much in farm life that I enjoy, and I know well the hard side of farming.

"I suppose I'm young to think about these things," he went on, "but I realize that what I go into and the success I make of it will depend very largely on the sort of woman I marry. You couldn't take every woman to the farm and make her happy or have her make you happy. There must be co-operation and sympathy between a farmer and his wife."

The woman a man marries does make a tremendous difference in what the man accomplishes.

Men everywhere are made or lost through the women they marry.

(© 1922, Western Newspaper Union.)

THE WOMAN HE MARRIES

By THOMAS ARKLE CLARK
Emeritus Dean of Men,
University of Illinois.

Girton was talking to me about what he would do when he got out of college. He is a little uncertain about his future. It is not that he has done his work indifferently. Quite the contrary. He has had a really distinguished record as a student, and shows ability in whatever he has undertaken to do. He has thought some of teaching, and if he should choose that profession he realizes that it will be quite necessary for him to go further in his education than a mere bachelor's degree. He has more than ordinary opportunities for entering business, and has given no little thought to doing that.



"You know I came from the farm," he said as we were talking, "and though I have done no specialization in agriculture I have a real interest in farming and a real desire to go back to the country. I like farm life, I enjoy the country and animals, and the open air. I know that there is no chance for a farmer to make a fortune, but farming is a healthy, honorable occupation and I often reach the conclusion that it is the life for me."

I have felt the same way, myself, so often that I could quite appreciate his point of view. There is much in farm life that I enjoy, and I know well the hard side of farming.

"I suppose I'm young to think about these things," he went on, "but I realize that what I go into and the success I make of it will depend very largely on the sort of woman I marry. You couldn't take every woman to the farm and make her happy or have her make you happy. There must be co-operation and sympathy between a farmer and his wife."

The woman a man marries does make a tremendous difference in what the man accomplishes.

Men everywhere are made or lost through the women they marry.

(© 1922, Western Newspaper Union.)

Goats Clear Land
Sacramento, Calif.—The state of California has in its employ 800 goats which are working in Sutter county, clearing 200 acres of cut-over land.



"HERE'S A PAID TESTIMONIAL FOR TARGET!!"

"I DIDN'T get a cent for writing this statement about Target Tobacco... but Target has saved me half a buck a week since I started using it, so you might call this a paid testimonial."

"Here's the answer. I switched to Target to save money. But I didn't know I was going to keep on enjoying real cigarette taste. Target is blended cigarette tobacco, just like the ready-mades. And it rolls up easy with those gummed papers you get free.

"So I advise you to spend a dime at your nearest dealer's and see for yourself. Just think, you get thirty or more cigarettes from every package."

AND GET THIS: The U. S. Government tax on 20 cigarettes amounts to 6¢. On 20 cigarettes you roll from Target Tobacco the tax is just about 1¢. No wonder you get such value for a dime!

SAVE MONEY ROLL YOUR OWN SEE WHAT YOU SMOKE
Wrapped in Moistureproof Cellophane



Improvement Suggested
Joe was particularly fond of a variety of chocolate cookies which came all weighed out for the convenience of the purchaser in a heavy waxed-paper bag. Mother had been obliged to limit his gustatory activities in that line, for there seemed to be no limit to his capacity. The other day when she heard the rustling of waxed paper in the pantry she called out:
"Stay out of those cookies, mister!"
In came Joe, with his face frescoed with chocolate crumbs, and remarked ruefully:
"Why don't they put those cookies up in sound-proof packages?"

Human Transparency
Senator Robinson of Arkansas said in a Kiwanis address in Little Rock, "Shirkers always give themselves away. They're as easy to see through as Smith."
"Mrs. Smith whispered in the small hours:
"John, the baby's awake."
"Well, I'm not," Smith whispered back."

Height and Intelligence
Investigation of 1,000 children in Glasgow, Scotland, apparently proved that there is a distinct connection between height and intelligence, which was more noticeable among boys than girls.

Call the Town Crier
"Their engagement is still a secret."
"So everybody is saying."—Ghenda Mangwa (Tokyo).

Without a belief in a future state of punishment, too much strain is put on the philosophy of many.

Doesn't civilization include kindness of heart, too?

Constipation POISONS YOUR SYSTEM
Housewives who are kept indoors working and caring for others commonly neglect themselves. Sick headaches, backaches, and worn out feeling are symptoms of poison in the system caused by constipation. Don't neglect nature's warning. Take Dr. Morse's Indian Root Pills to clear your stomach and intestinal tract. A favored remedy for fifty years. At all druggists.

Dr. Morse's INDIAN ROOT PILLS
Mild & Gentle Laxative

High Medal Man



Col. Gordon Johnston is the only man to hold the four highest awards of the United States army. He holds the Congressional medal of honor, the distinguished service medal, the distinguished service cross and the decoration of the purple heart.



POTPOURRI
Cod Fish
Commercially, the cod is one of the most important fish. They range from 12 to 35 pounds in weight, although some exceed 200 pounds. The latter are over six feet long. On the American coast they spawn between November and April. A 21 pound fish will produce 2,700,000 eggs in one spawning period, about 337,000 of which equal a quart.
(© 1922, Western Newspaper Union.)

HOUSEHOLD ITEMS
To make your cut glass sparkle, dip a small brush in lemon juice and scrub the glass with it.
A tablespoonful of lemon juice added to the water in which eggs are poached will make them firmer.
One teaspoonful of dissolved gelatin added to one-half pint of whipping cream will make the cream stiffer when whipped.
A pinch of soda added to the water in which vegetables are boiled makes them more tender.
Add a tablespoonful of cream to roast beef or lamb gravy. It makes it a delicious brown.



Chic Suit of White
This trim little suit of white in one of the new spongy weaves for spring is worn by Rochelle Hudson, R-K-O star. The skirt and jacket close with large white button trim. The silk-faced scarf collar, with its bright ends of blue and red, carries out the new high neckline effect. A hat of blue and white is worn with this.



ANCIENTS MADE TEETH BRUSHING SOLEMN RITE

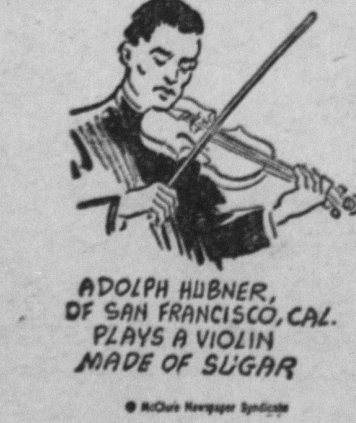
Indo-Europeans of 1700 B. C., Did a Thorough Job.
Chicago.—There is nothing modern about brushing of teeth, for the ancient Indo-Europeans of 1700 B. C. made a rite of this particular hygienic act, members of the American Oriental society, meeting at the Oriental institute of the University of Chicago were told. According to Dr. George V. Bobrinsky, assistant professor of Sanskrit at the university, the early Indians had no tooth paste, but they did a thorough job nevertheless.
For a toothbrush, the Indo-European user a twig taken from a living tree, a species of fig tree being recommended for the purpose. It was imperative that the bark remain on the twig. Another method was to chew twigs or sticks of certain varieties of trees. The "toothbrush" could be used but once, and then must be disposed of by leaving it in a clean place.
There was a long list of days when the rite must either be omitted or performed in a different manner, and in such cases the cleansing of the mouth by rinsing with twelve mouthfuls of water was substituted. The time of the rite was also prescribed, the teeth being cleaned just before the bath.
The size of the stick was rigidly specified, one authority giving the proper length as twelve angulas long, an angula being slightly less than an inch. Other authorities, however, specified various lengths for the various castes, the brahmins using the longest, of ten angulas.
Various prayers were addressed to the cleansing stick both before and after its use, and Professor Bobrinsky translated one for the assembled Orientalists, as being: "Oh, Lord of the Forest, grant us long life, strength, glory, progeny, cattle, riches, and knowledge."

GABBY GERTIE



"Among the pests that cannot be routed with moth balls or insect powder, are aunts."

ODD THINGS AND NEW—By Lane Bode



ADOLPH HUBNER, OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. PLAYS A VIOLIN MADE OF SUGAR



GEN. JESSE L. RENO—FOR WHOM RENO, NEVADA, WAS NAMED—WAS NEVER IN RENO, AND WAS NEVER DIVORCED



NATIVES OF THE MOZAMBIQUE CHANNEL ISLANDS, IN THE INDIAN OCEAN, GET THEIR DRINKING WATER FROM TURTLES



CLARENCE DE MAR HAS WON THE BOSTON ANNUAL MARATHON 7 TIMES!