Americanization of Foreigners

By REV. DR. R. S. MacARTHUR, Pastor Calvary Baptist Church, New York.



Tidal waves of immigration are breaking upon our shores. During the fiscal year recently closed the number of immigrants pushed up well toward 1,000,000. Every steamer coming into port brings great numbers. Prosperous times in America invariably greatly increase the number of immigrants. Our country has shown a miraculous capacity for assimilating and absorbing the hetrogeneous elements seeking a home in America.

A providential chemistry has largely neutralized the toxic features and greatly stimulated the tonic

qualities in enormous immigrations of past years. At times it has seemed as if it would be impossible for us to digest the dangerous immigrants who by their numbers and their ignorance threaten the very life of the American republic. These fears led patriotic Americans, as early as 1842, to aim for stringent naturalization laws, so as to reduce the political power of ignorant immigrants.

The recent marvelous expansion in American life has given a cosmopolitan character, socially, racially, politically and religiously, altogether unknown in our earlier history. We must, however, teach the old world that it cannot empty its poorhouses and prisons by dumping its paupers, anarchists and other criminals on American soil. America is worthy the best immigrants which all countries can furnish. Plans should be at once adopted to distribute this large immigration to the unsettled portions of our country. These foreigners tend constantly to the great cities, and especially to those along the Atlantic coast. Although only about one-third of the entire population is foreign by birth or parentage, in the large cities it is often two-thirds. In New York there is often heard a perfect Babel of tongues.

The public school must have its full influence in Americanizing the children of foreigners. Private schools lead to the segregation of foreigners and in this way racial prejudices, religious antipathies and foreign languages are perpetuated. Lectures under the auspices of the public schools system and under the direction of patriotic political clubs ought to be given in all the cities. Missionary teachers must seek out these foreigners, teachers going with the American constitution in one hand and the Bible in the other hand.

The Gospel of the blessed God is the only hope of humanity in every land. We used to send missionaries to foreign lands; now many

A Saloonkeeper Says He Committed

Perjury While Testifying for Sam of the people of these lands are coming to America. We now can do the work of foreign missions at our own doors.

The impulses of a common humanity, the duty of American patriotism and the promptings of our holy religion should lead us to Americanize and religionize the swarms of foreigners seeking a home and a nobler life and a grander future under the American flag.

Meaning of "Work" and "Labor" By DR. EDWARD EVERETT HALE,

Author of "A Man Without a Country."



WROTE to Powderly when he started the Knights of Labor that there were two difficulties in his title. First, that they were not "knights," and second, that they did not care anything about "labor." The truth is that the moment we get a day laborer who can contribute nothing but his muscle and weight, as an ox might do, or a mule, we do not respect his labor. On the other hand, we try to get rid of it; we introduce a drilling machine instead of the hand drill of 30 years ago, and we extend our activity by machinery, which shows the triumph of mind over matter.

When you go to a meeting of a lodge and some fellow says he is also "a laboring man," that he labors in his office II hours a day and all that, you know that he is a demagogue talking for effect. But if he said he was at work for mankind or for God, why, you would listen to him with some sort of sympathy.

"Work" is the using of the matter by spirit, while "labor" involves mere physical endeavor. I think we should help matters if we could make men understand that civilization consists in having workmen who use their brains instead of laborers who use their bodies.

The American Husband



both in and out of the strenuous cities, that not only the knots. 'typical" husband is to be found, but the largest measure of domestic contentment. In these millions of respectable homes, just above the

In these millions of respectable homes, just above the grind and pinch of poverty, many a man is common, overbearing, selfish, dull, but the mass of him lives an even and amiable life, moderately indulgent to his family, and repaying the unintermittent sacrifices of his wife with much consideration, even while accepting them as inevitable.

ves his home and takes a deep interest in his children, being office. The comprehier holds that

He loves his home and takes a deep interest in his children, being not above walking the floor with them at night, nor wheeling them in the perambulator. If he works unceasingly, it is to educate them properly, and leave his family provided for at his death.

There may be an occasional scene when bills come in, for the American man expects the impossible of the American wife, more in the matter of economics than is in the power of mortal woman outside of

The Boy and the Farm

By GOV. ODELL, of New York.



E TOO often look upon the toil incident to farming as mere drudgery, and perhaps unwisely by too early putting the boys to work we have instilled into their minds a distaste for farm

to work we have instilled into their minds a distaste for farm life, beyond question.

Our laws have been framed to prevent the too early employment of the young in our manufacturing pursuits, and I have often thought that if perhaps the same consideration were given to the boys upon the farm there would be less of attraction in the glamour of city life, less desire to yield to the temptations for the great acquisition of wealth. In 1892 he was a some of the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the form of the great acquisition of the great acquisition of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the form of the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was the founders of the founders

Habits formed in early life are apt to be lasting, and, therefore, association with others is more likely to produce results which are desirable but which are not possible when there is a lack of communication, or a hindrance to social and business education.

THE AX FALLS.

Four Men Lose Office as a Result of Mr. Bristow's Report of Irregularities in Postoffice Department.

Washington, Oct. 22.—Postmaster General Payne on Wednesday re-moved from office Michael W. Louis,

official announcement of his action as a squad guarded the front.

registry system, has been removed for incompetent and negligent administration; for wasteful and reckless extravagance in sending expensive manifold registration books to a large number of small fourth class postoffices; and for violating the revenue laws by a system of petty smurger. enue laws by a system of petty smug-

"C. B. Terry, a clerk in the division of supplies, has been removed for making false affidavits; attempting to obtain money from clerks under the guise that he could influence their promotions, and general inefficiency."

The postmaster general also stated that the postmaster at New York has been directed to remove Otto Weis, a clerk in the New York postoffice, for collecting money from clerks to influence legislation and to procure pro-

In reply to questions, Mr. Payne said the discharges were the result of disclosures made by the Bristow

HE PLEADED GUILTY.

York, Oct. 22.—Bernard Lynch, New York, Oct. 22.—Bernard Lynch, the saloonkeeper who was one of the witnesses for the defense in the trial of Sam Parks, the labor leader, for extortion, on Wednesday pleaded guilty of perjury and was remanded until Friday for sentence.

Lynch was indicted for perjury along with Henry Farley and Timothy McCarthy after the trial of Parks for extortion, which resulted in the conviction of the labor leader. The extortion trial grew out of the charges of Joshua Plenty, a con-

the charges of Joshua Plenty, a contractor, who said that he paid \$200 to Parks in Lynch's saloon to call off a strike at the Hamburg-American line

Parks' witnesses swore to an alibi for Parks and said that they did not see him in the saloon on the day it was alleged that he received the

Parks, who was also indicted on a charge of perjury, was to have ap-peared before Judge Foster yester-day. When up to noon he had not apday. When up to noon he had not appeared Assistant District Attorney Randall asked the latter's counsel, James W. Osborne, if he would produce Parks in court. Mr. Osborne replied that he would make no promises in the matter. Mr. Randall then asked Inspector McClusky to assign detectives to look for Parks, who is now at liberty under \$18,000 bail.

Decided Against Miller.

Washington, Oct. 22.—Comptroller of the Treasury Tracewell gave an adoffice. The comptroller holds that Miller is not an officer, but an employe subject to dismissal at the pleasure of the public printer, and that he cannot be paid for work not performed.

Archbishop Kain's Funeral.

Archbishop Kain's Funeral.

St. Louis, Oct. 22.—With all the pomp and ceremony befitting his high rank in the Roman Catholic church, the remains of Archbishop John J. Kain were laid to rest yesterday in Calvary cemetery beside Archbishop Kenrick, whom he succeeded and whose coadjutor he formerly was. Cardinal Gibbons, with an imposing array of the princes of the church, officiated at pontifical high requiem mass which was sung by 100 seminarians, accompanied by the immense organ in the old cathedral.

An Editor's Fatal Fall.

the Kansas City Star. In 1892 he was chairman of the Indiana delegation to the national democratic convention. From 1893 to 1897 he was United States consul at Paris.

Kratz as an act of comity, a very unusual proceeding on the part of the United States government. Mexico has a law allowing fugitives to be surrendered under such a call.

DESPERATE STRUGGLE.

-Another Desperado Escaped.

-Another Desperado Escaped.

Ispheming, Mich., Oct. 24.—After a
desperate struggle with a trio of men
suspected of robbing the Superior,
Wis., postoffice of \$15,000 in stamps
and money, six Ishpeming policemen
wounded and captured two of the
men on a train which arrived here
Friday. Marshal Fandrem was advised
that there may suspected of the yest. moved from office Michael W. Louis, superintendent of supplies of the postoffice department; Louis Kempner, chief of the registry division of the third assistant postmaster general's office, and C. B. Terry, a \$000 clerk in the postoffice department, and directed the postmaster at New York to remove Otto Weiss, a clerk.

These removals are the first result of Fourth Assistant Postmaster General Bristow's report on the irregularities in the postoffice department. The postmaster general made an official announcement of his action as a squad guarded the front.

official announcement of his action as follows:

"Michael W. Louis has been removed from the office of superintendent of the division of supplies because the recent investigation shows the he influenced the awarding of contracts for supplies to favored big."

a squad guarded the front.

The suspects were on the alert and two of them began firing at the officers at the rear end of the train as soon as they entered. Meanwhile Collins and his assistants had entered the front of the car. All were driven back by two of the desperadoes, who the he influenced the awarding of contracts for supplies to favored bighard exesting that he has been extragant and was neglectful in the damaistration of his office; an authe has paid excessive prices for supplies to favored contractors.

"Louis Kempner, superintendent, registry system, has been removed for incompetent and negligent administration; for wasteful and reckless istration; for wasteful and reckless and the car. All were urived back by two of the desperadoes, who threatened to shoot if they advanced another foot. Collins and his men retreated. Finding the rear door of the car has back by two of the desperadoes, who threatened to shoot if they advanced another foot. Collins and his men retreated. Finding the rear door of the front, where they again met Collins. One of them raised his revolver to shoot Collins, but the officer fired first, sending a bullet through the man's hand.

The wounded man threw up his

The wounded man threw up his hands, begging the officers to not kill him. Meanwhile shots were being exchanged between Fandrem and a sec-ond suspect. Finally a bullet from the marshal's revolver lodged in the suspect's back and he surrendered. The third suspect escaped to the woods. Officers are now after him. About \$100 was found in the pockets of the two men. Much of this was in small change.

REVIEW OF TRADE.

Abnormal Activity No Longer Prevails in Business.

New York, Oct. 24.—R. G. Dun & Co.'s Weekly Review of Trade says:

Numerous labor controve sies have appeared, and more furnaces and mills have closed, the tendency being to operate only the plants provided with the most modern equipment. There is no anxiety regarding legislation at the special session of congress tion at the special session of congress and, despite the curtailment of activity in many manufacturing lines, a heavy volume of business is being transacted.

Western traffic facilities are proving Western traffic facilities are proving inadequate, the distribution of merchandise being enormous at the interior and, taking the country as a whole, conditions may be considered fairly satisfactory, although there are indisputable evidences that abnormal activity has received a check. Jobbing trade has become more quiet with the advancing season, and at many points the weather is not calculated to maintain buying of wearing apparel at retail. Gross earnings of the railways thus far reported for of the railways thus far reported for October surpass last year's by 6.2 per

Another general reduction in quotations of pig from has occurred, not-withstanding the restriction of out-put, and a movement is on foot to fur-ther reduce production unless business improves. and limited to immediate requirements, which is also true of finished steel. Not only have additional contracts failed to be offered, but cancellations of old orders are report

Failures this week numbered 279 in the United States, compared with 239 last year, and in Canada 26, against

A Deadly Explosion.

ses in the matter. Mr. Randall then asked Inspector McClusky to assign detectives to look for Parks, who is now at liberty under \$18,000 bail.

The Missouri Shows Great Speed.

Boston, Oct. 22.—The new battleship Missouri pesterday proved herself the queen of the seas in her class in a speed trial trip over the Cape Ann course with weather conditions of a considerably handicapping nature. Stemming over a course of 33 nautical miles and return, the battleship made an average speed of 18.05 knots per hour, which, with tidal corrections greatly in her favor, it is believed will advance it to 18.22 knots, a new world's record for battleship at one time attained a speed of 18.7 knots per hour. The contract requirements call for 18 knots.

A Deadly Explosion.

Butler, Pa., Oct. 24.—William Marks was killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally injured Friday by an explosion of the ske killed and Patrick Hardy fatally inju

Montreal, Que., Oct. 24.—Some time Montreal, Que., Oct. 24.—Some time ago the Canadian nail manufacturers entered into an agreement with the United States Steel Corporation to purchase all the wire rods they required from that company. As a return for this contract the steel company agreed to keep out of the Canadian nail market. The depression in the German iron market enabled the Canadian manufacturers to buy under Canadian manufacturers to buy under the steel company's price and they availed themselves of it. The day of reckoning came, however, and the offending manufacturers have now agreed to pay the steel company the amount they saved through their purchase in the Germen market, about \$2 per ton.

A Coiner Is Sentenced.

Trenton, N. J., Oct. 24.—In the United States district court yesterday George Neyulus was sentenced by Judge Kirkpatrick to ten years in state's prison for counterfeiting. Molds for the making of silver dollars were found under the porch of Neyulus' home in Elizabeth. He denied all knowledge of the molds and claimed that they had been placed there by secret service men to entran there by secret service men to entrup him. Neyulus formerly served a five year sentence in Auburn, N. Y., state

They Will Get Kratz.

Washington, Oct, 24.—The state department has arranged for the return from Mexico to St. Louis for trial of the alleged boodler, Charles Kratz. The constitution of Mexico making it impossible to surrender fugitives from this country charged with bribery committed prior to the negotiation of the new extradition treaty, the state department has called upon the Mexican government to surrender Kratz as an act of comity, a very unusual proceeding on the part of the United States' government. Mexico Washington, Oct. 24.—The state de-

GRAY HAIR AND X-RAY.

Another Sensational Claim Made for the Miracle Light-Improbability of Its Success.

The X-ray seems destined in many ways to pay the penalty of all sorts of sensational reports 22 to its supposed efficacy in treating intractable diseases. As might have been expected, its claims have been very much exaggerated, even in cases that offered plausible excuses for their possible vindication.

The latest news is to the effect that this mysterious agency is capa-

The latest news is to the effect that this mysterious agency is capable of restoring gray hair to its original color. How such an effect can be brought about no one attempts to explain. Nor would it be wise to offer any reason for it, says the New York Herald, in the face of certain well-known facts connected with the physiology of hair and its anatomical character.

"With my nightly rest broken, owing the kidneys, and severe pains in the small of my back and through the kidneys, and annoyed by painful was anything but pleasant for me. No amount of doctoring relieved this condition, and for the reason that cal character.

ous one to become popular. If "several hundred exposures" are required, not only will a great deal of valuable time be lost in the sittings and many time be lost in the sittings and many fees exacted, but the positive damages ensuing after such prolonged treatment are not to be lightly considered. How to avoid the terrible X-ray burns, which sometimes occur even with experts is still a great problem. Edison, in a recent interview in the Herald, emphasized this fact in a manner not to be misunderstood. Thus there may be a chance, with such as may be determined to try the new thing, for the traditional "old fool" to multiply himself over the

RESCUED BY KITE.

Steeple Climber Brought From Perlious Position by the Aid of a Boy's Toy.

F. Devillo Sanders, of Belmont, Al-

legheny county, Pa., climbed the steeple of the Episcopal church in Genesse, N. Y., the other day to examine the damage done by lightning. When he was near the top of the steeple his rope caught so that he could not move up or down, and it was necessary to get another rope to him.

The nearest place to Sanders that

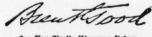
could be reached was 60 feet below where he was dangling. Ezekiel Willis, a boy, got out his kite and flew it so that Sanders could grasp the string. Then pieces of cord of gradually increasing size were at-tached to the kite string until Sanders got a rope and came down.

Unique Exhibit.

The original treaty for the purchase of the Louisiana territory will be exhibited at the Louisiana purchase exposition in 1904. The document is written on six pages of Irish linen paper, bound together with a piece of green silk ribbon. After the signatures of Livingston, Monroe and Marbois are wax seals impressed with the armorial signet rings of the sign

Cenuine Carter's Little Liver Pills.

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TT MAKES EVERY DAY COUNT

GII Tower (6, Boston Mass U.A. C D Tower Canadian (Azementovato, Can. C HI Tower 6. Boston Wass VS.



Lebanon, Kentucky, living on East Main Street in that city, says:

York Herald, in the face of certain well-known facts connected with the physiology of hair and its anatomical character.

All very well know that the color of the hair is a part of its nutrition and is dependent upon the secretion of a pigment in certain cells in its substance. When the hair loses its pigment vitality grayness ensues as a natural evolutionary process. The youthful tinge disappears by a common law of progressive decay as age advances. The hair itself becomes virtually color dead, and all efforts to restore its former life are admittedly as futile as similar efforts to revivity other defunct processes.

But now the X-ray must come in as an alleged miracle worker and give new hopes for the gray heads. Alas! many of the latter are desperate enough in their vanity to try any new thing that may present itself. To such it may be necessary to sound a note of warning.

Even if it should prove to be a fact that the X-ray can do what is claimed, the remedy is certainly a dangerous one to become popular. If "several hundred exposures" are required, each of the total time to the first to t



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