

SHALL THE HOME MAKER BE PAID?

By ZONA VALLANCE,
English Lecturer on Ethical Topics now in this Country.



No service rendered to society is greater than that of the mother who rears good healthy children. The services of the housewife are also of use to the community, providing, as they do, for the health and comfort of the wage-earner.

To the one who renders them these services have no financial value. The toil of any workingman's wife is reasonably worth five dollars per week, besides her board and lodging; but she does not get it.

The amount of money handed over to her depends, not on her ability or industry, but on the money-making capacity and the disposition of her husband.

We may say that she finds her reward in the happiness and affection of her family; but no other worker does his daily tasks for such remuneration. In other departments of labor the incentive to rise rests on the fact that there is money in rising. Only in home-making and the rearing of children is this requisite lacking.

In London women sanitary inspectors visit the tenement districts, keeping an eye on the landlords and inciting the mothers to better house-keeping. They teach the bad effects of filth and disorder and the proper feeding and care of children. Why should not the state go a step further and to the housewife who attains a required standard make a certain annual payment? Though necessarily small, this income would add to the wife's dignity.

A great deal of sentiment is woven around the home, but practically man, especially when uneducated, despises woman's work because it commands no money. It isn't a bit more important to drive a cart than to wash dishes, but cart driving compels respect because it receives a wage.

Under the system suggested, the state would say: "Your work as home-maker, well done, is of more importance to society than any service you can render as a wage-earner. Provided you reach a required standard, the public will make up to you the loss of your wages."

If society does not thus acknowledge the home-maker's services, there is no way in which she can gain recognition. The wage-earner can change employers, hunt a better market, change his trade. From such opportunities the home-maker is cut off. If she, too, becomes a wage-earner, her long hours of daily toil are destructive of home-making.

THE REAL JUDAISM

By JOSEPH SILVERMAN,
Rabbi Temple Emanuel, New York City.

THE season of the Passover is of particular significance to the Jews. It is the opening of the spring season that heralds the end of winter and the resurrection of nature from its deathlike sleep. The trees, the bushes, the very grass, are exhaling the new stimulus of nature and ready to go forth into new life.

Judaism celebrates its festival of freedom in commemoration of the time when Israel wrested its freedom and liberty from the hands of a cruel taskmaster and stepped into the world's arena as a nation, ready to battle for truth and righteousness.

"Arise and give light, for the Light has come and the glory of the Lord is revealed upon thee." Be a Jew in deed, as well as name, in fact, as well as theory. This is the lesson it teaches.

But what constitutes real Judaism?

If you are an American citizen, you must stand for the flag and the constitution. If you are a citizen, do your duty in peace, as well as in war.

If you are of the house of Israel, then you should be proud of Israel's honor and glory, its power and influence, and contribute to its increase of dignity and prestige.

He is not a Jew worthy of the name who merely says that his parents were of the house of Israel. He is not a Jew whose only manifestation of Judaism is a mere belief and participation in Jewish social life. Nor is he a Jew who only evidences it by contribution to a Jewish charity or congregation.

But he is a Jew who feels within himself the truths of Israel's doctrines, who realizes that they are living truths, and for the best interest of the individual and humanity.

He is a Jew who honors his religion in the home and in the temple, as well as in the world about him, to whom religion is a philosophy of the universe and a law of life.

NEW USES FOR THE PUBLIC SCHOOL

By JACOB A. CANTER,
President Borough of Manhattan, New York City.



I believe that we in New York are just beginning to find out the uses of our public schools.

In the past we have made them gloomy temples to the three R's, closed except during hours in which were imprisoned the reluctant worshippers. To-day we are building more cheerful shrines, always open for the cultivation of the three H's, head, heart and hand.

We have discovered that play is educational, and so we are building schoolhouses with roof gardens which are open out of school hours and throughout the summer; play centers where children may romp free from the dangers of the street, and where in the evening mothers and fathers may listen to good music.

We have discovered that the large interior space of schoolhouses is capable of much more varied service than it has afforded, and so in the evening we are opening the empty classrooms to boys' clubs that a few years ago found shelter in the saloons.

We have discovered, too, that the public school belongs to the neighborhood, and that in it grown people as well as children have rights; so we are building schoolhouses with basement assembly halls for the convenience of evening lectures and other entertainments.

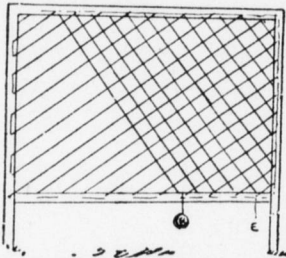
We are beginning to make of the schools genuine neighborhood centers for the use of the people day and night the year round, for the idea at last has come to us that the school belongs to the public. I believe that we are on the right track, for it is through the public school that we must maintain, if we are to last, the old-time democracy of the American people.



SWEET PEA TRELLIS.

Vines Never Burn on This During Heated Term as They Are Sure to Do on a Wire One.

The diagram shows the construction of the best and cheapest trellis we have ever used for sweet peas. The posts are of two by four inch stuff, each eight feet long, set two feet in the ground, and 16 feet apart. Narrow boards, one by two inches, are nailed to the top and bottom of the posts after setting. Small wire nails are driven part way in six inches apart the entire length of the boards. The work is easier done if the nails are driven in before nailing the boards to the posts. Let the nails in the top strip slant upward, and those in the bottom one slant downward, to prevent



TRELLIS FOR SWEET PEAS.

the slipping of the netting from the nails. Nail the top strip on first, measure down on the post, driving in nails every six inches, and then nail on the bottom strip. Have a ball of gardener's bunching twine (cost five cents), tie the end of the twine to the nail at the left upper corner, cross diagonally to B, wind the twine once around the nail and go to C, then to D, etc. Draw the twine snug, and always wind once around each nail. Fill the entire frame, ending at E. Tie the twine very securely and break off. This is the warp.

For the filling, tie the end of the twine to the nail marked F, cross to G, then to H, then to I, etc. Weave the filling into the warp by passing the ball alternately over and under the threads of the warp. Peas do better on a trellis of this kind than on brush or wire netting. We have no difficulty in coaxing them to climb to the top or beyond. The vines never burn on this trellis as they will on a wire one during the heated term. When the frost puts them out of business, cut the strings loose at the four corners of the frame, pull the vines, and the entire mass of vines and twine can be slipped off the frame in two minutes and carried away to be burned on the rubbish heap. Anyone who has tried to clear the old vines from wire netting will appreciate this easier way of disposing of them.—Rural New Yorker.

IMPROVE THE HERD.

Some Hints for Dairymen Which, if Followed, Will Lead to Fortune and Reputation.

Every cow's milk should be weighed night and morning and a record kept of the same. Get a spring balance that weighs 30 pounds; set back the dial the weight of the milk pail; make a blackboard at the barn ruled to accommodate a week's milk record. The milker then has only to hang his milk pail on the scales and record the result on the board—not two seconds of extra work. Each week remove the record to your dairy account book. You will be surprised how the cows will vary from your estimate of them. At the end of the year many a cow that required two pails to hold her milk when flush will be found behind her more modest sister who kept everlastingly at it. Now you can begin to cull.

Discard every cow that goes dry on her own notion. While every cow should be dry six or eight weeks previous to calving, she should be forced dry; she ought to be giving at least 16 pounds per day when you start in to dry her up. Discard the cow with short teats; she takes too much time to milk; likewise the cow with a dainty appetite. The profitable dairy cow should eat everything in sight. Every year select the two most promising heifers to bring up to take the place of the two poorest cows. Sires may be bred to their own daughters, but not to their granddaughters. A change of sire is necessary at this time. Get the very best you can buy. Remember he is half the herd, and if he is only common your herd will go backward instead of forward. Never breed to anything but a thoroughbred sire and, above all, don't cross breed.—J. W. Helme, in Farm and Home.

Grading Up the Dairy Herd. True dairy expansion involves the grading up of a herd not only by selection, but also by breeding. There is no question among intelligent stock breeders but that animals which have been bred and selected for years, and even centuries, along dairy lines are much better adapted to the economical production of dairy products than cows of no particular breeding. With all the feed and care that could be given a herd of common cows has averaged only 270 pounds of butter per annum. Herds of pure-blood and high-grade dairy animals are averaging as high as 350 to 400 pounds of butter. It is possible by securing well-bred males and by selection to grade up a herd of common cows to excellent producers in a comparatively short time.

"PE-RU-NA SAVED MY LIFE,"

Writes Mrs. W. McRoberts.

Women Made Strong and Happy Mothers.

Catarrh of the Pelvic Organs is a Frequent Cause of Barrenness.

Pe-ru-na Eradicates Catarrh from the System.

TO the woman of ancient Israel not to become a mother was regarded as the greatest of earthly calamities. To become a mother—more especially the mother of a strong, healthy boy—was the height of glory for the faithful woman of the good old Bible days. Even now, when maternity is not esteemed as of yore, the mother of healthy children is an object of admiration, and sometimes envy, by her neighbors. As compared with ancient peoples, the average American woman has a low appreciation of motherhood. There are, however, a great many exceptions to this statement.

The accompanying letters from grateful women who have been made strong, healthy and happy mothers need no added words of ours to make them convincing. Catarrh had weakened and impaired their entire systems. Peruna made them sound and well.

Mrs. L. M. Griffith, Arco, Idaho, writes:

"Your medicine did me a wonderful amount of good. It cured me of barrenness. I am 30 years old and never had any children; but since beginning your



"I Do All My Household Work and Take Care of My Baby and I Feel So Good."

W. MRS. McROBERTS

A YOUNG MOTHER'S LETTER.

Mrs. W. McRoberts, writes to Dr. Hartman from Delano, Miss., the following:

Delano, Miss.
Dear Sir:—"*I feel perfectly well of catarrh. I did as you directed me to and took Peruna and Manalin. The third of March I gave birth to a 10-pound baby girl and we are both well and happy. I am very thankful to you, and Peruna saved my life. I recommend it to everyone and can't praise it enough.*"

"*I send you my own and my baby's picture. She is so sweet and good,—she is a Peruna baby. I have such good health now. I do all my household work and take care of my baby, and feel so good.*"

"*There are three or four of my neighbors using Peruna now, since it did me so much good. They were just run down, and they think it is fine. It is so good to give strength.*"—Mrs. W. McRoberts.

medicine I gave birth to a 10-pound baby girl. She is now six months old and weighs 25 pounds. My friends were all surprised. Some would not believe it until they came to see me.

"My husband says he never saw such a change in any one as there was in me after I had taken three or four bottles of Peruna. I am stronger than I have been since I was quite young. God bless you and your medicine forever. I can not tell you all. My letter is too long already, but I will say Peruna cured me. I never saw or heard of anything half so good. I can never thank you enough for your kindness. In cases of the grippe it works like a charm. It cured my baby when other medicines failed. She was real bad with the grippe."—Mrs. L. M. Griffith.

Mrs. E. E. Thomas, Alpha, Mo., writes:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up all hope of ever getting well. I had tried so much medicine. My neighbors thought I was nearly dead with consumption.

"Finally I concluded that I would make a last trial. So my husband got me a bottle of Peruna and Manalin. I commenced taking them according to directions. That was two years ago. A year ago last November I gave birth to a 10-pound baby boy, who is well and hearty; and I am doing my own household work. I can never give Peruna too great praise. I think it is the best medicine I ever heard of."—Mrs. E. E. Thomas.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna,

write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. S. B. Hartman, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have used your Peruna and Man-

alin. I had been doctoring for several years, but kept getting worse. One day a neighbor woman brought me your book, the "His of Life," and wanted me to take your medicine. I told her that I had given up