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THE COLUMBIAN. ESTABLISHED (\$65 THE COLUMBIA DEMOCRAT.

STABLISHED 1837. CONSOLIDATED 1869 URLISHED EVERY TOURSDAY MORNING, A Bloomsburg, the County Seat of Columbia County, Pennsylvania.

GEO, E. ELWELL, EDITOR. GEO, C. ROAN, FOREMAN.

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THE COLUMBIAN, Bloomsburg, Pa-

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1909

Democratic State Ticket.

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT C. LARUE MUNSON. of Lycoming County. AUDITOR GENERAL, J. WOOD CLARK, of Indiana County. STATE TREASURER,

GEORGE W. KIPP of Bradford County.

Democratic County Ticket.

SHERIFF, W. P. ZAHNER. JURY COMMISSIONER, A. C. HIDLAY. CORONER,

ROBERT BRENNEN.

The Quay Statue Again.

Complications thicken about the statue of Matthew Stanley Quay, The Pennsylvania statesman, which Karl Bitter, the sculptor, finished two years ago. It has since languished without a pedestal to stan

Say Census Will Show 100,000,000

Under Flag.

Experts Estimate \$9,000,000 in Union, With 15,000.000 in Our Insular

Possessions.

Experts in the Census Bureau, mail packages. already busy with forecasts of the probable results of the new count of population to be taken next General Hitchcock. The decision spring, figure out that the enumer- to increase the registry fee followation will show 89,620,000 people ed an extended inquiry into the in the United States proper, and registry system by a special comthat the population of all the States, Territories and insular possessions general. will make a magnificent aggregate of .nore than 100,000,000.

This estimate is made by men who have kept close watch on the branches of the postal service for Myron I. Low, Vice President. Frank Ikeler, Cashier of the country, on the birth and ficiency and less expenditure may increase of population in the cities death rate, on immigration statis- be effected. tics for the last decade, and are. therefore, well qualified to make a close guess as to what the result of annual convention of the National an accurate enumeration will be. Association of First class Postmast-The census of 1900 gave the popu- ers at Toledo, Mr. Hitchcock learnlation for the United States proper ed they were almost unanimously as 73,607,225, so that if the esti- of the opinion that an increase in mate of the showing of the new the registry fee from 8 to 10 cents census as given above be accepted would not be opposed when it is as approximately correct, the increase in the ten-year period will be about 15.000,000.

Following the new ceasus, under the law a new apportionment of the House of Representatives will be necessary. If the present minimum of population in a Congressional district, which is 194 000, is adhered to in making the new apportionment, the membership of the House will be increased from 387 to 465. taking it for granted that next year's census will show a total population of \$9,620,000. A House consisting of 465 members would. it is generally agreed, be altogether unwieldy. To keep the membership down to 400, the basis of representation would have to be lifted from 194,000 to 225,000. But even ou this basis the States of Pennsylvania, New York, Illinois, Missouri, Oklahoma and Texas would gain at least one member of the House, and New York. Pennsylvania and Texas probably would gain two members each.

North Pole Again Discovered.

Peary Raturns Successful

For the second time within five days the world was startled on Tuesday by a message from the North stuting that the Pole had been discovered.

This time the word came from Commander Robert E. Peary, U S. N., who has at last attained his goal after twenty-six years of efward the north. All goes well on fort. He reached the Pole on April board. This message is the third sixth of this year, about a year after Dr. Cook.

It is a remarkable coincid

Letter Registry Will be Ten Cents.

Increase Will Add Millions to the Postal Revenues.

An increase of two cents is to be made in the near future in the fee for the registration of letters and

Announcement of the proposed change was made by Postmaster mittee appointed by the postmaster

It is understood to be Mr. Hitchcock's purpose to take up the registry system first in considering all reorganization wherever greater ef-

In his talk with a number of the delegates who attended the recent understood that the government is losing several million dollars through the present system.

By law, the postmaster general is authorized to make registry fee as high as 20 cents. In 1874 it was reduced from 15 to 8 cents, but increased to 10 cents in 1875. It was reduced from 10 to 8 cents in 1893 The registry service is the most expensive of any rendered by the department, owing to the precautions taken to insure correct delivery and absolute safety in the transmission of registered articles.

State Sunday School Workers Meet in October.

Forty-Fifth Annual Convention to be Held at Harrisburg-Strong Program Prepared.

Unless all signs fail the coming State Convention of the Pennsylvania State Sabbath School Association to be held in Harrisburg, October 13, 14 and 15 will far exceed in numbers, interest and enthusiasm all former meetings of the aslociation

The past year has been one of intense activity along Sunday school lines in every county throughout the State. Statistics recently gathered show marvelous growths in Teacher Training, Home Department Work and Organized Adult Bible Classes. The magazine writer who said that Sunday school is on the decline certainly did not get his information from Pennsylvania.

The program prepared for the State Convention is a strong one and contains the names of Governor Edwin S. Stuart, Bishop James Henry Darlington, Hon. John Wauamaker, Mr. H. J. Heinz, W. C.

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explained. With news from Peary, who says he has discovered the North Pole. there remains only one explorer

Arctic Keeps One Mystery

Fate of Andree and Companions Still Un

Surplus \$150,000.

Myron I. Low, H. V. Hower, Frank Ikeler.

who entered the Far North of whose fate nothing is positively known-Salomon Auguste Andree, of Sweden, who, with two companions, set out for the Pole 12 years ago in a balloon. It is believed, however, that Andree surely is dead

Whatever the fate of Andree and his daring co-explorers, his expedition established one great fact for scientists and those aeronauts who shall hereafter attempt to reach the Pole by balloon-that is, that at certain times of the year there are trade winds blowing from the south directly over Spitzbergen and flowing straight for the Pole. Andree left Dane's Island, 79 degrees and 40 minutes north latitude and 10 degrees 12 minutes east longitude, at 2:30 o'clock on Sunday afternoon July 11, 1897. His balloon rose out of the varying undercurrents and swung about like a carrier pigeon sighting its way. Then it settled down and floated off due north before a stiff breeze that carried it at an even speed of about 22 miles

an hour. Forty-six hours later, or at 12:30 clock ou July 13. Andree dispatched by carrier pigeon to the Aftonbladet, Stockholm, this mes-FAGE;

'July 13, 12:30 P. M. 82.2 degrees north latitude, 15.5 degrees east longitude. Good progress toby carrier pigeon. Andree." His companions were balloonists and civil engineers. Nils Strindberg that after long centuries of fruitless

upon, or an abiding place, while former associates of the great party leader, before whose frown men used to tremble, have been passing from one to another the burden of responsibility of setting it up in a dish Academy of Science. public place. It has just been shipped by the sculptor to the Governor of the State, who, as ex-officio President of the Board of Public Grounds and Buildings at Harrisburg, might be expected to be the proper person to take charge of it.

Carved as a peculiarly appropriate adornment of Harrisburg's expensive Capitol, itself the most splendid monument of political graft in the United States, the effigy of the most famous of all the politicians concerned in the erection of that Capitol is denied a place in its rotunda, in spite of the Legislature's order. "None so poor to do him reverence," indeed. The present indication is that Mr. Bitter's work of art will remain in the freight station at Harrisburg. The lesser authorities at the Capitol do not believe the Governor can or will \$3,856,314. give orders for its removal. Eventually it may be sold as junk, for enough money, it is hoped, to pay the sculptor \$2500 still owing to him for its making.

But yesterday the word of Caesar might

Have stood against the world. and now his surviving henchmen \$40,601,877. The first two weeks are ashamed to set up his counterfeit presentment where that world may look upon it. They had better do something with the statue, however, to stop the talk about it, which must be very irritating to the state-mens' minds, -New York Times. ed.

Returning Prosperity.

Evidenced by Railroad Business.

The return of prosperity to the railroads of the country is evidenced in reports just published of the gross earnings of 25 roads for the first half of August.

For the first time since the panic of 1907 the aggregate weekly gross earnings exceeded the high records reached in August, 1907.

For the second week in August the 25 roads reported gross earnings of \$9.545.724, an increase of over 6 per cent, over the same period of August, 1907, when the gross earn-ings reiched the record figure of immense Blasts Will be Sef off at Northum-

The earnings for the last week of August have not been computed, but on the basis of the increase for the second week railroad men believe that the high record of August, 1907, of \$13,853,987, will be eclipsed and a new record set.

The total for August, 1907 was of August, 1909, totalled \$18,102,-707, as against \$17,659,770 for the first two weeks of August, 1907. On this basis a new record of railroad prosperity for the month of

being second master at the Free efforts to reach the top of the earth University of Stockholm and Knut two messages should be telegraph-Hjalmar Ferdinand Frankel a civil ed to the world almost simultanengineer and member of the Swe. eously announcing success. It is still more gratifying to realize that both the authors of these messages are Americans.

> All doubt as to the authenticity of Dr. Cook's discovery should now be dissolved, after a thorough comparison of his records with those of Commander Peary shall have been made. Both explorers will reach New York this month.

The universal press is now filled with long accounts given by the discoverers, and with editorials lauding their bravery and perseverence; Royalty is paying homage; the whole world is congratulating America and praising her two noble sons, Peary and Cook.

> 1.00 To Tear Out Hill by Dynamite.

berland Classification Yards.

Preparations are being made in the work of the classification yards of the Pennsylvania Railroad above Northumberland to blast away a hill, which must be levelled to form part of the yards. This will be one of the biggest engineering feats on the work and thousands of tons of dirt and rock will be torn out and carted to different points of the yard to be used as filling.

Well diggers are now sinking holes in the hillside, about twenty feet apart. These holes are about five inches in diameter, and go about 30 feet into the earth. Two rows of them are being dug, and one row is to be exploded at a time. The ground for the greater part of the depth is mostly shale.

When these blasts are set off they will be heard for miles around, and enormous clouds of dirt will be thrown into the air, making a sight that will be well worth witnessing.

After the first discharge the ground will be carted away with the numerous teams that are being used in the work. The second blast will tear out a great part of the remainder of the hill.

Pearce, Chicago; Rev. David James Burrell, D. D., New York; Mrs. Mary Foster Bryner, Chicago: Dr. Joseph Clark (Timothy Standby), Columbus; Mrs. Zillah Foster Stev-ens, Alton. Ill.; Mr. E. C. Foster, Detroit: Mrs. Maud Junkin Baldwin, Indianapolis; Mr. Dave Porter, New York; Prof. E. O. Excell, Chicago; Rev. Floyd Tomkins, Philadelphia, and others.

The special features of the convention will be a half day session for Elementary Grade workers; a Teacher Training Conference, a Home Department Conference, a Temperance Teaching Conference, a Missionary Teaching Conference, an Organized Adult Bible Class Raily Conference and mass meeting a parade of O. A. B. C. men. Class delegations will come from many sections of the State to participate -5,000 men will be in line with bands and banners.

All railroads will sell reduced rate tickets.

Programs for the convention and other printed matter can be obtained by writing to W. G. Landes, General Secretary, 701-2 Witherspoon Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

.... Postal Receipts Will Increase.

Experts of the Post Office Department estimate that the proposed increase of the registry fee from 8 to 10 cents will result in an increase of about \$1,000,000 a year in the receipts of the Department. This estimate is made on the assumption that the volume of the registry basiness will not decrease under the higher rate. Even if the business should decrease, a saving would be made, because it now is being operated at a serious loss.

The Government itself, in its various departments, sends an immense amount of registered mail which, of course, is carried free. If the proposed fee of ten cents were applied to all Government registry matter the additional increase would ammount to nearly \$650,000 annually,

Children Cry

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Perhaps it may remind you of something you need.

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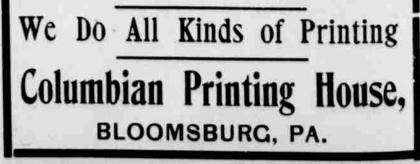
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Visitors are Always Welcome. No Obligation to Purchase-



It May Be Pneumonia

"A hard chill, pain through the chest, difficult breathing. Then fever, with great prostration." If this should be your experience, send for your doctor. You may have pneumonia! If your doctor cannot come at once, give Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. When he comes, tell him exactly what you have done. Then do as he says. No alcohol in this cough medicine. J.C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass.

Keep the bowels in good condition. One of Ayer's Pills at bedtime will cause an increased flow of bile, and produce a gentle laxative effect the day following.