

THE GRANGE

Conducted by J. W. DARROW, Press Correspondent New York State Grange

A UNIFORM PROGRAMME.

The Secretary of Michigan State Grange Describes This Important Feature of Grange Work.

[Special Correspondence.]

Years ago the studies of one grade in city schools were made essentially uniform with studies of the same grade in all other schools.

This impulse to co-operate mentally has now invaded the farmers' grange and club programmes.

This plan enables national and state granges to carry out the actually expressed wishes of their constituents.

No grange is required to use these topics and textbooks selected by the national and state lecturers.

President Butterfield of Rhode Island.

The subject of this sketch, Kenyon L. Butterfield, is the newly elected president of the Rhode Island College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts.



KENYON L. BUTTERFIELD.

there until his removal to Rhode Island. He was editor of a grange paper published by the Michigan state grange and later did grange editorial work on the Michigan Farmer.

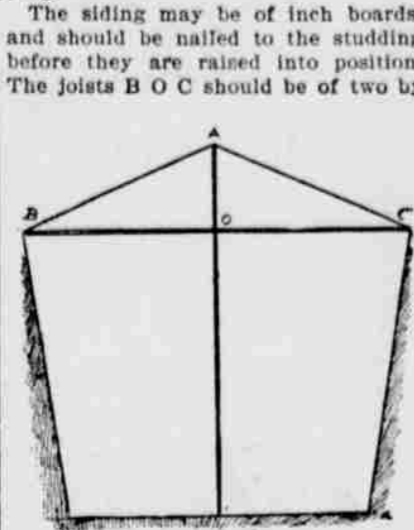
The Work in Pennsylvania. In Pennsylvania over twenty new granges have been organized since Jan. 1, 1903.

HORTICULTURE

FARM ROOT CELLAR.

Valuable Information Regarding the Most Modern and Best System of Construction.

A common and practical way of building root cellars is shown in the illustration. This method of construction is commonly used in the great potato-growing sections of the country.



PLAN OF ROOT CELLAR.

four, and the supports for the roof should be of the same material. The space above the joists may be filled with straw or leaves or hay, to prevent freezing in the cellar.

Doors may be placed at intervals in the roof, so that roots can be shoveled from a wagon directly into the cellar.

FIGHTING BITTER ROT.

An Apple Disease Which Costs America Fruit Growers a Vast Fortune Every Year.

There is a disease of apples that annually renders unsalable large quantities of this fruit. The germs of this disease pass the winter on decayed fruit or on the limbs of the tree.

West Virginia Waking Up. An object-lesson road built under the supervision of the United States department of agriculture has been completed at Morgantown, W. Va.

The dairyman should remember that gains are never so cheaply made as with the young animal, and for this reason they should be carried along as fast as possible.

PETROLEUM IN BURMAH.

In Use There Long Before the First Well Was Driven in Pennsylvania.

The use of petroleum seems new, but it had been used in Asia for a long time before the first well was driven in Pennsylvania.

Petroleum wells supply the whole Burmah empire with oil for lamps, and also for smearing timber, to protect it against insects, and particularly the white ants.

By the number and burden of the boats employed in this trade, and the number of voyages they are supposed to make in the course of a year, the exportation from the wells is estimated to amount to 17,568,000 vis, of 26 1/2 pounds each.

TESTS OF THE HUMAN VOICE.

Over the Telephone Wire One Cannot Always Be Certain of the Person at Other End.

Many persons imagine that the human voice is as easily recognizable as the human countenance; they think that they could never be mistaken in the voice of their friends, but in the branch telephone exchange of a big business house the other day an experiment proved that this was not altogether true.

It is hard to beat the beggar game in Italy. A fleet-footed urchin grabbed a girl, and bounded like a chamol over an intervening short cut, heading us off at the next turn.

INGENIOUS BEGGARS.

Even the Child Mendicants of Italy Are Up to All Sorts of Sly Schemes.

We stopped the carriage. It was true. The maiden had indeed part-colored eyes, in addition to which she rejoiced in a most appalling squint.

ODD BOOK-SMUGGLING.

Forbidden Work Sent from Paris into Belgium Without Any Trouble.

Recently a book containing some very uncomplimentary allusions to King Leopold of Belgium was published in Paris, and as a result the publishers were promptly notified that no copies would be allowed to enter Belgium.

The books were removed from the original covers in Paris and placed in other covers, bearing such titles as "How to Grow Beet Root."

How to Do It. The American rifle team appears to know a thing or two about the proper way to lift a cup, remarks the Baltimore Herald.

Don't fool away your money on investment companies. When a man represents that his company will pay you thirty or fifty per cent. in 90 days or a year on some bond scheme, don't you believe him.

CASTORIA.

"Cleanliness is next to godliness." Dirt and depravity go hand in hand. This is just as true of the inside of the body as the outside.

Send 21 one-cent stamps, the expense of mailing only, and receive Dr. Pierce's Common Sense Medical Adviser, in paper covers. This work contains 1008 pages and 700 illustrations.

TOWN ORDINANCE.

ORDINANCE NO. 120.

AN ORDINANCE FIXING THE RATE OF SPEED OF STREET CARS WITHIN THE TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG, AND FIXING PENALTY FOR THE VIOLATION OF THE SAME.

Be it ordained and enacted by the Town Council of the Town of Bloomsburg, and it is hereby enacted by authority of the same: Section 1.—That from and after the passage of this ordinance the rate of speed at which any street car shall be run or operated through the built up portions of the Town of Bloomsburg shall not be faster than eight (8) miles per hour.

ORDINANCE NO. 121.

AN ORDINANCE REQUIRING FENDERS TO BE PLACED UPON ALL STREET CARS OPERATED WITHIN THE TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG, AND FIXING A PENALTY FOR THE VIOLATION OF THE SAME.

Section 1.—That from and after the passage of this ordinance all street cars operated within the Town of Bloomsburg shall have attached thereto a fender of some recognized and approved style and manufacture.

ORDINANCE NO. 122.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE PRESIDENT OF THE TOWN COUNCIL OF THE TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG TO CONTRACT WITH PROPERTY OWNERS FOR THE PAVING OF SECOND STREET, BETWEEN MARKET SQUARE AND CENTRE STREETS.

WHEREAS, the owners of property fronting on Second street from Market Square eastwardly to Centre street have signified their willingness to pay their proportionate share of one third of the cost of paving said street with vitrified brick.

ORDINANCE NO. 123.

AN ORDINANCE REQUIRING ALL TELEGRAPH, TELEPHONE, ELECTRIC LIGHT AND ELECTRIC RAILWAY POLES TO BE LICENSED, FIXING THE FEE THEREFOR AND PROVIDING A PENALTY FOR VIOLATION.

Be it ordained and enacted by the Town Council of the Town of Bloomsburg, and it is hereby enacted by authority of the same: Section 1.—That all telegraph, telephone, electric light and electric street railway poles, of all descriptions, now or hereafter to be erected in the Town of Bloomsburg, which are or shall be owned by any corporation, firm or individual, shall be designated by the names or initials of such owners, and each of said poles shall have a distinctive number, together with the name or initials aforesaid, legibly marked with oil paint upon the poles so designated, at the expense of said owner.

Section 2.—That any person, firm or corporation failing to take out a license, or refusing to pay the license fee required by this ordinance, or who shall violate any of the provisions hereof, shall be liable, in addition to the immediate forfeiture of his license, to pay a penalty of \$50.00, to be sued for and recovered in the manner that debts for penalties for like amount are by law sued for and recovered.

Section 3.—That this ordinance shall not apply to the poles of any corporation exempt under existing ordinances from taxation or any poles used by the Town for the stringing of the wires of the Fire Alarm.

WIDOWS' APPRAISEMENTS.

Notice is hereby given that the following Widows Appraisements will be presented to the Orphans' Court of Columbia County on Monday, September 7th, A. D. 1903, by the Clerk of said Court and confirmed nisi, and unless exceptions are filed to same within four days they will be confirmed finally.

- Estate of Calvin Derr, late of Jackson township deceased, personally \$175.00; realty \$145.00.
Estate of James W. Kitchen, late of Jackson township deceased, personally \$200.00.
Estate of Daniel S. Kitchen, late of Fishing-creek township deceased, personally \$57.50 balance of the exemption the widow elects to take in cash from real estate \$92.70.
Estate of Simon Heilig, late of Locust township deceased, personally \$20.00.
Estate of Edward R. Jones, late of the town of Bloomsburg deceased, personally \$300.00.
Estate of Peter R. Baldy, late of Catawissa borough deceased, personally \$129.55, balance due from realty \$170.45.
Estate of Daniel Miller, late of Millville township deceased, personally \$300.00.
Estate of William Patterson, late of Greenwood township deceased, personally \$240.00; realty \$100.00.
Estate of Joseph Fauser, late of Scott township deceased, personally \$246.00; realty \$54.00.
Estate of John V. Shultz, late of Pine town township deceased, personally \$40.00 balance from sale of any property or cash on hand \$200.00.
Estate of Isaac Klingman, late of Beaver township deceased, for the use of minors from the assets of the estate \$300.00.
Estate of Gideon Helst, late of the town of Bloomsburg deceased, personally \$263.95.
C. M. TERWILLIGER, Clerk of C. C. Clerk's Office Bloomsburg, Pa., Aug. 17, '03.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of a writ of F. F. issued out of the Court of Common Pleas at Columbia County, Pennsylvania and to me directed there will be exposed to public sale at the Court House in Bloomsburg, county and state aforesaid on

SATURDAY, SEPT. 12th 1903, at two o'clock p. m., all that certain piece or parcel of land situate in Berwick Borough Columbia County, bounded and described as follows to wit: On the north by North street, south by Smith street, east by lot No. 10 and on the west by lot No. 8. Said lot being forty-nine and one half feet in width; and one hundred and seventy-nine feet in depth, and marked and numbered line (9) in Smith addition to Berwick, Pa. Whereon is erected a two-story

FRAME DWELLING HOUSE.

Seized, taken in execution at the suit of G. W. Case vs. John A. Eck and to be sold as the property of John A. Eck.

FRITZ, ATTY. DANIEL KNORR, Sheriff.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of a writ of F. F. issued out of the Court of Common Pleas at Columbia county and to me directed there will be exposed to public sale at the Court House Bloomsburg, county and state aforesaid on

SATURDAY, SEPT. 5th, 1903, at two o'clock p. m. All that certain lot of ground situate in the town of Bloomsburg, in the county of Columbia and State of Pennsylvania, bounded and described as follows to wit: Beginning at a point in the west side of Magee Avenue, forty-two feet north of Sixth street, in said town and running thence westwardly in a line parallel with said sixth street seventy feet to a corner; thence northwardly in a line parallel with said Magee Avenue fourteen feet to a corner; thence eastwardly in a line parallel with said sixth street seventy feet to said Magee Avenue, and thence southwardly along the west side of Magee Avenue fourteen feet to the place of beginning, whereon is erected a

TWO-STORY BRICK DWELLING HOUSE,

with necessary outbuildings. Seized, taken in execution at the suit of Mary E. Pursel vs. Arthur Lewis and Philip S. Hessel partners trading as Hessel, Lewis & Co., and to be sold as the property of Hessel, Lewis & Co.

G. M. TUSTIN, DANIEL KNORR, Sheriff.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

N. U. FUNKE,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office—Bloomsburg Nat'l Bank Bldg., 2d floor. BLOOMSBURG, PA.

A. L. FRITZ,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, Office—Bloomsburg Nat'l Bank Bldg., 2d floor. BLOOMSBURG, PA.

J. H. MAIZE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AGENT, Office, in Townsend's Building, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

FREEZE & HARMAN,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW BLOOMSBURG, PA. Office on Centre Street, first door below Opera House.

A. N. YOST, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Ent Building, Court House Square. BLOOMSBURG, PA.

H. A. MCKILLIP, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Columbian Building, 2nd Floor. BLOOMSBURG, PA.

RALPH R. JOHN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Hartman Building, Market Square. Bloomsburg, Pa.

IKELER & IKELER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office back of Farmers' National Bank. BLOOMSBURG, PA.

CLYDE CHAS. YETTER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, BLOOMSBURG, Pa. Office in Ent's Building.

W. H. RHAWN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Office, Corner of Third and Main Sts. CATAWISSA, PA.

CLINTON HERRING, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office with Grant Herring. BLOOMSBURG, PA.

WILLIAM C. JOHNSTON, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office in Wells' Building over B. A. Gidding's Clothing Store, Bloomsburg, Pa. Will be in Millville on Tuesdays.

H. MONTGOMERY SMITH, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office 1—Ent building, over Farmers National Bank. 11-16-99

EDWARD FLYNN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, CENTRALIA, PA. Office Liddicot building, Locust Avenue.

H. BIERMAN, M. D., HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON OFFICE HOURS: Office & Residence, 4th St. 10 a. m. to 2 p. m., 6:30 to 8 p. m. BLOOMSBURG, PA.

J. S. JOHN, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Office and residence, 410 Main St. 7-30-11 BLOOMSBURG, PA.

J. J. BROWN, M. D., THE EYE A SPECIALTY. Eyes tested and fitted with glasses. No Sunday work. 311 Market St., Bloomsburg, Pa. Hours:—10 to 8 Telephone.

DR. M. J. HESS, DENTISTRY IN ALL ITS BRANCHES, Crown and bridge work. SPECIALTY, BLOOMSBURG, PA. Columbia & Montour Telephone connection.

DR. W. H. HOUSE, SURGEON DENTIST, Office Barton's Building, Main below Market BLOOMSBURG, PA. All styles of work done in a superior manner all work warranted as represented.

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CASH TOTAL SURPLUS CAPITAL ASSETS OVER ALL Franklin of Phila. \$400,000 \$1,195,529 \$1,000,000 Penn'a. Phila. 400,000 3,235,160 3,435,160 Queen of N. Y. 500,000 3,538,915 1,012,5 Westchester, N. Y. 300,000 1,758,307 428,7 N. America, Phila. 3,000,000 9,750,000 2,304,0

Office—First Nat'l Bank Bldg., 2d floor. Losses promptly adjusted and paid.

M. P. LUTZ & SON, (SUCCESSORS TO FRES BROWN) INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AGENTS AND BROKERS, N. W. Corner Main and Centre, Street BLOOMSBURG, PA.

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SADE T. VANNATTA, (Successor to C. F. Knapp.) GENERAL INSURANCE Office 238 Iron St., BLOOMSBURG, PA. Oct. 31, 1901, if *

CITY HOTEL, W. A. Hartzel, Prop. No. 121 West Main Street, Large and convenient sample rooms, bath rooms, hot and cold water, and modern conveniences. Bar stocked with best wine and liquors. First-class livery attached.

EXCHANGE HOTEL, I. A. SNYDER, Proprietor, (Opposite the Court House) BLOOMSBURG, PA. Large and convenient sample rooms, bath rooms, hot and cold water, and all modern conveniences.