

THE COLUMBIAN. BLOOMSBURG, PA.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 30, 1908.

Yeast is a Plant.

Can Be Seen as Such Only With the Microscope.

Yeast is a small plant which can be seen only with the aid of the microscope, says Good Health.

Firms which make yeast for the market must grow these plants quite as carefully as the florist grows his flowers.

In some laboratories where yeast is grown two separate buildings are kept for this purpose.

The purest culture of yeast is probably obtained in the compressed yeast cakes. These can be kept only for a very short time, and then in a cool place, which renders it inconvenient for the warmer parts of the country.

This plant, like bacteria, requires warmth, moisture and food. The materials out of which the bread is made should always be warmed, and the dough should always be kept in a warm place.

There is always considerable moisture in bread and plenty of food for the plant. The food which it requires is sugar.

As the yeast plants feed upon sugar they break it down into two substances—alcohol and a gas known as carbon dioxide, or carbonic acid gas.

Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills relieve pain.

To Shoot Up Old Warships.

Monitor Florida to be Made Target for Big Guns.

Encouraged by the valuable results believed to have been obtained by the British Admiralty in the spectacular sinking of the old battleship Hero by modern gun fire lately, the Navy Department has determined upon a similar experiment, though not one to be carried out to the same point.

The single-turreted monitor Florida is to be made a target for the big 12-inch rifles of a battleship and the experiment will take place in the waters of Chesapeake Bay or the Potomac River.

Thousands of SAMPLES FREE

Write to the Dr. David Kennedy's Sons, Rondout, N. Y., for a free descriptive pamphlet, containing much helpful medical advice, and a free sample bottle of that great Kidney, Liver and Blood medicine,

DR. KENNEDY'S FAVORITE REMEDY

A remedy backed by over 31 years of remarkable success. Used in thousands of homes. Pleasant to take—powerful to act. Stops that backache, clears up the urine, relieves frequent urination, stops the scalding pain; cures constipation and dyspepsia.

Your Duty is to be Well.

But you cannot be well if you neglect taking Hood's Sarsaparilla when you know you should take it. Improve blood, poor appetite, headache, nervousness that tired feeling—by these and other signs your system demands Hood's. Get a bottle today.

In Worst Form—I had catarrh in the worst form and was advised to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. I took seven bottles and am now in good health.

Always Praiseworthy—I first took Hood's Sarsaparilla 15 years ago, and always speak in favor of it.

Hood's Sarsaparilla is sold everywhere. In the usual liquid, or in tablet form called Sarsatabs.

TRIAL LIST.

February Term.

FIRST WEEK.

James E. Reichard vs. Lauretta Mumme, appeal.

Mary Helwig vs. W. E. Bowers, appeal.

J. B. Nuss and Co., successors to J. M. Nuss and Son, vs. H. R. Baldy and Stephen Baldy, doing business as New York Cash Store, appeal.

Maryland Meter Co. vs. Berwick Consolidated Gas Co., appeal.

H. Mueller Mfg. Co. vs. Berwick Consolidated Gas Co., appeal.

SECOND WEEK.

Henry Hinterliter vs. Daniel Derr, and Clinton Derr, trespass.

H. M. Yocum vs. Columbia County, appeal from assessment of damages.

John Atherholt and Lillie Atherholt vs. Chas. Hughes, assumpsit.

A. H. Yetter and Geo. Yetter vs. Jeremiah Longenberger, ejectment.

J. W. Adams vs. Wm. Adams, trespass.

J. L. Reece vs. J. F. Lemon, assumpsit, appeal from award of arbitrators.

Com. of Penna. to use of Zua A. Guie vs. Daniel Knorr et al., assumpsit.

W. P. Vanderslice, Clara A. Vanderslice and H. L. Vanderslice vs. The S. B. and B. Ry. Co., appeal from award of viewers.

Thos. Mensch vs. S. H. and W. B. Ry. Co. and Penna. R. R. Co., lessee of S. H. and W. B. Ry. Co., trespass.

Lena Blass vs. The P. and R. Ry. Co., trespass.

Lloyd Fox vs. The P. and R. Ry. Co., trespass.

Catawissa Catherine Carr vs. The Lehigh Valley Coal Co., trespass.

Hannah Coleman vs. The S. B. and B. R. R. Co., trespass.

Joseph H. Slusser vs. The Penna. R. R. Co., trespass.

Geo. Newhall Engineering Co., Limited, vs. Penna. Paper Mills Co. and James B. Watson, receiver of the Penna. Paper Mills, sci. fa. sur. mechanics lien.

Samuel Longenberger vs. The P. and R. Ry. Co., trespass.

Minor S. Munson vs. Harman Breish, trespass.

Rathbone, Sard and Co. vs. Berwick Consolidated Gas Co., assumpsit.

The Fairbanks Co. vs. Berwick Consolidated Gas Co., assumpsit.

Archer Averill vs. The Boro. of Berwick, appeal from award of viewers.

Geo. F. Craig vs. The P. and R. Ry. Co., trespass.

Clark H. Hower et al. vs. The P. and R. Ry. Co., trespass.

A. B. Croop vs. The P. and R. Ry. Co., trespass.

Albright Son and Co. vs. Berwick Consolidated Gas Co., assumpsit.

Goldsmith Accountants vs. Berwick Consolidated Gas Co., assumpsit.

W. C. Stevenson vs. Creasy and Wells, trespass.

R. H. Mowery vs. A. L. Folk, Henry Folk and G. H. Fry, assumpsit.

Gordon G. Keller vs. A. L. Folk, Henry Folk and G. H. Fry, assumpsit.

Freas C. Kistler vs. The S. B. and B. R. R. Co., trespass.

B. H. Dodson vs. O. M. Hess, assumpsit.

CASTORIA.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of J. C. Ayer & Co.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

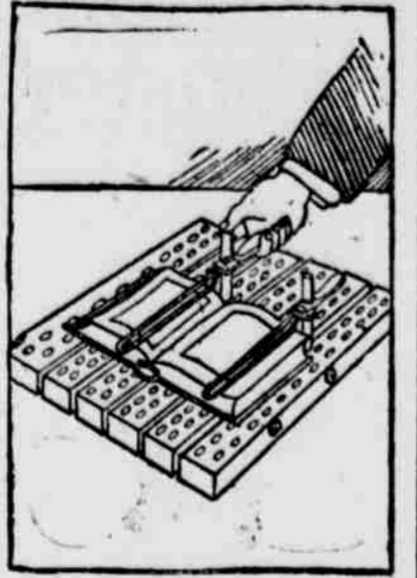
Small text describing Castoria's benefits.

HOLDS BOOK OPEN.

Board With Clamps to Prevent the Leaves Closing.

A device for holding the leaves of a book open, so that the contents will be plainly visible and at the same time allow free movement of the hands, is shown in the illustration.

Probably the most common, and at the same time unsatisfactory, method of accomplishing this is to place weights on the open book. Because of the incline formed by the leaves of the open book the weights seldom stay in position, readjustment being necessary every few minutes. In addition, the weights in the majority of cases cover the contents of the page, especially if it is



HOLDS LEAVES DOWN.

A full-page picture which is being copied. With the device shown here no parts of the picture are hidden from view, and the leaves are prevented from closing by the clip, which firmly clamps them down.

The holder consists of a board containing numerous perforations arranged in parallel rows. Bars supporting the clamps fit in the perforations, so that the clips can be adjusted to clamp books of various sizes. The holder is also equally as efficient in holding down flat sheets of paper inclined to curl at the ends. After clamping the book or other article to the holder the latter can be tilted or placed in any position desired.

Growth of Pearl Button Industry.

"The button industry along the Mississippi River is flourishing," said Will M. Narvis of Muscatine in Des Moines recently, "and there is a constant demand for men and girls to work in our factories. The industry never was in better condition. I suppose that 6,000 people are engaged in working in the factories up and down the river, and half of them are at Muscatine. Muscatine, you know, was the center of the business, it really originated there, and it maintains its supremacy in the field. Muscatine alone produced \$2,000,000 worth of pearl buttons last year. When you stop to think about it, that means a good many individual buttons. Probably every man of middle age remembers when his mother used to save the buttons carefully and string them on thread for preservation: It doesn't seem necessary any more to do that when one locally produce \$2,000,000 worth of them in a single year, does it? They come in competition with the best French pearl buttons, and they get the purchasers, too, for they can meet competition anywhere in the world, under like conditions. In my judgment the industry will continue at its present high state of productiveness and profit for an indefinite period extending into centuries, possibly. There seems to be no limit to the deposits."—Des Moines Register and Leader.

Gold in Walls of Old Mint.

The passing of the old United States Mint building at Denver reminds old timers of the early struggles of the Government to make the maintenance of the mint worth while. Then came 1879 and the great strikes at Leadville, which brought tons of bullion to Denver and kept the mint officials busy and the institution running at full capacity.

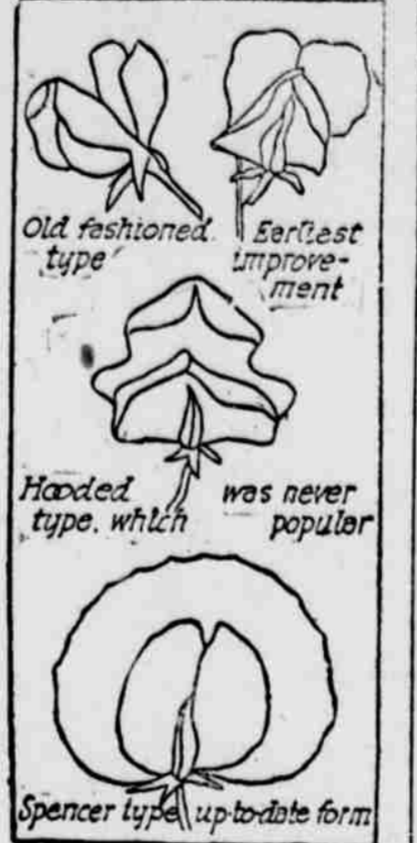
The destruction of the buildings marks the end of the chapter. By the terms of the contract for the destruction of the building and the erection of the new Boettcher building on its site all the material becomes the property of the contractors, and they are saving every particle of plaster on the theory that there must be some valuable settlements of gold dust in kany of the previous material after the mint's long years of use. The plaster will be submitted to a process whereby much gold is expected to be extracted.

EVOLUTION OF SWEET PEA.

Remarkable Improvement During the Last Twenty Years.

The drawings herewith are a pen-and-ink attempt to show the advance that has been made in the sweet pea during the last twenty years. From being a small flower, available in a few colors of not over-vigorous habit, it has been developed to a point at which one wonders where the next improvement will take place.

The large, substantial blooms with frilled upright standards and prominent wings, a vigorous habit, and free-blooming propensities, as many as six blooms being found upon a single stem, borne upon long stalks



upon a haulm sometimes 8 feet in height, are a few of the improvements that have been reached by expert growers. Then there is a wonderful range of color, from pure white through exquisite shades of cream and buff, through softest pinks up to a dazzling color approaching scarlet, from porcelain to the deepest blue, and from lilac to the darkest maroon. Then there are striped, blotched, and marbled blooms in all the richest arc combinations.

The first essential of a sweet-pea is its fragrance, and it is pleasing to find that this favor is retained to the fullest extent in most of the improved types.

First Treasurer for Uncle Sam.

Few persons who handle ten-dollar notes take the trouble to look very closely at them. If they did they would notice on the newer notes the picture of Michael Hillegas with the inscription, "First Treasurer of the United States." For many years it was popularly supposed that Robert Morris, the manager of the revolution was the first treasurer of this country, and in many books he was named as such. The recognition of Hillegas, who was long obscured, is credited to a descendant, the Rev. Michael Lee Menich, who interested Secretaries Hay and Shaw in his proofs, succeeded in having Hillegas's prior claims acknowledged and his portrait engraved on the \$10 note. Hillegas was a Philadelphian, a wealthy sugar refiner. He was second only to Morris during the revolution in procuring funds for Washington's lattered, disintegrated army. It was he, not Morris, who, after the states had been banded together became first treasurer of the united country. —Philadelphia Record.

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of Asa Yorks, Deceased. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, appointed an Auditor by the Orphans' Court of Columbia county, on exceptions to the second and final account of Asa Yorks, late of said county, deceased; and also to make distribution of the estate in the hands of his Executors, will sit to perform the duties of his appointment, at his office in the town of Bloomsburg, on Thursday, February 20th, 1908, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, when and where all persons having claims against the estate, or interest therein, must appear and present the same, or be forever debarred from coming in on the said fund. JOHN G. FREEZE, Auditor.

Fred Ikeler, Att'y for Executors. A. L. Fritz for the Heirs. Wm. Chrisman for Exceptions. 1-16-ta

JERSEYS

Combination and Golden Lad

FOR SALE—2 Cows, 3 Heifers and 12 Bulls.

S. E. NIVIN, Landenberg, Pa. 5-23-17*

FAIR WARNING.

The Great Surplus Stock Sale

is now in full swing, and is drawing crowds from far and near. Attractions and money saving chances daily. For particulars read the Weekly Bulletin.



Alexander Brothers & Co., DEALERS IN Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, Confectionery and Nuts.

Fine Candies. Fresh Every Week. PENNY GOODS A SPECIALTY. SOLE AGENTS FOR JUPITER, KING OSCAR, WRITTEN GUARANTEE, COLUMBIAN, ETC. Also F. F. Adams & Co's FINE CUT CHEWING TOBACCO. ALEXANDER BROS. & CO., Bloomsburg, Pa.

Advertisement for W. H. Brower's Carpets, Rugs, Matting and Draperies, Oil Cloth and Window Curtains. You Will Find a Nice Line at W. H. BROWER'S BLOOMSBURG, PENN'A.

WHY WE LAUGH.

"A Little Nonsense Now and Then, Is Relished by the Wisest Men."

Judge's Quarterly, \$1.00 a year Judge's Library, \$1.00 a year Sis Hopkins' Mon., \$1.00 a year

On receipt of Twenty Cents, we will enter your name for three months' trial subscription for either of these bright, witty, and humorous journals, or for One Dollar will add Leslie's Weekly or Judge for the same period of time. Address

Judge Company 225 Fourth Avenue New York 3-21

Advertisement for W. L. Douglas AND Packard Shoes. are worn by more men than any other shoes made. Come in and let us Fit You With a Pair W. H. MOORE, Corner Main and Iron Sts., BLOOMSBURG, PA.

Advertisement for Our Pianos. are the leaders. Our lines include the following makes: CHAS. M. STIEFF, HENRY F. MILLER, BREWER & PRYOR, KOHLER & CAMPBELL, AND RADEL. IN ORGANS we handle the ESTEY, MILLER, H. LEHR & CO. AND BOWLBY. This Store has the agency for SINGER HIGH ARM SEWING MACHINES and VICTOR TALKING MACHINES. WASH MACHINES Helby, 1900, Queen, Keystone, Majestic. J. SALTZER, Music Rooms No. 105 West Main Street, Below Market. BLOOMSBURG, PA.

Advertisement for Bull Dog MODEL B SUSPENDERS. SENSIBLE, USEFUL GIFTS for the HOLIDAYS. Attractively Packed in Handsome Single Pair Boxes. They contain more and better rubber than any other make, have double-lined non-rusting metal parts and strong cord ends that cannot wear through. The new back does not permit one to stand or sit on anything that would hurt the body any more. THEY OUTWEAR THREE ORDINARY KINDS. WHICH MEANS THREE TIMES THE SERVICE OF USUAL 50 CENT SORTS. THE MOST COMFORTABLE suspender made for men, youth or boy in light, heavy or extra heavy weights. Extra Long (No Extra Cost) They make inexpensive gifts every man, youth or boy will gladly receive. HEWES & POTTER, Dept. 1, 87 Lane St., Boston, Mass. Our useful Box Box Suspenders Come and Can mail for 10c. postage. Inquiries Invited. Style, as New to Dress Correctly. Use if you mention this publication.