Peter. Democrat and Socialist, on the Royal Throne of Servia Jerman Soldiery Must Be Ready

Transformed from a Radical of the Red Type to a Very Respectable Representative of Monarchical Principles-His Private Life, However, Has Undergone No Change.

Peter Karageorgevitch ascended democratic convictions.

Peter" seem to have found a happy grade, modus vivendt on the throne of Servia.

ministration of his little state.

He demands the minutest information about every single action of his ministers, but permis them to act freely and



KING PETER OF SERVIA. (A Short Time Ago He Was a Socialist,

untrammeled, and never tries to exercise any influence upon their doings, three, when he again receives his pri-He presides at every ministerial conference, takes part in the debates, and expresses his opinion without reserve, but leaves it entirely to the responsible ministers to decide on questions of ordinary state business.

Unlike his predecessors, he refrains ntirely from expressing any wish rearding appointments or dismissals, an .nheardof innovation in the Balkans.

All letters addressed to the king by persons seeking employment in public offices are invariably handed over to the respective chiefs of departments, without so much as a suggestion from his majesty. Letters of this nature even from the king's own relatives fare no

undergone any change since his acces- he combines all the essential qualities sion to the throne. The king lives to- of a good monarch; but his people are did the exiled Karageorgevitch at they will yet provide him with many a Geneva. He observes court etiquette difficult problem to solve.

COME months have now elapsed since | so long as it does not conflict with his

the Servian throne as Peter I. Only | the rises every morning at five o'clock a short time ago he was a democrat- and takes a drive around the neighborindeed, almost a socialist-by convic- bood of Beigrade, accompanied only by tion. To-day the "Red Peter" has been one aide-de-camp. At seven he returns ransformed into a sovereign, a repre- and is shaved; at eight he begins his entative of the monarchical princi- daily work. First of all he receives his private secretary, who has to submit But Peter Karageorgevitch is a man to the king his letters and other mail to knows how to occupy a throne. matter. Next the police prefect of Belnows how to reign even in an exem- grade makes his report to his majesty. lary manner, without sacrificing too | That official has to inform the king of much of his former convictions and prin- all occurrences of importance or interciples. Indeed, King Peter and the "Red est within the limits of the city of Bel-

Next the first aide-de-camp, who at His malesty is one of those monarchs present also acts as court marshal, and of whom the French say: "They reign, finally the chief of the royal household, but they do not govern." He is a very are received. The latter has to submit prudent man, and shows a lively inter- a daily account of all the money expendest in almost every branch of the ad- ed on account of the civil list. The king checks every item most minutely. At his suggestion bookkeeping by double entry has been introduced in the royal household.

At ten o'clock the king is generally visited by his lifelong friend, Col. Marquis de Rose, with whom he discusses private affairs. The marquis. who is at present the king's guest, was his schoolmate and his comrade in war. Since the colonel retired from the French service, six years ago, he has been almost constantly with Peter Karageorgevitch

After this visit the king receives his ministers and other persons who have requested an audience, or he reads the newspapers-nearly all of those pubished in the Servian language and some German and French journals.

At 12:30 lunch is served for the king. a meal in which Marquis de Rose and wo of the officers of the household participate. The meal is a most simple affair, and consists mainly of Servian and French dishes. The king drinks nothing but mineral water, on account of an old Internal malady, which, however, is now gradually disappearing. At one o'clock the king retires to his private rooms, where he remains until vate secretary and disposes of his correspondence.

Before dinner his majesty sometimes takes another drive around the city. Dinner is served at seven, and seldom occupies more than one hour. After that the king is usually occupied with literature. He reads mostly books on millitary or financial subjects. In industrial matters, too, he shows a lively interest, and does his best to induce foreign capitalists to invest money in Ser-He has no particular leaning via. toward any sport except shooting, in

which he is quite an expert. Peter I. is generally regarded as a good-natured and energetic man of strong ruling capacity and admirable The private life of Peter I. has hardly | tenacity. It will readily be seen that day as simple and democratic a life as | not what he could wish them to be, and

HON. EDWIN WARFIELD.

Democratic Nominee for Governor of Maryland Has Held Many Public Offices.

Edwin Warfield, of Baltimore, who was nominated by the democrats of Maryland for governor of the state, is president of the Fidelity and Deposit company of Maryland, a pioneer in the business of bonding those holding positions of trust. Mr. Warfield was born May 7, 1848, in Howard county, Md., of revolutionary stock. At the age of 18 he began teaching school and at the same time studied law. In 1874 he was appointed registrar of wills in his native county and served six years, when he was elected to the state senate from Howard county to succeed Arthur P. Gorman, who had been elected a member of the United States senate. He was reelected in 1883 and in 1886 was made president of the sen-

In the spring of 1886 after the ad-



HON. EDWIN WARFIELD (Nominated for Governor by the Deme crats of Maryland.)

journment of the legislature Mr. Warfield was appointed by President Cleveland surveyor of the port of Baltimore. Mr. Warfield was a delegate to the democratic national convention of 1888, has served as a director of the Maryland penitentiary and other state institutions and is a member of the boards of several financial institutions. He has served as of the American Revolution and recentiy declined a reelection.

THE NATION'S FINANCES.

Representative Hemenway Knows All About Them and Will Keep an Eye on Them.

A recent magazine writer said that If he should want to prove conclusively that the chances of a bright American boy are without limit, he would



JAMES A. HEMENWAY. (Indiana Congressman Stated for Important Legislative Chairmanship.)

cite the experience of Hon. James A. Hemenway, of Boonville, Ind., one of the most distinguished members of the national house of representatives, who began life 43 years ago as a newsboy in Boonville, Ind., was for years a worker in a tobacco factory at modest wages, and now is slated for the important position of chairman of the house appropriations committee. Washington authorities agree that in knowledge of the government's expenditures he ranks next to Congressman Cannon and Senator Allison, and while Speaker-to-be Cannon was chairman of the appropriations committee Hemenway was his righthand man.

Cheerful Birthday Present. When Chinese parents arrive at about the age of 55 their affectionate sons and daughters club together and give them each a coffin, and wish them many happy returns of the day. When death comes these receptacles are used for the purpose for which they were intended. president of the Society of the Sons China, some of them being utilized as wardrobes.

PREPARING FOR WAR

for Conflict in Moment.

New Head of Emperor's War Office Will Reform All Branches of Service and Endeavor to Correct All Abuses.

Special interest attaches to the kaiser's new minister of war, Gen. Von Einem-Rothmaler, for the reason that, after Emperor William, it is he who will be responsible for Germany's military policy, should one of the several war clouds burst which are now hovering over Europe. Apart from the new minister of war's own striking personality, the significant thing about his appointment is the fresh evidence it conveys of Emperor William's determination to surround himself with young blood.

Gen. Karl Von Einem-Rothmaler is the first man in the history of the German army to reach the war ministry portfolio at 5 years of age. All his predecessors have been veteran solders, and the vast Teutonic army war machine has been run on gray-haired lines. During the last few years the kaiser has shown a decided tendency to rejuvenate every important administrative department of his government by putting in comparatively young men-men of his approximate age-as heads. Thus he called the 45-year-old Baron Von Rheinbaben to be minister of finance in the Prussian cabinet; then Gen. Budde, 48 years old, to be minister of milways and public works, and now 50-year-old Lieut. Gen. Von Einem to be minister of war.

Germany's military organization for many years has left little to be desired from the standpoint of efficiency. Yet the prediction is made that the "young blood" which the kaiser has called into he executive service of the army will so manifest itself in the form of improvements and betterments all along the ine. Traditions are to give way to modern ideas wherever opportunity of-

Gen. Von Einem seceived official per-



GEN VAN EINEM-ROTTIMALER. (Recently Called to War Office Portfolioby Emperor William.)

mission to add "Von Rothmaler" to his surname in honor of his father-in-law, Gen. Von Rothmaler, a well-known infantry commander, who died in 1880; The new war minister's career has been distinguished by a series of unparalleled, rapid promotion from one position to another. He made uncommon progress in the cadet academies of both Bernsberg and Berlin-such notable progress, in fact, that, though not qualfied by age to be an officer when the war with France broke out in 1870, he was taken and made at once an ensign in the Second Hanoverian Uhlans. In his first campaign his gallantry gained him the iron cross, and since then he has gone steadily up the ladder. He married at 25-much earlier in life than a German officer generally enters he married state.

Gen. Von Einem attracted Emperor William's most earnest attention during last year's stormy reichstag session, when, as the spokesman of the war minister, Gen. Von Gossler, he was called on to defend the government against the constant and vitriolic attacks by the social democrats. These implacable politicians are preparing to renew their attacks in the coming reichstag with even greater bitterness. The government's desire to increase the army and the military budget will be fought tooth and nail by the "reds," while the scandalous brutalities to private soldiers which have come to light during the last three months will give them still more effective ammunition when they begin to storm the government's citadel.

The kaiser saw the handwriting on the wall, and when Gen. Von Gossler tenlered his resignation a few weeks ago Von Einem, the sturdy debater, became

the inevitable choice for his successor. The new war minister, while known in the army as a strict disciplinarian, bears the reputation of being a most kindly, humane officer and gentleman, with special regard to the welfare of the enlisted man. Many Germans look to him with hope as the most likely man in the army to bring about that community of spirit between officer and man -that mutual respect which is founded on something else than contempt or fear-which is the one thing lacking to make the kaiser's powerful legions the ideal soldier organization of the world.

A Theory Worth Testing. It is asserted by the Washington State Fish commission that fish can he frozen solid and thawed back to life, if not exposed to the sun or allowed to get more than 12 to 14 degrees below the freezing point. Salmon from the Pacific coast can therefore be frozen and transported to the Atlantic coast, and resuscitated to full life, under proper conditions. The results of this test will be that live salmon, frozen in blocks of ice, may be shipped to the Atlantic coast market before long.

LITTLE GORILLA BABY.

Koko Was Bought for \$3,000 and Will Be Reared in All Respects Like a Child.

America's queerest baby, for whom R. Wilson, of Portland, Ore., paid \$3,000, is a youngster of the gorilla family, the only one of its tribe in the United States. He looks like a little old man, though he is only eight months old, and is devoting his time to acquiring such infantile accomplishments as drinking milk from a cup and eating rice with a spoon.

'Koko" is the name of the baby gerilla, and he has come all the way from the banks of the Congo river, in western Africa.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson, who have an uncommon fondness for pets, will give their young protege the selvantage of



KOKO AT HIS BEST. (Young Gorilla Who Will Be Reared Like Human Child.)

as much education as his intelligence can assimilate.

Young Koko is being strictly brought up as to discipline and diet, eating at regular intervals.

His favorite spot in the house is a big upholstered armchair in the parlor. From the trees of his tribe in the old world to a parlor in the new world is surely a transition to confuse any creature, but Koko seems to

be quite at his ease. The young stranger from Africa is an interesting object to callers. He has an elderdown "comforter," ,which with much solemnity he draws about him when he feels chilly. If too warm he carefully lays it aside.

He is exceedingly fond of his mistress and follows her everywhere. Although so new to the ways of civilization, Koko feeds himself with a spoon as handly as though the

African jungle had been supplied with the same article. He sits at table with Mr. and Mrs.

Wilson, and comports himself in a reasonably genteel manner unless something occurs to make him angry. Then he flings his spoon away, throws himself upon his back on the floor, and kicks like a bad, bad child of human species. And like a bad child he is punished for his conduct.

DUKE OF ROXBURGHE.

Young British Nobleman Who Will Marry Miss Goelet Is Rich in Landed Estates.

The announcement of the engagement of the Duke of Roxburghe to Miss May Goelet, of New York, has set London society talking of other eligible dukes and men of title.

The duke of Roxburghe is spoken of as probably the most desirable husband in Great Britain, not only for his 70,000 acres of Scottish estates, but for the fact that he is a great favorite with royalty. The queen has always shown him the greatest friendship,



(British Nobleman Who Will Marry Miss May Goelet, the Heiress.)

and at her wis... he is a frequent guest on board the royal yacht.

Floors castle, Kelso, the border seat of the Roxburghe family, the present duke of which is to marry Miss May Goelet, was built by St. John Vanburgh in rather plain style in 1718, but in 1849 was transformed by Playfair into one of the most magnificent mansions of the Tudor style throughout the country. The gardens and grounds are laid out beautifully.

Queen Victoria was a frequent visitor to Floors castle, which lies a mile to the westward of the ancient town of Kelso. In the grounds of the castle the spot is still pointed out where James II. of Scotland was killed in 1460 by the bursting of a cannon when he was besieging Rox-

The district swarms with ballad traditions. The old castle of Roxburghe was once a bulwark against England, and still towers as one of the most beautiful landscapes in the United Kingdom. But not a stone remains of the ancient town of Roxburghe, which was a great place in the twelfth century.

Never Worry.—Take them and go about your business—they do their work whilst you are doing yours. Dr. Agnew's Liver Pills are system renovators, blood purifiers and builders; every gland and tissue in the whole anatomy is benefited and stimulated in the use of them. 40 doses in a vial. 10 cents—20 Sold by C. A. Kleim.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his perhat H. Fletcher: sonal supervision since its infancy.
Allow no one to deceive you in this.

All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children-Experience against Experiment-

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea-The Mother's Friend.

CENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

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Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, Confectionery and Nuts.

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Sole Agents for JUPITER, KING OSCAR, COLUMBIAN, WRITTEN GUARANTEE, Etc. Also F. F. Adams & Co's Fine. Cut Chewing Tobacco.

.ALEXANDER BROS. & CO., Bloomsburg, Pa.

IF YOU ARE IN NEED OF

CARPET, MATTING. or OIL CLOTH,

70U WILL FIND A NICE LINE AT

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2 Doors above Court House.

A large lot of Window Curtains in stock.

Rev. John Reid, Jr., of Great Falls, Mont., recommended Ely's Cream Balm to me. I can emphasize his statement, "It is a a positive cure for catarrh if used as directed,"—Rev. Francis W. Poole, Pastor Central Press Church Helena Mont. Church, Helena, Mont

AFTER USING Ely's Cream Balm six weeks I believe myself cured of catarrh, -- Joseph Stewart, Grand Ave., Buffalo, N. V.

Don't waste time that doesn't belong to

disease, if you will only have sufficient faith to take one dose of Dr. Agnew's Heart Cure.

To believe in this instance means health to you. It will relieve every form of heart disease in 30 minutes. It atranchers the

The flatterer usually practices on himself,

Those Worrying Piles! -One application of Dr. Agnews Ointment will give you comfort. Applied every night for three to six nights and a cure is effected in the most stubboan cases of Blind, Bleeding, or Itching Piles. Dr. Agnew's Ointment cures "crema and all itching and burning skin diseases. It acts like magic. 35 cents —18. Sold by C. A. Kleim.

It doesn't require a musical education to play the races.

Her Heart like a Polluted Spring.—Mrs. James Srigley, Pelee Island, Ont., says: "I was for five years afflicted with dyspepsia, constipation, heart disease and nervous prostration. I cured the heart trouble with Dr. Agnew's Cure for the Heart, and the other aliments vanished like mist. Had relief in half an hour after the first dose."—19 Sold by C. A. Kleim.

Gloves are on hand.

THE MARKETS.

BLOOMSBURG MARKETS.

CORRECTED WHEKLY, RETAIL PRICES. Butter, per pound \$ 26 Oats, do es — We will positively cure you of ner-ousness, sleeplessnes, indigestion and heart isease, if you will only have sufficient faith Turnips, do 18 oo 60 Turnips, do 80 case in 30 minutes. It strangthens the nerves by feeding them through the heart.

—57. Sold by C. A. Kleim.

Cow hides, do do Calf skin Corn meal, ewt..... Bran, cwt..... Chop, cwt. Middlings, cwt Geese, Ducks, ***************** do COAL.

> The following letters are held a the Bloomsburg, Pa., postoffice, and will be sent to the dead letter office Oct. 20, 1903. Persons calling for these letters, will please say that "they

> were advertised Oct. g, 1903".
>
> Mr. Nelson Gross. Mr. L W.
> Smith, Parcels. Mrs. Sade Grard Heidler, Mr. Sam Rosenthall. One cent will be charged on each

letter advertised.

J. C. BROWN, P. M.