

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

E ENLISTED in a Pennsylvania regiment in June, 1775, and marched to the siege of Boston. He followed Montgomery to Quebec, and starved and froze amid the snows of Canada. Wearing the Continental Buff and Blue, he fought under Washington at Trenton and at Princeton, and

in the summer of 1777 he went with Dan'l Morgan to repel Burgoyne's invasion of New York.

At Saratoga the bayonet thrust of a Hessian grenadier struck him down. What if the historians of the future were to call this conflict, whose din was now sounding faintly in his ears. one of "the fifteen decisive battles of the world?" He was conscious only of the torture of thirst as his lifeblood ebbed swiftly away until death finally stilled his cry of "Water! Water!" A great monument stands on the spot which once witnessed the "pomp and circumstance of war"-the surrender of a British army. But, nearby, the smooth, green sod gives no sign that the coil beneath holds the dust of a young Pennsylvania backwoodsman, one of the many who died in defense of American liberty. Who was he? Just an Unknown Soldier of the Revolution!

Before the ink on his enlistment papers in the First infantry was scarcely dry, another boy, who had never before been beyond the confines of the rock-strewn acres of the little New England farm where he was born, was on his way to the western frontier, there to serve in a lonely outpost called Fort Dearborn. It was as though he were on another planet, so far as communication with the world he had known was concerned. But somehow he managed to live through the cold, desolate winters and the hot, fever-breeding summers amid the swamps along the Chicago river.

With the summer of 1812 came the news of war with Great Britain, and, more alarming still, the threat of an Indian outbreak. Then-orders to evacuate Fort Dearborn.

One hot August day the retreat began. From out of the sandhills along Lake Michigan swooped the fierce Pottawatomies. A short, desperate fight and the Fort Dearborn massacre was history. That night there was a hellish orgy in the Indian camp and the pitying stars looked down upon a writhing figure at the stake. What if this was one of the acts in the mighty drama called "the Winning of the West"? What if the future was to see one of the world's greatest cities rise on these sandy shores? Could that knowledge have been recompense for the flery agony of this New England lad above whose unmarked grave the hurrying feet of Chicago's millions today beat an endless requiem? Who was he? An Unknown Soldier of the War of 1812!

Though some of his neighbors denounced it as an "unholy war" into which President Polk was leading the nation, a certain Middle Western farm boy was one of the first to respond when the President on May 13, 1846, called for 50,000 volunteers to drive the Mexicans back across the Rio Grande. And so he was among those

started toward the City of Mexico. To his parents back in Ohio came cheerful letters from the boy, telling of the rapid succession of victories won by the American army and assuring them that the war was almost over and that he would soon be home. His last letter was written the night before Scott's soldiers stormed Chapultepec. The boy's parents awaited his return in vain. Today in the environs of the City of Mexico there is a little cemetery in which stands a small granite shaft bearing these words: "To the memory of the American soldiers who perished in this valley in 1847, whose bones, collected by the country's orders, are here burled .- 750." And so this Unknown Soldier of the Mexican war sleeps among the 750 in alien soil.

Fort Sumter had been fired upon. In the upper Shenandoah valley of Virginia a father was bidding goodbye to his two sons. "Pray God, you two never meet in battle," he said. And one rode north to wear the Federal Blue under General Patterson and the other rode south to become a member of Gen. Thomas J. Jack-

## The Dead

Blow out, you bugles, over the rich Dead! There's none of these so lonely and poor of old, dying, has made us richer gifts than gold.

laid the world away;

poured out the red
twine of youth; gave up the years to be
Of work and joy; and that unhoped serene, That men call age; and those who would have been. Their sons, they gave, their

immortality. Blow, bugles, blow! They brought us, for our dearth. Holiness, lacked so long, and Love, and Pain. Honor has come back, as a king, to earth,

And paid his subjects with a royal wage; royal wage; Wahleness walks in our And we have come into our heritage.

-Rupert Brooke.

son's "Stonewall Brigade." Whether or not his prayer was answered, the father never knew. He never saw either again.

Perhaps in some Valhalla two warrior spirits reminisce of Chancellorsville and Antietam, of Manassas and Malvern Hill but there is no bitterness in their tones as they call each other "Yank" and "Johnny Reb." The crumbling dust of the bodies which once housed these spirits rests under a great monument of rough-hewn granite and polished marble in Arlington cemetery near Washington, D. C. On this monument is an inscription which reads:

"Beneath this stone repose the bones of 2.111 unknown soldiers gathered after the war from the fields of Bull Run and the route to the Rappahannock. Their remains could not be identified but their names and deaths are recorded in the archives of their country; and its grateful citizens honor them as of their noble army of martyrs. May they rest in peace." It was the spring of 1898. A Colwho landed with "Old Fuss and orado miner, coming off the night were.

Feathers" Scott at Vera Cruz and | shift, joined a group of his fellows gathered about one who read in a Denver paper the headlines: "War With Spain." A month later he was on an army transport that steamed through the Golden Gate into the broad Pacific. The next year he was one of a detachment which set out through the Philippine jungle in pursuit of a party of Moro raiders. There was a deathlike hush as they pushed on through the steaming heat of the jungle. A moment later its stillness was shattered by the sounds of men engaged in furious hand-to-hand combat, bayonet against bolo, a swarm of little brown men clawing at a group of swearing, desperately-struggling khaki-clad figures and bearing them down to earth by sheer force of numbers. A few months later back in the Colorado mining town a band played "There'll Be a Hot Time in the Old Town Tonight," for the troop of "our boys" was home from the wars. But out in the province of Sulu a rusted Krag-Jorgensen and a webbed cartridge belt already nearly hidden by the lush jungle vegetation, marked the last resting place of one who didn't come home-nn Unknown Soldier of '98-'99.

November 11, 1922, In Arlington cemetery a great throng stood with bared heads as a bugler blew "Taps" over a new white marble tomb in which had been placed the body of a dead warrior. Of him it has been written, "Once he trod our streetsperhaps the very pavements which we daily travel. It never entered his head that he would become a symbol of sacrifice and his tomb a shrine of pilgrimage. If any one had foretold as much to him, how he would have laughed! If anyone were to reveal to us who he really was-that he had been a cashier in a New York bank or a taxi driver in Chicago-would he still retain his power so deeply to move us? Who was he, this Unknown Soldier, whom we have exalted out of humanity into saintbood?"

That question of identity can never be answered. But of him this can be said: since that day seven years ago Memorial day has had a new meaning. On this day his tomb is a shrine before which in spirit all Americans bow reverent heads. For thus they honor not only the Unknown Soldier of the World war but the Unknown Soldiers of all of our wars-the Revolution, the War of 1812, the Mexican war, the Civil war, the Spanish-American war. We cannot decorate their graves in accordance with the Memorial day custom, for their last resting places, unmarked, are scattered far and wide over the face of the globe. Some of them fell before Indian bullet and lance on the wind-swept plains of the Great West. Some of them died in China, in the Philippines, in Mex-Some of them "went West" on the battlefields of France and Bel-

So in alien soil they keep their lonely "bivouac of the dead" and while we cannot pay them the same honors on Memorial day that we do the others who gave their lives for their country, we can offer up to them our tribute of gratitude by remembering on that day what they did even though we do not know who they

Whatever one may read into the name of patriotism, however variously the citizens of a nation may love their land, with whatever admixture of criticism and doubt they yield their support, love of home and fellowship with one's own people remain the common lot. Man cannot escape them if he would. The beat of their drum is in his blood, and their memories march as banners in a lasting parade.

## Reliable Houses Best for Seeds

Gardener Should Know Something of Trade and Various Methods.

Vegetable gardeners should be careful to purchase their seed from widely known, reliable seed dealers only. This precaution is urged by A. M. Binkley, associate professor of horticulture at the Colorado Agricultural college.

To buy seed intelligently, the gardener should know something of the seed trade and of the methods and conditions under which it operates. This business, like many others, Mr. Binkley says, is somewhat dependent upon the character of the men in it, and it is therefore necessary to know the reputation of the concern with which one proposes to do business.

Know Seed Dealer. Not all seed is produced under careful methods and no seed house handling a general line of vegetable seed can grow all of its supplies. A few grow a large proportion, and some buy it all. The buyer should know or become personally acquainted with local seed dealers and ascertain their standards of business.

The best companies are extremely careful in buying and handling, and are earnestly seeking to satisfy reasonable expectations. It costs more money to produce high grade seed. and as long as the planters are willing to buy seed from the lowest bidder, there is no inducement for the seed producer to exercise a high degree of care in the selection of better

Pay for Quality.

While high priced seed is not always a guarantee of quality, it is not often that carefully selected stocks can be sold at the price of cull stock. The vegetable grower should be willing to pay for quality in seeds.

Inquiries concerning the origin of the seed to be purchased should be made. One should also learn to judge whether statements made in seed catalogs are based on facts or mere

## Feeding Brood Sow to

Keep Her in Condition In feeding the brood sow, it should be borne in mind that there are some factors to be considered that do not arise in feeding hogs for market. Not only must the sow be properly nourished to keep her in good condition, but provision must be made for the unborn pigs by providing feeds of muscle and bone-building character. Such feeds as shorts, middlings, oilmeal, tankage, ground oats, alfalfa meal, and skimmilk fed in connection with cern will usually give good results. Barley may be substituted for all or part of the corn, particularly if there is a tendency on the part of the sow to become too fat. It is impossible to say definitely what feeds are best and in what proportions they should be used, as the feeder must be guided by the condition of his sows. Young sows will require relatively more protein than older sows.

### Early Pullets for Eggs Are Quite Satisfactory

A more satisfactory winter egg production will be obtained from early hatched, vigorous, and well-grown pullets that carry a surplus of flesh. Late hatched, slow-maturing pullets should be culled from the laying flock and only the well-grown birds of desirable type should be kept. The culling out of the late hatched pullets removes one of the most common sources of roup infection and may tend to prevent the disease from gaining a foothold in the flock.

## \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Agricultural Squibs <del>\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*</del>

Sweet clover should be sown in

Another agricultural surplus which hurts the farmer is the surplus of low quality produce.

Leaving machinery standing outdoors increases farm expenses and cuts down profits.

Good seed potatoes are one of the most important factors in securing maximum yields of tubers.

Don't plant onions two years in the same place if you are growing them for the bulbs. With young onlons it makes no difference.

A planter can handle good seed as well or better than poor seed; it takes just as long to plant either kind. But, oh, the difference at harvest.

Flax is not likely to prove satisfactory on fields which are weedy. New breaking is, therefore, a particularly good place to grow this crop.

Success in co-operative marketing associations depends primarily on sufficient volume, efficient management, and loyalty of members, says North Dakota bulletin.

In the New England states apple trees are sometimes severely damaged by partidges, which eat the hude Sometimes the damage is said to be great enough to kill the trees.

WHEN damp days, sudden changes in weather, or exposure to a draft makes joints ache, there is always quick relief in Bayer Aspirin. It makes short work of headaches or any little pain. Just as effective in the more serious suffering from neuralgia, neuritis, rheumatism or lumbago. No ache or pain is ever too deep-seated for Bayer Aspirin to relieve, and it does not affect the heart. All druggists, with proven directions for various uses which many people have found invaluable in the relief of pain.

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HANFORD'S BALSAM OF MYRRH

W. N. U., BALTIMORE, NO. 20-1929.

"What have you here?" "A cider press." "Running an extra edition?"

Lewis E. Lewis, warden of Sing Sing prison, recently stated that the averand awe of women is greater than of age robbery committed in 1927 yielded the robbers only \$30.75.

## 400,000 Women Report Benefit

"Have you received benefit from taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound?"

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# Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

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Memorial day is no longer a day for the recollection of martial times alone. It is a day given less and less to parades, the salutes of guns, the clank of swords. It is a day given more and more to quiet and individlove" that stretches from the dead to ing link of World war veterans grows | known dead.

Day for Thoughts of Peace old and weak, may these memories be more of peace and sweet life than of war and red death!

Extremes in Cemeteries The annual report of Quartermaster General Cheatham says that Arlington is the largest national cemetery both in area and number of inual strengthening of that "bridge of terred. The smallest is at Balls Bluff. near Leesburg, Va., about one-half those who live. It is a day set aside | acre in extent and containing the bodfor memory. When the new and shin- les of one known and twenty-four unMan's Uppermost Thought

He who hesitates is bonked.