STRONGEST BANK IN THE COUNTY

Capital \$100,000

Undivided Profits

Washington, D. C., Feb. 24, 1908. Surplus \$150,000.

First National Bank,

OF BLOOMSBURG, PA.

3Per Cent. Interest Allowed on Savings Deposits quite clear and there indications

OFFICERS:

F. W. M. Low, President. E. B. Tustin, Vice President.

J. M. Staver, Vice President. E. F. Carpenter, Cashier.

DIRECTORS:

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F. G. Yorks, Fred Ikeler, M. I. Low,

Frank Ikeler, Louis Gross,

Joseph Ratti, Geo. S. Robbins, S. C. Creasy, H. V. Hower,

THE COLUMBIAN. THE COLUMBIA DEMOCRAT.

ESTABLISHED 1837. CONSOLIDATED 1869 UBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, At Bloomsburg, the County Seat of Columbia County, Pennsylvania.

GEO. E. ELWELL. EDITOR. GEO. C. ROAN, FOREMAN.

TERMS:-Inside the county \$1.00 a year in a wance; \$1.50if not paid in advance, butside the county, \$1.25 a year, strictly in

Il communications should beaddressed THE COLUMBIAN, Bloomsburg, Pa.

THURSDAY FEBRUARY 27, 1908

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER JOHN MOUREY of Roaringcreek Township.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER. W. B. SNYDER of Locust Township.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER W. P. ZEHNER of Main Township.

The Tactics of the Enemy.

An important fact for Democrats to notice is that, in all this turmoil in the Republican ranks, the lead-

s feel confident that whoever is minated can defeat Mr. Bryan, al the Republican papers are ing all they can to help bring hat about. They evidently exsect that the element of the Democratic party opposed to the nomination of Mr. Bryan would, at least not give him active support and thus lead to his defeat. But in burg and other districts will be this they may be mistaken for most multiplied alarmingly. — Altoona of the opposition to Mr. Bryan is Times. not against him personally, but springs from the belief that he cannot unite the party in the doubtful States and thus would again be de-

Under such conditions what will the practical politicians do when they meet in Denver? They will can better foresee, than can be donenow, who will be the strongest candidate to defeat the Republican nominee, whether Mr. Bryan or some one of the many influential Democrats who have been mentioned. The fate of the Democracy will rest on the sagacity of the delegates elected to the Denver Convention, and good sense would indicate that the Democrats of greatest ability should be selected, un-trammeled by instructions, so that their judgment is left free to nominate one who can win .- The Venango Spectator.

To Bring Back Prosperity.

There are economic laws which the mightiest interests infringe at their peril. The copper syndicate lifted the metal to twenty-six cents. but consumption dwindled so fast as to cut the ground from under the feet of the monopolists. By parity of reasoning, one may know that labor cannot hope to be as well paid as it was when there was a boom in railway earnings and in the value of commodities. In times like these the coat must be cut according to the cloth. With the streets of our great cities full of artisans on the tramp, it is folly to talk of coercing employers. With construction at a standstill, it is madness to think of keeping steel products where they stood when the whole country was wild to build. This is the same old world, though it is the fashion to think that the ancient problems have been solved.

There is but one way in which prosperity can be brought back to the land. The burdens of sacrifice must be divided equitably between the weak backs and the strong. Neither capital nor labor can expect to take the cream and leave the skimmed milk.—2he New Orleans Times-Democrat.

One of the Penalties.

States. This destruction of prop- permitting themselves to get hyerty is an annual occurrence, and bodies of water spend the greater thought, they do not approve at part of the year in dread of the inevitable danger and waste that is break-up and floods. While under not be entirely eliminated, yet it is nevertheless a fact that had we not been so prodigal with our forest timber the suffering might have been greatly minimized.

The danger of deforestation is two-fold. In the first place, we are making of large sections of the country arid regions, to recover which to fertility and productive-ness will require the expenditure of vast sums of money in irrigation. The second danger lies in the certainty of destructive floods with annual thaws and heavy precipitation. Timbered lands would impede the rush of water and the earth would have opportunity to that the Aldrich bill amended will absorb much that now rushes into pass the Senate and Speaker Cauriver channels that soon overflow

their banks and spread havoc. The question of reforestration is one that the United States is face there. to face with and will be compelled to solve satisfactory for its own preservation. Some little work has been done in the direction of supplying the wanton waste, but unless further devastation is prevented the stories that come from Pitts-

Where the Burden Falls.

The truth is every day becoming more widely recognized that the real tax payer is the tenant, not the landlord, for the latter recovers his taxes in the form of rent. In taxes collected from the merchant, who recovers them it the form of

It is a paradox, but nevertheless true that no class of citizens, in proportion to their income, pay so large a share of the taxes as those who are either not assessed at all or whose property is small. It is the millionaire class who are the least taxed in proportion to their income and the benefits they receive from government. The greater part of their wealth is concealed from the assessor, and they recoup from the public in one way or an other, the greater portion of the taxes they pay. In New York, for instance, it is not the wealth of the Astors that bears the strain of taxation, but the earnings of their tenants, who pay real estate taxes in the guise of rent.

A Doctor's Medicine

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is not a simple cough syrup. It is a strong medicine, a doctor's medicine. It cures hard cases, severe and desperate cases, chronic cases of asthma, pleurisy, bronchitis, consumption. Ask your doctor about this.

The best kind of a testimonial— "Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of yers PILLS.

You will hasten recovery by tak-ing one of Ayer's Pills at bedtime.

WASHINGTON

From our Regular Correspondent.

The House, during the past week, was the scene of a notable demonstration when Rep. Boutell of Illinois nominated Speaker Cannon for the presidency and Democrats as well as Republicans cheered to the echo. Just why the Demo crats would have joined in is not quite clear and there indications ed somewhat to hysteria, for Rep. Henry has since demanded in public debate to know why, if "Uncle Joe" is such "a good fellow" he does not permit the President's policies to become laws, as for instance, the employers' liability law, the anti-injunction bill, and similar measures which are in the interest of the plain people; why he has killed the Appalachian Forest Reserve bill, by referring it to the judiciary committee for a report on its constitutionality, when there is no genuine question on that score and the purpose is only to kill the The folly of the present genera- bill by indirect methods etc. Every tion and its ancestors is being em- once in a while the members of the phasized by the reports of floods House demonstrate the truth of that are causing immense damage the old adage that "men are but in various parts of the United children of a larger growth', by sterical and cheer and applaud people residing contiguous to large things which, on sober second all. This applies quite as much to the Republicans as to the Democertain to come with the spring crats, for a recent poll of the Republicans showed the members of any condition this danger might the House to be for Secretary Taft

> There are indications that the Aldrich financial bill will not get through the Senate without the stamp of Democratic statesmanship. Senator Johnson, the new Senator from Alabama, has offered an amendment affecting the bank reserves which he supported with such a clever application of Mr. Aldrich's own logic, quoting even his very words, that it now looks as if the Johnston amendment would be adopted without opposition. There seems to be no doubt non has promised to jam it through the House, regardless of the fact that there is great opposition to it

The Senate Committee on For-

eign Relations held a secret meetate means to follow him in this im-portant post. One member of the got to be disposed of by the begin-American who was invited to visit dead stock until next winter, so Mr. Reid. He spent several days there is good reason for the reportwith the Ambassador and when he ed action of certain companies. came to leave he felt he must follow the English custom of tipping all have the advantage of knowing his taxes in the form of rent. In like manner the customer pays the the servants. When they lined up to receive his gratuities there were one hundred and thirty-five of them and the poor man was obliged to give away so much money that he had to go to a friend in London and borrow the money to pay his way back to this country. This was at Ambassador Reid's town house, but he maintains also a country home the size of which may be gauged by the fact that he employs thirty-five gardeners alone. After the discussion of Mr. Reid's extravagant method it was decided to report favorably the bill providing for the purchase of the embassies and legations in most of the foreign capitals and a provision was added compelling the foreign representatives of this country to live in the houses so provided. The bill does not, however, provide an embassy in London.

> The opponents of war will be glad to learn that the Senate has ratified the arbitration treaty with France without a dissenting vote. This means, of course, that the other six treaties which are in process of negotiation will also be approved as soon as they are sent in to the Senate. The treaty does not do much, but it shows the proper disposition on the part of this country and proves to the world, in a measure at least, that the United States is sincere in its advocacy of arbitration in preference to war in the settlement of international disputes. Probably no foreign people have doubted the sincerity of the present administration, but they may have doubted the disposition of the people as a whole because of the Senate's former refusal to ratify the seven arbitration treaties without so mending them that the President

The Kind You Have Always Bough

would not complete them by exchanging ratifications.

There has been little doing in the way of Democratic politics of late. The situation in the Democratic party is strikingly similar to that which existed in the Republican party four years ago. Then it was assured that Roosevelt would be renominated and the only lively politics followed the convention and attended the effort to defeat Judge Parker. This year the Democrats seem certain to renominate William J. Bryan and it is the Republicans who are at sea. If some of the other candidates do not make progress outside of their own states soon, it will be all one way in the Republican party. Secretary Taft goes steadily on acquiring delegates in every state in the union while no favorite son has succeeded in securing any delegates to the national convention outside of his own state. It is expected that Delaware will give her six votes to Knox but aside from that no favorite son has secured a single delegate, and even the Delaware delegates are still to get. Senator Foraker is trying to secure some contesting Negro delegations but that is looked upon as merely spite work on his port for he stands no possible show of the nomination and besides there are indications that the Republicans themselves are getting pretty tired of the Negro faction in their party.

The Coal Trust.

Probable Break in anthracite Combine.

There is trouble in the anthracite coal combine, for some members of the group of big companies have secretly cut prices and undersold the others. Such, at least is the information that came to the Reading, and in a way that found belief.

It was reported that at tidewater and at other points east list prices had been undersold fifty cents per ton, and in the west twenty cents a ton had been deducted. The reports pointed to the Lehigh Valley both east the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company as the members of the anthracite combination which had moved certain stocks of coal by shading prices. It is expected that both companies will deny the reports, but their denials will be taken with qualification. The Lehigh Valley collieries have been ordered closed two days a week this month, and also during March, unless there shall be a great ing one day last week in which it change in the market. There are seriously criticised the extravagant no stocks of prepared sizes, includexpenditures of Whitelaw Reic, ing pea coal, but the general susthe American Ambassador to Great pension of iron furnaces using the Britain, who is spending money so large sizes of anthracite and the lavishly that it will be almost im- warm early winter have caused big possible for an American of moder- accumulations of broken, buckcommittee recited the case of an ning of April or carried over as

Trespass Notices.

Card signs "No Trespassing" for sale at this office. They are printed in accordance with the late act of 1903. Price 5 cents each. tf

Scents a Plot.

Fearful lest a general reduction in pay by railroads throughout the country, with consequent strikes and disorders, may seriously react upon his policies toward corporations and affect the campaign of the man he has picked for his successor, President Roosevelt has order-ed an investigation of the causes underlying the proposed wage re ductions by railway managers.

The President evidently is also of the benef that the proposed wage reductions are intended purposely to discredit his administration. In a letter to the Interstate Commerce Commission calling for the investigation he cites one railway as an-nouncing that the "drastic laws inimical to the interests of the railroads that have in the past year been enacted by Congress and the State Legislatures" are largely responsible for the conditions requiring a cut in the pay of employes.

Labor organizations have protested against this proposed cut, and it is said they will make an appeal to the arbitration provisions of the Erdman act at the first move of the railroads to reduce wages, in the hope that a check may be administered.

OUR LINEN SALE PROVES A MOST SUBSTANTIAL SUCCESS

Crowds of Customers Come for These Splendid Savings in Linens of Quality.

We have only two Linen Sales a year-one in Februa-

ry, the other in August—and we plan fully for them.

Here are counters piled high with linens of all kinds table linens, napkins, linen towelings, counterpanes, sheet and fancy art linens—bought before the raise in prices.

As we bought early and below the present market there is an extra saving besides the usual discount of 15 to 20 per cent, off regular prices that can be obtained only by coming to this sale. Everyone agrees that there are exceptional linen values-as will you when you inspect these splendid offerings.

BLEACHED TABLE LINEN.

56 in. bleached table linen 30c value for 221c 54 in. bleached table linen

59c value for 49c 60 in. bleached table linen 56c value for 45c

in, bleached table linen 85c value for 721c
72 in. bleached table linen \$1.00 value for 89c

72 in. bleached double damask \$1.75 value for \$1.49 72 in. bleached double damask \$2.00 value for \$1.65 72 in. bleached double damask \$2.75 value for \$2 39 NAPKINS REDUCED

Napkins to match most of the bleached table linen, and they are all reduced. Space forbids telling you of all the prices, but you get an idea from the following quotations:

\$1.25 Napkins now \$1.12 1.75 Napkins now 1.49

2.75 Napkins now 2.25 3.00 Napkins now 2.65 3.75 Napkins now 3.19 5.50 Napkins now 4.89

Spring 1908.

Like the first twitterings of returning birds, come murmurs of Spring Fash-ions here, there and everywhere throughout this great store.

Like Japanese plum blos-soms laughing in Winter's Snow, the Spring things smile out through Winter's Merchandise,

Spring Dress Goods, Spring Suits-Women's, Spring Walking Skirts,

Spring Waists, Spring Petticoats, Spring Gloves,

Spring Neckwear, Spring Embroideries, Spring Dress Linens, Spring Cottons, Spring Silks,

Spring Trimmings, Spring White Goods, Spring Dress Ginghams. Interesting to all are these first fashion-glimpses of

Spring.

F. P. PURSEL.

BLOOMSBURG,

PENN'A.

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

Bulletin.

WASHINGTON CITY--THE MAGNET OF THE PEOPLE.

The eyes of eighty million American people are now on Washington, the Capital of the Nation.

The wheels of the National Government are now in full motion. Congress is in session and the busy whirl of the legislative mill is intensely interesting. Many hours may be spent in the Senate or House gallery watching the legislators

The other workshops of the Nation are also well worthy of a visit. The White House, the home and office of the President; the State, War, and Navy Building, with its museums and models; the Treasury Building, with its huge vaults; the Government Printing Office, the Patent Office, and the Congressional Library; the National Museum, the Smithsonian Institution, the great Monument, and the new Union Station are all attractive features of the Capital City.

The splendid city with its numerous parks and statues never loses its charm at any season.

The service of the Pennsylvania Railroad to Washington serves a wide territory. Its trains afford a direct means of reaching the National Capital, and tickets at reasonable rates are on sale at all ticket offices.

For the especial accommodation of those desiring to visit Washington at this season of the year, the Pennsylvania Railroad Company has arranged an attractive four-day Personally-Conducted Tour to leave Wilkes-Barre, Williamsport, Renovo, Altoona, Chambersburg, Lancaster, and other points in Central Pennsylvania, on Monday, March 30. Tickets, including in addition to railroad transportation, accommodations at either the Normandie, Gordon, or Riggs hotels in Washington for three full days, will be sold at \$15.00 from Wilkes-Barre, \$14.25 from Williamsport, \$15.85 from Renovo, \$13.90 from Mt. Carmel, \$15.40 from Altoona, \$13,00 from Chambersburg, \$11.60 from Lancaster, and at proportionate rates from other points.

Detailed itineraries and full information may be obtained of Ticket Agents.

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