## ITALY DECLARES WAR ON TURKEY

## Army of 40,000 Men for Tripoli and Navy Pre pared to Crush Sultan's Feeble Squadron

NAVAL ENGAGEMENT FOUGHT IN ADRIATIC

First Act of War.

the situation and organize another

Greece demanding that the latter

German press opinion is unsparing

The first act looking like actual

war in the Italian campaign for the

occupation of Tripoli was embodied

of that province by the Turks, follow-

ing which the Italian naval command-

A reply was delivered to the Italian

Charge d'Affaires in Constantinople,

who was instructed to demand his

passports because the reply was un-

Turkey sought for more time to re-

new her appeal to the European

powers, meanwhile offering to take no

action toward protecting Tripoli from

attack. The Italian blockade of the

African port wa complete, and no

Europeans remained there except a

handful of Turkish soldiers stationed

virtual protectorate said that contin-

ued disorder in Tripoli must yield to

progress and colonization. The fleets

of Italy are under orders to sweep

the eastern Mediterranean to guard

against uprisings of the Moslem peo-

ples and reprisals against Europeans

The tacit consent of the powers to

Italy's action rests upon that coun-

try's former acquiescence in the

French occupation of Tunis, which

of Southern Italy. The Tripolian

coast settlements have been sought

by Italian colonists until trade in that

The refusal of Germany to interfere

constituted the final blow to the Sul-

tan's claims to Turkish suzerainty in

Italy in a Good Position.

The affair at Tripoli was but a re-

approaches most nearly to the "heel"

The demands made by Italy for a

among the native population.

favorable to Italy.

in the East.

their nation.

WAR SHIPS A

Blockade of the Entire Coast of Tripoli Ordered-Decision of the Gen Garibaldi to take advantage of Turkish Government Not to Oppose Landing of Troops at Tripoli withdraw all claims to Crete. -Reply to Italian Ultimatum Was Conciliatory and Dilatory-Popular in condemnation of Italy's action. Indignation Intense in Turkey-Martial Law at Constantinople-Threatening Unrest in the Balkan in a demand for immediate surrender

Rome.-Official announcement was made at Rome that a state of war exists between Italy and Turkey, owing to the failure of Turkey to meet the demands of the Italian note presented. The Italian Cabinet decided to proceed at once with the measures previously determined upon for the occupation of Tripoli and Cyrene. Tripoli was occupied and the Italian flag is now flying over the government buildings there.

The first blow in hostilities between Italy and Turkey was struck when an Ottoman destroyer was sunk by an Italian cruiser in the harbor of Prevesa in the Epirus and a force landed on Turkish soil.

When called upon to surrender the town and garrison of Tripoli the Turkish commander there resolutely de-

A large number of the inhabitants of Italy opposes the war and many were shot down while making public demonstrations against it.

The Turkish squadron, which was lying off Beirut, sailed for the Dardanelles, thus practically placing it at the mercy of the Italians.

The Italian ultimatum is generally approved by the Vienna press, though some journals think Italy has acted quarter is largely monopolized by overhastily. It is felt that Austria-Hungary should take no action in the Balkans except in conjunction with Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria.

In Berlin Italy's action is generally Central North Africa. censured, and it continues to be asserted that England is in reality responsible for the present crisis.

connaisance, so to speak, the occu-In Rome it is not believed that hospation in force being set for later. To tilities will be prolonged, and an early assist in the act the cruisers Marco peace is expected. Polo and Vettor Pisani left Taranto

Cable advices fr with a squadron of torpedo boats indicated that Turkey decided not to under the command of the Duke of Albanian revolt in Turkey. the Abruzzi, cousin of King Emmanuel.

### STATE CAPITAL CHAT

State Doctors Indorse Dr. Wiley.

The Medical Society of Pennsylvania ended its sixty-first annual meeting at the State Capitol, after Dr. James Tyson, of Philadelphia, the newly-elected president of the organization, had taken his place as the chairman. The society selected Scranton as its place of meeting in 1912, indorsed the work of Dr. Harvey W. Wiley as an enforcer of the pure food laws, and enlisted itself in the campaign to stamp out disease growing out of the social evil.

The closing session was marked by half a dozen papers on such vital subjects as the care of the insane and cancer, one of the exhibits in the latter series being a moving picture show of a stomach demonstrating the ers were under orders at once to land "methods of assimilation.

One of the most notable papers of the meeting was by Dr. Chevaller Jackson, of Pittsburg, who described the manner in which a tack had been removed from the lung of a young woman who was suffering from tuberculosis. The tack was swaflowed eleven years ago. The woman who was thought to be dying is rapidly improving in health.

Before the eye and ear section of the society, Dr. William Blair, of Pittsburgh, aroused general and complimentary discussion by a paper on preventable blindness. Dr. Blair declared that forty thousand persons in the United States were needlessly blind and that one-third of the cases were due to carelessness.

The work of the welfare department of the Carnegle Steel Company, at Pittsburgh, was given high praise by the speaker. He referred to the inclosure of emery wheels with glass, and the use of wicker work spectacles, and said that as a result of such preventive measures the number of eye accidents in an army of 34,000 men had been reduced to a minimum, hardly thought possible a few years "What one concern has thought it possible to work out on a practical manitarian end, I feel that the State legislation to the end that the adoption of similarly effective devices shall become mandatory in all branches of

Several of the speakers referred to the new school code's provisions for medical inspection as steps in the

The delegates elected as trustees: William T. Staples, West Chester and Dr. A. P. Hill, Montgomery. The trustees re-elected: Dr. T. H. Davies, Pittsburgh, as president, and Dr. C. L. Stevens, Athens, as secretary.

#### Inspection Of Dairy Farms Begun.

State inspection of the dairy farms of Pennsylvania, which was placed in charge of the State Live Stock Sanitary Board a few months ago, was formally inaugurated by Dr. C. J. Marshall. State veterinarian, who has been assured of assistance and support from veterinarians and dairy owners in all sections of the Common wealth. The plan is to have every veterinarian aid in the work of securing cleanliness in the surroundings and healthfulness in the cattle, it being recognized by the State officials that there are comparatively few dairies in the State that could be rated as excellent. The inspection will be in charge of State agents, under the appropriation made by the last Legislature to the board, and it is the idea to obtain the most complete data possible about every farm or dairy that is supplying milk to the public.

New Method In Distribution of Fish. Adoption of new methods in the distribution of fish from the State's hatcheries was announced by State Fish Commissioner Buller, and hereafter all applications for fish fry will have to be made upon a new form of blank. These blanks are now being prepared and will be sent to all applicants as rapidly as possible. The idea in making the change is to obtain better results in the distribution. Applicants will be required to furnish complete information as to the locality where the fish are to be planted and the shipments will be followed up to see how the distribution is made, so that there will be a minimum of

Attempt To Kill Game Wardens. State Game Commission officials are investigating a report sent out from Fulton county, to the effect that attempts were made to kill four game wardens in Fulton county. The attacks were reported as made on wardens who were endeavoring to restrain hunters. Wardens Joseph Kennedy and Ralph Ross reported that in the woods of Fulton county near the State line, they had been fired on by à man named McCormick, a hunter who escaped into Maryland.

Governor Approves Pardons. The pardons recommended by the State Board of Pardons were approved by the Governor. He also approved the commutations of Geo. L. Marion, equipped with a torpedo said to be spent over \$300,000 for sites and Luzerne, and John R. Edwards, Cam-

> Increase Stock to \$1,350,000. The Northumberland Gas and Electric Company, Sunbury, filed notice of increase of its stock from 25,000 to er 350,000, and of an issue of bonds to

WORLD'S SERIES

Expected to Be Most Strenuous in Baseball History.

Splendid Contests in Both Leagues Awaken Keen Interest-Athletics Almost Sure to Represent American League.

One prediction can be safely ventured at this time, and that is the world's series of 1911 will surpass in interest any ever played previously, no matter which teams win the pennant in the American and National leagues. The terrific fights in both baseball organizations for the championship have keyed the "faus" up to a sixty-horse power pitch of excitement and the series of games for the world's title is bound to reap the ben-

At present it looks like a 50 to 1 bet that Connie Mack's Athletics will represent the American league in the battle. Who will represent the National league is a mooted question, and the man who would pick the winner of the pennant in the senior organization would be gambling with fate. But, granting that the Mackmen are pretty sure winners, let's look the

Chicago last year met the Athletics in the world's series a 3-to-2 favorite in many circles. The men who fought for Connie Mack made the Cubs look bad, winning four of five games played. It was a surprise and a shock to Chicagoans. But they have not for gotten. Nor have they been convinced that the machine of Frank Chance's

building was working smoothly. And if New York should be the opponent of the Athletics. Gracious! Philadelphians have not forgotten the drubbing "Muggsy" McGraw's Giants handed the Mackmen in 1905. They want revenge. In fact, many "fans" are hoping New York will be the Na tional league contender so that Connie Mack and his crew can get back at the Giants. The short ride between the two cities would also be a factor in making the series a wonderful suc-

#### basis toward such a distinctly hu- RUNTS AMONG LEAGUE STARS

should take as a starting point for Many Leading Players Today Are Short in Stature-More Midgets Than Ever.

> "Give the little boys a chance." Can we ever forget that small poem of our Fourth Reader days. Apply it to baseball and think of the heart pangs of the little fellows of would try them, which I did. After by-gone days who were turned away using the Cuticura Soap and one box by the big league managers with the of the wonderful Cuticura Ointm



Manager Bobby Wallace.

small to make good in fast company.' Times innumerable has that remark blasted the hopes of some promising player who was given the cold shoulder because he did not weigh so-andso or was not of such-and-such a

height. The scene seems to be changing. however. The season of 1911 saw more midgets performing in the big leagues than ever before. And they were not the weak members of the teams with which they played. On the contrary, some of them were the stars of their clubs.

In almost every position on the diamond the little fellows were represented by some star. Some of them

Outfield-Josh Devore, New York Giants; Birdle Cree, New York Yankees: Tommy Leach, Pittsburg. Second base-Miller Huggins, Carlinals; Knabe, Philadelphia Nation-

Shortstop-Manager Bobby Wallace, St. Louis Americans; Hauser, Cardinals; Owen Bush, Detroit. Third base-Bobby Byrne, Pittsburgh Pirates; Elberfeld, Washing-

Pitcher-Jack Warhop, New York Yankees. Catcher-Jimmy Stephens, St. Louis

Americans. Every one of these is a bona fide midget star.

Mentioning recent "comebacks"what's the matter with George Mul-

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Wasted Opportunity. Stella-What do you consider a

waste of opportunity? Bella-A freight train going through

#### FACE WAS ALL BROKEN OUT

"My trouble started with a pimple on my nose, which I picked, and it rapidly apparition for a moment and respread all over my face, the eruption | marked: "Arrah, now, and is it a gencoming in blotches, and causing great eral resurrection, or are ye just taking pain and disfigurement. My face was all broken out, and Oh! so disfiguring: being a business woman, it was dreadfully embarrassing. I was doctoring for six months without any relief. Then I saw the Cuticura Soap and Ointment advertised, so I thought I Dr. Frederick L. Van Sickle, Olyphant, statement: "You're all right, but too every one of my friends noticed the improvement. I am delighted to say the blotches have all disappeared, and I am completely cured through the use of the Cuticura Soap and Ointment, I take great pleasure in recommending For HEADACHE-Hicks' CAPUDINE them to all my friends." (Signed) Miss Nellie Lonergan, 813 Ninth Ave., New York City, Jan. 29, 1911. Although Cuticura Soap and Ointment are sold by druggists and dealers everywhere a sample of each, with 32-page book, there after you arrive. will be mailed free on application to "Cuticura," Dept. 20 K, Boston.

> A Student of Humanity. Mrs. Carter and her cook, says the Brooklyn Citizen, were discussing the murder which had harrowed the dusky

citizens of the countryside. "Will dey hang him fer killin' of his wife, Miss Cyarter?" "We can't tell yet, Aunt Jinny. The

court will decide. Of course, if they prove he did it on purpose-" "Done it a purpose! Law, Miss Cyarter, in course he kilt him wife a purpose! Honey, ain't I done been married? Don't I know men?"

Failed to Scare Tim.

A plan was formed to scare a certain Tim Casey, living in a village near Belfast, on his returning from market by night past the churchyard. As he went by, the usual turnip, white sheet, and lanthorn of the conventional ghost were submitted to his gaze. with the customary weird howls Tim. however, simply looked fixedly at the a walk by yerself?"

Not a Bit.

"In getting married Mr. Sothern and Miss Marlowe showed very little consideration for the public." "Why so?"

"There's no fun in watching a man and his wife play 'Romeo and Juliet.'

Its Location.

Little Brother-Where's my fishin' pole gone to? Bigger Brother-Sister's usin' it for a hatpin!-Puck.

Whether from Coids, Heat, Stomach or Nervous Troubles, Capudine will reliev you take acts immed

The world doesn't ask how you got

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no alcohol or narcotics. Ingredients plainly printed on wrapper.

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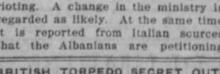
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that the Albanians are petitioning be established in Tripoli. BRITISH TORPEDO SECRET OUT. MAY CANCEL PRISON CONTRACT.

bania, Macedonia, and Syria.

Has Projectile That Has Three Times Dix Proposes to Abandon Wingdale American Range.

effective at 10,000 yards, or nearly plans for a new prison to take the bria, who had been sentenced to be three times the range of the most place of antiquated Sing Sing, which hanged, powerful projectiles now used in the was built in 1825, and is badly over-United States Navy. This informa- crowded, it is proposed to abandon tion was brought to Washington by the present site in Wingdale, Dutchess an American naval expert who re- County, to abolish the Commission on cently discussed developments in tor- Prisons, and pay the P. J. Carlin Conpedo craft and the relative methods struction Company of New York \$125,of target practice. | 000 to cancel its \$2,196,000 contract | mount of \$2,700,000.

MAP SHOWING PROXIMITY OF TRIPOLI to ITALIAN A Vienna dispatch says that Tur- At the moment of their departure key proposes to present a note to the mine ship Minerva went ashore, resist the landing of the Italian but suffered only slight damage. She forces, which, under the ultimatum, carries 150 topedoes, besides mines.

was to take place at once. Turkey's General Caneva will be accompanreply was conciliatory, but it was not led with an expeditionary corps comexpected by diplomats to avail. The manded by General Birccola and Gen-Italian Cabinet declared it dilatory. eral Count Geraldi. The first force The Italian fleet has been ordered to be dispatched will consist of 25,000 to maintain a close blockade of the men and altogether 40,000 troops will Tripolitan coast and warships are also be landed in Tripoli.

directed to watch the coasts of Al- Regiments Leaving All Chief Towns. From all the chief Italian towns Public indignation against Italy in regiments are departing every day for Turkey is described as intense. Con- Palermo, Naples, Brindisi, Syracuse, stantinople has been placed under Catania, Messina, Taranto, Genoa, Anmartial law, as a precaution against cona and Venice, where they will be rioting. A change in the ministry is embarked in transports. The warregarded as likely. At the same time ships will convoy the transports to it is reported from Italian sources the Tripoli coast, and this army will

Site and Pay \$125,000. Washington .- The British navy is Albany, N. Y .- After the State has