# Chronology of the Year 1928 Compiled by E. W. PICKARD

## DOMESTIC

Jan. 2—President Coolidge held big. New Year's reception in White House Jan. 4—Three bodies taken from sunken submarine S-4.
Assistant Secretary of War Hanford MacNider resigned and President appointed Col Charles B Robbins of lowa to succeed him.
Jan 8—Mr and Mrs. A. D. Lasker gave \$1.000.000 to University of Chicago for medical research
Seventeen bodies taken from wreck of the S-4 identified.
Jan 11—Mexican documents published by Hearst papers declared by senate investigating committee to be forged
Fifteen more bodies taken from wreck of the S-4
Jan. 12—Democrats selected Hous ton. Texas for their national convention and set June 26 for its opening Mrs. Ruth Snyder and Henry J Gray electrocuted in Sing Sing for murder of woman's husband
Jan 13—President and Mrs. Coolidge and party left Washington for Havana Cuba.
Jan. 19—Senate adopted resolution

and party left Washington for Havana Cuba

Jan 19—Senate adopted resolution declaring vacant the seat of Senator Elect Frank L. Smith of Illinois.

President Coolidge returned to Washington from Cuba.

Jan 20—President Cosgrave of Irish Free State arrived in New York Jan. 23—President Cosgrave of Ireland alled on President Cholidge and other officials

A P Glannint San Francisco banker, gave \$1.500,000 to University of California

Jan 11—Senate passed Jones bill for continuation of government owned and

continuation of government owned and operated merchant marine
Feb 3—Senate arrested Robert W
Stewart, Standard Oil of Indiana official, for refusal to answer certain
questions in Teapot Dome inquiry
Feb. 10—Senate adopted resolution
onto sing third term for President
Feb. 12—Herbert Hoover announced

eb 12-Herbert Hoover announced Presidential candidacy by entering the Ohio primaries
Feb 15-Serate called for investigation of public utilities by trade con mission
Feb 16-Gov Ed Jackson of Indiana
freed of bribery charges because of

freed of bribery charges because of statute of limitations

Sena's ordered investigation of coamining conditions in Pennsylvania West Virginia and Ohio

Peb 20-President appointed Representative W R Green of lows as ludgoof court of claims

Feb 21-H F Sinclair H M Day W J Burns and W S Burns found guilty of criminal contempt of court in oil scandal case by Justice Siddens of District of Columbia Supreme court. Naval court inquiry placed blame

of District of Columbia Supreme court.

Naval court inquiry placed blame
for S 1 disaster on commanders of
submarine and destroyer Paulding.

Feb 23 House haval affairs commit
tee scrapped the administration navy
program substituting a bill calling for
fifteen cruisers and one streraft car
rier within six years.

March 2 Grand dury indicted Col
R W Stewart for contempt of senate in connection with Dome oil case
Sengte passed bill for registration
of lobbyists
Senator Waish of Idaho entered
Democratic race for Presidential nomination
March 15 Fortune.

March 16 Rodman Wanamakers will provided for \$2,000,000 for tradeschool as memorial to his father. Senate rejected reappointment of John J Each of Wisconsin to interstate commerce commission.

March 17—House passed \$274,000,000 mayal bill providing for 15 cruisers and one planes warriers.

naval bill providing for its crussers and one plane carrier
March 21—Chicago school board found injerintendent McAndrew guilts of insubordination and ousted him Mar h 26—Revised McNary Haugen farm relief bill reported favorably by house agriculture committee

March 27 - House passed bill appropriating \$350 000 000 for naval com

March 28—Senate passed Jones bil appropriating \$375,000,000 for flood

March 30—George Remus former
"bootleg king" and slaver of his wife
found same by Ohio Court of Appeals
Sensite confirmed all pending appoint
ments to radio commission
March 31—Arthur H Vandenberg
of Grand Rapids appointed senator
from Michigan to fill out term of
Ferries

Ferris
Government completed purchase of
Cape Cod canal
April 5 - Cyrus Locher of Cleveland
appointed senator from thio to fill outerm of late Senator Willis
April 9-United States Supreme court
upheld validity of flexible tariff law
April 12-Senate passed McNary farm
relief bill

April 16 Socialist national convention nominated Norman Thomas to President and James H Maurer to

April 21-Harry & Sinclair acquit ted by jury in Teapot Dome conspiracy case.
April 24—House passed flood control
bill April 25 -- Senate passed the \$360,000.

April 26 Senate passed the southward of the feating amendments attacking President's policy in Nicaragua April 30 Senate ordered an investigation of Presidential campaign ex penditures
May 4—House passed the Haugen
farm relief bill

farm relief bill

May 4—Senator 1 J Waish with
drew se candidate for Democratic
Presidential nomination
May 5—House passed White bill to
-ncourage the merchant marine
Max Mason resigned as bresident of
University of Chicago
May 7—House passed bill raising bas
of 135 000 government employees

May 19—Senate passed flood control in modified to avoid a veto May 19—Senate passed bill to reoranize diplomatic service promotion system.

May 15-President Coolidge signed flood relief bill

May 18-Senate voted full publicity.

May 18—Senate voted full oublicity for tax returns
May 21—Senate passed finance bill cutting taxes \$205.875,000
May 22—House overrode President's voto of postal pay raise bill
May 23—President Coolidge vetoed the McNary-Haugen farm relief bill
May 25—Congress passed the Muscle Shoals bill and the house passed the Boulder lam bill Senate failed by 4 votes to pass farm relief bill ever l'resident's veto

President's veto
May 26—House and senate approved conference report of bill reducing taxes \$223,000,000 May 29—Congress adjourned, leaving Boulder Dam bill unfinished business before the senate

President signed tax reduction bill.
May 30-President Coolidge delivered amorial day address at Gettysburg May 31-President Coolidge selected Cedar Island lodge on Brule river northern Wisconsin as summer White

June 7-President Coolidge let uscle Shoals bill die without veto or approval.

June 13—Fresident and Mrs. Coolidge
left for Wisconsin camp.

June 14—Herbert Hoover nominated
for President by Republican convention in Kansas City

June 15—Republican convention nom-inated Senator Charles Curtis for Vice President.

June 37—Governor Ritchie of Maryland withdrew from Democratic Presidential race in favor of Al Smith

June 30—Ohlo Supreme court freed
George Remus wife-slayer from insane asylum.

June 21—Secretary of the Interior

Hubert C. Work made chairman of Republican national committee.

June 28—Gov Al Smith of New York nominated for President by Democratic convention in Houston.

fune 29—Senator Joseph T. Robinson of Arkansas nominated by Democratic convention for Vice President.

July 4—Independence day accidents in United States caused death of 225 persons

in United States caused death of 225
persons
July 6—Secretary of the Interior
Work named board of engineers to
study Boulder canyon dam project.
July 7—Secretary of Commerce Hoovresent his resignation to President
Coolidge
July 10—Prohibition and Farmer-Labor patients conventions control in

national conventions opened

bor national conventions opened in Chicago.
July 11—John J Raskob of Delaware elected chairman of Democratic national committee.
Farmer-Labor party nominated Sentor Norris for President and Will Vereen of Georgia for Vice President both of whom declined
July 12—Prohibition party nominated William Varney of New York for President and James A Edgertor Virginia for Vice President
July 20—Roy O West of Chicago appointed secretary of the interior
July 22—Capt Charles Coliyer and John Mears completed tour of globe in

July 22—Capt. Charles Collyer and John Mears completed tour of globe in record time of 23 days and 15 hours July 24—John J Raskob Democratic national chairman, severed his connection with General Motors

July 28—President Coolidge spoke at dedication of monument to Col. William Colvill Civil war hero at Cannon

Falls Minn.

Aug 13-Ship-to-shore airplane mail

service established at New York.

Aug 15-President Could York. Aug 13—Ship-to-shore airplane mail service established at New York. Aug 15—President Coolidge approved report of board of engineers on Mis-sissippi flood control Aug 17—Secretary of State Kellogg departed for Paris to sign anti-war Reuben Clark of Utah appointed un-

Reuben Clark of Utah appointed under secretary of state.

Aug 21—W F Whiting of Holyoke.

Mass. paper manufacturer, appointed secretary of commerce and sworn in Aug 26—Director of the Budget Lord estimated the treasury deficit for this fiscal year would be \$94.276.346

Sept 4—Mrs Florence Knapp, former secretary of state of New York, convicted of embezzlement of state funds sentenced to 30 days in fail

Sept 10—Republicans won Maine state election by neavy majorities Sept 10—Republicans won Maine state election by neavy majorities
Sept 11—John Coolidge son of President began work as clerk for New Haven sallroad
Sept 12—President and Mrs. Coolidge returned to Washington.
Sept 19—Annual meeting of the G

Sept. 19—Annual meeting of the GAR opened in Denver
Sept. 21—John Reese elected commander in chief of the GAR.
Sept. 33—Col. CAL Lindbergh.
Charles Evans Hughes, and Dr. F. M.
Chapman, ornithologist, awarded Roosevelt medals for distinguished service.
Oct. 3—Chicago Sanitary District opened new \$22,000,000 sewage disposal plant, best in world.
Oct. 6—Navy department let contracts, or two huge dirigibles.
Oct. 8—A nerican Legion convention opened in San Antonio.

Oct 8-A nerican Legion convention opened in San Antonio
United Spanish War Veterans met in Havana, Cuba
United Tai'-s Supreme court upheld right of Canadians to cross the border dally to work in states
Oct 10-Triennial convention of Episcopal church opened in Washing Oct 11-Paus V McNutt of Indiana sected national commander of Amer-

t Legion ot 16-Atforney General Sargent od Sinciar's Salt Creek oil field con ote invalid Oct 19-Battlefields National park in irk ma Sedicated President Coolidge

when the sedicated President Coolings of 20—Congressional medal presented to Thomas A Edison by President Coolings Nov 4—Hoover and Curtis Republicans elected President and Vice President of United States receiving 444 electoral votes to \$7 for Smith and Robinson Democrata
Arkaneas voted for law to prohibit teaching of evolution in tax-supported

Nov 12—Waiter Claon of Rio, III won national corn busking champion ship at Fowler ind Nov 19—United States Supreme court, upholding a New York law declared the Ku Kluz klan an undesirable organization. while organization
President Elect Hoover sailed from
San Pedro for good will tour of Latte

Nov 20 - Robert W Stewart oil mag Nov 20 - Robert W Stewart oil mag ate acquitted of perjury in Teapot lone care by tury in Washington Engineers' commission reported to fees dent Coolidge that cost estimates (Royldet lam project were \$40.000).

non-too low

No. 26 - President Elect Hoover

made stops at Ampala Honduras and
in inion Salvador

Annual report of governor of Alaska
showed decrease in fishing and mining showed decrease in fishing and mining industries of the territory

Nov 27—Nicaraguans greeted Mr
Hoover at Corinto

Nov 28—Mr Hoover visited San lose Costa Rica

Engagement of Florence Trumbull to John Cool dge announced

Nov 29 Secretary of Commerce Whiting in annual report told of great or sperity of country

the 1- Hoover visited Ecuador

the 1 Hoover visited Ecuador Estelle Manville of New York mar-ted to Count Folke Bernadotte nephew f k ag of Sweden Dec 3 Short session of congress ap-ned 4-President Coolidge's message

bec 5 Hoover welcomed by great rowds at Callao and Lima Peru like 7 House passed billion-dollar treasury and post office supply bill. The 10 Hoover received in Valuaraiseo and Santiago, Chile. De 17-Houver spent a day in Montevideo Uruguay Dec 18-Houver sailed for Rio de Janeiro on il 8 8 Utah

# INTERNATIONAL

Jan 2—United States marines defeated Nicaraguan rebels in two-days
harile at Quilali
Jan 10—Pope Piur XI issued enyelical rejecting the movement for
unity of all Christian churches
Jan 16—Pan American conference
opened in Havana Cuba with speeches
by Presidents Coolidge and Machado
Jan 14—Rumania and Italy began
conference on formation of bloc of
southern European nations
Jan 26—United States marines in
Nicaragua captured Sandino's stronghold at El Chipote
Jan 29—Germany and Lithuania

Nicaragua captured Sandino's stronghold at El Chipote

Jan 29—Germany and Lithuania
signed arbitration treaty
Jan '6 -Pan American congress relected Mexico's plan for reorganization of Pan-American union

Fen 6—New Franco-American arbitration treaty signed on one hundred
and fiftieth anniversary of signing of
first freaty by the two nations

Feb 10—Plan to make Pan-American
union an American league of nations
defeated in the Havana conference.
Radiophone service between America and Germany opened

Feb 13—Pan American congress
turned down Argentina's demand for
declaration igainst tariff walls between American conference
Peb 15—United States refused to let
Pan-American conference dictate its
immigration policy

Feb 16—Hunorio Pueyrredon an

immigration policy
Fig. 16—Honorio Pueyrredon an
nounced his resignation as head of
Argentine delegation to Pan American
congress and as ambassador to United
States because his demand for declaration against high tariffs was turned

down

Feb 20—Pan American congress ad journed after adopting resolutions generally satisfactory to the United States Feb 21—Hunkary destroyed five carloads of machine guns shipped from italy on eve of inquiry by League of Nations council

Feb 27—Five American marines killed by Niraraguan rebels.

Feb 28—Secretary of State Kellogs told France the United States was ready to make treaties with all the great nowers renouncing war as a national policy

March 7—Nicaragua congress warned by United States minister to adopt law guaranteeing election fair to both parties in that republic.

March 71—President Diaz decreed an March 71—President Diaz

electoral law putting Nicaraguan ballot under supervision of Americans.
March 24—Preliminary disarmament
conference adjourned without result
after Great Britain again proposed reduction of apital ships.
March 27—Mexican government issued petroleum regulations recognizing rights of foreigners in oil properties prior to 1917
April 11—United States government
began sounding out the great powers
on multilateral treaty renouncing war
as a national policy

as a national policy
April 21—France made public its
draft of treaty to end war.
April 38—John Bassett Moore resigned as American member of the
permanent court of international ius-

May 30—Italy and Turkey signed reaty of onciliation and arbitration June 16—Chinese Nationalist govern-tent asked United States for revision ment asked United States for revision of treaties
July 13—Chile and Peru resumed diplomatic relations.
July 21—Japanese troops in Shantung killed many Chinese in battle.
July 22—Japan refused to accept Chinese Nationalists' repudiation of un-

Chinese Nationalists' repudiation of unequal treaties.

July 25—United States offered Nationalist government of China a new autonomy treaty as step toward recognition.

July 26—France invited 14 other nations to ligning of Kellogs antiwar treaty in Paris on August 27

July 27—United States signed treaty giving China tariff autonomy

July 40—England and France made semisecret agreement on naval reduction.

Aug. i3-Yugo-Slav parliament, with Aug. 14—Argentina cancelled Para-guay's war debt of about \$4,209,000,000 Aug. 24—Interparliamentary Union

Aug. 24—Interparliamentary Union met in Berlin.

Aug. 27—Kellogg antiwar treaty signed in Paris by 15 nations.

Aug. 31—League of Nations council refused Costa Ricas request to interpret the Monroe Doctrine.

Sept. 8—Charles Evans Hughes elected a member of the world court.

Sept. 23—Italy and Greece signed treaty of amity and conciliation.

Sept. 29—United States note delivered to Great Britain and France relecting. Sept 29—United States note delivered to Great Britain and France rejecting their agreement as basis for naval disarmament discussion.

Oct. 6—Italy rejected the Anglo-French naval limitation agreement.

Oct 13-Radiophone service between United States and Spain opened by President Coolidge and King Alfonso Nov 11-Armistice day celebrated throughout United States and allied countries of Europe Nov 16—Allies and Germany agreed to hold congress to revise the Dawes reparations plan.

Dec. 8-Bolivia and Paraguay on verge of war over border dispute. erge of war over border dispute.

Dec. 10—Conference of American republics on conciliation and arbitration pened in Washington and took up Bolivia-Paraguay dispute. Japan rejected China's increased ach edule Dec 15-Troops of Bolivia and Para-guay fought in Chaco region. Dec 16-Paraguay mobilized its re-

### FOREIGN

Jan 1—Dr. C. C. Wu appointed special envoy to Washington by Chinese Nationalist government.

Jan 7—Lyman F. Barber, American engineer, kidnaped by Mexican bandisk killed four of his guards and escaped Jan 16—France removed ban on exportation of gold.

Jan 15—Trotzky and other opposition leaders of Russia exiled to remote parts of Asiatic Russia.

Jan 20—Conservative cabinet of Norway resigned.

ay resigned
Foreign business concerns agreed to
ay Chinese Nationalist government's

w taxes reb 1-James McNeill installed as vernor general of the Irish Free Feb. 9-Norway's labor cabinet re-Feb 12-Cleto Viques elected Presi-dent of Costa Rica.

dent of Costa Rica.
Feb 25—Government of Japan won
at first universal suffrage election
Feb 25—Italians completed subjugation of the Tripoli littorial defeating
rebels in two big battles
March 14—Priest and five prominent
citizens executed by Mexican firing

March 17—Miss Nancy Ann Miller of Seattle, Wash, wedded former ma-barajah of Indore at Bombay India March 18—Nationalist government in China announced execution of 51 Chi-nese filters and soldiers responsible

China announced execution of a China announced and soldiers responsible for Nanking massacre.

March 25—All Italy celebrated minth anniversary of Fascist party

March 26—Famous Tower of Charlemagne at Tours. France. built in Twelfth century, collapsed.

March 27—Dictator Pilaudeki defeat. new Polish parliament.

new Polish parliament.
April 10—Turkish assembly passed
bid separating church and state
April 12—Attempt to assassinate
King Victor Emmanuel of Italy in
Milan by dynamite bomb resulted in April 15-Gen Oscar Carmons Insug-

April 16—Gen Oscar Carmons in a detrated President of Portugal
April 18—Chinese Nationalists won big victory over northerners in Shan

big victory over portherners in Span ung province.

Apri 39—Nationalists of China an-conced occupation of almost all of Shantung province and cut railway despite warning of the Japanese.

May 4—Chinese Nationalists battled with Japanese at Tsinan May 6—Two hundred thousand Ru-manian peasants met at Albajulia and demanded the resignation of the Bra-tiano government. tiano government.

May II—Hipolito Irigoyen declared
President-Elect of Argentina.

May 20—Nationalist party routed in
German elections Socialists making

big gains
May -2—Greek cabinet resigned
May 29—Chinese Nationalists cap
rured Pactingfu key to Peking defenses
June 3-Marshal Chang left Peking
for Mukden and was fatally injured
when his train was bombed.
June 3-Chinese Nationalists began
occupation of Peking
June 9-Chiang Kai-shek, south
Chinese generalissimo, resigned
June 14-British house of commons
rejected Church of England's revised
prayer book

orayer book
June 20-Yugo-Slavian deputy killed
two Croatian deputies and wounded
four in row in parliament
June 21—The Chinese Nationalists
changed name of Peking to Pelping
July 1—General Obregon elected
President of Mexico.
July 4—Yugo-Slavian government resigned

July 4—Yugo-Slavian government resigned
Affred Loewenstein Belgian multimillionaire, disappeared from his plane
over the North sea.

July 11—Chinese Nationalists effected fiscal unity of the country after
eight-day conference
Ontar'o government seized great
stores of liquor ready for smuggling
into United States.

July 17—Gen Alvaro, Obregon. President-Elect of Mexico assassinated.

July 19—Body of Capt Affred Loewenstein Belgian millionaire found in
English channel.

July 21—Revolutionary attempt to
Portugal crushed by loyal troops.

Luis Morones, labor leader resigned
from Mexican cabinet and fied

July 25—Archbishop of Canterbury.

November 13
July 27 - Dr Cosmo Lang, archbishop
of York appointed archbishop of Canterbury and primate of all England
July 40 - Manchuria agreed to unite
with National of China ignoring Japan's warning

Prohibition defeated in New South Wales and Canberra, Australia. Ahmad Zogu hecame king of Albania of Scanderbeg III.

Sept. 3—Chinese Nationalist forces cleaned out a great pirate stronghold in Hinghwa bay.

Sept II—Four thousand revolutionaries arrested in Spain for plotting against the dictatorship.

Sept. 17—Mexican government of dered reopening of all closed churches. Sept. 19—Fascist grand council established as supreme power in Italy. Sept. "5—Mexican congress named Emilio Portes Gil provisional President for 14 months from December 1. Sept. 26—Swedish cabines beaded by Ekman resigned.

Oct. 9—Gen. Chiang Kai-shek elected President of Chiang Kai-shek elected President of Chiang by Nationalist council.

Oct. 22—Hungarian government

Oct 23—Hungarian government closed four universities because of anti-Semitic riots. Nov. 1—Machado re-elected President of Cuba. Nov. 3-Vintila Bratiano resigned as premier of Rumania.

Nov. 4—Gen Jose Maria Moncada
elected President of Nicaragua.

Nov 6—Premier Poincare of France
and his cabinet resigned.

South African government of Premier Hertzog resigned and he formed
a new one.

mier Hertzog resigned and he formed a new one.

British parliament opened the king praising he Kellogg pact.

Nov 8—Toral assassin of President.
Elect Obregon of Mexico, condemned to death and Mother Concepcion intellectual author of the crime sentenced to 20 years in prison.

Nov. 9—Juliu Maniu Peasant party leader made premier of Rumania.

Nov. 10—Hirohito formally enthroned as emperor of Japan

Nov. 11—Poincare formed new cabinet for France.

Nov 25—Mexican troops defeated rebels in bloody five-hour battle.

Nov. 30—Emilio Portes Gil inaugurated President of Mexico.

Dec. 4—King George of England appointed a royal commission to act for him during his serious illness.

Dec 6—Wilhelm Miklas elected President of Austria.

Dec 6-Wilhelm Miklas elected President of Austria
Dec 11-Police of Argentina discovered anarchist plot to blow up Herbert Hoover's train Dec. 12-Peasant party won the Rumanian election.

Dec. 16—Revolt in Afghanistan; king and queen took refuge in a fort.

#### INDUSTRIAL

Jan 2—Twenty thousand pulp work-ers of Sweden locked out. Jan 10—Insterstate commerce com-mission approved reorganization mission approved reorganization of Chicago, allwaukee & St Paul Ry Feb 13—New miners' union signed agreement with operators in lows field March 20—Consolidation of Mackay companies and international Telephone companies and international leaptions and Telegraph company announced March 28-Illinois mine operators cease negotiations with mine union indiana strip mine owners agreed to pay Jacksonville scale for another

April 1-132,000 coal miners of Mid-dle West quit work. April 12-Twenty-two Illinois mines agreed to cesume on Jacksonville wage April 22-Thousand northern llinoise onl miners agreed to accept reduced

May 18-Interstate commerce commission cut the proposed Van Swearin gen rail merger to include only the C & O and the Pere Marquette.

& O and the Pere Marquette.
June 19—Locomotive engineers of
western roads granted 6% per cent
wage increase.
July 18—United Mine Workers of
America abandoned the Jacksonville
scale as a basis for wage settlements
Aug 21—Illinois coal miners' strike
settled on basis of reduced wages
Sept. 7—Continental National and
illinois Merchants Trust banks of Chicago merged. Sept 18—Federal mediators aban-doned Morts to settle threatened strike of western railroad trainmen. Sept 29—President Coolidge named

Sept 29—President Coolidge named board to investigate western railroad wage dispute.

Oct 1—Fifty thousand German ship builders struck for more pay.

Oct 6—Textile workers of New Bedford, Mans., accepted wage cut and ended strike.

Oct 18—Indiana coal miners and operators agreed on a wage scale.

ended strike
Oct 18—Indiana coal miners and operators agreed on a wage scale.
Oct 10—Emergency board considering western railroad wage dispute
recommended wage increase of 6% percent without change in rules or 7%
with certain changes in operation.
Nov 19—American Federation of
Labor, in session to New Orleans, declared war a displacement of workmen by machinery
Nov. 22—Western railroad dispute
settled, trainmen getting 6% per cent
raise.

# **AERONAUTICS**

Jan. 1—Lindbergh flew from Belize British Honduras, to San Salvador, Jan. 2—Lindbergh landed in Teguci-galpa Honduras, Jan 7—Lindbergh flew to San Jose Costa Rica.

Jan 9-Lindbergh landed at Panama

Jan 26-Resuming his Caribbean
tour, Lindbergh flew from Panama to

Cartagena Colombia Jan 27-Lindbergh flew to Bogota Jan 27—Lindbergh new to Bogota Dirigible Los Angeles made landing in airplane carrier Saratoga at sea. Jan 29—Lindbergh flew from Bogota O Caracas, Venezuela Jan 21—Lindbergh flew 1,050 miles from Caracas to the Virgin islands Feb 2-Lindbergh hopped to San Juan Port Rico. Feb 4-Lindbergh flew to San Do-Feb 8-Colonel Lindbergh ended his

Latin American tour at Havana.
Costes and Lebriz, French aviators
who flew across the south Atlantic, arwho flew across the south Atlantic arrived at Washington.

Feb. 13—Lindbergh made nonstop flight from Havana to St. Louis.

Feb. 22—Bert Hinkler completed solo flight from England to Australia in 18

days
Feb. 26—Dirigible Los Angeles began
nonstop flight to Panama Canal Zone.
Feb. 27—Los Angeles arrived at
France ield. Canal Zone
Feb. 29—Woodrow Wilson peace
medal and \$25,000 awarded to Colonel
Lindbargh. March 7—Costes and Lebrix ended their transcontinental and American flight at San Francisco. March 12—Capt Walter Hinchcliffe. British aviator and Elsie Mackay hopped off from London for transatlan-tic flight to U. S., and were lost March 19—Mrs Keith Miller ended 13,000-mile flight from England to

Australia

March 21—President Coolidge presented Colonel Lindbergh with Congressional Medal of Honor

March 0—Major de Bernardi of Italy set new speed record for airplanes at 366.6 miles an hour

Stinson and Haldeman made new endurance record of 53 hours 26 minutes 30 seconds.

April 12—Koohl, Von Huenefeld and durance record of 52 hours 26 minutes 26 seconds.

April 12—Kochl, Von Huenefeld and Fitzmaurice hopped off from Dublin for New York ir the plane Bremen.

April .3—The Bremen aviators landed on Greenly island. Strait of Belle Isle, being the first to make eastwest nonstop flight across the Atlantic. April 15—Nobile started from Italy on his airship Italia for the North pole. April 21—Capt. George H. Wilkins and Carl B. Ellson completed flight across Arctic region from Point Barrow. Alaska. to Spitzbergen and reported seeing no land. May 6—Nobile in dirigible Italia reached Spitzbergen.

ported seeing in the seeing in May 22—Col. Charles A Lindbergh became head of technical committee of Transcontinental Air Transport

May 23—Nobile in the Italia passed ver the North ole. May 26—Dirigible Italia wrecked on the flore. ice fice.

May 80—Eleven of 14 balloons in national elimination race from Pittsburgh were driven down by furious storm: two men killed.

May 81—Monoplane Southern Cross with crew of four started from Oakland. Calif., for Sydney Australia via Hawaii Fili and Brishane.

June 1—Southern Cross landed at Wheeler field Hawaii.

June 3—Southern Cross left Hawaii for Fili.

June 5-Southern Cross reached uva, Fiji. June 9-Southern Cross arrived safe-rat Brisbane, Australia. Colonel Lindbergh given first master f aeronautics degree by New York June 19-Southern Cross landed at June 10—Southern Cross landed at Sydney, Australia.
June 12—Captain Carranza completed nonstop flight from Mexico City to Washington.
June 17—Amelia Earhart and companions, in airplane Friendship, hopped off from Trepassey. N. F.
June 18—Captain Amundsen and five companions lost in attempt to reach Nobile party in plane.
Airplane Friendship landed in Burry inlet, Wales.
June 19—Major Maddalena reached Nobile and five companions by airplane.
June 24—Swedish airman reacued Nobile

July 3—Ferrarin and Del Prete.
Italians, hopped off at Rome for Brazil
July 5—Italian flyers landed near
Port Natal, Brazil having made new
distance record of 4.449 miles. July 11.-Russian aviator discovered Ductor Malmgren and two companions members of Nobile party who had wandered over ice 42 days, but he could not leave the could be seen that the could be seen to be seen that the could be seen that the could be seen t not land July 12-Russian icebreaker Krassin

rescued Malmgren's campanions but found Malmgren had been dead a month; it then rescued the five men left near Foyn island by Nobile.

July 12—Aviators rescued Sora and Von Dongen, who were lost while hunting for the Italia aurylvora. Capt Emilio Carranga, Mexican good will flyer killed by lightning in New

Jersey.

July 15-leebreaker Krassin picked up Russian Aviator Chukhnovsky and four companions, who had crashed while hunting the Nobile party

July 31-Nobile and survivors of his party reached Rome

Aug. 2—Capt. C. T. Courtney and three companions, flying from the Azores to Newfoundland, were forced down in midocean and nicked up by a steamer.

Idzikukowski and Kubala, Polish aviators, started flight from Paris to New York.

Aug 4—Polish flyers fell in ocean and were picked up by steamer.

Aug 16—Hassel and Cramer flew from Rockford III, to Cochrane Ont on way to Stockholm
Aug 18-Rockford flyers left Cochrane for Jount Evans Greenland and
disappeared

disappeared
Aug 20—Art Gobel flew from Los
Angeles to New York in 18 hours 58
minutes without stop.
Sept. 2—Hassell and Cramer found
aste in Greenland, plane disabled
Maurice Bokanowski French minister of air and commerce, and four side
killed in airplane accident.
Bept. 5—Thirty-seven airplanes start
ed from New York in transcentinents
air derby derby ept 10-Earl Rowland, Kansas won Sept 10—Earl Rowland, Kansas web in Class A of serial derby. Sept. 18—Spanish inventor flew across English channel to new gyro Oct 11-The Graf Zeppelin. German dirigible, started from Fried richschafen, Germany for the United

States.

Oct 15—The Graf Zeppelin landed safely at Lakehurst, N J
Oct 17—Commander B C McDonaid English aviator started colo flight from Newfoundland to England n small ulane and was lost
Oct 25—Tucker and Collyer flew from New York to Los Angeles in 24 hours in minutes. States Oct. 29-Graf Zeppelin began its trip Oct. 29—Graf Zeppelin began its trip back to Germany
Nov 1—Graf Zeppelin arrived at
Friedrichschafen Germany
Nov 4—Tucker and Collyer cross
continent record holders killed in Arizona in crash if plane
Dec 12—International civil aviation
conference opened in Washington
Dec. 17—Delegates to aviation con
ference celebrated at Kitty Hawk N
C, the twenty-fifth anniversary of thfirst flight by the Wright brothers

# DISASTERS

Jan. 2-Russian steamer foundered in Black sea: 200 drowned
Ian 9—Twenty-one men killed by
mine explosion at West Frankfort. Ill
Feb 10—Twelve men killed and 5hurt in oil refinery explosion at Ev eret. Mass. Thirty-nine killed in fire in Hollinger

Thirty-nine killed in fire in Bollinger told mine at Timmins, Ont.

Feb 12—Thirteen killed by mine explosion at Whitehaven England

Feb 24—Mine explosion at Jenny
Lind, Ark, killed 12 men

March 10—Two hundred killed by

Mount Serrat landslide in Santos Bra-March 12—San Francisquito dam, water supply for Los Angeles, broke-428 drowned March 27—Earthquake in Udine province Italy killed ten and injured

many
March 31 — Earthquake shattered
Smyrna killing many persons
April 12—Explosion destroyed dance
hall in West Plains Mo. killing 4
April 14—Forty-three killed by
earthquake in the Balkans.
April 16—Disastrous earthquake in May 19-Explosion to mine at Ma May 12-Explosion 15 mine at an ther. Pa., killed 198
May 22-Mine explosions at Yukon W Va. and Kenvir Ky., killed 32 men June 16-Tornsdo in Oklahoma killed July 1-Volcanic eruption wiped out July 7-Chilean army transport sank
July 7-Chilean army transport sank
Joe drowned
Aug. 6-Eight killed 52 injured in
Illinois Central train wreck near
Mounds, Jl. Italian submarine sunk in collision with 27 men aboard, all of whom per-ished. Aug. 24-Thirteen killed, 100 injured Aug. 24.—Thirteen killed, 100 injured in New York subway wreck Sept. 13.—Fourteen killed by tornadoes in Nebraska and South Dakota Destructive hurricane swept PortoRico and Lesser Antilles: bundreds Rilled
Sept 14—About 29 persons killed by
tornado in and hear Rockford III
Sept 15—Tropical hurricane reached
central Florida, doing great damage
and killing 2.200 and killing 2,200
Sept. 22—About 120 perished in theater fire in Madrid Spain.
Oct. 3—French submarine sunk by
collision with Greek steamer: 43 men Oct. 26-Thirty-one killed in train

wreck in Rumania
Nov 6—Several Sicilian towns destroyed by eruption of Mt. Etna.
Nov 12—Liner Vestris sank 240 miles
off the Virginia capes: 111 lost 215 Nov 24—Ferrific storms in the Philip pines and on the coasts of Europe Dec. 1—Earthquake in southern Chile wrecked several towns and killed about 200 persons

NECROLOGY

Jan. 3-Loie Fuller, dancer, in Paris, C. M. Kittle, president of Sears. Rosbuck & Co., in Chicago.
Emily Stevens, American actress, Jan. 3-Dorothy Donnelly, actress Emily Stevens,
Jan. 2—Dorothy Donnelly,
and playwright,
Jan. 6—Marvin Hughitt, railroad
builder in Chicago,
Jan. 11—Thomas Hardy, English
MacLeish, pioneer Jan. 11—Thomas Hardy. English novelist.
Jan. 14—Andrew MacLeish. pioneer merchant of Chicago.
Jan 19—Edward L. Ryerson. Chicago Jan 19—Edward L Ryerson. Chicago steel magnate.

Jan 20—William Du Pont, former head of the Du Pont interests.

Jan 21—Maj. Gen George W Goethals, builder of Panama canal.

Jan. 22—Rear Admiral Victor Blue retired

Jan. 24—Talcott Williams, fournalist in New York.

Jan 28—Count Hugo Hamilton.

Swedish statesman.

Vincente Blasco Ibanez Spanish novelist.

Jan. 29—Earl Haig, commander in

Jan. 29—Earl Haig, commander in chief of Brilish armies in World war Feb. 15—Herbert H. Asquith, earl of Oxford, and Asquith former British premier.

Feb. 16—Eddie Foy veteran comedian, in Kansas City
Feb. 20—Edward B. Butler, Chicago millionaire, merchant and art patron, Feb. 26—William O'Brien, Irish Nationalist leader.

James L. Ford, author and dramatic critic in New York. Feb. 29—Marshal Armando Diaz, italian commander in chief in World War March 7-William H. Crane, dean of American stage, at Hollywood, Calif. March 9-Rodman Wanamaker pres-ident John Wanamaker stores. March 18-John F Smulski, Chicago

March 19-Nora Bayes, actress,
March 29-James W. Packard, autopioneer, at Cleveland,
March 21-William C. Sproul former
governor of Pennsylvania,
March 22-Senator Woodbridge N.
Farris of Michigan March 23—Senator Woodbridge N. Ferris of Michigan.
March 20—Frank B. Willis. United States senator from Ohio.
April 1—Dr Sanger Brown alienist. In Chicago.
R. C. Carton, English dramatist.
April 3—Congressman J. A. Gallivan of Boston, Mass.
April 5—Chauncey M. Depew in New York. York. W. E. Griffis, author, lecturer and authority on Japan

April 9-John A. Dix. ex-governer
of New York.

April 10-Stanley J Weyman English novelist.

lish novelist.
April 16—E. M. Statler botel owner, in New York.
Charles Sims, English artist.
April 22—Baron Okura. Japanese millionaire merchant.
Archbishop Mora v del Rio of Mexico, in San Antonio, Texas.
April 25—Floyd Bennett famous aviator in Quebec. April 25—Floyd Bennett famous aviator in Quebec.
Baron Peter Wrangel leader of White Russians.
April 27—Congressman Martin B.
Madden of Chicago
May 1—Congressman Thaddeus C.
Sweet of New York.
May 3—Dr Edgar Paba Smith chemist, in Philadelphia.
E. B. Piper editor Portland Oregonian Quebec. Peter Wrangel leader of

A W Krech, New York financier.

May 4—George A Thorne Chicago May 4—George A Thorne Chicago capitalist
May 8—Rev Dr J S Stone Epis-copallan divine of Chicago
May 19—Judge W H Sanborn, U.
S Circuit Court of Appeals in St Paul. May 16-Sir Edmund Gosse, English May 18-William D Haywood for-mer I W W chief, in Moscow May 19-Bessle Van Vorst American

May 24—Prof Hideyo Noguchi, bac-riologist of Rockefeller Institute. Allan Dale, dramatic critic. May 24—Herschel Jones publisher of Minnespolis Journal
May 29—Dr W A. Young, director of
medical research for Rockefeller insti-June 2-- Dr Otto Nordenskiold Swed-Jun 6-John D. Works former U S. senator from California.

June 13-Mrs Emmeline Pankhurst.

suffragist in London

June 17-E T Meredith former secretary of agriculture in Des Moines. June 19-Donn Byrne American-Irish novelist, in Ireland
June 21-Marshal Chang Tro-lin.
Manchurian war lord Manchurian war lord June 24-Senator Frank R Gooding of Idaho

Holbrook Blinn, actor June 27-Robert Bruce Mantell, Shakespearear actor
June 29-Leo Ditrichstein, actor
June 30-Avery Hopwood American olaywright
July 8-Howard Elliott former presdent of Northern Pacific railway
July 9-George E Chamberlain for-July 15-H R Rathbone congress-an-at large from Illinois July 16-Glovanni Giolatti Italian Dr C L Summers, pediatrician to Baltimore.
July 20-Ellen Terry English ac-July 22—Dr George Colvin president of University of Louisville July 23—Rear Admiral W M Folger, retired in Boston. July 28—T B Walker, mullimillion-July 28—T B Walker, mullimillion-jumberman and art pairon in July 30- Federal Judge D C Wester-Aug 7-Prof E C Haves of Univer-Aug 7-Prof

Aug & George E Brennan, Demo-cratic national committeeman from Ill-nois in Chicago

Aug 11—James B Laughin, steel company president, in Hyannisport. Aug 19-Viscount Haldane British talesman Aug 20—Col George B Harvey pub-cist and former ambassador to Great Britain Aug 27-Marsaal Emile Favolle fanous French strategist.

Aug 28-A R Sorlie governor of
North Jakota.

Aug 29-Mary Garrett Hay suffrage
teader in New Rochelle, N Y
Sept 2-Rear Admiral G F Wins-Sept. 2—Rear Admiral tow retired
Sept. 20—William Whitman, cotton manufacturer in Brookline, Mass.
Sept. 21—Roy K. Moulton newspaper hamorist, in St. Joseph. Mo.
Sept. 22—Sir Horace Darwin scientist and son of Charles Darwin.
Sept. 25—R. F. Outcault newspaper. ist and son of Charles Darwin
Sept 25—R F Outcault newspaper
onic artist
Sept 26—A E Stilwell railroad
nan in New York
Sept 29—Brig Gen W H Bixby forner chief of army engineers
Oct 5—George Beban film actor.
Oct 8—Larry Semon motion picture
opposition

comedian
Oct 12—Mrs Augusta E. Stetson, famous Jisciple of Mary Baker Eddy in
Rochester N V
Oct 13—Downer Empress Marie of Oct 13—Dowager Empress Marie of Russia
Oct 14—William J Flynn former chief of U S secret service
Oct 16—Benjamin Strong governor of New York Federal Reserve bank.
Sir Frank Dicksee English painter and president of Royal Academy
Oct 22—Adolf Kraus Jewish leader, in Chicago
Charles A Towne, former U S senator from Minnesota
Dr A H Puthey, international law authority, in Washington.
Miss Frances Newman American novelist. Miss Frances Newman American novelist.
Oct 23—George Barr McCutcheon.
American novelist, in New York
Oct 24—Cardinal de Lai, in Rome.
Oct 26—Rev R A Torrev evangelist at Ashville, N C.
Brig Gen J R. McQuigg, former national commander of American Legion.
Oct 30—Robert Lansing former secretary of state.
Richard Hudnut, American perfumery manufacturer, in France.
Nov 3—Eliza Scidmore writer on Far
East

Nov 3—Eliza Scidmore writer on par East. Nov 6—Dr Frank Crane. American writer in Nice, France. Nov 10—Prince Trepost premier of Russia in 1916 Nov 4—Dr. Sabin von Schocky, in-ventor of radium paint, at East Grange, N J

ventor of radium paint, at East Orange,

N J

Rev J H Nicely, moderator in Indiana presbytery

Nov. 16—Prof T. C. Chamberlin geologist in Chicago.

Nov 18—Dr John Harding father of the late President Harding.

Nov 18—William A Oldfield, congressman from Arkansas.

Nov 21—Hermann Sudermann, German dramatist

Nov 22—George H Jones, chairman of Standard Oll of New Jersey

Nov 23—Thomas F Rvan financier, in New York

Dr E Y Mullins, president Southern Baptist Theological seminary in Louisville, Ky

Nov 24—Gen Baron Jacques, Belgian war commander.

Nov 26—Admiral Scheer commander of German ficet in battle of Jutland, Nov 28—Admiral F F Fletcher retired

Dec. 1—Benry A Haugen, Chicago banker

Dec 2—Lord Tennyson son of the famcus poet banker
Der z-Lord Tennyson son of the
famcus poet
Dec 3-Ezra Meeker, inst of the
Oregon Trail pioneers, in Scattle.
Dec 7-Miss Alice Longfellow,
daughter of the poet
Dec 8-James A Patten. Chicage
Inancier
Dec 18-J M Dickinson former secretary of war, in Chicago,
Dec 16-Eleanor Wylie Americar
poet and novelist.

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