A SCOURGE OF WOLVES.

Montana and Texas Cattle Killed by the Ravenous Beasts.

Stock Raisers in These States Are at a Loss for Some Means to Save Their Young Cows and Horses from Destruction.

Wolves are the great bane of the stock-raising industry in the west and southwest, and how to get rid of them or even to prevent their increase is just now of most serious concern to ranchmen. The trouble is not confined to any one section, for stories of havoc among stock and of helplessness to cope with the pest come alike from points in western Texas and in eastern Montana.

At the recent annual meeting of the Montana stock growers the surprising fact was stated and corroborated by ranchmen from all parts of the state that during the past two years twenty-five per cent. of the young calves and ten per cent. of the colts on the ranges have been destroyed by wolves. The sheep men of Texas agree that they suffer from the depredations of wolves more than from any other cause, and estimate their average loss at twenty per cent. of their flocks. J. M. Campbell, who has one of the largest ranches in western Texas near Del Rio, where he has a flock of two-five thousand head of sheep, says he has had over three thousand head killed by coyotes or wolves during the past year.

The number of wolves does not diminish. "The fact is," says a Montana newspaper, "that wolves have increased in vast numbers within the past three years, and that all methods for their destruction have hitherto failed." And Mr. Campbell says of Texas: "The wolves are becoming so numerous and bold that it is no trouble to trap and shoot them; but their numbers do not seem to decrease." His fellow sheepmen say that the losses to their flocks from the depredations of the wolves in the past few years have equaled, and in many cases exceeded, the profits from the business. Men who have raised sheep in Australia and other countries say there is no better country in the world for sheep raising than Texas, but for the wolves.

How wolves may kill sheep is not difficult to conceive. Killing young steers and colts is a bolder job. The wolf, preying alone or as one of a band, picks out a fine young animal, leaps on its hind quarters and cuts the tendons of the leg. The animal is crippled and the feast is easy for the wolf or the pack. Usually but little of the animal thus killed is devoured, for the wolf prefers fresh meat, and calves and colts and sheep are plentiful and easy prey.

How to get rid of the wolves is a problem much essayed but still wholly unsolved. The Montana stock growers debated it for six hours and left the case open. The unanimous opinion was that only two suggestions were considered at all workable, one for their extermination by stag hounds and the old one of a bounty to hunters. The sly beast will not touch a poisoned carcass unless driven by extreme hunger, a condition unlikely with young stock so plentiful and easy to slaughter. The stockmen say that strychnine, even when eaten, for some strange reason or other, now rarely takes effect on a wolf. Offering an increased bounty is an expensive and risky business. It might mean as much expense as the loss of the stock the wolves kill, for if the bounty were large wolf scalps would be imported from Canada and neighboring states for bounty purposes.

Mr. Campbell, the Texas sheep raiser quoted, has a new scheme for exterminating the pest, and which he is very hopeful. He trapped seven wolves recently and penned them with a dog badly afflicted with the mange. In several weeks the wolves had all caught the disease, and having made it sure that they had it, Mr. Campbell turned them loose in Val Verde county, Tex. He believes that the disease will spread so rapidly that within two years that there will not be a healthy wolf in Texas. Pups afflicted with mange do not breed and die in a short time, and he believes the same effect will hold good in the case of the wolves. Mr. Campbell proposes that the legislature should establish stations in every county in western Texas for the propagation of mange among wolves. The sheepmen in dissection have great faith in his experiment, and will back men in other parts of the union are looking with much interest for results.

RAILROADS IN THE TROPICS.

It Is Hard to Keep the Growing Foliage from Becoming an Obstruction.

Apropos of the projected Pan-American railway, it is to be noted that not only is the first cost of railway construction in tropical countries very heavy, but the annual maintenance of way is expensive to a degree which cannot be appreciated by those who have no experience in this connection.

The Antioquia railroad in Colombia, says Charles P. Yeatman in the Engineering Magazine, cost in a single year, for repairs of track and bridges, $2,266 per mile. The Cauca railroad, in the same year, cost $3,837 per mile. These two roads are in Colombia and are sometimes mentioned either as future feeders of the Pan-American railroad, or parts of its main line. On the Antioquia road, if the undergrowth were cut at the beginning of the rainy season, less than two months' rain was sufficient to form an arch of green trees thirty feet high teaming over the track so as to shade it completely.

The constant change from dryness in the day to soaking moisture at night, even in the dry season, would soon ruin the best of timber, but nature furnishes a still quicker means of getting rid of it, in the shape of an ant or wood-louse, which is careful not to mar the outside of his domicile, but will patiently honeycomb the inside, until what looks like a solid 12x12 stick is but a shell from ⅛ to ¼ inch thick, filled with dust and ants. The native timber suffered so much from the inroads of these pests that, upon hearing that yellow pine was used in Panama to avoid them, a trial of it was made on the Antioquia road. Georgia pine had to be shipped by way of New York, at a cost of nearly $100 per 1,000 feet, board measure, when put in place. When I left there the first of my yellow pine trestle was being replaced. It had been built less than four years.

Paraguay Points.

At the beginning of the last war (in 1886) the population of Paraguay was reckoned at 770,000; to-day it has less than 250,000—and fully six-sevenths of that number are women. These figures do not refer to the nomadic savages that swarm that part of the country called the "Chaco," whose borders are separated from Asuncion only by the narrow river—but to their near kinsmen of more or less adulterated blood, who live in bamboo huts, cultivate the soil to a limited extent, and consider themselves civilized. The uncontrolled Indians of the Chaco are reported by the government statisticians to number upwards of 100,000; but in reality nobody knows much about them. Even at the capital the aboriginal Guarani language is more universally spoken than Spanish, and the weekly journal, El Latigo Inmontal, is half of it printed in that language.

COL. C. W. DEAN.

SUNSTRUCK IN BATTLE!

DR. MILES MEDICAL CO., ELKHART, IND.—I must say the **Restorative Nervine** and **Nerve** and **Liver Pills** have done me great good.

FOR YEARS I HAVE NOT FELT AS WELL AS NOW.

The starting point of my disease was a sunstroke received in battle before Port Hudson, Louisiana, June 14th, 1863. Up to the time of beginning to take **Dr. Miles' HAS Remedies** I had had a continual distracting pain in my head; also, weak spells, and the past four years I have had to give up everything of an active character, and stay in the **house for CURED** most's at a time; could not walk across the street. I KNOW YOUR **REMEDIES HAVE CURED ME**, and that **the cure will be permanent.** Several of my friends **THOUSANDS** here are using your remedies, and all speak well of them. Yours truly,

COL. C. W. DEAN.
National Military Home, Dayton, O.

DR. MILES' NERVINE is the most certain cure for **Headache, Neuralgia, Nervous Prostration, Dizziness, Spasms, Sleeplessness, Dullness, Blues, and Opium Habit.** Contains no opiates or dangerous drugs.

Sold on a Positive Guarantee.
DR. MILES' PILLS, 50 Doses 25 Cts

SOLD BY DR. T. J. DAVISON, EBENSBURG.

Bicycles and Watches given to Boys and Girls. Write for particulars. **AMERICAN TEA CO.** 338 to 346 5th Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

Garfield Tea Overcomes effects of bad eating. Cures Sick Headache, Restores Complexion, Saves Doctors' Bills. Sample Free. GARFIELD TEA CO., 39 W. 45th St., N.Y.

Cures Constipation

Constipation

Demands prompt treatment. The results of neglect may be serious. Avoid all harsh and drastic purgatives, the tendency of which is to weaken the bowels. **The best remedy is Ayer's Pills.** Being purely vegetable, their action is prompt and their effect always beneficial. They are an admirable Liver and After-dinner pill, and everywhere endorsed by the profession.

"Ayer's Pills are highly and universally spoken of by the people about here. I make daily use of them in my practice."—Dr. I. E. Fowler, Bridgeport, Conn.

"I can recommend Ayer's Pills above all others, having long proved their value as a cathartic for myself and family."—J. T. Hess, Leithsville, Pa.

"For several years Ayer's Pills have been used in my family. We find them an

Effective Remedy

for constipation and indigestion, and are never without them in the house."—Moses Grenier, Lowell, Mass.

"I have used Ayer's Pills, for liver troubles and indigestion, during many years, and have always found them prompt and efficient in their action."—L. N. Smith, Utica, N. Y.

"I suffered from constipation which assumed such an obstinate form that I feared it would cause the stoppage of the bowels. Two boxes of Ayer's Pills effected a complete cure."—D. Burke, Saco, Me.

"I have used Ayer's Pills for the past thirty years and consider them an invaluable family medicine. I know of no better remedy for liver troubles, and have always found them a prompt cure for dyspepsia."—James Quinn, 99 Middlesex, Hartford, Conn.

"Having been troubled with costiveness, which seems inevitable with persons of sedentary habits, I have tried Ayer's Pills, hoping for relief. I am glad to say that they have served me better than any other medicine. I write at this conclusion only after a fateful trial of their merits."—Samuel T. Jones, Oak st., Boston, Mass.

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Sold by all Dealers in Medicine.

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TRY THE FREEMAN.

DO YOU NEED GLASSES?
EYES EXAMINED FREE

Spectacles perfectly fitted and guaranteed for 2 years. Artificial eyes inserted.
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H. E. Hooker Co., Nurserymen, Rochester, N. Y.
Established 1865. Incorporated 1883.

DO you need Job Printing? If so, give the FREEMAN a trial order.

A WONDERFUL BIRD-WEAVER.

How the Baltimore Oriole Builds His Cozy Swinging Nest.

The Baltimore oriole is a prince in a house of princes, says a writer in Scribner's Magazine. The family to which he belongs is composed of birds remarkable either for plumage, note, nest, eggs or habit. Each one can do something curious and original; but the Baltimore shines in every one of these particulars, for in plumage, song and nest alike he is an especially remarkable bird. When the earl of Baltimore became the lord of Maryland his followers quickly noticed the correspondence between his heraldic livery of orange and black and the orange and black of the splendid bird that so abounded in the new estates, so that, very naturally, the name "Baltimore bird" was suggested and has been borne ever since.

His nest is one of the most wonderful examples of bird-weaving in oriolkind. It is made of separate threads, strings, horsehair or strips of bark closely interwoven into a sort of sack and so firmly knit together that it will bear a weight of twenty or thirty pounds. In the southern parts of this bird's range the nest is suspended from two or three terminal twigs, for protection from numerous enemies, such as snakes, opossums and the like; it is also made six or seven inches in depth to prevent the eggs being thrown out by the high winds. But in the colder north, where tree-climbing foes are rare, it is lower, not at the extremity of the branches, but in a cleft or twixes that affords shelter. It is much shallower than when exposed to the wind, but is very thickly woven and lined with soft, warm materials. The oriole's long, lifelike notes ringing from the high tree-tops in the morning are an ample refutation of the old theory that melody and bright plumage have never been bestowed on the same bird.

THE HORNED TOAD

It Bears a Remarkable Resemblance to the Ancient Triceratops.

There has been considerable discussion in the scientific papers of late about the curious habit of the "horned toads," found in Arizona and Mexico, of spurting blood from their eyes when disturbed. Many witnesses agree in the assertion that the little animal really possesses this power. According to one observer, the blood, or the liquid resembling blood, comes from little orifices just above and behind the eyes, and it appears to have a purifying effect upon an animal covered with it.

The horned toad, says the Youth's Companion, is a strange-looking creature, and in certain ways its appearance recalls one of the most remarkable monsters that in past geological ages lived in the western part of America—the triceratops of Prof. Marsh.

This gigantic animal, whose name means "three-horned face," had its skull inclosed in a bony helmet on the upper part of which, over the nose, were three stout horns. The head of one of the monsters was no less than eight feet long.

When a horned toad is held upon the head of the triceratops the resemblance is quite striking, and this little modern inhabitant of some of the sandy places of the west wore a miniature reproduction, with variations, of the wonderful beast that roamed there in ancient times.

LIGHT SLUMBER.

A Street Agent's New Method of Drawing a Crowd.

An exchange says that a well-dressed man, leading apparently a lamp post an apparently sleeping fox-hound of the finest breed, created a great deal of interest in a busy London street the other day. He sat on a box which he had been carrying.

Evidently being suddenly overcome with drowsiness, he had placed the box on the curbstone, and, sitting down upon it, had fallen asleep. To those who succeeded in getting close enough to the man his gentle, regular snore dispelled the fear that he might be dead. The side of his face was exposed and betrayed no drop of intoxication. It was the judgment of every one that he was sober in most respects and simply taking a quiet siesta.

When the crowd became too deep a to threaten a blockade, the supposed sleeper suddenly jumped to his feet, mounted his box and, producing a couple of bottles over his head, exclaimed:

"Now, gents, seein' that you are all here, I rise to a question of privilege and after thankin' you for this most cordial reception, which I assure you will long remain upon the tablet of my memory, I wish to call your attention to my world-renowned corn and bunion eradicator."

THE ONLY FEMININE MASON.

She Was the Grand Junior Warden and Pillar of Beauty.

"Was there ever a woman mason?"

"Yes, one, and only one. It was found that she couldn't keep a secret. And so it has been ever since that a woman has nothing to tie to to make her eligible to masonry."

This was the reply of Robert Walton, of Rugby, Tenn., who is a member of Albamben Temple in Chattanooga, says the Cincinnati Star.

"This woman, then, was a member of the first lodge?"

"She was. She was the grand junior warden and pillar of beauty. With the worshipful master she resided in a beatiful garden, that has come down in history as the most beautiful spot in which human beings ever lived and loved. With the worshipful master she was warmly interested in building up an ideal lodge of Free Masonry. But in an evil hour one appeared at the outer wicket. He was a fallen mason. One who had fallen into the uttermost depth, and was forever disgraced. But he was most cunning of speech, and he prevailed upon the beautiful grand junior warden and pillar of beauty to let him in. She did so. The world knows the rest of the story. The first woman had broken her vow, and let in one who of all creatures was the last to expect recognition and favors because of his fallen estate. And so the first lodge was corrupted because of a woman, and woman has never since been received as a member in masonry. The first lodge was thus broken up, and the worshipful master and the fair grand junior warden and pillar of beauty were expelled from their beautiful paradise. But though woman has never been admitted since, she has redeemed herself as a helpmeet to masons of all times and degrees, and has come to be recognized as his peer in all the virtues and activities of life, and men worship at her shrine of purity and beauty. God bless woman, and, though we cannot have her in our lodges, what would we do without her?"

Sows and Pigs of Iron.

The word "pig" as applied to iron is a mere play on the word "sow." When iron is melted it runs off into a channel called a "sow," the lateral branches of which are called the "pigs." Here the iron cools and is called "pig iron." Now, "sow" has nothing whatever to do with swine, but is from the Saxon "sawan," to scatter, German, "sauwen," to rush, and ought to be written "saws" (sows). Having a sow for the parent channel it required no great effort of wit to make the lateral grooves the little pigs.

"WHERE DIRT GATHERS, WASTE RULES."
GREAT SAVING RESULTS FROM THE USE OF

SAPOLIO

DR. MORITZ SALM,

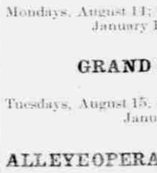
This eminent Physician has devoted lifetime to his Specialty —Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat, Lung and Chronic Diseases.

The Doctor has been for years a Professor and lecturer in several of our largest Medical Colleges, and has earned great fame as an authority and author on all subjects concerning his specialty.

CAMBRIA HOUSE, EBENSBURG, PA.,
Mondays, August 14; September 11, October 9, November 6, December 4, 1893, January 1, 29; February 26, March 26, April 23, May 21, June 18, 1894, till 6 P. M.

GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL, JOHNSTOWN, PA.,
Opposite the Pennsylvania Depot.
Tuesdays, August 15, September 12, October 10, November 7, December 5, 1893, January 1, 30; February 27, March 27, April 24, May 22, June 19, 1894

ALL EYE OPERATIONS SUCCESSFULLY PERFORMED BY HIM



JACOB VOGEL, Gallitzin, Pa.

WAS REDUCED TO A WRECK AFTER TEN YEARS FEARFUL RAVAGES OF CATARRH AND CHRONIC BRONCHITIS. DR. SALM CURED ME.

For ten years I have suffered terribly with Catarrh and Bronchitis. The disease gradually extended to almost every other organ in my body I became a physical and mental wreck. Have tried our best doctors in the country, but I grew worse and worse until as a last resort I gave my case to Dr. Salm and I am glad to say that under his treatment I began to improve from the very first month. That distressing cough and that dreadful pain in my chest has left me. I need not also say I am not troubled any more and feel as strong as ever. The most wonderful of all is that I have not taken a single cold since the first month.

JACOB VOGEL.
Gallitzin, Cambria Co., Pa. 54 years old.

WE INTUSTED OUR BOY CHEERFULLY TO HIS CARE.

Our little boy has been cross eyed for some years and was gradually getting worse. We knew of some splendid work of Dr. Salm's in Ohio, so we entrusted him cheerfully to his care. The operation was done within 1 minute's time and without pain, and now the eyes are straight, as you can see by pictures above.

MRS. C. A. YINKEY.
188 Morris street, Johnstown.

CLOSURE OF THE TEARDUCT CURED BY DR. SALM.

I have had a good deal of trouble with my eyes for the last five years—tears running over my cheeks continually. Dr. Salm called in consultation one of the best and operated on the same, and now I can keep my handkerchief in my pocket instead of wiping my eyes constantly.

S. E. MARTHA CARNEY.
Indiana, Pa.

Diseases of Women, such as have baffled the skill of all other physicians and remedies, quickly cured. Cancers, tumors, fibroid, and all morbid growths cured with out the use of the knife or caustics. No cutting. No pain. No danger.

Manhood restored. Quick, painless and certain cure for impotence, lost manhood, spermatorrhœa, lower, weak and nervous debility; also for prostatitis, verlocele, and all private diseases—whether from imprudent habits of youth or sexual functions, speedily and permanently cured Consultation free and strictly confidential. Absolute cure guaranteed. No risk incurred. Free examination of the urine—each person applying for medical treatment should bring 2 to 4 ounces of urine, which will receive careful chemical and microscopic examination. Small tumors, cancers, warts, moles etc., removed without acids, knife, pain or scar. New method. Electrolysis Epilepsy or Fits scientifically treated and cured by a never-failing herb d. Address all communications to Box 760, Columbus, Ohio. **Examination and consultation free to everybody.**

Our Advertisement Will Appear Twice Before Each Visit.
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CURE

Such Headache and relieves all the troubles incident to a bilious state of the system, such as Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Distress after eating, Pain in the Side, &c. While their most remarkable success has been shown in curing

SICK

Headache, yet Carter's Little Liver Pills are equally valuable in Constipation, curing and preventing this annoying complaint, while they also correct all disorders of the stomach, stimulate the liver and regulate the bowels. Even if they only cured

HEAD

Ache they would be almost priceless to those who suffer from this distressing complaint; but fortunately their goodness does not end here, and those who once try them will find these little pills valuable in so many ways that they will not be willing to do without them. But after all sick head

ACHE

Is the bane of so many lives that here is where we make our great boast. Our pills cure it while others do not.

Carter's Little Liver Pills are very small and very easy to take. One or two pills make a dose. They are strictly vegetable and do not gripe or purge, but by their gentle action please all who use them. In vials at 25 cents; five for $1. Sold by druggists everywhere, or sent by mail.

CARTER MEDICINE CO., New York.
SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE

EAGLE BRAND
The Best
ROOFING

Is unequaled for house barn, factory or outbuildings and costs half the price of shingles, tin or iron. It is ready for use and easily applied by anyone.

Rubber Paint

Costs only 50 cents per gallon in barrel lots, or $4.50 for 5 gallon cans. Color, dark red. Will stop leaks in tin or iron roofs that will last for years. TRY IT. Send stamp for samples and full particulars.

Excelsior Paint and Roofing Company,
155 Evans St., New York, N. Y.
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We send the marvelous French Remedy CALTHOS free, and a legal guarantee that CALTHOS will **STOP Discharges & Emissions, CURE Spermatorrhœa, Varicocele, and RESTORE Lost Vigor.**
Use it and pay if satisfied.
Address, VON MOHL CO.,
Sole American Agents, Cincinnati, Ohio.

AGENTS WANTED to sell reliable Gem Incandescent Burner. Quick sale. SAMPLE FREE. A rare opportunity. Geo. A. Scott, 842 Broadway, N. Y.

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nothing new when we state that it pays to engage in a permanent, most healthy and pleasant business, that returns a profit for every day's work. Such is the business we offer the worthy class. We teach them how to make money rapidly, and guarantee every one who follows our instructions faithfully the making of **$300.00 a month.**

Every one who takes hold **now** and works will surely and speedily increase their earnings; there can be no question about it; others now at work are doing it, and you, reader, can do the same. This is the best paying business that you have ever had the chance to secure. You will make a grave mistake if you fail to give it a trial at once. If you grasp the situation, and act quickly, you will directly find yourself in a most prosperous business, at which you can surely make and save large sums of money. The results of only a few hours' work will often equal a week's wages. Whether you are old or young, man or woman, it makes no difference,—do as we tell you, and success will crown your efforts. No one can fail. Neither experience or capital necessary. Those who work for us are rewarded. Why not write to day for full particulars, free? E. C. ALLEN & CO.,
Box No. 420, Augusta, Me.

Nothing On Earth Will

MAKE HENS LAY

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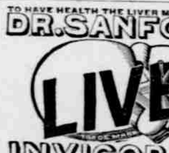
Sheridan's Condition Powder!

It is absolutely pure. Highly concentrated. In quantity it costs less than a tenth of a cent a day. Strictly a medicine. Prevents and cures all disease. Good for young chicks. Worth more than gold when hens moult. One large can saved me $80. If you can't get it send us 50 cents for two packs; by mail, 6 cents; 1 pound can $1.20 post paid, 6 cans $5, express paid. "THE BEST POULTRY PAPER," sample copy free. Poultry Eating Guide free with $1 or 6 cans more. I. S. JOHNSON & Co., Boston, Mass.

TO HAVE HEALTH THE LIVER MUST BE IN ORDER.
DR. SANFORD'S



INVIGORATOR

Cures thousands annually of Liver Complaints, Biliousness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Constipation, Malaria. More Ills result from an Unhealthy Liver than any other cause. Why suffer when you can be cured? Dr. Sanford's Liver Invigorator is a celebrated family medicine.
YOUR DRUGGIST WILL SUPPLY YOU.

CANCER and Tumors CURED. No Knife. Book free. DRS. GRATIGNY & HUBB, No. 152 Elm St., Cincinnati, O.

THE MOVING WORLD.

A TELEGRAPH messenger boy in Boston rides around town on a bicycle, delivering his telegrams.

A MAN in California has invented a device that will prevent gas from escaping when it is blown out.

A PROCESS of eliminating smoke from the combustion of coal has been discovered by an ingenious German.

A MAN in Florida named Bell is planning to build a big hotel among the branches of a grove of live oaks in that state, which are of great size and height.

THE largest cantalever bridge in the country is to be built over the Mississippi river at New Orleans. It will cost five million dollars and is to be built by Chicago men.

TOBOGGAN expresses have been a feature in the Boulder district of Montana the past season, and have been very useful in conveying freight to points off the main road.

FRENCH ingenuity has contrived an improved stone-cutting saw of remarkable efficiency—a circular saw having its edge set with black diamonds in the same way as the straight saw is, but as the strain on the diamond is all in one direction the setting can be made much firmer.

LITERARY PEOPLE.

HARRIETT BEECHER STOWE, although eighty-one years old, goes calling every day when the weather is fair.

JULES VERNE is an officer of the Legion of Honor. The decree conferring the decoration on him was signed just two hours before the fall of the empire.

THOMAS NELSON PAGE and bride will make their winter home in Washington, but will choose a place equally convenient to Washington and Richmond for their permanent abiding place.

THE elder Mr. Kipling designed the queer ornament which is to be seen on the cover of his son's new book, "Many Inventions." The curious little forms which are combined to make the fantastic figure are prayers.

M. ZOLA has taken to bicycling, and finds that it benefits him by drawing the blood from his brain. One of its chief advantages to him consists in the fact that his wheel requires such close attention that he cannot give consecutive thought to study or composition.

SCHOOL AND CHURCH.

THE trustees of Smith college have agreed to raise $500,000 for a permanent fund.

DR. EDWARD BRAISLIN, during his seven years' pastorate of the Washington Avenue Baptist church in Brooklyn, had the pleasure of welcoming 427 members, of whom he baptized 263.

IN education Spain is far behind any other European country, Russia excepted. Less than one-third of the adult population are able to read and write; but a considerable number of new schools have been established within recent years.

THE religious statistics of the census of 1890 reveal the fact that out of our total population of 62,000,000 there are 20,045,000 members of Christian churches. This is or is not a hopeful outlook, according to the point of view. If we look at the 40,000,000 of non-Christian people of the United States we may well feel appalled at the frightful momentum of paganism.—Hartford Religious Herald.

MILITARY MEN AND MATTERS.

THE mercantile and armed natives of the world have 1,695,000 seamen.

OF the seven full generals who were in the confederate army none are now living.

THE Pennsylvania national guard will not visit the world's fair, but will hold the usual state encampment.

THE officers of the Swedish navy are considered as military officers, and in full dress are obliged to wear spurs.

DR. DELAVAN BLODGOOD, U. S. N., who became widely known on account of his striking resemblance to the late James G. Blaine, is to be retired in August.

THE big cruiser Philadelphia is off for a three years' cruise. When she reaches the western coast of South America she will receive orders sending her to Honolulu or Samoa.

WHEN the new minister to Germany, Mr. Theodore Runyon, presented himself to the court of Berlin with his credentials, he dazzled beholders by appearing arrayed in the uniform of major general of the New Jersey national guards.

PEOPLE OF LONDON.

MRS. TEMPLE, wife of the bishop of London, is a shorthand writer.

PRINCESS MAY'S wedding ring will be made from a half-ounce nugget of gold, the gift of Welsh miners.

QUEEN VICTORIA has contributed one hundred pounds to the fund for the benefit of the families of the Victoria victims.

WILLIAM WALDORF ASTOR has recently bought the estate of Cliveden, on the banks of the Thames, of the duke of Westminster and will become a citizen of London.

ARTHUR BALFOUR says that his greatest political help comes from his sister Agnes, who is his housekeeper. Each day she devotes a fixed amount of time to reading the newspapers and marking what is useful for his purpose.

A MUSICAL MELANGE.

HANS VON BULOW recently said that composers of comic operas ought to be divided into two classes—"those who plagiarize from the barrel organs and those who write for them."

RUBENSTEIN'S new Biblical opera, "Moses," is to be produced in its entirety, but in concert form, by the Philharmonic society in Berlin next fall. The performance will extend over two evenings.

"THE Girl I Left Behind Me" has been played and sung in England since 1760. Its original name was "Brighton Camp." It is an Irish air, but who composed either the words or the music is now unknown.

PATTI is now at Craig-y-Nos castle studying the new opera by Sig. Pizzi, which she will produce during her tour of the United States next winter. The opera is entitled "Gabrielle," and the scene is in the reign of Louis XIII. In the first act Mme. Patti plays the part of a nun.

MISS EMMA SICKELS, the Indian philanthropist, has three proteges, who are wonders in the musical world. They are the Misses Bluejacket, and they sing like nightingales. Of real Cherokee origin, they have the richest of copper colored skin, brightest of black eyes and reddest of lips.

SENTENCES BY "JUDCE."

WE watch the winds from east and west and our hopes are answered from the south.

IF there is anywhere a stray gleam of sunshine or of love a little child will find it.

THE religious improvident trust in Providence and the unreligious improvident trust to chance.

THE manifestation of life, whether in the discovery of a nest of fledgelings in a solitary place or the soft, warm touch of a little child, is a pleasure to the senses and a joy to the soul. —Kathrine Grosjean.

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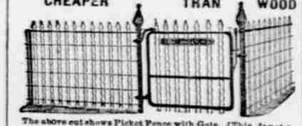

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FOREIGNERS OF NOTE.

AMONG the official family of the Corean ministry at Washington are Messrs. Yi Hlum, Chow Chick and Bong Whang.

KAISER WILHELM has conferred on William Steinway, the great pianomaker of New York, the cross of Order of the Red Eagle.

A FRENCH journalist, M. Lardy, proposes to walk from Paris to China by way of Siberia. It is his intention to cross the Behring straits on the ice.

THE ex-Empress Eugenie exhibited some amiability of character in the other day by climbing five flights of stairs in an apartment house to see on Victor Duruy, the academician, who was ill in bed. Duruy was one of Napoleon III.'s ministers and the devoted friend of his family.

THE emperor of Russia has never expectedly announced his intention of sending the czarewitch to represent the imperial family at the approaching royal wedding, having probably been induced to do so by hearing that Prince Henry of Prussia was to attend as the part of Emperor William.

MME. CALLIGNOT PASHA, who is here as the Greek delegate to the woman's congress, is recognized in her native country as the first woman lawyer who tried to make way for the admission of women in the various learned professions. She represents in the congress societies at the late congress all of a philanthropic or educational nature, and has them under the protection of the queen.

FOREIGN NOTES OF INTEREST.

ONE-FIFTH of the families in Paris live in single rooms.

LONDON has forty restaurants in which only vegetable food is served.

IN Norway persons who have not been vaccinated are not allowed to vote at any election.

IN Manchuria dogs are raised for their skins. A fairly prosperous Manchurian dog farmer will own 1,000 or more dogs.

PERFORMANCES at theaters of ancient Greece sometimes lasted twelve hours. Seven o'clock in the morning was the time for the r