# THE COLUMBIAN, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

## THE POULTRY YARD.

Fowla fed on buchwheat are of fine Tavor

Coal oil applied to roosts in small quantities will protect from parasites. Keep your fowls tame, for you will

point to keep their fowls so tame that day Oct. and, by Christopher House they will readily take food from the hand; and consider such a thing a useless exponditure of time; but it is not, for tame birds will be more contented, will lay on flesh and fat faster, and will kept constantly in a semi-wild state .--Poultry World.

treble what they require for the time being. This is waste, and tends to cloy plan of treatment. It is not feeding well sooner out of his mouth than Houseto offer food to fowls at any time, or no time, as the mood may take you. Have system in feeding, and give them three times a day, at least, a regular al-lowance of varied food-all they will his hip pocket and began shooting. eat up clean, and "look slyly over their shoulders for more."

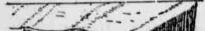
Prof. Gregory, of Aberdeen, in a letter to a friend, observes: "As I suppose you keep poultry, I may tell you that it has been ascertained that if you mix in their food a sufficient quantity of egg-shells or chalk, which they eat greedily, they will lay twice or thrice as many eggs as before. A well-fed fowl is disposed to lay a small number of eggs, but can not ing and lacerating his face. do so without the material of the shells, however nourishing in other respects the food may be; indeed, a fowl fed on food and water, free of carbonate of lime and not finding any in the soll ,or in the shape of mortar, which they often eat on the walls, would lay no eggs at all, with the best will in the world."

Well-bred birds of whatever variety, and then well-fed birds, are the best and most profitable stock to keep, whether on them, by more quickly fattening, by more thrifty growth, or by giving us eggs more abundantly, in their season. The old mongrel race of barn-yard fowls have well-nigh "played out" in this country. And wherever we see a flock of this kind, in these days, we are constrained to believe that their owner does not read the poultry or agricultural papers much, in which, at very trifling cost annually, he might readily learn how he could improve his prospects, in this respect very largely.

Corn meal contains more fattening properties, in proportion to its price, than any other single article, though change In the manner of giving it will add to the readiness with which fowls partake of it. Mix raw meal with water for one day's feed and work it into a stiff dough for the next day, and give occasionally a few kernels of whole grain. Once in four hours is not too often to feed fowls for fattening; beginning early in the morning and feeding just before they go to rest at night, giving at each feed only so much as will be entirely eaten at once. Salt, in small quantities, mixed in cooked food, gives relish to fowls' rations, as well as our own, and a little Digenne should be added.

#### Shade for Treeless Pastures.

Where pastures contain no trees for shade in the strong heat of summer, it is cruel not to afford some artificial shade for the stock. Such shelter should be provided on humane grounds, but there is a question of dollars and cents in it as well. Discomfort of any kind lessens productiveness and growth. A rough shed of boards, or even a rough



# TRAGEDY IN A SQUIRE'S OFFICE.

A Man Shoots the Justice and the Balliff and Escapes to the Woods.

Justice Henry Newberger, of Tafton, ike county, was shot in the head and find you are a gainer thereby. There fatally wounded, and Henry Quick are far too many who do not make it a was dangerously wounded on the data was dangerously wounded on Wednes map. The latter, who lives near Tafton on a farm, had been sued by Henry Von Frank, a neighbor, for damages for railroad ties burned by lay more eggs than those which are Houseman's setting the woods on fire. The case was called for 3 o'clock in It is not feeding well to throw corn, the afternoon before Justice of the grain and soft feed promiscuously to Peace Newberger, and when House-your flocks, in quantities double and man and Von Frank arrived the the afternoon before Justice of the squire thought to do Houseman a kindness by suggesting that they had the fowls, who frequently show digns of indigestion, loss of appetite, and in-difference to their food, under such a save the costs. The words were no man jumped upon a chair and cried out : "Yes ; I will settle all damages." With that he drew his revolver from He first tried to shoot Von Frank, who dodged the bullet, and it struck Justice Newberger back of the ear just as he was attempting to leave the room. The ball entered the skull,

penetrating the brain. He fell forward, and, as he was near the door, he struck the stone steps, badly bruis-

As Newberger fell a second shot was fired, hitting Henry Quick, a offend the stomach like the various prepara-brother of the constable who had tions of cod liver oil. Once used, it is alserved the summons in the suit. The ball struck Mr. Quick in the nose, between the eyes, and passed down between the eyes, and passed down ward through the mouth and cheek, dose. Sold by all dealers. inflicting a dangerous wound. Three other shots were fired, which did no we have few or many. And these will harm. In the confusion Houseman, turn to best account the food bestowed the would be murderer, escaped to to stop him, they were intimidated by his weapon.

Before going to Newberger's, Houseman went to the school house and bade good bye to his children. Wednesmorning, when at Hawley, he said longer. He threatened to kill Von Frank and Newberger and then kill himself.

office with the intention of blowing me of almost every symptom of heart \$3.00. up the house, with the people and disease. It is a wonder-worker." Sold himself in it, with dynamite. He went by Wm. S. Rishton. there armed with two cigar boxes supposed to contain dynamite, with fuses attached. They are still unopened on the premises. He purchased dynamite last Friday of E. Kimble. Nothing has been heard from Houseman since he disappeared in the woods, except that he went to his home and bade his wife good bye.

An armed posse started in search of him, but returned late Wednesday evening with no clue. It is believed he has committed suicide. Houseman has had a great deal of trouble lately, having been arrested several times on various charges. The last charge was that of having poisoned his neighbors' cattle, but none of the accusations were ever proved. He believed him-

self the victim of persecution.

Scott's Emulsion

# is not a secret remedy. It is simply the purest Norv Cod-liver Oil, the finest Hypophosphites, and che cally pure Glycerine, all combined into a perfect En sion so that it will never change or lose its integr This is the secret of Scott's Emulsion's great succ It is a most happy combination of flesh-giving, streng ening and healing agents, their perfect union giv them remarkable value in all -

# WASTING DISEASES.

Hence its great value in Consumption, wherein it arre the wasting by supplying the most concentrated no ishment, and in Anæmia and Scrofula it enriches a vitalizes the blood. In fact, in every phase of wast it is most effective. Your doctor will confirm all say about it. Don't be persuaded to accept a substitu

# Scott & Bowne, New York. All Druggists. 50c. and

#### Active Exercise

and good food in plenty, tends to make chil-dren healthy. If children suffer, however, fromScrofulous, Skin or Scalp Diseases-if their blood is impure and pimples or boils appear, they should be given the right medi-cine. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Dis-covery brings about the best bodily condition It purifies the blood and renders the liver active as well as builds up bealth and strength. Puny, pale, weak children get a tasting benefit and "a good start" from the use of the "Discovery." It puts on wholesome flesh, and does not nauscate and ways in favor.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets cure constipation,

A lot of new judgment exemption notes, with attorney's commission, and waiving everything, just printed the woods, and, although men tried at this office. Sold single, or in books of 25 and 50.

> A Minister's Experience With Heart Disease.

Rev. L. W. Showers, Elderton, Pa .: "For many years my greatest enemy good bye to several of his friends, has been organic heart disease. From telling them he could stand it no uneasiness about the heart, with palpitation, it had developed into thump- making one life size ph ing, fluttering, and choking sensations. Dr. Agnew's Cure for the Heart gave It is believed he went to the squire's instant relief. A few bottles have rid 6-15-1y.

> COTTON STATES AND INTERNA-TIONAL EXPOSITION, ATLANTA, GA., VIA THE SEABOARD AIR LINE.

VESTIBULED LIMITED TRAINS Upon Which no Extra Fare is Charged.

Leave Washington, D. C., daily, at 8:40 P. M., upon arrival of the "Congressional Limited" from New York, and reach Atlanta at 4:09 P. M. the next day.

A second train, with through sleeping cars from New York, leaves Washington at 4:30 A. M., arriving at Atlanta 5:20 A. M. the next day. Loth trains leave from the Pennsylvania

self the victim of persecution. Thursday Newberger was reported still alive, but Dr. Plum, of Hawley,

->>PROFESSIONAL CARDS. K-	FFECIAL ATTENTION TO DIBRASESOF CHILDREN H. BIERMAN, M. D.
N. U. FUNK,	HOMCEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SUR GRO
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.	OFFICE HOURS: Office & Residence, the St.
Mrs. Ent's Building, Court House Alley,	Until 9 A. M., 1 to 2 and 7 to 8 P. M. BLOOMSBURG, PA.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.	
A	S. B. ARMENT, M. D.
A. L. FRITZ,	O ffice and Residence No. 18. West Fifth
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Post Office Building, 2nd floor, BLOOMSBURG, PA:	DISEASES OF THE THROAT AND NOSE ( SPECIALTY,
	OFFICE HOURS, (8 to 10 A.M. BLOOMSBURG 3 to 4 P. M. (7 to 9 P. M. PA.
C. W. MILLER,	
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Wirt's Building, 2nd floor,	DR. ANDREW GRAYDON,
BLOOMSBURG, PA.	PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
and the second s	BLOOMSBURG, PA.
JOHN G. PREEZE & JOHN G. HARMAN FREEZE & HARMAN,	Office and residence in Frof. Waller's House MARKET STREET # TELEPHONE.
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW,	
BLOOMSBURG, PA.	DR. J. R. EVANS,
Offices: Centre St., first door below Opera House	PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
GEO. E. ELWELL,	Treatment of Chronic Diseases a Specialt
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,	Office corner Third and Jefferson streets.
Columbian Building, and floor,	BLOOMSBURG, PA.
BLOOMSBURG, P.4.	HONORA A. ROBBINS, M. D.,
WM. H MAGILL,	Office, West First Street,
, M. H. MAGILL,	BLOOMSBURG, PA.
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.	GT Special attention given to the eye and the fitting of glasses.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.	
Office in M. E. Ent's building.	Dr. F. W. REDEKER,
	PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Office and Residence, Centre St., between 45
W. H. SNYDER,	and 5th Sts. Diseases of the ear, nose and throat a specialty
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,	BLOOMSBURG, PA.
Office and floor Mrs. Ents building,	OFFICE HOURS: {8 to 10 a. m. 1 to 3 p. m. 7 to 9 p. m.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.	J. J. BROWN, M. D.,
ROBERT R. LITTLE,	Market Street. BLOOMSBURG, P
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.	THE EVE A SPECIALTY.
Columbian Building, 2nd floor,	and the second se
BLOOMSBURG, PA.	Eyes treated, tested, fitted with glasse and Artificial Eyes supplied.
THOMAS P. HANLY	Hours 10 to 4. Telephone Connection
THOMAS B. HANLY,	DR. M. J. HESS,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,	Graduate of the Philadelphia Dental Co
Mrs. Ents' Building,	lege. Office 2nd floor front, Lockard's Bulk ing, corner of Main and Centre Streets,
BLOOMSBURG, PA.	BLOOMSBURG, PA.,
H. V. WHITE. A. N. YOST. WHITE & YOST	Dentistry in all its branches, Work game anteed as represented. Ether and Gas ad ministered or ELECTRIC VIBRATOR and Loca Anzesthetics used for the painless extraction of teeth free of charge when artificial teet
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW	are inserted.
Wirt Building, Court House Square.	Lockard's Building, 2nd floor, Corner Main and Centre.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.	Dr. W.H. HOURP

DR. W. H. HOUSE

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

All styles of work done in a superior man and all work warranted as represented.

TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN. by the use of Gas, and free of charge when artificial teeth are inserted

SURGEON DENTIST. Office, Barton's Building, Main below Market

VIEWER'S NOTICE.

VIEWER'S NOTICE. Notice is hereby given that the unders viewers, appointed by the Court of Co Piens of Columbia county, to assess the ages and benefits in the matter of chang grade of West street, in the Town of fil burg, between 4th and ath streets, having ed the premises and estimated the dan have prepared a sciedule thereof showin amount of damages or benefits assessed a whom payable, and that the said viewer meet on Saturday. October 19th, 1985, o'clock a m, at the office of ficeler & lic said Town of Bloomsburg, where they w hibit said schedule and hear all except thereto and evidence. G. W. MIFFLI

G. W. MIFF LOUIS BERNHA ELIJAH CROMI

# EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of Peter Levan deceased, late of the ship of Conyngham.

Notice is hereby given, that on the 16 of September A. D., 1805, letters testam on the estate of Peter Levan, of Cony township, Columbia county, were gran William Goodman. Executor named in th to whom all persons are required to mai ment, and all claims against the estate be presented duly authenticated.

WILLIAM GOODM FREEZE & HARMAN, Centralia, I Attys.

REMARKABLE OFFEI For a short time Ralph Phillips, the photographe graph, value \$5.00, and thir cabinet photographs all All work guaranteed. Ralph G. Phillip Ground Floor Gallery, Opposite Centra BLOOMSBURG, PA, Rersons to Trave WANTED .- Several faithful gentlemen and ladies to travel for established house. SALARY \$780.00. AND EXPENSES. Position permanent if suited ; also increase. State reference and enclose self addressed stamped envelope. THE NATIONAL,

316-317-318 Omaha Bldg., CHICAGO.

10-4-91.

SENT FREE.

H. A. McKILLIP. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Columbian Building, 2nd Floor. BLOOMSBURG, PA. **IKELER & IKELER,** ATTORNEY-AT-LAY

Office back of Farmers' Natio BLOOMSBURG, I

R. RUSH ZAR

-ATTORNEY-AT-L.

BLOOMSBURG,

Centre Streets,

W. A. EVERT

ATTORNEY-AT-LA

BLOOMSBURG,

EDWARD J. FLY

ATTORNEY-AT-LAN

CENTRALIA, PA

JOHN M. CLARI

THE PEACE,

BLOOMSBURG, PA

J. H. MAIZE,

REAL ESTATE AGEN

BLOOMSBURG, PA

B. FRANK, ZARR

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

BLOOMSBURG, Pa

W. H. RHAWN,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

CATAWISSA, PA.

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

DR. J. C. RUTTER,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, North Market Street, BLOOM SBURG. PA

SURGEON AND PHYSIC

Office in Lockard's Buil

Moyer Bros. Building, and

Office in Clark's Block, corne



A Shade for Pastures. framework covered with green boughs will answer the purpose very well, but where lumber is expensive and green boughs are not at hand, cheap cotton cloth can be used very effectively and economically. Such cloth can be bought for five cents or less a yard, and can be stretched over a framework set up against the pasture fence.

#### Saving Cucumber Seed.

Always save cucumber seed for the next year's planting from the very largest and ripest of the big yellow fel-lows that are brought in from the garden for the making of sweet pickles. It's the children's work to wash the seeds clear of their pulp, rubbing them in a tin pan sieve and straining water through them until fit for drying. It's a long, tiresome task, and last pickle time the children invented a new way, for ridding cucumber seeds of their pulp. They poured the bushel basketful of pulp that I had set aside to be cleansed into a strong gunny sack, firmly tying Its mouth. They dragged it onto green sward in the yard and a noisy, jolly time they had, dancing and pounding on the sack with bare feet and broom sticks until the mass in the sack was churned to a jelly. They next dumped the sack into trough of running water, beating and churning and splashing it about shouts of fun until the jellied pulp had been squeezed and strained through the coarse sacking, and the mass, that was dried with careful spreading and frequent stirring, and made two quarts.—Clarissa Potter.

#### A Big Ranch.

Ex-Senator Warren's ranch in Wyo ming covers an area of 75 by 100 miles and is stocked with 2,000 horses, 15,000 cattle and 120,000 sheep. The extreme length of Rhode Island is 50 miles, and her extreme breadth is 35 miles, her entire area being 1,250 square miles. The area of Mr. Warren's ranch is 7,500 square miles, and it is, therefore, just six times as big as Rhode Island.

#### Fall Manuring.

As much as 500 pounds of sulphate or muriate of potash may be applied to an acre of ground, and it is best to do so in the fall. If good wood ashes can be obtained cheaply they are better than salts, but they lack in uniformity of

quality, some kinds being low in potash, while the customer who purchases a large quantity will incur the risk of pro-

says he will die. Justice Newberger is 70 years of age, and has been justice of the peace 30 years. His rule on law suits was invariably to endeavor to persuade the litigants to come to a friendly settlement, and this finally cost his life .- Lancaster Intelligence.

Did You Ever Think ?

That you cannot be well unless you have pure, rich blood? If you are weak, tired, languid and all run down, it is because your blood is im-poverished and lacks vitality. These troubles may be overcome by Hood's Sarsaparilla because Hood's Sarsaparilla makes pure, rich blood. It is, in truth the great blood purifier.

Hood's Pills cure liver ills, constipation, biliousness, jaundice, sick headache, indigestion.

Wanamaker on Advertising.

"I do the heaviest advertising in dull times," says John Wanamaker. Then it is when people look most keenly for bargains, and are anxious to know how much things cost, and where they can save money. I adver tise particular things, give prices and take as much pains with my announce-ment as I do with my stock. One big dinner won't keep up the reputation of the house-but steady, good cooking does it. I never permit Interest in my announcement to lag, and never miss an issue in my publications. Advertising has made my store one of the largest in the country.

## Couldn't Do It.

An exchange paper tells a story of man in London who determined to spend all he made during the first year in advertising. He soon found that it was impossible, for the simple reason that the more he advertised the more he made, and after a strenuous effort to get rid of his money in advertising he had to give it up. If you don't believe it, try it.

The following letters are advertised Oct. 1, 1895. Mr. Joseph Carll, W. H. Harding, Mr. Wm. Musselman, Mr. W. S. Tobias. Will be sent to the dead letter office of the seaboard Mr. W. S. Tobias. Will be sent to the dead letter office Oct. 15, 1895. JAMES H. MERCER, P. M.

line are landed.

At Portsmouth and Norfolk, Va., the Sea board Air Line has other connections equally as important as those at Washington, uamely: From New York and Philadelphia, the Cape Charles Route; from Baltimore, the Bay Line steamers; from Washington, the Norfolk and Washington steamers; from New York, the Old Dominion steamships and from Boston and Providence, the Mer-chants' and Miners' steamships. Close con-nection is made at the steamer sides with through trains and Pullman Drawing-Room, Buffet Sleeping Cars operated through from Portsmouth to Atlanta without change. Each of these routes takes the passenger via Old Point Comfort and through Hampton Roaus.

#### EQUIPMENT.

These trains are composed of the hand-somest Pullman Drawin-g Room, Buffet Sleeping Cars and Day Coaches. The 8:40 P. M. train ("The Atlanta Special") is ves-tibuled from end to end and is operated solid from Washington to Atlanta without change.

POINTS OF IN FEREST ALONG THE LINE.

The route from Washington is through Fredericksburg, Richmond and Petersburg, Virginia, Weldon, Raleigh and Southern Pines, North Carolina, Chester, Clinton, and Abbeville, South Carolina, and Elber-ton and Athens to Atlanta, Georgia.

#### RATES.

Excursion tickets will be sold to Atlanta and return, via the Seaboard Air Line, as follows:

On Tuesdays and Thursdays, September 17th to December 24th, inclusive, at \$14.00 from Washington and \$12.60 from Ports-mouth and Norfolk, limited to ten days from date of sale.

Daily, September 16th to December 15th baily, September 16th to December 15th, inclusive, at \$19.25 from Washington and \$17.35 from Portsmouth and Norfolk, limi-ted to twenty days from date of sale; and at \$26.25 from Washington and \$23.65 from Portsmouth and Norfolk, good until January 7, 1896.

#### THE EXPOSITION

surpasses in some respects, any Exposition yet held in America. Here you find, side by side, exhibits from Florida and Alaska, California and Maine, the United States of America and the United States of Brazil, Mexico and Canada, and so on until nearly, Mexico and Canada, and so on until nearly every civilized nation on the globe is repre-sented On the terraces are found, among many other attractions, Arab, Chinesé and Mexican villages, showing just how those peoples have their "daily walk and conver-sation." sation

Ask for tickets via "THE SEABOARD AIR LINE.

Air Line, or to the H. W. B. GLOVER, General F Traffic Manager, General F E. ST. JOHN, Vice-President,

T. J. ANDERSON, General Pass, Agt.

The LATEST ELITION of our "VEST FOCIET STOCE 5 GEAIN STATISTICS." a book which we issue quarterly, will be malled FILE to you upon ap-plication. This book contains a record of the markets, monthly price of Stocks, the High and low on Wheat, Corn and Provisions for THERT-TWO TEAMS: also other valuable information. Write for our "WEELT MARKET LETTER"; sent tree. JAS. E. TAYLOR & CO., 9-13-41. 808 Produce Exchange, New York City



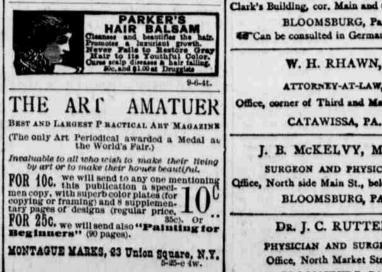
LOWEST PRICES EVER KNOWN. (Wholesale only.) Wide Mouth Plats \$4 25 per gross. Quarts, \$4 75 gross. ½ Gallons \$6.75 gross. Terms, net cash. Prompt shipment. E. ENUCLES and CO., 136 Scale Frest St., Phile. 9-37-4t.





Building and repairing the Hulshizer Threshing Ma ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, INSURA chines promptly, neatly and cheaply by JAMES M. SHEW, Successor to J. M. Hulshizer,

8-16-2m LIGHT STREET, PA.



w.	artificial teeth are inserted. To be open all hours during the day.
onal Bank.	DR. C. S. VAN HORN,
ΥΛ.	-DENTIST
R,	Office corner of East and Main streets, op- posite Town Hall.
AW	Office hours 8:50 to 12 a. m ; 2 to 5 p. m.
PA.	BLOOMSBURG, PA.
er of and and	C. WATSON MCKELVY,
1-12-'94	and the second se
	(Successor to B. P. Hartman
;	Represents twelve of the strongest Compan- tes in the world, among which are:
w.	
PA.	CASH TOTAL STORFLOS CAPITAL ASSETS, OVER ALL: Franklin of Phila \$400,000 \$3,198,529 \$1,000,000 Penn'a, Phila \$400,000 \$3,885,160 1,410,559 Queen, of N. Y. 500,000 3,588,515 1,001,4410,559 Westchester, N. Y. 500,000 3,588,515 1,001,459 Westchester, N. Y. 500,000 3,588,515 1,001,459
t building.	Queen, of N. Y. 500,000 8,588,915 Westchester, N. Y. 300,000 9,730,889 2,304,700
NN,.	OFFICE IN I. W. MCKELVY'S STORE.
w,	Cosses promptly adjusted and paid.
	M. P. LUTZ & SON,
st avenue.	(SUCCESSORS TO FREAS BROWN)
к,	INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE
STICE OF	AGENTS AND BROKERS.
floor,	N. W. Corner Main and Centre. Streets.
	BLOOMSBURG, PA.
	Represent Seventeen as good Compan-
-	less as there are in the World and all losses promptly adjusted and paid
<b>L</b>	at their Office.
ding.	CHRISTIAN F. KNAPP,
- mark	FIRE INSURANCE,
ς,	BLOOMSBURG, PA.
Centre Sta.	Home, of N. Y.; Merchants of Newark, N. J.; Clinton, N. Y.; Peoples', N. Y.; Road- ing, Pa; German American Ins. Co., New York; Greenwich Insurance Co., New York; Leren Circ Vir Insurance Co., New York;
	York; Greenwich Insurance Co., New York; Jersey City Fire Ins. Co., Jersey City, N. J.
<b>D.</b>	I DESC OID CORDORATIONS are well seasoned
	by age and fire tested, and have never yet had a loss settled by any court of law. There
	assets are all invested in solid securities, and liable to the hazard of fire only.
	Losses promptly and honestly adjusted and
in Streets,	paid as soon as determined, by Christian F. Knapp, Special Agent and Adjuster, Bloome
	burg, Pa.
L. D.,	The people of Columbia county should patronize the agency where losses, if any,
IAN,	are settled and paid by one of their one
ow Market,	
	EXCHANGE HOTEL,

JAMES MCCLOSKEY Proprietor,

(Opposite the Court House)

# BLOOMSBURG, PA.

Large and convenient sample rooms. Fath rooms, hot and cold water, and all mcdem conveniences.