

METHODS OF PRIMARY READING. I.

By William Noetting.

J. G. Fitch, an English writer on education and teaching, in speaking of teaching the beginnings of reading, says: "One of the first difficulties with which we are confronted is the fact that our language presents so many orthographical and phonetic anomalies. In this respect it differs notably from French, in which there are comparatively few, from German in which there are fewer, and from Italian, in which there are scarcely any. We all know that ours is a composite speech, a conglomerate of many languages: that portion of it which was spoken before it was written—the purely English portion and the earlier derivatives from Latin and from Norman French—is full of queer and capricious spelling. One of the first difficulties to be surmounted is our anomalous alphabet. It would be easy to show that it has every fault that an alphabet can have. A perfect alphabet should, it may well be urged, have a single and fixed character for every single and indivisible elementary sound. It should have such compound characters for composite or diphthongal sounds as would indicate clearly the elements of which they are composed. It should also have similar characters for analogous or related sounds. Nothing is easier than to lay down these conditions, and to see that our alphabet violates every one of them. It is at the same time redundant and defective. It has not enough characters, and those which it has it does not make the best of."

Teachers of English must take the language as they find it and discover devices for bridging over its anomalies.

A number of methods for teaching the beginnings of reading has from time to time been devised, but all of them may be divided into two classes, arbitrary and philosophical, or synthetic and analytic. The order in which they will be presented in these articles is as nearly as possible that in which they were published.

THE ALPHABETIC. This ancient method, of which Dr. Stanley Hall says, "Just when or by whom the school device of telling off the independent names of letters as a key to the spoken word (or spelling) was hit upon, is unknown. Of course, dog really spells deogee, and not dog, any more than delta, omicron, gamma, does. Arbitrary in itself, spelling has naturally associated itself with harsh methods of teaching. An old poem tells of a teacher and a pupil who undertook to settle the spelling of a word by a fight, in which the teacher was killed; and a Greek comedian, Kallias, wrote a letter tragedy. Yet the method had almost universal currency, despite much opposition and ridicule, down to the Reformation, and in most non-Teutonic lands still maintains its supremacy."

A leading English writer on methods of teaching reading says of the a-b-c method: "It is true that the duller teacher can build up every word, regular or irregular, out of single letters, and teach children to read, but at what an expense of wasted time and intelligence! Every word, which should be learned by the eye more than by the ear, is presented to the ear by a series of sounds, which contradict the resulting sounds. The greatest proof of a child's faith in its teacher is the touching confidence with which it declares its belief that 'double u-itch-i-see-itch' spells witch, or rather 'wi (t) ch'?"

More than thirty years ago, Dr. Alfred Holbrook said, in Normal Methods of Teaching, "The common or a-b-c method of teaching the alphabet is as serious an obstacle as can well be devised, in the way of the child, to hinder his progress and render instruction repulsive; yet millions have lived through it in spite of all the horrors of the passage. * * * After the child has learned to call the twenty-six shapeless characters by their meaningless names, he is worse off than before, so far as use is concerned. These names only mislead him as to the true power of the letters, and are constantly in his way in finding out the sounds of any of them in any of their combinations."

Nearly fifty years ago, Horace Mann, after visiting the schools of Germany, said in his report to the Massachusetts Board of Education, concerning the alphabetic method: "If the child is bright, the time which passes while he recites is the only part of the day when he does not think. Not a single faculty of the mind is occupied except that of imitating sounds; and even the number of these imitations amounts only to twenty-six. A parrot or an idiot could do the same thing."

Dr. Stanley Hall says, "This method was forbidden by law in Prussia in 1872, and several other States have since followed." This primitive method of teaching pronunciation (not reading) notwithstanding its objectionable features, which have long been recognized, in its day, when no better was known, served a good purpose. The majority of the present adult population in all English speaking countries was taught by this method. But its day has passed and the device should years ago have been quietly shelved among

antiquities. It belongs to the period when the multiplication table was memorized, problems solved by rules, rules applied to parsing, and sentences diagrammed.

It is useless to contend that pronunciation cannot be taught by this method; for it has too long proved its claim. It is not however, as many suppose, by the names of the letters that the pronunciation of words is discovered, but by the unconscious association of sounds or powers with the letters.

Violating well recognized principles of psychology and pedagogics, this method has been discarded by all competent teachers. Since it requires no special intelligence or preparation to follow it, it is here and there still used both by incompetent and by lazy teachers, who prefer an easygoing, treadmill process, unconscious of its baneful effects upon the children's minds.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Legal Advertisements.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of a writ of Al. Pl. Pa., issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia County, Pennsylvania, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the Court House, in Bloomsburg, on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1894,

at two o'clock in the afternoon, the following: All that certain lot of ground, situated in Sugarloaf township, County of Columbia, and State of Pennsylvania, bounded and described as follows, to-wit: On the north by lands of J. P. Fritz, on the east by lands of Maggie Hess, on the south by lands of William Fritz, and on the west by lands late of Henry Fritz, deceased, containing

SIX ACRES,

more or less. Also, one other tract of land, bounded and described as follows, to-wit: All the right, title and interest, of Peter Masteller, of all that certain message and lot of land, situated in Sugarloaf township, County and State aforesaid, bounded on the north by lands of Jostiah I. Fritz, on the east by Peter Masteller, on the south by Andrew Hess, deceased, and on the west by W. B. Peterman and Samuel Hess, deceased, containing

SIX ACRES,

more or less. Also, one other tract of land, bounded and described as follows, to-wit: All the right, title and interest, of Peter Masteller, of all that certain message and lot of land, situated in Sugarloaf township, County and State aforesaid, bounded on the north by lands of Jostiah I. Fritz, on the east by Peter Masteller, on the south by Andrew Hess, deceased, and on the west by W. B. Peterman and Samuel Hess, deceased, containing

SEVENTEEN ACRES,

more or less. Seized, taken in execution, at the suit of G. W. Knouse, executor of J. K. Young, deceased, vs. Ralph Masteller and Peter Masteller, and to be sold as the property of Ralph Masteller and Peter Masteller.

FRITZ, ATTY. JOHN MOUREY, Sheriff.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of a writ of Al. Pl. Pa., issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia County, Pennsylvania, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the Court House, in Bloomsburg, on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1894,

at two o'clock p. m., the following: All that certain piece or lot of ground, situate in Jackson township, County of Columbia, and State of Pennsylvania, bounded and described as follows, to-wit: On the north by lands of J. W. Harvey, on the east by lands of Wilson Kitchen, on the south by lands of P. D. Black, and on the west by lands of Elias Meeker and P. D. Black, containing

FIFTY ACRES

more or less, whereon is erected a small

FRAME DWELLING HOUSE,

and other outbuildings.

Seized, taken in execution, at the suit of J. J. McHenry vs. Mathias Rhone, and to be sold as the property of Mathias Rhone.

LITTLE, ATTY. JOHN MOUREY, Sheriff.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of a writ of Al. Pl. Pa., issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia County, Pennsylvania, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the Court House, in Bloomsburg, on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1894,

at two o'clock p. m., the following: All that certain piece or parcel of ground, situate in Lemock township, County of Columbia, and State of Pennsylvania, bounded and described as follows, to-wit: On the north by land of William Pursel, on the east by land of Peter Hillard, on the south by lands of A. J. Evans, and on the west by land of Jonathan Hartman, containing

SIX ACRES,

more or less, whereon are erected a

FRAME HOUSE,

stable and other outbuildings.

Seized, taken in execution, at the suit of John Christian vs. Aaron Miller, and to be sold as the property of Aaron Miller.

ZARR, ATTY. JOHN MOUREY, Sheriff.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of a writ of Al. Pl. Pa., issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia County, Pennsylvania, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the Court House, in Bloomsburg, on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1894,

at two o'clock in the afternoon, the following: All that tract of land, situated in Helmok township, County of Columbia, and State of Pennsylvania, containing

132 ACRES AND 46 PERCHES

of land, more or less, whereon is erected a

DWELLING HOUSE,

barn and outbuildings, bounded and described as follows, to-wit: Beginning at a stone corner, on the public road leading from Buckhorn to New Columbia, thence north one degree east one hundred and sixty-three perches along land of John Miller to a pine corner, thence by land of Benjamin Bomby, D. B. Wagner and L. Ledy, north twenty-two and one-half degrees west one hundred and five perches to a chestnut oak corner, thence by land of George Hartman south one degree west one hundred and eighty-one perches to a corner, thence south by land of S. Ketchard eighty-eight and one-half degrees east seventy-eight and two-tenths perches to a stone corner, thence north one degree east four perches to a stone, thence south by land of John Hartman eighty-eight degrees, east four perches to a stone, thence by the same north one degree east forty-three and one-tenth perches to a stone corner in the road, thence along said road north eighty-three degrees east ten perches to the place of beginning.

Also, all that certain piece, parcel and lot of ground situated in the town of Bloomsburg, Columbia county, Pennsylvania, bounded and

described as follows, to-wit: Beginning at a corner on Iron Dale Railroad street, thence eastwardly along line of land of Albert Moyer one hundred and thirty-feet, more or less, to an alley, thence along said alley southwardly sixty feet, more or less, to lot of George Moyer, thence by said lot westwardly one hundred and thirty feet, more or less, to said Railroad street, and thence by said street northwardly sixty feet, more or less, to the place of beginning, whereon is erected a

FRAME HOUSE,

and other outbuildings.

Seized, taken in execution at the suit of I. W. McKelvy, now assigned to H. D. McBride vs. John S. Sterner, and to be sold as the property of John S. Sterner.

JOHN MOUREY, Sheriff.

BARKLEY, ATTY.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of sundry writs of Al. Pl. Pa., issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia County, Pennsylvania, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the Court House in Bloomsburg, on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1894,

at two o'clock in the afternoon, the following: All that certain piece or parcel of land, situate in Sugarloaf township, County of Columbia, and State of Pennsylvania: Beginning at a stone corner, thence by land of Jacob Herrington and the said Michael Belchime north eighty-five degrees east eighty perches and nine-tenths to a stone, thence by land of Richard Kile south two degrees west forty-six perches and two-tenths to a white oak scrub, thence by land of John Michler north eighty-eight degrees west eighty perches and two-tenths to a stone, thence by land of Baker and Hartman north two degrees east thirty-six perches and four-tenths to the place of beginning, containing

20 ACRES AND 111 PERCHES,

strict measure, be the same more or less.

Also, all that piece or tract of land, situate in Sugarloaf township, County of Columbia, and State of Pennsylvania: Beginning at a post on the line of land belonging to Samuel Blank, better known as the Long tract, thence by land of Nathan Beach north four degrees east eighty three and five-tenths perches to a post, thence by land of Jacob Herrington north eighty-four and a half degrees east one hundred and one perches and six-tenths to a post, thence by part of the same south four and a half degrees west eighty-three perches and five-tenths of a perch to a post, thence by the Long tract south eighty-four and a half degrees west one hundred and one perches and six-tenths to the place of beginning, containing

FIFTY ACRES,

and usual allowances of six per cent.

Seized, taken in execution, at the suit of Hulme and Houseknecht, to use of Jacob Keller vs. R. M. Davis, and to be sold as the property of R. M. Davis.

JOHN MOUREY, Sheriff.

VANDERBICE, ATTY.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of a writ of Levam Facias issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia County, Pennsylvania, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale at the Court House, in Bloomsburg, on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1894,

at 2 o'clock p. m., the following: All that certain tract or piece of land lying and being, in Centre township, Columbia County, and State of Pennsylvania, bounded and described as follows, to-wit: Beginning at a stone corner near the head race and land of Jesse B. Freas, thence by land of Jesse B. Freas and Stephen H. Swank north twenty degrees east one hundred and eight and five-tenths perches to a stone, thence by land of Emmor Dieterich south seventy-eight degrees east twenty and nine-tenths perches to a stone, thence by land of Wesley H. Freas south twelve degrees west forty-seven and five-tenths perches to a stone, thence by the same north seventy-eight degrees west five-tenths perches to a stone, thence by same and land of George K. Hess south twelve degrees west fifty-nine perches to a stone, thence by land of Jesse B. Freas north twenty-eight degrees west twelve and four-tenths perches to a stone, the place of beginning, containing

FOURTEEN ACRES,

more or less, on which is erected a

FRAME DWELLING HOUSE,

stable and other outbuildings,

ALSO,

ONE FRAME GRIST MILL,

together with water power fixtures and appurtenances thereto belonging. It being the same property one-eighth of which was purchased by Edward Wagner of John W. Hoffman, High Sheriff of Columbia county, May 5, 1879, four-eighths from same May 14, 1879, and the balance three-eighths purchased from Z. L. Fowler and wife and J. S. Brittain and wife, August 7, 1880, together with the hereditaments and appurtenances.

Seized, taken into execution at the suit of Eugene L. Wagner and Ira N. Wagner vs. William J. Stuart and Wm. J. Stuart, Adm'r. of Sarah D. Stuart and to be sold as the property of Sarah D. Stuart and Wm. J. Stuart, Adm'r. of Sarah D. Stuart.

JOHN MOUREY, Sheriff.

WINTERSTEEN, ATTY.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of a writ of Al. Pl. Pa., issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia County, Pennsylvania, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale at the Court House, in Bloomsburg, on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1894,

at 2 o'clock p. m., the following: All that certain lot situate in the town of Bloomsburg, county of Columbia and State of Pennsylvania, bounded and described as follows to-wit: On the north by Eighth street, on the east by Iron street, on the south by the Pennsylvania Canal, and on the west by D. J. Waller estate, whereon is erected a two-story

FRAME DWELLING HOUSE,

and other outbuildings.

Seized, taken in execution at the suit of D. J. Waller, Jr., and L. E. Waller, Exrs. of D. J. Waller, dec'd., vs. V. B. Moyer and to be sold as the property of V. B. Moyer.

JOHN MOUREY, Sheriff.

WALLER, ATTY.

TRIAL LIST.

Mary G. Vanderville's adm'r. vs. Mary Snyder's ex'r.
G. P. Shuman vs. Wilson Richard
G. E. Shuman vs. Isiah Sussman.
Ezekiel Cole's ex'r. vs. Altnas Cole et al.
William Gingles vs. Lloyd Alberson.
Isiah Bower vs. Jacob Moyer's Trustee.
D. B. Federder vs. Susanelanna M. F. Ins. Co.
Ash Bros. vs. Berwick Water Co.
Wm. Neal et al. for use vs. Bloomsburg Belt R. Co.
Wm. Neal et al. for use vs. Rupert & Bloomsburg R. R. Co.
Clyde Chamberlin vs. J. M. Lilly.
Roberta Bussinger et al. vs. S. H. & W. B. Ry. Co.
Lavinia Rabuck et al. vs. S. H. & W. B. Ry. Co.
W. S. Meyer ex'r. et al. vs. Bloomsburg Belt R. R. Co.
School Furnishing Co. vs. Bloomsburg Belt R. R. Co.
J. B. Nuss vs. J. B. Kester & Son.
Elizabeth Bondarmeil vs. John F. Kress.
C. P. Summers vs. R. F. Gardner.
G. W. Bell vs. M. L. McHenry.
John W. Triceplee vs. Greenwood township.
C. T. Steck vs. J. W. Ketchner.
Lloyd P. Rider vs. Mathias Gingles.
Joseph Hendershot's ex'r. vs. B. F. Fouk.

JURORS FOR DECEMBER COURT

GRAND JURORS.
Benlon—H. O. McHenry, J. E. Edson, Berwick—J. H. Eaton, Daniel Reedy, Bloomsburg—Benben Hess, Geo. W. Moyer, Briarcreek—Morris Hittenhouse, Centralia—Eliworth Peterman, B. J. Beyle, Centre—John H. Kroitz, B. W. Hagenbuch, E. C. Sones, B. F. Fouk, Franklin—Jacob Arter, Greenwood—Fno. K. Parker, Jackson—Wilson Kitchen, Locust—Elias Kitchner, Madison—G. S. Lee, Wm. Holdren, Main—G. A. Scott, Montour—Frederick Stange, Mr. Pleasant—C. L. Sands, J. H. White, Orange—Jaasper Post, Perry Doling, Pine—Henry Applegate, Roaringcreek—Chas. Kreisher.

TRAVERSE JURORS.

FIRST WEEK.
Beaver—C. B. Neetting, Thos. Shuman, John Fritz, P. H. Houck, Berwick—Daniel W. Mitchell, J. W. Campbell, Bloom—J. H. Mercer, Jacob Hrost, James Walters, John H. Kroitz, B. W. Hagenbuch, E. C. Sones, B. F. Fouk, Briarcreek—Houben Sittler, Catawissa—M. A. Hibby, Mathew Tuseful, Centre—Andrew Lenthan, Geo. Houp, Benjamin Dyke, Centre—R. E. Low, Cleveland—Isaac Fisher, Byron Keller, Fishingcreek—A. A. Eveland, Franklin—Wesley Shultz, Greenwood—H. S. Fairman, Samuel Miller, Harlock—W. M. Faust, Jackson—Thomas Smith, Madison—J. H. Shultz, Montour—P. E. Evans, G. A. Stange, Mr. Pleasant—Fred Beagle, Pine—John Johnson, Elias Cornelison, Scott—W. E. Dieterich, Sugarloaf—J. W. Perry.

SECOND WEEK.

Berwick—Alonso Sutt, Abner Welsh, Max Levy; Bloom—El. Yost, W. E. Allen, E. E. Halston, J. L. Gilton, Geo. W. Sterner, Briarcreek—Elliott Adams, Jos. Lamou, Catawissa—Chas. E. Smith, John Keifer, Chas. H. Bates, David Gilpin, Centralia—John Kinney, W. M. McGonn, Centre—Pierce Hagenbuch, Cleveland—Richard Mison, Adam W. Dimmick, Conyngham—John F. Bergan, Greenwood—Wm. C. Johnson, Cyrus Demott, H. B. Kline, Locust—Daniel Knorr, Main—John F. Fisher, Madison—Chas. Cary, Mills—W. H. Ketchner, Wm. Hartsell, John Maurer, Millville—John W. Kisner, Montour—James Quick, Mr. Pleasant—C. H. Evert, Pine—Hurley Shoemaker, Asher Fullmer, Roaringcreek—Peter Houer, Sugarloaf—L. B. Gibbons.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the following account has been filed in the Court of Common Pleas of Columbia county and will be presented to the said Court on the first Monday of December A. D. 1894, and confirmed nisi, and unless exceptions are filed within four days thereafter will be confirmed absolute: First and final account of A. P. Young, attorney in fact, for John H. Parker, of Greenwood township, Columbia county.

G. M. QUICK, Prothy. Prothy's office, Bloomsburg, Pa., Oct. 31, 1894.

WIDOW'S APPRAISEMENTS.

The following Widow's Appraisements will be presented to the Court of Columbia county, on the first Monday of December, A. D. 1894, and confirmed nisi, and unless exceptions are filed within four days thereafter, will be confirmed absolute: Garrett VanBlargen Est., Beaver. Personality, \$300.00. C. E. Sporenberg Est., Briarcreek. Personality, \$300.00.

G. M. QUICK, Clerk of O. C. Clerk's office, Bloomsburg, Pa., Oct. 31, 1894.

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned auditor appointed by the Orphan's court of Columbia county to distribute the fund in the hands of the administrator in the above estate, and to among the parties entitled thereto will sit to perform the duties of his appointment at the law office of L. S. Wintersteen, Esq., in the First National Bank Building, Bloomsburg, Pa., on Friday, December 7th, 1894, at 10 a. m., when and where all parties interested will present their claims or be forever debarred from coming in for a share of said fund.

W. D. BECKLEY, Auditor.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that letters of administration on the estate of Daniel Whitmore, late of Centre township, deceased, have been granted to the undersigned administrator, to whom all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payments, and those having claims or demands will make known the same without delay to

G. M. WHITMIRE, Administrator.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Letters of administration on the estate of Mrs. Leary McHenry, late of Fishingcreek township, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned administrator, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims or demands will make known the same without delay to

LAWSON McHENRY, Administrator.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that letters of administration on the estate of Clarence E. Sporenberg, late of Beaver township, deceased, have been granted to the undersigned administrator, to whom all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims or demands will make known the same without delay to

B. F. STILES ENRIE, Administrator.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that letters testamentary on the estate of Susanna Stoker, late of Fishingcreek township, deceased, have been granted to the undersigned executor, to whom all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims or demands will make known the same without delay to

CYRUS ROBINSON, Executor.

ST. ELMO HOTEL.

MAIN STREET NEAR IRON. Having purchased this hotel from J. L. Gilton, I respectfully ask a fair share of public patronage. The house is provided with, all modern conveniences, the table is supplied in first class style, and the bar is stocked with all fine wines, liquors and cigars.

H. F. DIETERICH, PROPRIETOR. (Using Away to School? If so, it was surely pay to send for the new, illustrated catalogue of the famous Rochester (N. Y.) Business University.

SPEEDY AND LASTING RESULTS. FAT PEOPLE. You can get this. No inconvenience. Simple. Sure. ABSOLUTELY FREE. You can stay thin. After an injurious substance. LADIES ADMONISHED. WE GUARANTEE A CURE OR REFUND YOUR MONEY. Price \$3.00 per bottle. Send 4c for literature. TREMONT MEDICAL CO., Boston, Mass.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

N. U. FUNKE, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Mrs. Ent's Building, Court House Alley, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

A. L. FRITZ, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Post Office Building, 2nd floor, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

C. W. MILLER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Wirt's Building, 2nd floor, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

JOHN G. FREEZE. JOHN G. HARMAN. FREEZE & HARMAN, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW, BLOOMSBURG, PA. Office: Centre St., first door below Opera House

GEO. E. ELWELL, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Columbian Building, 2nd floor, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

WM. H. MAGILL, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, BLOOMSBURG, PA. Office in M. E. Ent's building.

W. H. SNYDER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office 2nd floor Columbian building, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

ROBERT R. LITTLE, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Columbian Building, 2nd floor, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

THOMAS B. HANLY, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Mrs. Ent's Building, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

H. V. WHITE. A. N. YOST. WHITE & YOST, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, Wirt Building, Court House Square, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

H. A. MCKILLIP, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Columbian Building, 2nd floor, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

FRED IKELER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office back of Farmers' National Bank, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

R. RUSH ZARR, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office in Clark's Block, corner of 2nd and Centre Streets, 1-12-'94

W. A. EVERT, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office over Farmers' National Bank, in Mrs. Ent's Building, 1-12-'94

EDWARD J. FLYNN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, CENTRALIA, PA. Office Liddick building, Locust avenue.

JOHN M. CLARK, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND JUSTICE OF THE PEACE, Moyer Bros. Building, 2nd floor, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

J. H. MAIZE, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AGENT, Office in Lockard's Building, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

B. FRANK ZARR, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Clark's Building, cor. Main and Centre Sts., BLOOMSBURG, PA. Can be consulted in German.

W. H. RHAWN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office, corner of Third and Main Streets, CATAWISSA, PA.

J. B. MCKELVY, M. D., SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN, Office, North side Main St., below Market, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

DR. J. C. RUTTER, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Office, North Market Street, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

SPECIAL ATTENTION TO DISEASES OF CHILDREN

H. BIERMAN, M. D. HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. OFFICE HOURS: Office & Residence, 308 W. 9th St. Uptill 9 A. M., BLOOMSBURG, PA. 1 to 2 and 7 to 8 P. M.

S. B. ARMENT, M. D. Office and Residence No. 18, West Fifth. DISEASES OF THE THROAT AND NOSE A SPECIALTY. (8 to 10 A. M. BLOOMSBURG OFFICE HOURS, 12 to 4 P. M. 7 to 9 P. M. PA.

DR. ANDREW GRAYDON, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, BLOOMSBURG, PA. Office and residence in Prof. Waller's Home * MARKET STREET * TELEPHONE.

DR. J. R. EVANS, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Treatment of Chronic Diseases a Specialty. Office corner Third and Jefferson streets, BLOOMSBURG, PA.

H