YEAR JUST GONE ONE OF REVOLTS

Marked by Unrest Involving the Entire World.

"REBELS" ALWAYS VICTORS

Chinese and Mexican Revolutions and Strife Against Graft and Monopoly-Great Strides Made in Aviation.

When the historian of the future records the events of the year 1911, he will lay particular stress on the political and social unest throughout the world. This was not confined to any one country, nor to a few countries; it was world-wide, involving practically every nation, both civilized and uncivilized. It included revolutions against long-standing governments, battles of labor and capital, wars between different nations and, in short, everything that could be branded as strife against existing conditions or growing conditions.

Most significant of all the events of the year was the explosion in open rebellion of the hatred, that had been accumulating through the ages, of the Chinese against the despotic Manchu dynasty. Passive, unresisting, yet at the same time loathing and despising the power that held them in subjection, the millions in the Far East empire had for centuries submitted to being trodden on by unreasoning, overbearing, all-potent self-styled demigods. But China was gradually awakening and, when the first flames of revolution burst forth, it was the signal for the conflagration to become general.

Rebels the Winners Everywhere.

But the Chinese insurrection was but a larger edition of dozens, yea, scores, of upheavals of various kinds in other parts of the world. They broke forth with such suddenness that it was almost impossible to realize what was occurring until the whole thing was over. Without exception, every one of the great disturbances of the year that reached an ultimate result, wound up in favor of the party or element rebelling against the condition. In not one did the defense win over the offense.

The Mexican revolution, near to our own doors, was a striking example of the overturn of regime. Nearer still of senators passed by senate.

MARCH. 1-Senator Lorimer of Illinois retains his seat by senate vote with margin of six. 4-Reciprocity fails in senate. Six-

to English house of commons bill abol-

ishing veta power of house of lords.

ty-first congress adjourns. President Taft makes good on ex-

tra session threat, setting special session at April 4. 8-United States troops ordered to

Mexican frontier. 11-Trial of the Camorrists begins at

Viterbo, Italy. 18-Supereme court sustains consti-

tutionality of corporation tax law, increasing national income by \$27,000,-25-Triangle Shirt Waist company

fire in the Asch building, New York, resulting in 141 deaths. APRIL

4-Special session of Sixty-second congress convenes. 10-Tom L. Johnson, former mayor

of Cleveland, dies. 12-Canadian reciprocity bill and

farmers' free list bill introduced in

13-House approves direct election of senators by 296 to 16.

14-David Jayne Hill resigns as ambassador to Germany. 21-House passes Canadian recipro-

city, 265 to 89. 22-McNamara brothers arrested in

Chicago and Indianapolis; rushed by automobile on way to Los Angeles to face dynamite charges.

29-Jay Gould marries Annie Douglass Graham of Hawaii, in New York. 30-Bangor, Me., devastated by fire.

MAY.

2-Chinese rebellion begins in Kwantung province. 3-House orders investigation of

steel trust.

8-Battle of Juarez begins, resulting in capture by Mexican rebels two days later.

12-J. M. Dickinson resigns as secretary of war; succeeded by Henry L. Stimson of New York.

15-Standard Oil company ordered dissolved by Supreme court decision.

17-Porfirio Diaz announces he will resign presidency of Mexico. 23-New Mexico and Arizona state-

hood resolution passes in house. 25-Diaz resigns presidency of Mex-

29-Tobacco trust ordered dissolved by Supreme court decision.

JUNE.

8-W. E. D. Stokes shot in New York by Lillian Graham and Ethel Conrad. 10-American polo team beats Brit-

ish in deciding game of international series 13-Resolution for popular election

18-European aviation circuit race

20-Rev. C. V. T. Richeson arrestein Boston as slayer of Avis Linnell. 21-Rev. Frand W. Sandford, leader of the Holy Ghosters, arrives in Portland, Me., aboard the Coronet, on which he starved the fanatical members of the party. He is arrested, Chinese national assembly convenes 23-Winston Churchill is made Eng-

land's first lord of the admiralty, be ing succeeded as home secretary by Reginald McKenna. 26 --- Philadelphia Athletics win

world's baseball championship from New York.

29-Joseph Pulitzer, noted publisher. dies.

Names of 18 new cardinals-designate announced.

NOVEMBER.

1-President Taft reviews great battleship fleet at New York.

2-Kyrie Bellew, famous actor, dies. 4-Chinese rebels capture Shanghai. controlling mouth of Yangtse-Kiang river.

5-Cal P. Rodgers arrives at Pasadena, Cal., concluding his epochal flight from New York to Pacific coast. Ambassador Guild at St. Petersburg protests to Russia against alleged insuits to American Jews.

6-Persia refuses Russia's demand to remove W. Morgan Shuster, young American in charge of Persian finances.

7-New Mexico's first election as a state results in Democratic governor. Italian advance in Tripoli begins. 8-United States circuit court at New York approves tobacco trust disso-

lution plan. 16-Chinese republic appeals for rec-

ognition by the world. Russia starts troops for Persian fron-

tler. 19-President Caceres of Santo Domingo assassinated.

24-Henry Clay Besttle executed.

25-Miss Mildred Sherman marries Lord Camoys of England in New York.

30-Public consistory creating 19 cardinals at Rome.

DECEMBER.

1-McNamara brothers change pleas in dynamite case to "guilty." 2-King George arrives in India for

the Durbar.

4-First regular session of Sixtysecond congress convenes.

cago

5-J. B. McNamara sentenced for life, John J. to 15 years. President Taft sends congress message devoted

entirely to trust problems. 6-Beef trust suit begun at Chi-

8-Investigation board reports battleship Maine was destroyed by outside explosion.

ville, Tenn., by explosion. Constitution of Chinese republic

framed.



EXCELLENT TRAP FOR MINK

Illustration Shows One Also Found Efficacious for Raccoons, Opossums,

Skunks and Muskrats.

(By J., W. GRIFFIN.) A limb of sound wood, with a hol-

low two to three inches in diameter, with horseshoe nails driven as shown in the sketch, makes a good trap for minks, raccoons, opossums, skunks and muskrats.

The bait should be about six inches beyond the point of the nails, therefore, if the hollow runs the full length of the piece, it should be plugged up at one end.

Drive a staple in the limb and wire it to a stake or small tree. You may carry it with the animal

grass. The returns from the land in hay will be fully as good as from that alive to hole of water and drown it; in grain. And the work will be much to release the animal, draw the nails. less. At the same time the land will be The nails should be very sharp and cleared from weeds and plant disshould form a circle with their points eases and the humus content will about one and one-half inches in be increased. diameter for mink.

The starting of the clover and al-This makes an ideal trap for coons -when the hole is smaller-for the

tion, as manuring and sowing without a nurse crop, and introducing some of the germs that live on the nodules. Get a small piece started and that will elp you get the whole farm in condilon

Leave it in grass three to five years. Every year sow more grass and also plow up some sod. This new land will be in fine condition to grow large CTODS.

PROBLEM OF TOO MUCH WORK

It Must Be Solved, Especially When

New Methods Are Advocated-Sow

Part of Land to Some Grass.

(By W. C. PALMER, North Dakota.)

meets one on nearly every farm. The

writer has often heard the same re-

mark at Farmers' Institutes. And

especially when new methods are ad-

vocated. It is a real serious problem.

However, it must be faced and solved,

too. As long as the land was new,

spreading over a large number of acres

That time has now passed as the

results in half farming now too often

result in crop failure or so many wild

oats and weeds in the grain that it

makes a man ashamed to take them.

to market. Half farming with such

results simply wastes work. Some

What is the man to do who has

more land than he can work thorough-

ly? One solution is to sell a part of

it. That, however, is not what most

tion is to sow a part of the land to

alfalfa, clover, or some grass as

timothy, bromus or slender wheat

better method must be worked out.

was in many cases profitable.

"Too much work" is a remark that

By this procedure the work on the farm will be reduced and the returns increased, and the land put in much better shape than is possible in continuous grain growing.

CORNER POST MADE STRONG

May Be Made From Small Tree by Following Directions Given Herewith-Will Not Pull Away.

A satisfactory corner-post may be made from a small tree, as follows: The tree is cut the size wished for the post (the tree forked, of course). The fork is cut a foot shorter than the

ple of each, with 32-page book, will be mailed free on application to "Cuticura," Dept. 15 K, Boston. Mr. Littlerest-Doctor, what did you tell me was your special treatment for pleeplessness? Medico-We strike at the cause or the origin of the trouble. Mr. Littlerest-You don't say so! Well, you will find the baby in the other room. Only, don't strike at him too hard.

METHOD OF KEEPING YOUNG

Remarkably Sound Advice for the Woman Who Has Some Years of Life to Her Credit.

The way to ward off old age is not to fear it, not to allow one's self to be oppressed by the dread of advancing years. Use only legitimate preventives and avoid trying experiments with preparations not indorsed by physicians. Do not wear toilettes intended for young girls, they only add years to the appearance. Keep up your interest in the young, but do not envy them. Retire with dignity from the struggle, do not pose as your daughter's rival. Above all, surround your life with sweet, true affections which prevent the heart from growing bitter. Do not lose interest in the growing events of the day; do not fall behind the times and do not harp on other and better days. To those who come to you for advice be always kind and sympathetic. As you advance in years preserve carefully your personal appearance, for once lost it may not be regained save by strenuous effort. land holders want to do. Another solu- Your costumes should be simple and unpretentious, yet graceful. These rules, carefully and sensibly followed. will keep you young and attractive .--Exchange.

ITCHING ECZEMA ON HANDS

"Eczema began on the second joint of my thumb on my left hand. Several blisters came which soon broke and water oozed from them. Then the terrible itching began, and the eczema came in blotches on both hands. Sometimes the skin would seem to break, and gave the appearance of being cut, and blood came out of them. It was very bad when I consulted a physician. I was treated for several months, but grew worse all the time. "Then it came in my face. I suffered more than I could describe from the itching and burning. I became nearly a wreck physically. Then I consulted another physician and was treated by him for some time when he finally advised the Cuticura Remedies. I began improving after the first treatment and was cured after taking the Resolvent and using the Cuticura Soap and Ointment. That was fifteen years ago, and I have never been troubled with it since.

"I owe my cure to the Cuticura Remedies and would be thankful to impart any help to others. I have just advised a lady friend who is suffering with eczema on her face and neck, to try the Cuticura Remedies. She has been treated by a physician for some time without relief." (Signed) Mrs. L. C. Warriner, Lincoln, Del., Dec. 15, 1910. Although Cuticura Soap and Ointment are sold everywhere, a sam-

Gentle Correction Needed.

Think of It!

ly six feet and a half tail, were one

day introduced by an acquaintance to

a young lady. As she sat gazing up at

the pair of giants in wonder and awe,

"Great heavens! Suppose there

Important to Mothers Examine carefully every buttle of

CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for

infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chart Hutchiry.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

The Lingo.

Remarkable.

"His wife is a remarkable woman."

"She can look stylish in bonnets

TO DRIVE OUT MALARIA AND BUILD UP THE SYSTEM Take the Old Standard GROVES T. STELESS CHILL TONIC. You are taking The formula is plainly printed on every botto, showing it is simply Guintne and Iron in a tasteless form, and the most effectual form. For grova people and children, 50 cents.

In Chicago.

For COLDS and GRIP Hicks' CAPUDINF is the best remedy-re-lieves the aching and feverishness-cures the Coid and restores normal conditions. It's liquid-effects immediately. 10c., 25c., an 50c.

Women are more economical than

men. A man will manufacture a lie

out of the whole cloth, but a wom in

Constipation causes and aggravates many

Most of us would keenly enjey

You need expect no quarter from

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DATS our druggist will refund money if PAZO OINT ENT fails to cure any case of heiding. Bind reding of Protrading Files in 6 to 14 days. 500.

Many a man's handshake is less sin

tere than the wag of his dog's tail.

working-if only we weren't compell d

serious diseases. It is thoroughly cured by Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. The fave

will generally use remnants.

ite family laxative.

last cent

"I believe he merely failed of re-

"Did her husband die or resign?"

"It's queer language, isn't it?"

"Yes, sort of early English."

"I confess I can't understand what

In Use For Over 30 Years.

your baby's saying."

"How so?"

that he likes."

election."

At drug stores

she exclaimed:

Two brothers, each of whom is near-



Good Mink Trap.

coon thrusts its claws into small holes. and under chunks and rocks, in search of food.

Baits for fur animals: birds, mice, raw beef, pleces of rabbit or muskrat Leave everything around the trap in as natural position as possible.

Do not go near the trap when once set, any more than you can help, as the animal's sense of smell is very keen.

NEW SILO GAINS POPULARITY

9-207 miners entomber at Brice, Tanks Are Built Is Hard Burned, Hollow Clay Building Blocks.

(By A. G. KITTEL)

Material From Which These Huge

falfa may need some special prepara-

was the successful culmination of the battle for statehood of Arizona and New Mexico.

Other struggles of equal magnitude developed during the year, many of them with sensational effect, in which the issue is still being fought. Among these are the battle between labor and capital, the "people" and monopoly, and advocates of popular government as opposed to representative government. Campaigns on graft have been waged with flerce resolution by city. state and federal authorities, not only in all corners of the United States, but abroad as well.

The McNamara dynamiting case, the growth of sentiment for popular election of all federal officials, the progress of the woman suffrage movement, trust prosecutions, the campaign for currency reform and that for lower tariffs-all these typify the unrest that exists in our own country.

Year's Important Events.

Aside from the numberless conflicts, many noteworthy things have been penned in the diary of 1911. Science bas witnessed vast strides, particularly in the field of aviation. The flights of Atwood from St. Louis to New Yorkand of Rodgers from New York to Pasadena, Cal., were the crowning achievements in this line. About all that remains to be accomplished in avfation, as a feat, is the crossing of the ocean.

When all that is good and all that is bad are considered together, it cannot be said otherwise than that the year was one in which the good predominated.

A chronological table of the important events of 1911 follows:

JANUARY.

1-Juan Estrada inaugurated president of Nicaragua.

2-President Taft officially recognizes the Estrada government.

3-W. E. Corey resigns presidency of the United States Steel corporation. First postal savings banks opened.

4-Senator Elkins of West Virginia dies. 10-Tobacco trust dissolution suit

started in United States Supreme court. President Taft sends congress special message urging fortification of Panama Canal.

14-Battleship Arkansas launched at Camden, N. J.

19-Paul Morton, president of Equitable Life Insurance company and former secretary of the treasury, dies.

23-David Graham Phillips, noted author, shot in New York by a mad violinist; died a day later.

26-Canadian reciprocity agreement presented to congress by President

Taft. 31-House of representatives votes the Panama-Pacific Exposition of 1915

to San Francisco, defeating New Orleans' efforts.

Rear Admiral Charles S. Sperry dies. FEBRUARY.

7-Miss Vivian Gould married to Lord Decies of England in New York. 11-Archbishop Ryan of Philadelphia dies

21--Premier Asquith introduces in- Macon, Ga.

begins at Vincennes, France. Three aviators-Captain Princeteau, M. La Martin and M. Lendran-killed when machines fall to ground.

19-President Taft celebrates his sliver wedding anniversary.

21-Arrival in New York of Olympic, largest passenger boat in world. 22-Coronation of King George of England.

28-Cornell crew wins Poughkeepsie regatta.

JULY.

2-Harry N. Atwood flies in biplane from Boston to New York.

8-Lieutenant Conneau ("Andre Beaumont") wins 1,000-mile aviation circuit race, from Vincennes, over France, Belgium, Holland and England.

12-American Harvard-Yale athletic team defeated by Oxford-Cambridge team at London.

14-Investiture of prince of Wales. 18-Henry Clay Beattle shoots his

wife. 22-Canadian reciprocity passed by senate.

27-President Taft signs Canadian reciprocity treaty.

AUGUST

10-London dock strike begins. 15-Harry N. Atwood starts flight

for New York from St. Louis. 19-English dock strike settled.

23-Special session of congress adjourns.

22-G. A. R. special train wrecked near Manchester, N. Y., 37 civil war veterans and members of their families being killed.

27-Atwood arrives at New York. finishing his flight from St. Louis. SEPTEMBER

9-Col. John Jacob Astor marries Madeline Talmage Force.

10---Cross-continent aeroplane flight for Hearst \$50,000 prize officially begins

12-H. H. Hilton of England wins American golf championship at Apawamis links.

15-Premier Stolypin of Russia shot while attending opera at Kiev, dying two days later.

President Taft starts on trip through west.

17-Cal P. Rodgers leaves New York on cross-continent flight. Rodgers was the only one to complete the

trip 21-Canadian voters reject reci-

procity bill. battleship Liberte 25-French blown up in harbor of Toulon, killing three hundred.

29-Italy declares war on Turkey, as result of Tripoli controversy, and rushes troops to Tripoli.

30-One hundred killed by breaking of dam at Austin, Pa.

OCTOBER.

2-Rear Admiral Winfield S. Schley dies. 13-Republic of China proclaimed

at Wu Chang. 14-Associate Justice John Marshall

Harlan of the United States Supreme Court dies. 19-Aviator Eugene Ely killed at

12-Durbar at India held by King George emperor of India.

Republican national committee names Chicago, June 18, for 1912 national convention.

treaty with Russia passed by house. 17-Alfred G. Vanderbilt weds Mrs.

Margaret McKim in London. of intention to abrogate treaty of 1832. 19-Senate approves President Taft's

abrogation of Russian treaty. Presion wool tariff. John Bigelow, America's "grand old

man," dies.

21-Russian forces open hostilities with Persia, bombarding the governor's palace at Tabriz.

Again the Poor Fat Man.

Among the passengers on a downtown car the other evening were a fat man, a lean man, who proved to be was engaged in making life miserable for the residents of the neighborhood. seat and remarked sarcastically to the about once in four or five years. lean man in a low tone, "Music!"

The lean man put his hand to his ear and said, "Eh?"

"Music," repeated the man in louder tones.

"Beg pardon, I am not able to hear." said the lean man.

'Music," yelled the fat man, so loud that the passengers all tittered and the little giggly girls all grew red in the face.

"Oh," said the lean man as he turned around and looked about him. The little German band was out of sight by this time, and the passengers laughed immoderately at the vain attempts of the unfortunate man to find the object of the fat man's comments. Fat men are proverbially good natured, and by that time the oddity of the situation had dawned upon this particular fat man.

"Hum," he said, "you folks needn't laugh. Our friend saw fully as much music as you and I heard."

Natural Timeciece.

There is no need for clocks on the Acgean sea any day when the sun is shining. There nature has arranged her only timepiece, one that does not vary though the centuries pass. This natural time marker is the largest sundial in the world. Projecting into the blue waters of the sea is a large promontory which lifts its head 3,000 feet above the waves. As the sun swings round, the pointed shadow of the mountain just touches one after the other a number of small islands, which are at exact distances apart and act as hour marks on the great dial.

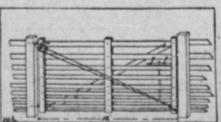
The Lesser Evil Marks-Why do you anow your wife to run up such big bills? Parks-Because I'd sooner have trouble with my creditors than with her-that's why.

A new type of silo that is gaining favorable mention in many parts of the country where it has been tried out is the tile built style, of which the "Iowa" silo is a good representative. 13-Suizer bill abrogating passport The material from which these silos are built is a hard burned, hollow clay building block, an the building as well as users are claiming a list of ad-Ambassador Curtiss Guild at instruc- vantages for them over other types. tion of President Taft, notifies Russia One of the chief advantages, they say, is that it retains moisture better than most of the other kinds, and this is one of the fundamental principles in dent sends congress special message preserving silage. The silo wall must be as nonporous as it is possible to make it. Steel re-enforcement is laid in the mortar joints, thus making this plan of silo resist all outward pressure from the silage inside, and performing the same service that hoops do on stave silos. Being bufft of hollow blocks such a silo is particularly frost resistant, and this feature is one that is guite important where there is much freezing weather in winter. Doors deaf, and a couple of giggiy girls. On are made of wood, and about all the one of the side streets a German band care and repair a tile silo needs after being put up right is to replace the doors when these have rotted, and to The fat man shifted uneasily in his give the inside wall a cement wash

THIS GATE WILL NOT SAG

Clevis and Swivel Bolt, Which Any Blacksmith Can Make, Will Be Sufficient to Take Up Slack.

The clevis and swivel bolt, any blacksmith can make. The wire is found on nearly all farms; No. 9 or 11 wire, galvanized, two double, is suf-



> This Gate Won't Sag.

ficient to hold up any gate found on the farm. The swivel bolt which screws into the post should be placed far enough from the top hinge of the gate so as to be turned conveniently to take up the slack in the wire.

Manure Spreader.

Where there is much manure to be put on grass land, it will pay to have a spreader that will do the work so much more satisfactory. Two adjoining farmers can own one together and thus lessen the cost, *

Time for Mulching.

barns, even where the sheep are kept. to do it. The time to mulch anything for winter protection is after the ground has cheap a source of protein as olimeal at \$30, and besides the alfalfa hay the footpad until you give up your become chilled to a considerable depth. furnishes more of other feeding ma-If it is frozen, so much the better. terials.

Lime for Soll Acidity.

Most of the lime now used is for the bles will keep well in the house celcorrection of soil acidity, and to lar, where they are convenient, if many farmers this reason for applica- | well packed in sand in large boxes tion seems the most profitable. and the windows left open.

A Substantial Post.

Full Mar William

body. The post is put in the ground and the fork turned on the inside corner with a rock placed under the had been only one of you!" prong

It is impossible for a post made in this way to pull away.

GARDEN and FARM NOTES

siloing corn. Never apply paint or any other coat-

ing to green or unseasoned lumber. A little paint goes a long ways toward making a home out of a group of buildings.

If your cabbages do not seem to be keeping well, sprinkle over them a supply of water.

The corn shock with its butts frozen into the ground sharpens one's language wonderfully.

Next spring select high-grade seed, if you did not have large, solid heads of cabbage this year.

Work that is systematized whether it is on the farm or in the office always proves the most profitable.

Lime, ashes, old manures, leaves, wastes from the kitchen, all go to make an excellent compost heap.

The man who is opening his first silo this year is going to experience a lot of satisfaction in using that feed. If you have any vegetables that you will not use for family supply, now is the time to get in touch with buyers. Celery is sturdy. It can winter some heavy frosts, but it should always be protected enough to keep it

Are you fond of rhubarb pie? If so,

why not see to it next year that you

have fresh rhubarb during the winter

We are growing so humane these

days that we are making efforts to

keep all drafts of cold air out of all

Alfalfa hay at \$12 per ton offers as

Cabbage, carrots and other vegeta-

instead of the canned vegetable?

from freezing.