HOOVER DEPRESSION HITS THE FARMER

Exports of Farm Product's Drop at Rate of More Than Half a Billion

Dollars a Year. The extent to which the furners of the United States have been hit by interested in a recen ment of Agriculture. On this basis, the proved her 20, 1930. decline for the entire fiscal year is es- The committee appointed by the

period were only \$801,360.000, as com- follows: pared with \$1.209,5550.000 for the same | Chairman. H. L. Ebright, Centre period of 1929-1930. Wheat and pork Hall; C. F. cotton exports, but in the period nam of Pomona Grange. ed they fell to third place or \$20.553,-000 below unmanufactured tobacco. The export figures were unmanufactwheat flour, \$92.403,000. Of wheat alone, only 56,807,000 bushels were exported valued at \$51,562,000, compared with 73,212,000 bushels, valued at \$93,-983,000 in the eight months ended Feb.

For the month of February, 1931, ed to only 137,000 bushels, the lowest

Exports of meat and meat products declined during the eight months' period ending Feb. 28 this year from \$51 .-507,000 in the previous like period to \$33,811,000—a loss of \$17,696,000.

Other declines in agricultural exports were: Dairy products, nearly \$3 .-000,000; oils and fats, more than \$25,-000.000; barley, \$10,000,000; oats, \$2,-500.000; corn. \$4,000.000; canned yeg-

Cotton, the leading export, dropped from \$559.375.000 to \$331,260.000 14 the corresponding period.

Boy Scouts' End rtainment

The plays put on by the local Boy Scouts. Troop 2, and Cubs, in Grange hall Friday night, pleased the audience. The illustrated lecture on scouting was educational and gave those present a better insight of scout work. The organization should have better financial support by the community than is given it. The entertainments given by the Scouts are fairly well patronized but the net returns from these are too small to carry on such an important movement. Personal solicitation of funds from individuals by the Scout Master and assistants might go a great way to solve the financial

Evangelical Home News.

Mrs. Flora May Albright, widow of Dr. Jacob Albright, a grandson of Jacical Home at Lewsburg had in her \$5,000, with a possible residuary bequest later of half an estate valued at between \$70,000 and \$80,000.

Major Samuel B. Wolfe's Sunday school class of the Evangelical Sunday school in Lewisburg, will furnish a complete dental outfit for the Evangelical hospital and dental clinics for the children of the orphanage. Several Lewisburg dentists will contribute their services free of charge for this

LETTERS FROM SUBSCRIBERS. Glen Iron, Pa.

The Centre Reporter: for subscription.

we have much to be thankful for -wathat is more than others can say. I have a little baby to care for, She is the sweetest little girl you ever saw, and is all the world to us. Her mother

Please give regards to my old friends, Mrs. Marjorie Sweetwood Shirk.

House and Barn Burned.

A house and barn near Sober Station in Penn township, were totally de- these statements: stroyed by fire on Friday a week. The property is known as the Zettle farm William Hoy, who had moved from it shortly before the fire. The property

When Hoover comes up for his second term we can tell him that during his last term half the fishermen in just the opposite effect. Centre county were too poor to buy a fishing Beense, and all because he spent too much money on commissions like the "lickersham,"

In this issue is published the conditions under which farmers in Centre county, who are without funds, may secure seeds, fertlizers, fuel and oil with funds borrowed from the National Government. The conditions are exacting, and call for the government to have a prior claim to all others. including the landlord if a renter, together with 5 per cent interest. The claims will become due October 30 of this year. The scheme might-be beneficial to farmers in some sections of the United States. but they do not seem to fit in Centre county.

FARM RELIEF LOAN.

Centre County Farmers May Secure for May term of court have been tion for Seed, Firtilizers, Feed, Fuel and Oll,

Farmers' in Centre county will be of the 195,000 in farm products for two thirds the list of counties in Pennsylvania W. R. Brachbill, merchant. Beliefonte not seriously injured, the wounds have 28, 1931-according to the Bureau of \$45,000,000 provided for drought relief Mary Emerick, hk State Codege Agricultural Economics of the Depart- by a joint resolution of Congress ap- Lawrence Fox carpenter Harris

timated at more than half a billion dol- United States Department of Assicul- Mrs. Ida Johnson. hk Laberty tiate the turn. After the occupants of ture to receive applications for loans Miss Ella Levy. *teacher...... Boggs Total exports for the eight months' from farmers in Centre county are as Robert Lockhart, laborer College

Stormstown, Presifelt the most drastic drop. Wheat and dent of Agricultural Extension Ass'n; wheat flour usually rank second to J. Gross Shook, Spring Mills. Master

Application blanks can be received from any member of the committee or ured tobacco, \$112,956.000; wheat and at the Agricultural Extension Association office in the Court House at Bellefonte.

The amount loaned will be based on the requirements of the applicant for seed fertilizer, feed for farm stock and for fuel and oil for tractors.

The applicant must give an absolute alone exports of wheat grain amount, first lien on all of the crops growing or to be grown by him in 1931 in such export for that product since June, a form as to entitle it to filing in the county in which he resides.

If the applicant for a loan is a tenant, or is farming land under contract Hazel Corl, laborer for deed or so called crop contract, or Ruth A. Crain, hk.......Port Matilda pared for planting 310,000 seedlings has given a prior mortgage on his Jerome Confer, laborer Bellefonte furnished by the larger nurseries. 1931 crop, he must secure the waivers Sherman Confer, bookkeeper ... Curtin where they are raised from the seed. of the actual owners of the land, his Miriam Dreese, hk landlord, and all prior mortgage hold- Frank Davis, taxi driver ... ers in the space provided on the mortgage form for the purpose. If the ap- Mat Davison, barber plicant is the owner of the land and Harry Emenhizer, farmer Boggs this section nearest to perfection, and by planned. The purpose of the meetetables, \$2,500,000, and every other ex- farms it with tenants or share crop- Robert Fenton, laborer Rush are more likely to reach maturity with roppers must be secured.

desired the number of acres of each James Glenn, laborer ... to be purchased, the amount desired Robert Hartsock, farmer for fuel and oil for tractor operation. Charles Herr, laborer applicant in 1929 and 1930 and the Ruth Keris, hk..... the applicant does not have seed, feed, S. S. Newman, farmer..... to farm in 1931.

will bequeathed the home a gift of cipal of the loan when the advance is made.

I. O. O. F. TO BUILD

A committee was appointed at a re-Spring Mills to find a location on which to build a new hall. The meet-R. E. Sweetwood, B. F. Kennelly. Blaine Bitner, and A. L. Duck, wh have been investigating several sites?

FROM EXPERIENCE WE KNOW.

works in a silk mill and we keep the the same experience the Centre Reporter had some years ago in its effort to pacify outraged persons who and shops, because of unfair enforcement of traffic laws.

The Telegraph in its last issue made As for the Telegraph, we heartily

deplore the action of whoever was reand for ten years was occupied by sponsible for the appearance of the two highway patrolmen and the consequent bringing of action against sev-

they had made a mistake would have

visit we make their visit unpleasant. at the same time allowing the Pennsylvania buss which passes through

and fines. To the person or persons responsible for this, we say, "stop it."

State Department Post of chief of the Mason Sullenberger, farmer....Liberty western European division of the forwestern European division of the for Clyde A. Smith, mechanic. Centre Hall eign service. He is at present assist-C. C. Snyder. clerk..... State College ant chief of the division, has been act- Wm. Sicg, Sr., manager.... Bellefonte ing head since the recent transfer of George Shuey, laborer......Benne his superior, J. Theodore Marriner to the American embassy at Paris.

MAY COURT JURORS.

The grand jurors and traverse jurors Funds from National Appropriated drawn, and are appended herewith. The grand jurors meet week beginning May 25th.

GRAND JURORS. O'vis Heaton, farmerLiberty Frank Gross, farmer Half Moon Dr. Richard P. Noll. dentist. Beliefonte John D. Patterson, merchant.... Harris Donothy Shive, clerk Snow Shoe Wilson Sholl, carpenter ...Bellafonte lor and Blair, of Filmore, and the Charles Smith, laborerRush Misses Walters, of Shiloh. John Spangler laborer Miles Homer R. Treaster, blacksmith...Penn John A. Weaver, laborerSpring Howard F. Weaver borer.....Gregg

TRAVERSE JURORS For the first week: Mrs. Emaruel Burns, hk .. Snow Shoe for beautifying the surroundings. Homer Barnes, merchant...Bellofonte Mrs. Marion Condo. hk...........Gregg State highway as well as a smallerRush W. P. Fetterolf, lumberman....Miles crop for which seed and fertilizer is H. L. Hockman, laborer ... Philipsburg Huston It requires a legal description of the L. C. Holmes constable, State College .Snow Show land on which these crops are to be Edward Haupt, farmer Spring planted together with a statement of W. S. Hosterman, inn-keeper. Haines the acreage of crops grown by the Ralph Kyle, machinist Philip-burg yields obtained. The application tank John F. Lansberry, drayman... Ph'b's Taylor also includes an agreement to use the Mrs. Roy Lindermuth, hk..... Union 4 Potter Twp. School Teachers. fertilizer feed, and fuel and oil, and to F. ancis Malloy, merchant... State Coll. on the land described. It requires Helen McCamley, florist.... Philipsburg school year: a further statement to the effect that Willis Neff laborer Boggs and fertilizer, that he does not have James Northamer, laborer ... S. Ph'b'g and can not get funds from other Joe Peters. Sr., retired Rush ources for the purchase of such sup- D. L. Ross carpenter....Port Matilda plies and that if he does not obtain Clayton Royer, laborer Beliafonte a Government loan he will be unable H. F. Reed, clerk. State College George Ranes, laborer Philipsburg All loans are due November 30, 1931 James Rager, farmer with interest at 5% from date of ap- A. C. Rothrock, laborer....Philipsburg .. Howard oh Albright, founder of the Evangel- proval of the loan to November 30. Harry Spearly, farmer Patton which will be deducted from the prin Chester Smith, carpenter. Port Matilda Guy Springer, barber ... State College W. R. Snyder, farmer.....Boggs Steele Stonebraker, clerk. Philipsburg George B. Stere, laborer Unionville

TRAVERSE JURORS D.awn for second week: J. Cloyd Brooks, laborer. . Centre Hall but have not yet reported their find. Albert Brandt, farmer.......Rush ings to the general body. The organ- W. Maurice Bohn- farmer......Penn dred and forty and is continuing to John M. Bratton, miner......Rush This has been a hard summer yet grow. They feel that they should have Charles Bullock, clerk Belkfonte a home of their own and have taken Thomas Crownover, laborer. . Philipsb'g ter all the time and plenty to eat, and this initial step to accomplish that end. George Crust, laborer..... Unionville The Mifflinburg Telegraph is having A. E. Gingrich, blacksmith.... Harris lowing an illness of about two months Wynie Hill inn keeper Bellefonte Mrs. Phoebe Hile, hk......Spring Calvin Holter, laborer......Laberty Harry Hile, plasterer Spring Allison Hollabough, clerk Spring Anthony Hefferan supvr.....Rush is owned by C. P. Long, of Spring en supposed violators. Saturday evening. There was absolutely no need for Sugar Valley Fire Insurance company.

A kindly spoken word telling them Elmer C. Hettinger, farmer.....Gregg retained the good will of these people Harry Jodon laborerBoggs toward our town Arresting them has Aaron D. Leitzell, laborer.....Spring Charles Lyons, farmer Spring John F. Myers, butcher tregg with foolish traffic violation actions Frank P. Miller. J. of P. .. State College John T. McCormick, banker. State Coll. Mrs. Grace McCool, hk..........Gregg sylvania buss which passes through our town to stop where they please and when they please, very often blocking the entire street. As a town we have everything to lose and nothing the gain by agrests M. R. Pifer, laborer.....Howard George I, Purnell, sales mgr. Bellefente Mrs. Orvis Peters, hk Half Moor H. W. Rabert, agent Snow Show Pierre Boal son of Col. Theodore D. Miles Steele, mechanic..... Bellefonts Harry Regal farmer Howard

(Continued on next column)

CAR SMASHES INTO BARNYARD.

A Ford cabriolet with four passeng ers made a dash into the barnyard at the T. F. Delaney barn, at Old Fort Confers Degree on Class of Nineteen HAPPENINGS OF LOCAL INTEREST May 11th. The first week of May court and on its way broke down an electric begins May 18th; the second week, light pole and two locust fence posts landing on its side fitteen feet withyoung lady passengers was cut, but ing been dressed by Dr. Morrow.

The party of young people came down the Earlystown road and for some reason failed to properly negothe car extricated thereelves from the wreckage they were given quarters in the Delaney home. The accident happened Friday night at 11:30.

The young people were Messrs, Tay-

The forest tree nursery in Seven Mountains, at the State Forest house. being cared for by Forest Ranger W. Howard F. McKinney, has about completed the Quea Lodge No. 161, and one from prepare for seeding and planting. Franklin Yeager, clerk......Liberty F. McKinney, has about completed the Milroy Lodge No. 213. varieties having been Norway spruce. Balsam fir, Engleman spruce, Europ-Edward Bryan, laborer......Spring The trees were all packed in boxes Willfam H. Breon, farmer Gregg especially made for that purpose and Robert Barnhart, clerk Spring shipped to various State institutions

There acres on the east side of the Spring section on the west side are being pre .College The varieties to be planted are red Bellefonte pine and Norway spruce. It has been

The application blank requires a Hiram Grove farmer Benner forestation purposes, a second part will statement of the amount of the loan Harry Gettis, farmer Marion be given to growing ten thousand ar-.Bellefonte borvitæ trees for ornamental purposes.

EXAMIATION FOR H. S. ENTRANCE

FOR NON-RESIDENT PUPILS On Saturday, April 25th, the non-res ident High school examination will be given in the local High school building.

At a recent meeting of the Petter

se these supplies for crop production Mrs. Lida McCloskey, hk.... Millheim teachers were elected for the 1931-1932 Potters Mills Grammar-Mrs. Bertha

Haskell.

Potters Mills Primary-Ellen Allen. Colyer-Ernest Wagner. Tusseyville-Mrs. Mary B. Foast. Tusseysink-Vesta Blauser. Maffor Hill-Sarah Sweeney. Earlystown-Mrs. Frances Refber. Pine Stump-Beatrice Brown. Plum Grove-Lilae Brooks. Centre Hill-Dorothy Brown.

Drivers Permits Granted.

Nineteen applicants appeared for the learners' examinations to operate mo-HALL AT SPRING MILLS Charles Schreffler, laborer Spring tor vehicles Wednesday of last week in death he was directing a number of Curtin Taylor, laborer Bellefonte Bellefonte, but five were unable to pass research workers. Arthur Witmer, farmer......College Those who received their permits are: John S. Walker, mgr......Bellefonte Rosmerg S. Warren. State Codege: Milesburg.

Passes On at 100 Years,

Mrs. Jane Ellen Himmelreich, the A. Esterline, farmer........Miles oldest resident of Lewisburg and Un-V. W. Fletcher, mechanic. State College lon county, died at the home of her

Examination of Dams.

The Department of Forests and Waters will examine 230 of the 600 important dams in Pennsylvania to see The dams in Centre county to be ex-Cold Stream Creek, Rush township; Western State Penitentiary, McBrides Run, Benner ownship; General Refractories Co., Hayes Run, Curtin town- vited to attend. ship.

Countian.

Albert W. Johnson, 70, of Bellwood who went fishing for trout on Wed- BUY YOUR WINTER'S nesday of last week, was found dead the following day in his bed. Overexertion from the fishing trip near Bellefonte was believed to have caused a heart attack. He was a native of Centre county.

But, if there was no lime dust Belle ter swallow the bit of dirt and live.

(Continued from previous column) Thomas Winslow, laborer Liberty Stanley Zeigler, laborerMiles Robert Zimmerman, farmer....Walker

LOCAL I. O. O. F. LODGE HAS INTERESTING SESSION

Candidates .- Many Visitors Pres-

Centre Hall Lodge of Odd Fellows

onferred the second degree on nineeen candidates on Thursday evening of last week. Ten of the candidates were for Centre Hall lodge, five for Millheim lodge, two for State College lodge, and one for Lemont lodge. Each of the nine lodges of the southern district of Centre county was represented. There were present 23 memers of Centre Lodge No. 153, Belle-

276. Pine Grove Mills; 21 from Millheim Lodge No. 955; 12 from Lemont Lodge No. 717; 12 from Boalsburg Lodge No. 894; 63 from Centre Hall Lodge, No. 895; 21 from Spring Mills Lodge, No. 597; 16 from State College Lodge No. 1032; 12 from Rebersburg TREE NURSERY Lodge No. 1031; 2 from Lewistown Lodge, No. 97; 5 from Lick Runlodge fine manner in which the soil works No. 311. Howard; 1 from Saltsburg this spring. The ground broke up mel-Lodge No. 646, Saltsburg; 1 from Pe-

After the business session refreshments were served.

The third degree will be conferred by Centre Lodge No. 153, Bellefonte, on Thursday evening of this week.

GREGG TWP. CITIZENS' MEETING AT SPRING MILLS THURS, NIGHT

The date for the Gregg Township Citizens' meeting that was announced in this paper for Friday night of this week has been changed to Thursday April 23rd. The date was changed at the request of Dr. Driver of the State the use of gas for fuel for cooking Department who could not arrange to be there on Friday as he had originaling is to discuss the possibility of concolidating the remainder of the Gregg ownship schools. The meeting will be held in the Vocational building at Spring Mills at eight o'clock in the evening. All interested citizens are asked o attend the meeting.

PENN STATE EXPERT

The death in the Centre County hosoital, on Saturday, of Artur J. Wood. nead of the department of mechanical ley Boak, both of State College, moengineering at Pennsylvania State Col- tored to State College last Friday, Mrs. lege, removes a noted refrigerating ex- Dale transacting some business in the pert. He was struck by a motorcycle interest of the Grange Falr Associaas he started across the street to his tion of which she is the very compehome in State College, suffering compound fracture of the left lest Lewis Harvey, the motorcyclist, was

thrown from the machine, Professor Wood was past president of the American Society of Refrigerating Engineers, former associate editor of the Railroad Gazette and until 1918 associate editor of the Raffroad Mechanical Engineering. He was a fellow of the American" Association for the Advancement of Science and a Bellefonte, for four months, has so far member of National Research Council, recovered that he is able to be out and Development of the modern refrigerator car was made possible largely fill his place as a tipstaff in the Centhrough research conducted by Profes- tre county court. sor Wood on insulating materials and heat transfer, and at the time of his

Had Foot Amputated.

Surgeons in the Altoona hospital acres on Friday and Saturday. operaton on Charles McCool. of Spring panied by his son. Charles, and his burg; Kathryn C. Aungst, State Col- Mills, on Sunday, when a portion of lege; Melvin E, Koons, Edgar F. Ben- his foot was removed. A week earlier motored to Centre Hall on Saturday, ner. State College; Robert J. McGreg- one of his toes, frozen last winter Mrs. Brungart, who had been making or, W. R. Trent. State College; Ray while working in the Sheffield milk her home with the Getchell family Griffin, Port Matilda. Bernice T. Scull, plant at Spring Mills, was removed, during the winter, opened her home Bellefonte, and Albert H. Davison, of but this failed to bring about desired here for the spring and summer. conditions, consequently the second operation

> Mrs. McCool went to Altoona to be with her husband during the ordeal.

Dies In Auto Collision.

Samuel Skiper, 52, of Mapleton, was killed and four others injured on Fri- living compartments have been engage George G. Grove, farmer......Gregs due to infirmities of old age. Mrs. day when two cars crashed on the ed for some months back. Reuben Griffith, salesman. Philipsburg Himmelreich was in very good health Lewistown road near Huntingdon. came to town to trade, or on passing through stopped to patronize our stores.

Harry Gill......State College until a few after her 100th birthday Skipper's car, driven by his son-inthrough stopped to patronize our stores.

P. E. Grenoble, plumberFerguson which she celebrated on November 19th law, Francis Campbell, of Mapleton. John Gardner, laborer.......College of last year and she possessed all her overturned and caught fire in the Fred Gearhart, carpenter. Philipsburg faculties which enabled her to take crash. Campbell escaped with minor W. F. Hall, laborer Howard part in the affairs of the community. injuries. Occupants of the other carwere slightly injured.

Girls' Saxophone Concert. A concert by the Girls' Saxophone

Band of the Evangelical Orphanage that they are properly maintained at Lewisburg, will be given in the local Evangelical church. Sunday eveamined are these: Citizens Water Co. ning. next. at 8 o'clock. Eight girls comprise the organization, and they are said to handle their instruments faultlessly. The public is cordially in-The girls will give a similar concert

in the Evangelical church near Tus-Fishing Trip Fatal to Native Centre seyville in the afternoon of the same day at 2:30 o'clock.

COAL SUPPLY NOW coal prices. Chestnut and stove coal will be delivered at \$11.75 per ton. The tion of schools in Gregg township. All price will advance twenty cents per citizens are urged to attend the meetton each month for six months. This ing. is a most favorable time to lay in your winter's supply. Bradford & Company fonte would be short on bread. Bet will be pleased to have you call and look over the stock of coal now on

The 112th anniversary of the birth one of which is Centre, are in the dis- Mr. Slack completes his present under-Verna Gunsallus, hk......Liberty trict holding the celebration.

TOWN AND COUNTY NEWS

FROM ALL PARTS

Potatoes advanced in price locally within the past two weeks.

D. C. Redenbach, Shaffer store manager, is driving a Ford car, purchased

from the Homan Motor company. W. R. Brachbill, Bellefonte furniture dealer, advertises some interesting specials for Friday and Saturday, on the

last page of the Reporter, this week. Miss Ida Parker, daughter of Joseph Parker, of Potters Mills, on Saturday went to Vicksburg, where she will visfonte; 3 from Penns Valley Lodge No. it her brother. James Parker, for a short while.

> John H. Weibly, of Lemont, retired R R. R. track foreman, was a caller at this office on Saturday. He was accompanied to town by his granddaughter, Miss Lois Schreck.

> Farmers are much pleased with the low when plowed and is now easy to

A class of young ladies in the Methodist Sunday school known as the "Sparklers," will hold a bake sale Saturday evening of this week in the

social room of the M. E. church. After Sunday midnight many of the large cities, railroads and public works will be on daylight saving time. Radio programs will also come to us an

hour earlier than heretofore. W. F. Keller, mail carrier on Route No. 1 from Centre Hall, had gas piped into his home during last week. A number of others expect to resort to

purposes. Eugene Colyer, of town, is a substitute clerk in the special delivery department of the Bellefonte post office. While he is not continuously employed at presnt, he hopes to advance in the future to bring him such conditions.

Potato growers in this section, so far as can be ascertained will plant about the usual acreage of that crop. They will plant hoping to realize a profit, which is as likely to happen as though KILLED BY MOTORCYCLE any other crop was planted in its stead.

> Mrs. John S. Dale and Mrs. J. Auda tent secretary.

Guy Brooks purchased a new Mc-Cormick-Deering tractor for farm use from D. W. Bradford. A tractor of the same make was also sold by Mr. Bradford to George Beezer, Bellefonte, to be used on the Stuart farm in the Moshannon district.

Willard Dale, who has been housed up at his home on east Curtin street, around and will soon be in shape to

Daniel Colyer, west of town, and Claude Dutrow, on the Keller farm east of here, were among the farmers in this section who sowed oats early. The latter finished sowing his entire crop, while the former put in eleven

J. S. Getchell. of Uniontown, accommother-in-law, Mrs. Cyrus Brungart,

Clement Luse began the erection of the frame work of a large double dwelling house in the south section of town, and aims to have it ready for occupancy by July. It is located on the plot formerly occupied by the Logan house, razed last fall. The two

Richard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh M. Ralston, of Mifflinburg, on attaining his seventh year, entertained more than a dozen of children of his age one afternoon recently, at the Ralston home. In order to make the event more pleasant, the school teachers of the boys and girls was engaged to manage the entertainment features.

Mrs. Maria (Kleckner) Youtz, of Lewistown, attained her ninety-fourth year one day last week, and continues to take a personal interest in all her surroundings. She is the mother of Mrs Charles Shirey and lives at the Shirey hotel. Mrs. Youtz is the last of ten sisters one of whom was Mrs. James A. Keller, mother of Mrs. F. M. Fisher, in town.

This (Thursday) evening a citizens' meeting will be held in the school building at Spring Mills, when Dr. Lee Driver, of the State Educational Department. Harrisburg, will report his findings after a complete investigation, Bradford & Company announce new and if satisfactory. will make recommendations looking to the consolida-

The damage in appearance done to the very neat home of Warren Slack, at Potters Mills, by the building of a concrete State highway to the front of it, is being remedied by the construction of a retaining wall. The front yard has been lessened some-George Westwood laborer......Rush of Oddfellowship will be observed at what, but the property will continue Benton, on Tuesday. Twenty countles, to be attractive in appearance when